

Supporting Information

Studying the „Rigid-Flexible” Properties of Polymeric Micelles Core-Forming Segments by a Hydrophobic Phthalocyanine Probe using NMR and UV Spectroscopies

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1. Polymeric micelles size and its distribution by DLS and DOSY NMR

Table S1. Diffusion coefficients (D_1 and D_2) and calculated hydrodynamic diameters (denoted as $2R_h$) for the two populations of empty mPEG-*b*-PCL and mPEG-*b*-PDLLA micelles as well as hydrodynamic diameters obtained from DLS experiments.

Block copolymer	polymeric micelles		non aggregated copolymer		D_H (nm) by DLS
	$D_1 \times 10^{-11}$ m ² /s	$2R_h$ (nm)	$D_2 \times 10^{-10}$ m ² /s	$2R_h$ (nm)	
mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	1.104±0.011	36.2±0.4	1.537±0.026	2.6±0.1	38.0±1.1
mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	1.671±0.079	23.9±1.1	1.551±0.023	2.6±0.1	25.8±0.5

2. Polymeric micelles colloidal stability by DLS

Table S2. Colloidal stability of the studied polymeric micelles without payload.

System	Block copolymer	[copolymer] (mg/cm ³)	D_H (nm)	PdI
t = 0				
1a	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	6.7	38.0±1.1	0.09±0.02
2a	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	6.7	25.8±0.5	0.27±0.01
t = 30 days				
1a	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	6.7	39.0±0.5	0.12±0.01

2a	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	6.7	25.3±1.6	0.26±0.01
t = 60 days				
1a	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	6.7	39.6±0.7	0.15±0.01
2a	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	6.7	27.7±2.1	0.25±0.01

3. Polymeric micelles – raw DLS data

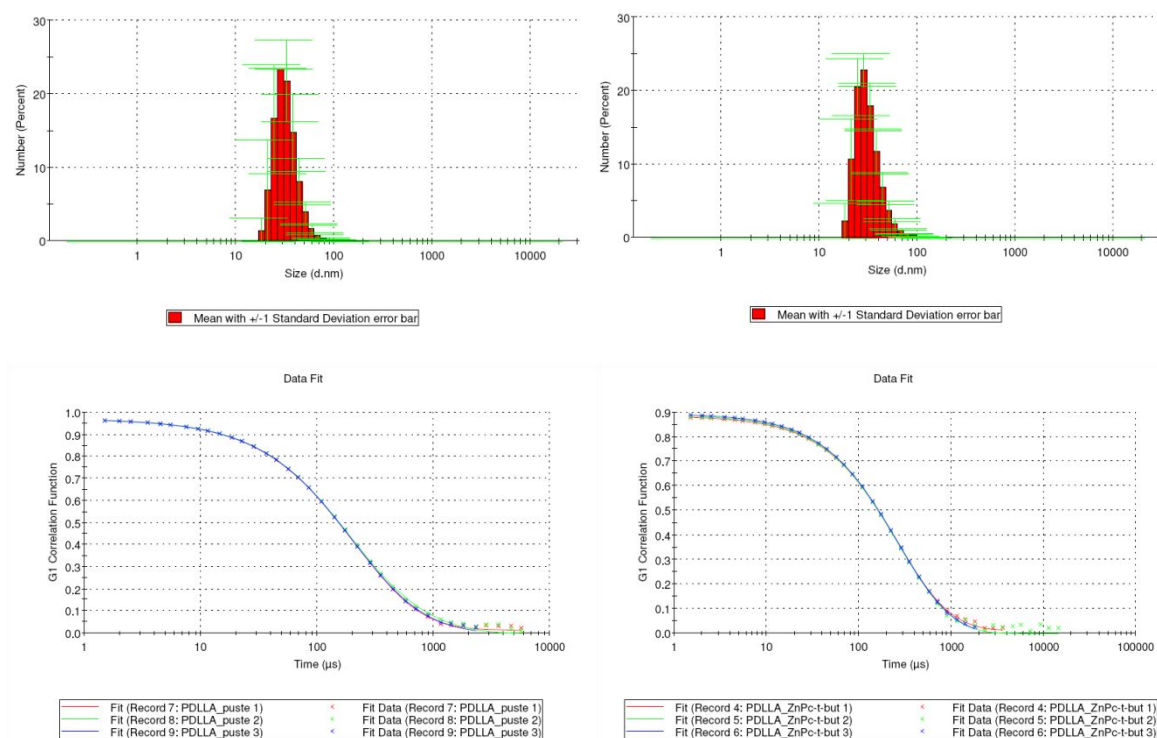


Figure S1. Autocorrelation functions and size statistic reports by number (raw data) for empty (left) and ZnPc-*t*-but₄-loaded (right) mPEG-*b*-PDLLA micelles.

