

Appendix 2. *Excluded articles*

Original Review (1)

1. Stuber KJ, Wynd S, Weis CA. Adverse events from spinal manipulation in the pregnant and postpartum periods: a critical review of the literature. *Chiropr Man Therap*. 2012;20:8.

Non-clinical (35)

1. Al-Azdee M, Perle SM, He B. Biased online media coverage: chiropractic and stroke in google news. *Chiropr Man Therap*. 2018;26(1):
2. Alcantara J, Alcantara JD, Alcantara J. The use of validated outcome measures in the chiropractic care of pregnant patients: A systematic review of the literature. *Complement Ther Clin Pract*. 2015;21(2):131-6.
3. Alsaad AM, Fox C, Koren G. Toxicology and teratology of the active ingredients of professional therapy MuscleCare products during pregnancy and lactation: a systematic review. *BMC Complement Altern Med*. 2015;15:40.
4. Akol AD, Weeks AD. Retained placenta: will medical treatment ever be possible? *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand*. 2016;95(5):501-4.
5. Arora R, Kaiser P, Kastenberger TJ, Schmiedle G, Erhart S, Gabl M. Injectable collagenase clostridium histolyticum as a nonsurgical treatment for Dupuytren's disease. *Oper Orthop Traumatol*. 2016;28(1):30-7.
6. Aspelund A, Tammela T, Antila S, Nrumi H, Leppanene VM, Zarkada G. The Schlemm's canal is a VEGF-C/VEGFR-3-responsive lymphatic-like vessel. *J Clin Invest*, 2-14;124(9):3975-86.
7. Cachinero-Torre A, Diaz-Pulido B, Asunsolo-Del-Barco A. Relationship of the Lateral Rectus Muscle, the Supraorbital Nerve, and Binocular Coordination with Episodic Tension-Type Headaches Frequently Associated with Visual Effort. *Pain Med*. 2017;18(5):969-79.
8. Calmus ML, Macksound EE, Tucker R, Iozzo RV, Lechner BE. A mouse model of spontaneous preterm birth based on the genetic ablation of biglycan and decorin. *Reproduction*. 2011;142(1):183-94.
9. El-Heis S, Crozier SR, Healy E, Robinson SM, Harvey NC, Cooper C, et al. Maternal stress and psychological distress preconception: association with offspring atopic eczema at age 12 months. *Clin Exp Allergy*. 2017;47(6):760-9.
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11. Hollis JL, Crozier SR, Inskip HM, Cooper C, Godfrey KM, Harvey NC, et al. Modifiable risk factors of maternal postpartum weight retention: an analysis of their combined impact and potential opportunities for prevention. *Int J Obes (Lond)*. 2017;41(7):1091-8.
12. Hyde NK, Brennan-Olsen SL, Wark JD, Hosking SM, Holloway KL, Pasco JA. Maternal vitamin D and offspring trabecular bone score. *Osteoporos Int*. 2017;28(12):3407-14.
13. Köstlin N, Ostermeir A-L, Spring B, Schwarz J, Marmé A, Walter CB, et al. HLA-G promotes myeloid-derived suppressor cell accumulation and suppressive activity during human pregnancy through engagement of the receptor ILT4. *European Journal Of Immunology*. 2017;47(2):374-84.

