Electronic supplementary information

Catalysis By the JmjC Histone Demethylase KDM4A Integrates

Substrate Dynamics, Correlated Motions and Molecular Orbital

Control

Rajeev Ramanan,^a Shobhit S. Chaturvedi,^a Nicolai Lehnert,^b Christopher J. Schofield,^c Tatyana G. Karabencheva-Christova,^{a,*} and Christo Z. Christov.^{a,*}

^a Department of Chemistry, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, Michigan 49931, USA.

^b Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, 48019, USA

^c The Chemistry Research Laboratory, Mansfield Road, University of Oxford, OX1 5JJ, United Kingdom.

* E-mail: tatyanak.@mtu.edu, <u>christov@mtu.edu</u>.

List of Figures

Figure S1	Secondary structure of H3(7-12)K9me3 bound complex of KDM4A	S3		
Figure S2	Details of the QM/MM modeled oxygen activation step in KDM4A catalysis	S8		
Figure S3	Dynamic cross correlation diagrams	S10		
Figure S4	Spin Natural Orbitals (SNO) for the Fe-superoxide complex	S11		
Figure S5	Distance plot for the Fe(III)-O ₂ .H3(7-12)K9me3 complex	S12		
Figure S6	Distance plot for the Fe(IV)-oxo.succinate.H3(7-12)K9me3 complex	S12		
Figure S7	Superimposed geometries of the optimized reactant with the HAT transition state	S13		
Figure S8	QM(B1)/MM optimized geometry of rebound step	S13		
Figure S9	Potential energy profile for O ₂ activation in the presence of the cyclicpeptide	S14		
Figure S10	Hydrogen-bonding pattern in KDM4A-CP2 complex	S14		
Figure S11	Radii of gyration of the Fe(IV)-oxo active site in KDM4A and PHF8	\$15		
	List of Tables			
Table S1-S8	Mulliken Spin Densities and Charges	S15-S20		
	Other Information			
Methods		S3		
Details of oxygen activation by KDM4A				
Details of correlated motions in the CP2(R6Kme3) complex				
The cartesian coordinates of the optimized QM region of QM/MM geometry				
References		S28		



Figure S1. Secondary elements of the KDM4A.Ni.N-oxalylglycine.H3(7-12)K9me3 complex structure (based on PDB: 20q6).

Methods

1. System Setup and MD Simulation: Crystal structures of the catalytic domain of KDM4A bound to the H3(7-12)K9me3 natural substrate (PDB ID: 2OQ6)¹ or to a cyclic peptide substrate analogue / inhibitor (PDB ID: 5LY1)¹ were used. The Ni in the crystal structure was replaced with Fe(II) and the 2OG analogue N-oxalylglycine (NOG) was modified to 2OG by replacing its NH with a methylene group. A crystal structure of PHF8 complexed with an H3(1-14)K4me3K9me2 substrate fragment (PDB ID: 3KV4)¹ was treated similarly to the KDM4 structures (NOG was modified to 2OG). Missing hydrogen atoms and counter ions for neutralization were added with the Leap module of Amber16.² Parameters for non-standard ligands /residues such as 2OG and the

substrate were developed using Antechamber as implemented in Amber. Parameters for the metal ion (Fe(II)) at the active site were prepared using the Metal Center Parameter Builder (MCPB.py).³ Parameters were generated for both the Fe(III)-superoxo and Fe(IV)-oxo complexes for the respective MD simulations. The Fe(II) is high spin (S=2, M=5) in its ground state, as shown in previous studies⁴ and is coordinated with: 2OG (bidentate), two histidine residues and one glutamic acid (monodentate), consistent with crystallographic studies¹ (Fig. 2). 2OG was replaced with mono-chelated succinate in the ferryl intermediate. The parameters generated using the MCPB tool are reported to be accurate for describing mononuclear non-heme iron centers and iron-sulfur Rieske clusters.⁵ The zinc-binding region in KDM4A was described using the Zinc AMBER force field (ZAFF).⁶

The FF14SB force field was employed in MD simulations.⁷ The protein was immersed in a rectangular box with TIP3P (transferable intermolecular potential with 3 points model) water molecules.⁸ The edge of the box was 10 Å from the protein surface. MD simulations were performed under periodic boundary conditions. The Particle Mesh Ewald (PME) method with a direct space and Van der Waals (vdW) cut-off of 8 Å was used to calculate long-range electrostatic interactions.⁹ Initial energy minimizations were done in two steps, i.e. the steepest descent (5000 steps), followed by the conjugate gradient method (5000 steps). In the first minimization, only the solvent and ions were allowed to minimize while the solute molecules were restrained using a potential of 500 kcal/mol Å². This was followed by full minimization of the entire protein and solvents with steepest descent (5000 steps) and conjugate gradient (5000 steps). Energy minimization steps were performed with the CPU version of the Amber16 code (SANDER). The minimized system was annealed from 0 to 300 K in an NVT ensemble for 300 ps. A subsequent run for 750 ps in the NPT ensemble at a constant temperature of 300 K and pressure of 1.0 atm. was carried out using Langevin-thermostat¹⁰ and Barendsen barostat¹¹ with a pressure relaxation time of 1 ps. The systems were then equilibrated for ~3 ns. All bonds with hydrogen were constrained with the SHAKE algorithm.¹² The final production MD run for 1µs (1000 ns) was performed in an NPT ensemble. The target pressure was set at 1 bar with a constant pressure coupling of 2ps. The final productive molecular dynamics simulations were conducted using the GPU version of the Amber16 code (PMEMD).² Detailed analyses of the trajectories were performed with the inbuilt amber analyzing tool CPPTRAJ,¹³ Visual Molecular Dynamics (VMD),¹⁴ and other software packages that enable protein structure analysis such as UCSF Chimera,¹⁵ and R (Bio3D).¹⁶Principal Component Analysis (PCA) and dynamics cross-correlation analysis (DCCA) were added to the analysis with the Bio3D package.¹⁶ The PCA analysis helps to understand the details of protein motion while DCCA analysis provides all correlated motions of residues during the dynamics.