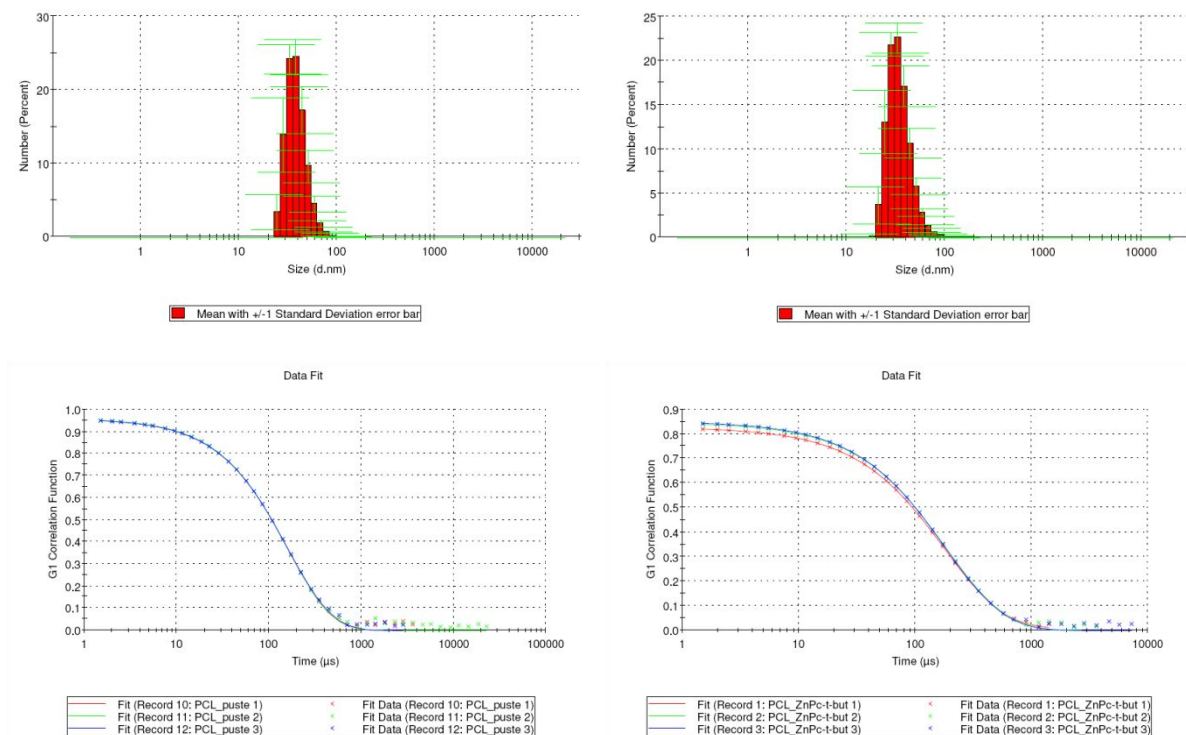


Figure S2. Autocorrelation functions and size statistic reports by number (raw data) for empty (left) and ZnPc-*t*-but₄-loaded (right) mPEG-*b*-PCL micelles.

4. Solubilization of ZnPc-*t*-but₄ in mPEG-*b*-PCL and mPEG-*b*-PDLLA micelles

The ZnPc-*t*-but₄ concentration in polymeric micelles ($[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}$) was calculated from Lambert-Beer equation, while the percentage loading efficiency was determined by the following formula:

$$\% \text{ loading efficiency} = \frac{[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}}{[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{added}}} 100\% \quad (1)$$

The highest $[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}$ at which 100% loading efficiency was achieved ($\max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}100\%}$) was used to calculate the maximum concentration of phthalocyanine contained in micelles ($\max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}$) by

$$\max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}} = \max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}100\%} - [\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{aqueous}} \quad (2)$$

For all phthalocyanines $[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{aqueous}} \ll \max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle } 100\%}$ so $\max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}} \approx \max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle } 100\%}$ $[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{aqueous}}$ was calculated by ChemAxon software for neutral pH and was found to be equal to 2.45×10^{-14} mg/mL.