14. Köstlin N, Hofstadter K, Ostermeir AL, Spring B, Leiber A, Haen S, et al. Granulocytic Myeloid-Derived Suppressor Cells Accumulate in Human Placenta and Polarize toward a Th2 Phenotype. *J Immunol*. 2016; 196(3):1132-45.
15. Lin SF, Weng HY. Postural headaches due to cerebrospinal fluid leakage through subarachnoid-pleural fistula: A case report. *Headache: The Journal of Head & Face Pain*. 2017;57(3):467-71.
16. McConnel CS, McNeil AA, Hadrich JC, Lombard JE, Garry FB, Heller J. Dairy cow disability weights. *Prev Vet Med*. 2017;143:1-10.
17. McRae MP. Therapeutic benefits of L-arginine: An umbrella review of meta-analyses [systematic review]. *J Chiropr Med*. 2016;15(3):184-9.
18. Pettit J, Glickman-Simon R. Osteopathy and low back pain, acupuncture and in vitro fertilization, Tai Chi and osteoarthritis, andrographis paniculata and ulcerative colitis, and acupressure and vertigo. *Explore*. 2014;10(1):62-6.
19. Robinson SM, Crozier SR, Miles EA, Gale CR, Calder PC, Cooper C, et al. Preconception Maternal Iodine Status Is Positively Associated with IQ but Not with Measures of Executive Function in Childhood. *J Nutr*. 2018;148(6):959-66.
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30. Weiniger CF, Spencer PS, Weiss Y, Ginsberg G, Ezra E. Reducing the cesarean delivery rates for breech presentations: administration of spinal anesthesia facilitates manipulation to cephalic presentation, but is it cost saving? *Isr J Health Policy Res*, 2014;3(1):5.
31. Weis CA, Nash J, Triano JJ, Barrett J. Ultrasound assessment of abdominal muscle thickness in women with and without low back pain during pregnancy. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther*. 2017;40(4):230-5.
32. Weis CA, Triano JJ, Barrett J, Campbell MD, Croy M, Roeder J. Ultrasound assessment of abdominal muscle thickness in postpartum vs nulliparous women. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther*. 2015;38(5):352-7.
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34. Zhao C, Tang R, Wang J, Guan X, Zheng J, Hu J, et al. Six-Step Recanalization Manual Therapy: A Novel Method for Treating Plugged Ducts in Lactating Women. *J Hum Lact*. 2014;30(3):324-30.
35. Sturzenegger K, Schäffer L, Zimmermann R et al. Risk factors of uterine rupture with a special interest to uterine fundal pressure. *J Perinat Med*. 2017;45:309–13.

Out of study scope (27)

1. Afshar M. Resolution of transverse breech presentation confirmed by ultrasound following Webster Technique to reduce sublaxation [case report]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health-Chiropr*. 2014;2014(4):760-80.
2. Bayliss AJ, Klene FJ, Gundeck EL, Loghmani MT. Treatment of a patient with postnatal chronic calf pain utilizing instrument-assisted soft tissue mobilization. *J Man Manip Ther*. 2011;19(3): 127-34.
3. Bergström C, Persson M, Mogren I. Sick leave and healthcare utilisation in women reporting pregnancy related low back pain and/or pelvic girdle pain at 14 months postpartum. *Chiropr Man Therap*. 2016;24:7.
4. Cerritelli F, Pizzolorusso G, Renzetti C, Cozzolino V, D’Orazio M, Marinelli B, et al. A multicenter, randomized, controlled trial of osteopathic manipulative treatment on preterms. *PLoS One*. 2015;10(5):e0127370.
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6. Cherry J, Wilson N. Resolution of breech presentation confirmed by ultrasound following Webster Technique: A case study and review of literature [case report]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health-Chiropr*. 2016;2016 (4):104-17.
7. Davis A. Resolution of chronic postpartum urinary incontinence following chiropractic care for vertebral sublaxation [case report]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health - Chiropr*. 2018;2018:Online access only p 49-52.
8. Drobbin D, Zink L. Resolution of breech presentation and successful vaginal birth following the Webster Technique: A case study and selective review of the literature [case report, review]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health - Chiropr*. 2018;2018:Online access only p 138-44.
9. Edwards J, Alcantara J. The care of a pregnant patient with triplets: a chiropractor's experience. *Chiropractic Journal of Australia*. 2017;45(4):324-37.