2. QM/MM Calculations: The Quantum Mechanical (QM) region in the hybrid Quantum Mechanical/Molecular Mechanics (QM/MM) calculation included the Fe, O₂, His276, His188, Glu190, tri methylated lysine (M3L) of H3(7-12)K9me3 substrate, 2OG, and two water molecules as shown in Fig. 2 for the Fe(III)-superoxo complex. For the Fe(IV)-oxo complex, 2OG and O₂ were replaced with succinate and an oxygen atom, respectively. The consistency of the results was validated by calculations with an expanded QM region that additionally included Lys241, Tyr177, and Asn290. QM/MM calculations were performed with the ChemShell suite of programs.^{17,18} Turbomole was used for the QM region,¹⁹ while DL_POLY for the MM region.²⁰ Amber force fields generated for the MD simulation were used in the QM/MM step. The polarizing effect of the protein on the QM region was accounted with the electronic embedding scheme.²¹ All geometries were optimized using the B3LYP²² density functional theory with the def2-SVP (Split

valence polarization) basis set (B1) which can reproduce accurate barriers and electronic structure for Fe metal containing systems.^{23,24} Transition states were optimized in two steps. First, a relaxed potential energy surface (adiabatic mapping) scan was performed by gradually changing a reaction coordinate²⁴ The highest energy point on the scanned surface was reoptimized for the TS. The DLfind optimizer algorithm implemented in Chemshell was used for reactant optimization and scanning.²⁵ The HDLC (hybrid delocalized coordinates) optimizer was used for the final TS optimization.²⁶ The initial guesstimate of the TS obtained from potential energy surface (PES) scanning was very close to the final TS, showing only small geometric and energy differences. Frequency calculations were performed to verify the first order and second-order saddle points. Further single points were calculated to refine the energies with higher basis sets at the B3LYP/def2-TZVP level of theory (B2).^{23,24}

QM/MM results on Oxygen Activation by KDM4A with H3(7-12)K9me3 Substrate

We carried out QM/MM reaction modeling studies to investigate the detailed mechanism of oxygen activation by the catalytic domain of KDM4A (**RC1** to **IM2**, Figure 2). Following binding of O_2 to give a superoxide complex (**RC1**), a succinyl peroxide intermediate (**IM1**) is formed, concomitant with decarboxylation of 2OG; homolytic O-O bond-breaking of **IM1** generates a ferryl intermediate (**IM2**) (Figure 2). The energies of possible spin states of **RC1**, i.e. singlet, triplet, quintet and septet states were calculated. Calculations were done by single point calculations on the quintet optimized geometry at the B2 level of theory. Both the singlet and triplet energies of **RC1** are higher than that of the quintet state of **RC1**, by 19.8 and 23.8 kcal/mol, respectively. The septet energy of **RC1** is close to that of the quintet state by -0.5 kcal/mol. However, the subsequent potential septet of **TS1** is higher in energy than that for the quintet state of **TS1** by 2.3 kcal/mol. Thus, the possibility of O₂ activation through possible spin states other than the quintet state seems unlikely. The decarboxylation step on going from **RC1** to **IM1** has a barrier 12.1 kcal/mol at the QM(B2+ZPE)/MM level of theory. The stabilizing interactions of the C5 carboxylate oxygens of 2OG with Tyr132 and Lys206, as well as the 2OG O1 oxygen with Asn198, remains conserved at the decarboxylation transition state (**TS1** in Figure S2). **RC1** and **TS1** are stabilized by interactions with Tyr177, Lys241, and Asn290. Overall, the O₂ activation mechanism for KDM4A resembles that established for other 2OG oxygenases.⁴

The results of QM/MM reaction modelling studies concerning the mechanism of oxygen reaction of the KDM4A.Fe.superoxo.H3(7-12)K9me3 complex (**RC1**) are summarized in Figure S2. In the first step, the distal oxygen (Od) of the superoxo complex (**RC1**) approaches the C2 ketone carbonyl of 2OG. C2-Od bond formation, as shown in Figure S2a, causes 2OG C1-C2 carbonyl bond elongation, eventually leading to decarboxylation and formation of a succinyl peroxide intermediate **IM1**, for which there is experimental evidence in some cases.²⁷ This observation implies that in the case of KDM4A, 2OG decarboxylation is a near concerted process with C2–Od bond formation. Non-heme enzymes generally have a high spin quintet ground state for their iron cofactor.^{4a,b} Transition state (**TS1**) manifests near simultaneous C2–Od bond formation and CO₂ departure. The barrier for decarboxylation to give **IM1** is 12.1 kcal/mol at the QM(B2+ZPE)/MM level of theory, which together with the reasonable thermodynamic stability of the following intermediate, **IM1**, suggests efficient oxygen activation.