Percentage Ps/polymer ratio (described by wt%) was calculated by the following formula:

$$\% \text{ Ps/polymer ratio} = \frac{\max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}}{[\text{polymer}]_{\text{micelle}}} 100\% \quad (3)$$

The polymer concentration in micelles ($[\text{polymer}]_{\text{micelle}}$) was calculated by:

$$[\text{polymer}]_{\text{micelle}} = [\text{polymer}]_{\text{added}} - \text{CMC} \quad (4)$$

The polymer concentrations $[\text{polymer}]_{\text{added}}$ (6.7 mg/mL for mPEG-*b*-PCL and mPEG-*b*-PDLLA) were about three orders of magnitude higher than CMC value of mPEG-*b*-PCL and mPEG-*b*-PDLLA copolymers (4.5×10^{-3} mg/mL and 1.0×10^{-3} mg/mL, respectively) so $[\text{polymer}]_{\text{micelle}} \approx [\text{polymer}]_{\text{added}}$.

The partition coefficients of each phthalocyanines in polymeric micelles at their $\max[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}$ were determined using the equation:

$$\frac{[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}}{[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{aqueous}}} = P X_{\text{polymer}} \frac{C}{\rho} \quad (5)$$

where P is the partition coefficient of the drug. C the concentration of copolymer (6.7×10^{-3} g/mL). X_{polymer} – the mole fraction of hydrophobic part in block copolymer (0.438 for mPEG-*b*-PCL and 0.554 for mPEG-*b*-PDLLA) and ρ the bulk density of PCL and PDLLA (1.145 and 1.250 g/mL, respectively).

Table S3. Composition, payload/block copolymer ratio, loading efficiency, polymeric micelles-water partition coefficient (logP), hydrodynamic diameter (D_H) and its distribution (PdI) of the studied polymeric micelles.

System	Block copolymer	[copolymer]	$[\text{ZnPc-}t\text{-but}_4]_{\text{micelle}}$	ZnPc- <i>t</i> -but ₄ /	Loading	logP	D_H (nm)	PdI
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		(mg/mL)	(μ M)	polymer ratio (%)	efficiency (%)			
t = 0								
1b	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	6.7	102.8 \pm 2.7	15.3 \pm 1.2	100 \pm 9	15.3	39.3 \pm 0.3	0.13 \pm 0.01
2b	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	6.7	67.4 \pm 1.8	10.0 \pm 0.7	92 \pm 9	15.2	26.7 \pm 1.4	0.27 \pm 0.02
t = 30 days								
1b	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	6.7	103.4 \pm 2.1	15.3 \pm 1.2	99 \pm 10	15.3	38.4 \pm 1.4	0.10 \pm 0.01
2b	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	6.7	67.1 \pm 1.6	10.0 \pm 0.7	100 \pm 11	15.2	25.0 \pm 0.7	0.28 \pm 0.01
t = 60 days								
1b	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	6.7	102.1 \pm 2.3	15.3 \pm 1.2	100 \pm 9	15.3	37.6 \pm 1.2	0.11 \pm 0.01
2b	mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	6.7	66.8 \pm 2.0	10.0 \pm 0.7	100 \pm 9	15.2	25.9 \pm 0.9	0.29 \pm 0.02

5. Solubility and miscibility parameters for ZnPc-*t*-but₄ in mPEG-*b*-PCL and mPEG-*b*-PDLLA micelles

Solubility parameters (δ_x) for the studied block copolymers (mPEG-*b*-PCL and mPEG-*b*-PDLLA) and probe (ZnPc-*t*-but₄) were calculated Hoy's group increment method, utilizing values of cohesive energy (E_{coh}) group contributions and molar volumes (V) provided by Fedors:

$$\delta_x = \sqrt{\frac{E_{coh}}{V}} \quad (6)$$

The calculated values of solubility parameters for particular blocks of copolymers (PEG, PCL and PDLLA) and payload (ZnPc-*t*-but₄), denoted as δ_p and δ_s , respectively, were used for calculation of miscibility parameter (Flory-Huggins interaction parameter – χ):

$$\chi = (\delta_p - \delta_s)^2 \frac{V}{RT} \quad (7)$$

Where V is molar volume of the payload, R – the universal gas constant and T – temperature in Kelvins.

Table S4. Solubility parameters (δ_p) of particular polymers' fragments and miscibility (χ) parameters between polymers' fragments and water (δ_a equal to 47.9 MPa^{0.5}).

Polymer fragment	E_{coh} [J/mol]	V [cm ³ /mol]	δ_p [MPa ^{0.5}]	χ
PEG	13230	36.0	19.2	12.0
PCL	42700	98.5	20.9	29.2
PDLLA	26140	50.5	22.9	12.9

Table S5. Solubility parameters (δ_p) of particular polymers' fragments and miscibility (χ) parameters between polymers' fragments and ZnPc-*t*-but₄ (δ_s equal to 22.7 MPa^{0.5}).