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13. Franke H, Hoesele K. Osteopathic manipulative treatment (OMT) for lower urinary tract symptoms (LUTS) in women. *J Bodyw Mov Ther.* 2013;17(1):11-8.
14. Gibbons PJ, Gray K. Update on clubfoot. *J Paediatr Child Health.* 2013;49(9):E434-7.
15. Herring R, Mullin L. Deep vein thrombosis medically diagnosed as leg pain and sciatica: Diagnostic considerations for the care of the pregnant woman [case report]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health-Chiropr.* 2012; 2012(3):74-6.
16. Hollenbach D, Broker R, Herlehy S, Stuber K. Non-pharmacological interventions for sleep quality and insomnia during pregnancy: A systematic review [review]. *J Can Chiropr Assoc.* 2013;57(3):260-70.
17. Jaskulski JM, Miller JE. Infant demographic profile and parent report of treatment outcomes at a chiropractic clinic in the UK: an observational study. *Journal of Clinical Chiropractic Pediatrics.* 2018;17(1):1398-404.
18. Lavigne V, Gleberzon BJ. Ultrasound as a treatment of mammary blocked duct among 25 postpartum lactating women: a retrospective case series. *J Chiopr Med.* 2012;11(3):170-8.
19. Loree AM, Ondersma SJ, Grekin ER. toward enhancing treatment for pregnant smokers: Laying the groundwork for the use of complementary and alternative medicine approaches. *Nicotine Tob Res.* 2017;19(5):562-71.
20. Malmqvist S, Kjaermann I, Andersen K, Gausel AM, Økland I, Larsen JP, et al. Can a bothersome course of pelvic pain from mid-pregnancy to birth be predicted? A Norwegian prospective longitudinal SMS-Track study. *BMJ Open.* 2018;8(7):e021378-e.
21. Melkersson C, Nasic S, Starzmann K, Bengtsson Boström K. Effect of foot manipulation on pregnancy-related pelvic girdle pain: A feasibility study. *Journal of Chiropractic Medicine.* 2017;16(3):211-9.
22. Pannullo A, Hill A. Physical therapy interventions for prolonged postpartum urinary retention. *Journal of Women's Health Physical Therapy.* 2018;42(1):23-31.
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24. Rashid M, Heyns S, Findlay M, Russell D. Reduction in placental insufficiency and normalized fetal growth rate in a pregnant patient following chiropractic care for vertebral subluxation: A case report [case report]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health - Chiropr.* 2017;2017(4):Online access only p 178-84.
25. Roecker CB. Breech repositioning unresponsive to Webster technique: coexistence of oligohydramnios. *J Chiopr Med.* 2013;12(2):74-8.
26. Rosenbaum TY. Physical therapy treatment of persistent genital arousal disorder during pregnancy: a case report. *J Sex Med.* 2010;7(3):1306-10.

27. Smith CA, Levett KM, Collins CT, Dahlen HG, Ee CC, Sukanuma M. Massage, reflexology and other manual methods for pain management in labour. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* 2018;3:

Narrative/letter (18)

1. Bagagiolo D, Didio A, Sbarbaro M, Giuseppe Priolo C, Borro T, Farina D. Osteopathic manipulative treatment in pediatric and neonatal patients and disorders: Clinical considerations and updated review of the existing literature. *American Journal of Perinatology.* 2016;33(11):1050-4.
2. Bharrdwaj A, Nagandla K. Musculoskeletal symptoms and orthopaedic complications in pregnancy: Pathophysiology, diagnostic approaches and modern management. *Postgrad Med J.* 2014;90(1066):450-60.
3. Cohen SR, Thomas CR. Rebozo technique for fetal malposition in labor. *J Midwifery Womens Health.* 2015;60(4):445-51.
4. Dampc B, Słowiński K. Cocygodynia - pathogenesis, diagnostics and therapy. Review of the writing. *Polski Przegląd Chirurgicalny.* 2017;89(4):33-40.
5. Din MZ, James S. Is osteopathic manipulative treatment effective for low back pain management in pregnancy? *Evidence-Based Practice.* 2017;20(1):5-.
6. Fishburn S. Pelvic girdle pain: The Stickmum project 3 years forward. *British Journal of Midwifery.* 2018;26(11):708-13.
7. Gross GA, George JW. Orthopedic injury in pregnancy. *Clin Obstet Gynecol,* 2016;59(3):629-38.
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9. Johnson C. Back to back: postnatal osteopathic care. *Pract Midwife.* 2013;16(5):26-7.
10. Kline CM, Nelson L, Aspegren D, Heller M, Forcum T. The deceptively complex rib cage, part I. *JACA Online.* 2010;47(2):p2-5.
11. Oswald C, Higgins CC, Assimakopoulos D. Optimizing pain relief during pregnancy using manual therapy. *Can Fam Physician.* 2013;59(8):841-2.
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13. Sharshiner R, Silver RM. Management of fetal malpresentation. *Clin Obstet Gynecol.* 2015;58(2):246-55.
14. Smith CA, Armour M, Ee C. Complementary therapies and medicines and reproductive medicine. *Semin Reprod Med.* 2016;34(2):67-73.
15. Smith DL, Pohlman KA, Cramer GD. Chiropractors respond. *Can Fam Physician.* 2013;59(12):1265, 1267-8
16. Sipko T, Grygier D, Barczyk K, Eliaz G. The occurrence of strain symptoms in the lumbosacral region and pelvis during pregnancy and after childbirth. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther.* 2010;33(5):370-7.
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18. Zito PM, Abbasi OZ. Osteopathic manipulative treatments for common pain issues encountered in pregnancy. *International Journal of Childbirth Education*. 2013;28(2):76-78.