These observations agree with previous studies on model complexes and some other 2OG dependent oxygenases.^{4a,b} Decarboxylation is the rate-determining step (RDS) during oxygen activation from **RC1** to give **IM1**. Exothermic (-36.4 kcal/mol) decarboxylation of **RC1** leads to

the formation of succinyl peroxide intermediate **IM1**. The transition state, **TS1** has elongated Fe-Op and C1-C2 bonds (2.07 and 1.73 Å, respectively) relative to **RC1**.



Figure S2. The QM/MM modeled oxygen activation step in KDM4A catalysis. (**a**) Mechanism for 2OG dependent oxygen activation. (**b**) Potential energy profile (in kcal/mol) at the QM(B2)/MM followed by QM(B2+ZPE)/MM level of theory. (**c**) The QM region of QM(B1)/MM optimized geometries.

A network of hydrogen bonds formed by water molecules and residues with polar side chains (Tyr177, Lys241, Asn198, and Tyr132) around 2OG contribute to O₂ activation (Figure

S5). Figure S1c shows the interactions of two water molecules that were included in the QM region. O-O homolysis of the peroxide **IM1** has a barrier of 7.5 kcal/mol at the QM(B2)/MM level of theory. The addition of zero point energy (ZPE) correction predicts barrier-less homolysis. After homolysis, the resulting transient intermediate, **IM2'**, has a partial bond (2.13 Å) between the oxygen (Op-Od) atoms; the Fe-Op bond distance in **IM2'** is 1.77 Å. Rearrangement of **IM2'** gives the ferryl-oxo intermediate **IM2** [Fe(IV)-oxo], which has an Fe-O distance of 1.61 Å and which is stabilized by around -57 kcal/mol relative to the initial reactant complex **RC1**. CO₂ is assumed to exit the active site. The results suggest that following after the first decarboxylation step, the low energy barrier to homolysis of **IM1** and succeeding exothermic steps may minimize side reactions sometimes associated with radical intermediates (Figure S2).



Figure S3. Dynamic cross correlation diagram of the (**a**) Fe(III)-O₂/2OG, (**RC1**) (**b**) Fe(IV)oxo/succinate (**IM2**) complexes with H3(7-12)K9me3 substrate, (**c**) the **RC1** (and) the (**d**) **IM2** complex with the cyclic peptide CP2. Note that in addition to those described in the main text, there are correlated motions between residues 47-50 (belonging to β 2 and β 3) and 16-22 (β 1 and the following loop) and residues 81-98 (β 5) with 63-77 (loop between β 2 and β 3). β 1 and β 2 are located relatively distant from the active site. The DSBH β 3 helps form the substrate-binding cavity as does β 5.

Details of Correlated motions in the CP2(R6Kme3) bound complex

The correlated motions involving Lys 241 and Asn290, which are predicted to be important in orienting the substrate, may differ in the Fe(III)-superoxo complex (**RC1**) and the Fe(IV)-oxo complex (**IM2**). Long-range correlated interactions in the Fe(III)-superoxo (**RC1**) complex therefore could help promote oxygen activation. In the Fe(IV)-oxo (**IM2**) complex specific correlated motions might regulate hydrogen atom transfer. In the Fe(III)-superoxo complex (**RC1**), Lys241 motion correlates with residues 83-84 in β 4 (which extends DSBH) and Ala186 which is close to the Fe-coordinating His188. In the Fe(IV)-oxo complex (**IM2**), correlation of Lys241 with the β 4 strand is decreased while the correlation of Lys241 with Ala186 persists. In the Fe(III)-O₂ (**RC1**) complex, Asn290 shows additional correlations with residues; 31-45 (α 2, 3.10H1, and β 2), 148-155 (the loop connecting β 5 to α 5), 175 (on β 7), 188-198 (β 9 with the preceding loop), 269-273 (β 13), 356-358 (Zn-binding region; Fe and succinate binding). It is interesting that α 2, α 5, 3.10H1, and β 2 are distant from the substrate binding pocket. β 5 is close to the Zn binding region, while β 7, β 9, and β 13 belong to the DSBH. The cross correlations of Asn290 in the Fe(IV)-oxo complex (**IM2**) were reduced to residues 194-196 that belong to β 9 and the preceding loop. Thus, correlated motions of Asn290 may be important in the reaction of Fe(III)-O₂ (**RC1**) to give **IM1** then **IM2**.



Figure S4. Spin Natural Orbitals (SNO) for the Fe-superoxide complex (RC1).



Figure S5. Distance plots for the Fe(III)-O₂.H3(7-12)K9me3 complex. Color code: 2OG@C5-Tyr132@H^{η} distance in black; dioxygen Op-Lys241@N^{ε} in violet; G1u190@O(noncoordinating)-M3L@N^{ε} in green; G1u190@O(non-coordinating O)-Asn290@N^{δ 2} in blue; Asn198@N^{δ 2}-O2@2OG in red.



Figure S6. Distance plots for the Fe(IV)-oxo.succinate.H3(7-12)K9me3 complex. Color code: SC1@C4-Tyr132@Hⁿ in black; O-Lys241@N^{ε} in violet; G1u190@O(noncoordinating)-M3L@N^{ε} in green; G1u190@O(non-coordinating O)-Asn290@N ^{δ 2} in blue; Asn198@N^{δ 2}-O2@SC1 in red. SC, succinate.



