

Table S1

Sample Demographic Characteristics for Children Providing Useable ERP Data

	Preterm (<i>n</i> = 43)	Full-Term (<i>n</i> = 49)	<i>p</i>
	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)	
Child's Sex - # male	19 (44.2)	24 (50.0)	.64
Child's Ethnicity - # White	42 (97.6)	45 (91.8)	.22
Maternal Education			.56
High school degree or GED	2 (4.7)	3 (6.1)	
Associate degree	3 (7.0)	7 (14.3)	
Bachelor's degree	19 (44.2)	23 (46.9)	
Graduate or professional degree	19 (44.2)	16 (32.6)	
Maternal Work			.01*
Full-time work for pay	20 (46.5)	15 (30.6)	
Part-time work for pay	6 (14.0)	20 (40.8)	
Student	2 (4.7)	0 (0)	
Stay at home parent	15 (34.9)	14 (28.6)	
Annual Household Income			.31
≤ \$50,000	5 (11.9)	4 (8.3)	
\$51,000 - \$100,000	17 (40.5)	23 (47.9)	
\$101,000 - \$150,000	7 (16.7)	13 (27.1)	
≥ \$151,000	13 (31.0)	8 (16.3)	
Marital Status - # married	40 (93.0)	48 (98.0)	.39

Notes. Two families within this subsample declined to provide household income. *p* represents the p-value corresponding to the independent samples t-test or Chi square test. **p* < .05

Table S2

Sample Perinatal Characteristics for Children Providing Useable ERP Data

	Preterm (<i>n</i> = 43) <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	Full-Term (<i>n</i> = 49) <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	<i>p</i>
Birth History			
Gestational age (weeks)	35.18 (1.40)	39.74 (1.02)	< .01*
Birth weight (grams)	2599.28 (466.37)	3717.15 (519.38)	< .01*
Apgar at 1 minute	7.83 (1.63)	8.13 (1.16)	.32
Apgar at 5 minutes	8.71 (.84)	8.91 (.36)	.15
Length of hospital stay (days)	9.47 (9.96)	2.06 (.76)	< .01*
Maternal age at delivery (years)	31.53 (4.61)	32.63 (4.74)	.27
	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>p</i>
Pregnancy Related Characteristics			
Twin gestation ^a	8 (11.6)	0 (0)	< .01*
Cesarean delivery	22 (51.1)	12 (25.0)	< .01*
Preeclampsia or hypertension	8 (18.6)	2 (4.2)	< .03*
Diabetes mellitus	4 (27.9)	4 (8.3)	.87
Neonatal Complications			
Glucose treatment	14 (32.6)	1 (2.1)	< .01*
Phototherapy	13 (30.2)	2 (4.2)	< .01*
Respiratory distress	12 (28.0)	1 (2.1)	< .01*
Positive pressure ventilation	6 (14.0)	1 (2.1)	.05*
Apnea	7 (16.3)	0 (0)	< .01*
Hypovolemia	2 (4.7)	0 (0)	.22

Notes. One full-term parent within this subsample declined to provide access to medical records. *p* represents the *p*-value corresponding to the independent samples *t*-test or Chi square test.

^aOnly one twin per pair was tested. **p* < .05