Polymer fragment	E_{coh} [J/mol]	V [cm ³ /mol]	δ_p [MPa ^{0.5}]	χ
PEG	13230	36.0	19.2	2.45
PCL	42700	98.5	20.9	0.70
PDLLA	26140	50.5	22.9	0.01

6. Determination of diffusion coefficients and hydrodynamic diameters for polymeric micelles

$$A = A_1 \exp\left(-D_1\left(\Delta - \frac{\delta}{3}\right)(\delta \gamma G_i)^2\right)$$

Monoexponential
function (one diffusion
coefficient):

$$A = A_1 \exp\left(-D_1\left(\Delta - \frac{\delta}{3}\right)(\delta \gamma G_i)^2\right) + A_2 \exp\left(-D_2\left(\Delta - \frac{\delta}{3}\right)(\delta \gamma G_i)^2\right)$$

Biexponential
function (two diffusion
coefficients):

$$A = A_1 \exp\left(-D_1\left(\Delta - \frac{\delta}{3}\right)(\delta \gamma G_i)^2\right) + A_2 \exp\left(-D_2\left(\Delta - \frac{\delta}{3}\right)(\delta \gamma G_i)^2\right) +$$

Triexponential
function (three
diffusion coefficients):

$$+ A_3 \exp\left(-D_3\left(\Delta - \frac{\delta}{3}\right)(\delta \gamma G_i)^2\right)$$

Table S6. Determination of diffusion coefficients (D) and hydrodynamic diameters (D_H) by fitting appropriate models to data: G^1 (intensity versus linear gradient) or G^2 (intensity versus square gradient). Bold – the best fit.

Block copolymer	Model (G^1 or G^2)	empty			+ZnPc- <i>t</i> -but ₄		
		D [m ² /s]	D_H [nm]	R ²	D [m ² /s]	D_H [nm]	R ²
mPEG- <i>b</i> -PCL	G ¹ (1 coefficient)	1.950×10 ⁻¹¹	20.5	0.91949	1.974×10 ⁻¹¹	20.3	0.88651
	G ¹ (2 coefficients)	1.537×10⁻¹⁰	2.6	0.99994	1.849×10⁻¹⁰	2.2	0.99907
		1.104×10⁻¹¹	36.3		1.051×10⁻¹¹	38.1	
	G ¹ (3 coefficients)	1.666×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.4	0.99996	1.818×10 ⁻⁹	0.2	0.99993
		3.739×10 ⁻¹¹	10.7		1.539×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.6	
		9.920×10 ⁻¹²	40.4		1.003×10 ⁻¹¹	39.9	
	G ² (1 coefficient)	1.947×10 ⁻¹¹	20.6	0.91949	1.979×10 ⁻¹¹	20.2	0.88651
		1.537×10⁻¹⁰	2.6	0.99994	1.848×10⁻¹⁰	2.2	0.99907
	G ² (2 coefficients)	1.104×10⁻¹¹	36.3		1.051×10⁻¹¹	38.1	
		G ² (3 coefficients)	1.666×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.4	0.99996	1.817×10 ⁻⁹	0.2
	3.739×10 ⁻¹¹		10.7	1.539×10 ⁻¹⁰		2.6	
	9.918×10 ⁻¹²		40.4	1.003×10 ⁻¹¹		39.9	
mPEG- <i>b</i> -PDLLA	G ¹ (1 coefficient)	9.082×10 ⁻¹¹	4.4	0.96869	5.738×10 ⁻¹¹	7.0	0.86565
	G ¹ (2 coefficients)	1.551×10⁻¹⁰	2.6	0.99990	2.382×10⁻¹⁰	1.7	0.99477
		1.666×10⁻¹¹	24.0		1.444×10⁻¹¹	27.7	
	G ¹ (3 coefficients)	1.560×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.6	0.99988	2.053×10 ⁻⁹	0.2	0.99988
		-6.812×10 ⁻¹¹	-5.9		1.644×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.4	
		1.728×10 ⁻¹¹	23.2		1.152×10 ⁻¹¹	34.7	
	G ² (1 coefficient)	1.233×10 ⁻¹⁰	3.3	0.99644	5.737×10 ⁻¹¹	7.0	0.86565
		1.551×10⁻¹⁰	2.6	0.99990	2.380×10⁻¹⁰	1.7	0.99477
	G ² (2 coefficients)	1.671×10⁻¹¹	24.0		1.448×10⁻¹¹	27.7	
		G ² (3 coefficients)	1.551×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.6	0.99988	2.052×10 ⁻⁹	0.2
	1.551×10 ⁻¹⁰		2.6	1.644×10 ⁻¹⁰		2.4	
	1.671×10 ⁻¹¹		24.0	1.152×10 ⁻¹¹		34.8	