Figure S7. Superimposed geometries of the optimized reactant with the HAT transition state for the KDM4A.Fe(IV)-oxo.succinate.H3(7-12)K9me3 (**IM2**) complex.



Figure S8. The QM region of QM(B1)/MM optimized geometry of the rebound step for the KDM4A.Fe(IV)-oxo.H3(7-12)K9me3 complex.



Figure S9. Potential energy profile (in kcal/mol) at the QM(B2)/MM level of theory followed by the QM(B2+ZPE)/MM level of theory for O_2 activation in the presence of the cyclicpeptide, CP2, bound complex.



Figure S10. The hydrogen-bonding interaction of CP2-Arg at the active site of KDM4A.



Figure S11. Comparison of active site details of KDM4A and PHF8 enzymes. **a)** Radii of gyration of the Fe(IV)-oxo active site in KDM4A (red) and PHF8 (black). The *y*-axis is labeled with the radius of gyration in Å and *x*-axis with time in ns. **b)** Active site geometry of KDM4A (based PDB: 20Q6) and **c)** PHF8 (based PDB ID: 3KV4).

 Table S1. Mulliken spin densities of intermediates and transition states for the O2 activation

 pathway in Figure S1.

	Fe	Ор	Od
RC1	4.2	-0.2	-0.5
TS1	4.2	-0.1	-0.2
IM1	3.8	0.1	0.0
TS2	3.9	0.1	-0.2
IM2'	4.1	-0.2	-0.3
IM2	3.1	0.6	0.1

Table S2. Mulliken charges of intermediates and transition states in the O₂ activation pathway in

	Fe	Ор	Od
RC1	0.7	-0.2	-0.2
TS1	0.6	-0.4	-0.1
IM1	0.7	-0.5	-0.2
TS2	0.7	-0.5	-0.3
IM2'	0.8	-0.6	-0.4
IM2	0.6	-0.5	-0.5

Figure S1.

Table S3. Mulliken spin densities of intermediates and transition states for the hydroxylation

	Fe	0	Substrate	Rest
IM2	3.2	0.6	0	0.2
TS_HAT	4.0	0.1	-0.5	0.4
IM3	4.2	0.3	-1.0	0.5
TS_Rb	4.1	0.1	-0.6	0.4
PD	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.2

	Fe	0	Substrate	Rest
IM2	0.7	-0.6	0.9	-1.1
TS_HAT	0.8	-0.6	1.1	-1.3
IM3	0.7	-0.7	1.3	-1.3
TS_Rb	0.7	-0.7	1.4	-1.4
PD	0.8	-0.4	1.4	-1.8

 Table S4. Mulliken charges of intermediates and transition states in the hydroxylation step

 shown in Figure 6.

 Table S5. Mulliken Spin Densities of multiple hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) trajectories shown

 in Figure 6.

Entry ^a	Barrier		Fe	0	Substrate	Rest
2	22.2	IM2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
2	23.2	TS_HAT	4.0	0.1	-0.5	0.4
3	27.3	IM2	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.2
		TS_HAT	4.0	0.0	-0.4	0.4
4 28	28.2	IM2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
	20.3	TS_HAT	4.0	0.1	-0.5	0.4
5	26.1	IM2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
		TS_HAT	4.0	0.0	-0.5	0.5

-*a*- entry **1** is in **Table S3**.

Entry ^a	Barrier		Fe	0	Substrate	Rest
2	22.2	IM2	0.6	-0.5	0.9	-1.0
	23.2	TS_HAT	0.7	-0.6	1.1	-1.2
3	27.2	IM2	0.7	-0.5	0.9	-1.1
3	27.5	TS_HAT	0.8	-0.6	1.1	-1.3
4	28.3	IM2	0.6	-0.5	0.9	-1.0
		TS_HAT	0.8	-0.7	1.1	-1.2
5	26.1	IM2	0.7	-0.5	0.9	-1.1
		TS_HAT	0.8	-0.6	1.1	-1.3

Table S6. Mulliken charges of multiple hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) shown in Figure 6.

-*a*- entry 1 is in Table S3.

Entry	Barrier		Fe	0	Substrate	Rest
1	20.6	IM2	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
I	20.0	TS_HAT	4.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.5
2	10.9	IM2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
2	19.8	TS_HAT	4.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.5
3	21.1	IM2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
5		TS_HAT	4.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.5
4	31.8	IM2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
4		TS_HAT	3.9	0.1	-0.4	0.4
5	20.0	IM2	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
	29.0	TS_HAT	4.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.4

 Table S7. Mulliken Spin Densities of multiple hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) trajectories shown in Figure 9.

Entry	Barrier		Fe	0	Substrate	Rest
1	20.6	IM2	0.8	-0.6	0.9	-1.1
I	20.0	TS_HAT	0.8	-0.6	1.0	-1.3
2	10.9	IM2	0.7	-0.5	0.9	-1.1
Z	19.8	TS_HAT	0.8	-0.7	1.0	-1.1
2	21.1	IM2	0.7	-0.5	0.9	-1.1
5		TS_HAT	0.8	-0.7	1.1	-1.2
4	31.8	IM2	0.6	-0.4	0.9	-1.1
4		TS_HAT	0.8	-0.6	1.1	-1.3
5	20.0	IM2	0.6	-0.5	0.9	-1.0
	29.0	TS_HAT	0.8	-0.8	1.1	-1.1

Table S8. Mulliken charges of multiple hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) trajectories shown inFigure 9.

