

S6 Table. Assessment of risk of bias of included case series

Domain - Potential source of bias	Plascokinska 2016 ³¹	George 2016 ²⁹	Percival 2016 ³⁰	Rahman 2017 ³²	Bednar 2017 ³⁵	Brown 2018 ³⁸	Miesfeldt 2018 ⁴¹	Kemp 2019 ⁴⁰	Bednar 2019 ³⁹	Tutty 2019 ⁴⁸	Grinedal 2020 ⁵³	McLeavy 2020 ⁵¹	Rumford 2020 ⁵²	Kentwell 2017 ³³
Representative of all health system workers or patients impacted by intervention	Low	High	High	High	High	Low	High	High	High	High	Low	High	High	High
Ascertainment of outcome	Moderate	High	High	High	High	Moderate	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High
Anonymously completed questionnaire /survey	NA	Moderate	Moderate	NA	NA	NA	NA	Moderate	NA	High	NA	High	NA	High
Was follow up of patients long enough for outcomes to occur	Low	Low	Low	Moderate	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Adequacy of follow up of patients	High	Low	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	High	High	Low	Low
Overall Risk of bias	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High	High

Key to overall rating: High risk of bias – high risk of bias in any domain, Moderate risk of bias – moderate or low risk of bias in all domains, no high risk domains, Low risk of bias – all domains low risk of bias, no moderate or high risk domains, NA = not applicable