Non-chiropractic (17)

1. Clements KM, Mitra M, Zhang J, Iezzoni L. Pregnancy characteristics and outcomes among women at risk for disability from health conditions identified in medical claims. *Womens Health Issue*. 2016;26(5):504-10.
2. Dietz HP, Franco AV, Shek KL, Kirby A. Avulsion injury and levator hiatal ballooning: two independent risk factors for prolapse? An observational study. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand*. 2012;91(2):211-4.
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12. Rice AD, Patterson K, Wakefield LB, Reed ED, Breder KP, Wurn BF, et al. Ten-year retrospective study on the efficacy of a manual physical therapy to treat female infertility. *Altern Ther Health Med*. 2015;21(3):36-44.
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Non pregnant/postpartum (12)

1. Barber M, Chalifour DS, Anderson MR. Uterine perforation and migration of an intrauterine contraceptive device in a 24-year-old patient seeking care for abdominal pain. *J Chiropr Med.* 2011;10(2):126-9.
2. Budgell B, Yee B. A scoping review of chiropractic management of female patients with infertility. *J Can Chiropr Assoc.* 2018;62(2):117-24.
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Survey (10)

1. Alcantara J, Nazarenko AL, Ohm J, Alcantara J. The use of the patient reported outcomes measurement information system and the Rand VSQ9 to measure the quality of life and

- visit-specific satisfaction of pregnant patients under chiropractic care utilizing the webster technique. *J Altern Comp Med.* 2018;24(1):90-8.M
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 6. Robbins MS, Kuruvilla D, Blumenfeld A, Charleston L, Sorrell M, Robertson CW. Trigger point injections for headache disorders: expert consensus methodology and narrative review. *Headache.* 2014; 54(9):1441-59.
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Adverse events not reported (8)

1. Dashtkian H, Whittle-Davis H. Resolution of breech presentation following application of Webster Technique: A case report [case report]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health-Chiropr.* 2011;2011(2):40-42.
2. Edwards J, Alcantara J. Chiropractic care of a pregnant patient presenting with pseudotumor of the cerebrum, neck pain, migraine and vertebral subluxation [case report]. *J Pediatr Matern & Fam Health-Chiropr.* 2015;2015(3):108-11.
3. Gregory K, Rowell R. Chiropractic care for postpartum pelvic girdle pain and low back pain: A case report. *J Clin Chiropr Pediatr.* 2011;12(2):910-14.
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5. Howell ER. Pregnancy-related symphysis pubis dysfunction management and postpartum rehabilitation: two case reports. *J Can Chiropr Assoc.* 2012;56(2):102-11.
6. Phillips CJ. Musculoskeletal and radicular pain during pregnancy, labor, and delivery: The concurrent use of spinal manipulative therapy (SMT), craniosacral therapy (CST),

and dynamic body balancing techniques (DBB): Five case reports [case report]. *J Clin Chiropr Pediatr*. 2010;11(2):797-803.

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Foreign (3)

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2. Figurelli J, Bresson L, De Gasquet B, Bigot J, Langlois S, Depret S, et al. Anterior dislocation of a Incarcerated Retroverted Uterus at 21 weeks of amenorrhea: Case Report. *J Obstet Gynaecol Can*. 2014 Sep;36(9):822-825
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Clinical guidelines (2)

1. Fishburn S. Pelvic girdle pain: updating current practice. *Pract Midwife*. 2015;18(10):12-5.
2. Task Force on the Low Back Pain Clinical Practice Guidelines. American Osteopathic Association Guidelines for osteopathic manipulative treatment (OMT) for patients with low back pain. *J Am Osteopath Assoc*. 2016;116(8):536-49.

Conference proceedings (2)

1. Franck CC, Moky H, Kavchak AE. The successful management of foot drop in a postpartum patient with use of pelvic floor and orthopedic manual physical therapy: A case report. *Journal of Women's Health Physical Therapy*. 2017;41(1):48-.
2. Lovos ST. Physical therapy interventions including manual therapy, exercise, and pilates in the management of a patient with pregnancy-related low back pain. 2017:1-.

Unable to retrieve (2)

1. Patient-Centered Approach to Managing Pregnancy-Related Pelvic Girdle Pain
2. System of therapy

Update (1)

1. Pennick V, Liddle SD. Interventions for preventing and treating pelvic and back pain in pregnancy. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2013;Aug1;(8):CD001139.