The Cartesian Coordinates of the Optimized QM Region of QM/MM Geometry. QM/MM energies at the QM(B2)/MM level of theory are given in Hartree.

O₂ Activation step

		RC1			TS1		
	QM/MM E	nergy = -3208.87	9920		QM/MM Energy = -3208.859902		
6	39.044965236	29.442057704	33.081114753	6	39.097245779	29.399493427	33.073377732
1	37.966791579	29.627519915	33.199621246	1	38.019473889	29.578674584	33.203593108
1	39.148522467	28.372432397	32.853650802	1	39.204067985	28.331387648	32.838915300
6	39.741122662	29.792340070	34.352999685	6	39.800203000	29.747278886	34.342027867
7	40.960447503	29.270094905	34.733870591	7	41.042662645	29.260780761	34.699077372
1	41.574269193	28.666730890	34.173626351	1	41.666692132	28.681423464	34.124453931
6	41.333164587	29.842784050	35.889577081	6	41.405106218	29.818723540	35.864225681
1	42.260693594	29.628467385	36.409762429	1	42.349390940	29.639721821	36.368000544
7	40.412079821	30.709294274	36.288680816	7	40.456143389	30.640557091	36.292825354
6	39.407572918	30.682817626	35.346684580	6	39.444490614	30.602082476	35.358670084
1	38.529774745	31.317201651	35.430794774	1	38.548842346	31.207435034	35.464473233
6	37.685431920	35.208161851	37.506341151	6	37.796247557	35.089935271	37.507393013
1	38.426175000	35.668934908	36.840520219	1	38.547846725	35.483206769	36.810779949
1	37.722318966	35.694229824	38.492512967	1	37.888691362	35.605427790	38.474928651
6	38.018960158	33.735581600	37.741828493	6	38.044468121	33.607396646	37.788722853
8	39.156522119	33.352642881	37.265643027	8	39.143310309	33.125696121	37.317805209
8	37.240136779	33.006023178	38.364789397	8	37.222371373	32.952358816	38.440450049
6	44.487228174	34.023071011	33.404281876	6	44.496083288	34.000997054	33.401407427
1	45.492111189	33.811124097	33.810405835	1	45.496138048	33.782953939	33.815786361
1	44.514810951	35.072777165	33.069626453	1	44.532329035	35.051427318	33.069621801
6	43.443634271	33.872553167	34.475357721	6	43.442513452	33.854313639	34.463255992
7	43.120098222	34.942584639	35.290296119	7	43.118092455	34.923947021	35.279519313
1	43.411569739	35.922627709	35.228390789	1	43.421532543	35.900659254	35.227483229
6	42.268045284	34.530464996	36.244295561	6	42.252531771	34.515422010	36.221511094
1	41.881545366	35.181983992	37.024843085	1	41.870917196	35.163212525	37.006757298
7	42.004897916	33.240276670	36.101151009	7	41.979140399	33.227901246	36.068639259
6	42.727082073	32.815197026	35.000847414	6	42.711923008	32.800939832	34.975317887
1	42.689935201	31.789526975	34.645626803	1	42.673512492	31.777406885	34.615202424
26	40.755704380	32,307497314	37.618278242	26	40.847179251	32,225230482	37.601179017
6	42.562974498	33.138705510	39.688427911	6	42.301834876	33.322721702	39.808208055
6	43.266827749	31.871678436	39.116613285	6	42.625564604	31.637789760	39.557733784
6	44.482324876	30.000609344	40.315005303	6	44,291323280	29.793252271	40.221596030
6	45 855291663	29 562055514	40 891717941	6	45 685150250	29 502464271	40 843290099
8	42.994554354	33,700196147	40.693581845	8	42.825396914	33.885308038	40.754572391
8	41.536294343	33,499037015	39.010019900	8	41,485399430	33,707233639	38.941289676
8	42 688961959	31 315032681	38 177004669	8	42 592648059	31 429388323	38 275826748
8	46.553321588	30.472064187	41.395904725	8	46.324484697	30.477271609	41.300898888
6	44 559586924	31 405035052	39 681497340	6	43 846607244	31 243073576	40 382513259
8	46 134045003	28 344865342	40 818690692	8	46 055894704	28 306394685	40 809441113
1	43 755274479	30 015549325	41 144865695	1	43 562748709	29.082286835	40.643420091
1	43.733274475	29 248669709	39 598/88676	1	43.302746705	29 560886831	39 151102513
1	45 286029365	23.240003703	38 8/95/23/3	1	44.577100045	31 897509636	40.066759010
1	43.200023303	32 11/1681/8	10 /21621507	1	44.071314000	31 /06/8228/	40.000733010
2 2	44.927318001	31 087375146	20 112602574	2 2	40.251817206	31.490482284	20 212262547
8	40 740978202	30 954565658	40 205/12/520	ى م	41 389227917	31 201856701	40 2040/0901
6	26 260572124	30 737272502	43.205454555	6	36 /01165002	30 706844470	40.204940901 12 226021611
1	36 147225202	31 01710/120	41 387207818	1	36 172078010	31 010077/87	43.330001014
1	36.839921508	29.749951109	43.336729386	1	36.863155887	29,711563734	43.359233400
				-			

37.390519994	31.711851603	42.817533758
38.595066481	31.632296921	43.713249084
36.862468432	33.119526841	42.795552445
37.823928248	31.344541419	41.423312408
36.509651657	33.381184104	43.801423804
37.671709126	33.795151480	42.490419773
36.040750824	33.167412122	42.062686929
38.142782121	30.292504483	41.441573034
36.973661543	31.497868188	40.747062297
38.655109842	31.994739171	41.135113620
38.961748066	30.596447405	43.716893724
39.378298118	32.306762070	43.327697753
38.294772093	31.910922300	44.731952268
40.872546135	28.045562875	41.303495116
40.925384012	27.253673242	41.883745389
41.020075989	28.825758501	41.875320225
41.599776642	28.171551755	38.737758544
41.549866565	28.057796818	39.718334009
42.117535866	28.983601766	38.635537983
36.693164506	35.418326776	37.107212863
39.412874957	29.976720679	32.205417737
44.367880268	33.447752654	32.486222956
35.431728078	30.669258401	42.779674148
	37.390519994 38.595066481 36.862468432 37.823928248 36.509651657 37.671709126 36.040750824 38.142782121 36.973661543 38.655109842 38.961748066 39.378298118 38.294772093 40.872546135 40.925384012 41.020075989 41.599776642 41.549866565 42.117535866 36.693164506 39.412874957 44.367880268 35.431728078	37.39051999431.71185160338.59506648131.63229692136.86246843233.11952684137.82392824831.34454141936.50965165733.38118410437.67170912633.79515148036.04075082433.16741212238.14278212130.29250448336.97366154331.49786818838.65510984231.99473917138.96174806630.59644740539.37829811832.30676207038.29477209331.91092230040.87254613528.04556287540.92538401227.25367324241.02007598928.82575850141.59977664228.17155175541.5498656528.05779681842.11753586628.98360176636.69316450635.41832677639.41287495729.97672067944.36788026833.44775265435.43172807830.669258401

IM1

QM/MM Energy = -3208.943626

6	38.989559711	29.397889597	33.030925725	6	38.988335433	29.396992705	33.056926765
1	37.909437158	29.584348613	33.126516738	1	37.906813889	29.577858011	33.145913904
1	39.092290272	28.338031600	32.761700656	1	39.099334145	28.335503059	32.796910745
6	39.643674952	29.674567291	34.340601448	6	39.632428898	29.687694210	34.368949775
7	40.886442149	29.190853369	34.694584573	7	40.867744878	29.198678752	34.745150787
1	41.542752253	28.674357900	34.097268831	1	41.525485628	28.668957811	34.160070772
6	41.191239439	29.653979396	35.918596860	6	41.160597711	29.668290042	35.967933166
1	42.127954619	29.450740486	36.426545370	1	42.087124065	29.461267875	36.492976483
7	40.206858237	30.404918484	36.394066227	7	40.172550554	30.433141840	36.420649193
6	39.232044216	30.422888677	35.419560833	6	39.211202110	30.451988885	35.431510565
1	38.317853084	30.998431706	35.539920844	1	38.306494776	31.044187821	35.533777366
6	37.611744427	35.230268622	37.535777101	6	37.674068257	35.155965718	37.461276755
1	38.358537925	35.701309358	36.882717172	1	38.407760325	35.608657105	36.781185833
1	37.635869004	35.706065804	38.527418912	1	37.755528141	35.620057467	38.455985423
6	37.947613439	33.744246015	37.738567788	6	37.959084652	33.655783709	37.632764163
8	39.052547166	33.365042668	37.238630487	8	39.000366474	33.218488161	37.034920075
8	37.151255311	33.024387672	38.376019517	8	37.181447763	32.970143913	38.321434201
6	44.426725455	33.972770718	33.556315716	6	44.402347556	33.982056959	33.622787311
1	45.424554210	33.753297327	33.976219731	1	45.402541680	33.767851787	34.039641932
1	44.452146426	35.034424515	33.262168690	1	44.422639831	35.043428037	33.327587323
6	43.356687110	33.777797477	34.595426043	6	43.341067216	33.788819694	34.671668769
7	42.899456022	34.851372330	35.337983752	7	42.897167097	34.866983250	35.416071682
1	43.150814056	35.842664312	35.272227150	1	43.148042067	35.858148366	35.339356808
6	42.025192917	34.407657763	36.257364504	6	42.035067602	34.432941291	36.349702108
1	41.529792612	35.061314085	36.970150272	1	41.557296076	35.091720636	37.069808080
7	41.880348002	33.095297047	36.171797548	7	41.886069371	33.120375255	36.272526480
6	42.702705629	32.687445817	35.136288378	6	42.693458050	32.702803662	35.227372086
1	42.768161743	31.648270348	34.826059306	1	42.754783322	31.661820910	34.922762453
26	40.601821192	32.095915475	37.583454622	26	40.586505696	32.093889028	37.635853457
6	43.261831469	34.316476760	40.209867705	6	43.287485775	34.317818854	40.255168781
6	42.639638650	31.239386423	39.571213336	6	42.622444189	31.299749888	39.609950497

7	37.457960825	31.653970143	42.810933389
6	38.624847068	31.588349608	43.755122843
6	36.946379577	33.066184641	42.726752920
6	37.942481817	31.237764891	41.446958735
1	36.569554246	33.364542707	43.713529633
1	37.772322718	33.722127645	42.423438649
1	36.142900470	33.100570780	41.971514881
1	38.230986549	30.177413363	41.505672571
1	37.129321803	31.386635533	40.726076984
1	38.799086599	31.858848454	41.163403388
1	38.985858466	30.550876010	43.795561960
1	39.422780805	32.256243894	43.389744008
1	38.285714150	31.888516623	44.755196188
8	40.957323452	28.057263508	41.258504456
1	40.981871339	27.253360647	41.826131533
1	41.113651873	28.818642035	41.853705272
8	41.605438140	28.144508766	38.653932735
1	41.571459389	28.045969358	39.634777223
1	42.162769545	28.926207376	38.527689067
1	36.807028633	35.339127013	37.123444168
1	39.452078863	29.940033011	32.195893964
1	44.380733613	33.428441447	32.481112987
1	35.479264653	30.643280968	42.758044636

TS2 QM/MM Energy = -3208.931694

6	44.432099800	29.615831823	40.306137578	6	44.416831873	29.605067882	40.278820078
6	45.857838255	29.451129008	40.884817443	6	45.844558573	29.415685483	40.850428621
8	43.385649584	34.272691687	41.367736641	8	43.392539879	34.285237459	41.415052978
8	43.158273307	34.357709346	39.055931397	8	43.212638681	34.363001934	39.098864230
8	42.365349407	30.803861386	38.452040375	8	42.328844697	30.878759864	38.465302763
8	46.400550609	30.477041491	41.358602068	8	46.398626356	30.427480231	41.341272455
6	43.943858867	31.061280204	40.291576170	6	43.971479676	31.061306901	40.252676959
8	46.336562253	28.296849836	40.812490460	8	46.312496721	28.257273982	40.766666038
1	43.739716763	28.961864609	40.861890479	1	43.718663954	28.980071133	40.860835151
1	44.446505148	29.235018994	39.280632070	1	44.401482309	29.204443567	39.261520130
1	44.693143572	31.664375582	39.748158100	1	44.702290607	31.636083205	39.656254093
1	43.876010089	31.477614188	41.304841655	1	43.978148563	31.490552064	41.262606802
8	40.536587025	32.251472768	39.559937643	8	40.375747511	32.434064515	39.369098943
8	41.771117727	31.976486075	40.249434717	8	41.824165174	32.020126815	40.313145784
6	36.350779645	30.670711728	43.270054878	6	36.368115163	30.663349951	43.262889379
1	36.110751899	30.989034550	44.294019147	1	36.128879918	30.980605524	44.287372908
1	36.794749324	29.667807258	43.311664090	1	36.808834868	29.658941904	43.303051842
7	37.433760703	31.591050629	42.756772526	7	37.454849363	31.580574221	42.752666656
6	38.574245065	31.499754747	43.731390508	6	38.593526136	31.483152960	43.729398574
6	36.954896732	33.013836544	42.656809488	6	36.982174274	33.005521746	42.654210080
6	37.936431156	31.161632399	41.401894229	6	37.956699994	31.153844042	41.396967795
1	36.564314841	33.323429307	43.634866641	1	36.585597720	33.313481267	43.630381885
1	37.802731328	33.648304862	42.369216174	1	37.835269247	33.636679918	42.374924293
1	36.168804892	33.065189296	41.883715686	1	36.201797368	33.062215622	41.875855483
1	38.204612323	30.096383991	41.476286982	1	38.246917028	30.094750876	41.474547984
1	37.137571608	31.317347672	40.665818581	1	37.147129470	31.286796227	40.668027791
1	38.806372608	31.770759667	41.118498660	1	38.809466877	31.781448926	41.102093160
1	38.922680539	30.457865478	43.768829238	1	38.933690633	30.438668896	43.770010292
1	39.384386302	32.168429734	43.398355712	1	39.408394439	32.145849095	43.395755658
1	38.209846738	31.789787690	44.725551461	1	38.228840618	31.778264882	44.721993020
8	40.911087246	28.023079960	41.310962437	8	40.908935119	28.009565461	41.308791900
1	40.931988583	27.208583123	41.864395499	1	40.935246304	27.198510213	41.866861496
1	41.099605884	28.768154240	41.917116946	1	41.108741145	28.758454897	41.907500309
8	41.473770972	28.032612262	38.684690840	8	41.493848126	28.089282955	38.692070941
1	41.516488684	27.936901952	39.662190139	1	41.534078551	27.963679358	39.666506606
1	41.965226704	28.853885923	38.515744431	1	41.964013544	28.930659149	38.553948948
1	36.626896607	35.447419205	37.122270485	1	36.679636074	35.401473390	37.088586612
1	39.383240142	29.961707598	32.185235297	1	39.380407636	29.955966025	32.207282404
1	44.332324584	33.436287198	32.612207020	1	44.310871198	33.445795280	32.678264782
1	35.434210544	30.609893789	42.683309976	1	35.451386447	30.605975930	42.676046981

IM2' QM/MM Energy = -3208.940826

6	38.944925960	29.439361154	33.068552953
1	37.866208949	29.639539959	33.148690751
1	39.042483845	28.374574316	32.817944620
6	39.591013079	29.730401804	34.379973310
7	40.814828412	29.212348014	34.754552918
1	41.459983216	28.665856292	34.170766286
6	41.130568225	29.685837391	35.967568119
1	42.057611786	29.467048427	36.485482148
7	40.165824759	30.483348934	36.419580286
6	39.196644687	30.517046090	35.436911295
1	38.307383334	31.131139962	35.540497805
6	37.711722218	35.128929904	37.462880210
1	38.444195195	35.573526017	36.776326727
1	37.805028815	35.597047739	38.454739755

IM2

QM/MM Energy = -3208.971165

6	38.928090974	29.394914440	33.000292221
1	37.844608944	29.571630923	33.066476409
1	39.051567881	28.332765249	32.753249092
6	39.547865691	29.710417129	34.316780915
7	40.761198769	29.215665887	34.746956160
1	41.430462566	28.664308020	34.196996988
6	41.043999563	29.749898334	35.949568975
1	41.951161888	29.557187633	36.516999103
7	40.062857043	30.558030190	36.321090277
6	39.119013638	30.540832263	35.325036282
1	38.206454378	31.126554842	35.385954818
6	37.559622061	35.332765218	37.532955798
1	38.304396170	35.810057479	36.883181711
1	37.549701850	35.838522664	38.509079803

6	37.991727485	33.631893584	37.648882383	6	37.944558012	33.876841768	37.808232427
8	39.064194013	33.197919507	37.092667595	8	39.165967372	33.608428510	37.474308110
8	37.198938537	32.941666139	38.308521610	8	37.142970936	33.093236738	38.321171915
6	44.394958574	33.990296333	33.635588352	6	44.211289327	33.997047608	33.782778723
1	45.396776442	33.782991622	34.051895571	1	45.192704268	33.810932927	34.254358421
1	44.411357587	35.050243893	33.334513295	1	44.215826276	35.063668283	33.503635872
6	43.336523615	33.801866014	34.688965250	6	43.100483637	33.765213410	34.773010414
7	42.894343683	34.885746652	35.426594747	7	42.690112899	34.808061194	35.583183550
1	43.144952513	35.876574821	35.341279642	1	42.987881868	35,790379599	35.568980263
6	42.037885392	34.460731685	36.368553608	6	41,755958703	34.361759129	36.438430442
1	41.567834895	35,125125977	37.088587273	1	41,274130811	34,990651729	37.180946018
7	41.890266265	33.147202477	36.301397993	- 7	41.526433713	33.072110225	36.246881296
6	42 694282889	32 719424548	35 257046409	6	42 363082512	32 682505846	35 213035060
1	42 758224673	31 675378230	34 964824106	1	42 381258269	31 667882964	34 826723630
26	40 646365766	32 096190319	37 696/68557	26	40.313761937	32 059572158	37 716199010
6	40.040303700 //2 215128782	34 223084522	10 264667285	6	40.010701007	34 151520612	10 275770854
6	43.313120783	21 2200220012	20 264586120	6	43.289901100	21 220010029	20 642122060
6	42.037790331	31.230236012 20.6101039EE	39.304380130 40.429746401	0	42.5555555555	31.239910938	39.042123900 40.6E4440927
6	44.476720242	29.010102055	40.456740491	0	44.014521015	20 595176506	40.054440657
0	45.949979555	29.404088268	40.807587252	0	45.009830543	29.5851/0590	41.002729840
ð	43.433900204	34.209560058	41.422876043	8	43.446759369	34.129113385	41.530159597
8	43.225061741	34.274020637	39.108875248	8	43.15/913218	34.202037698	39.224562010
8	42.336364348	30.946065468	38.224886797	8	41.833/91665	31.804033946	40.623847729
8	46.525935221	30.422472955	41.320606840	8	45.2566/1526	28.374410954	41.034356012
6	44.309896406	30.893197539	39.619566769	6	43.456276077	30.229252879	39.780151500
8	46.426411956	28.251546374	40.752494529	8	46.734435788	29.995185420	41.449032195
1	43.888456253	29.716737955	41.360402441	1	44.221681040	31.129837212	41.585774528
1	44.096600181	28.726197427	39.912033928	1	45.198519048	31.478900052	40.158339542
1	44.834452393	30.824364681	38.659144326	1	43.807893293	29.958231364	38.778591856
1	44.770740505	31.700683164	40.207167981	1	42.987215528	29.337428725	40.216257917
8	40.382177607	32.417635620	39.413978169	8	39.416909282	31.338196028	38.852805991
8	42.215590701	31.775891242	40.291844770	8	41.975650867	31.467730533	38.417679166
6	36.395615161	30.643849643	43.278376645	6	36.475754907	30.670582810	43.365438754
1	36.156450609	30.972724683	44.299243634	1	36.261756828	30.944283829	44.408446070
1	36.826389699	29.635612125	43.328799373	1	36.910077853	29.661727430	43.344983974
7	37.492875315	31.545548974	42.763542597	7	37.551669485	31.604920947	42.867406941
6	38.620870910	31.468214672	43.755112529	6	38.729312193	31.480641627	43.793621901
6	37.030714761	32.970815714	42.627759039	6	37.096215263	33.037567619	42.829216785
6	38.014503396	31.087902476	41.426137087	6	38.024886129	31.234573725	41.486587285
1	36.628101375	33.303095031	43.593419219	1	36.746458587	33.322322988	43.830504581
1	37.892488399	33.587868751	42.343479829	1	37.957625044	33.651797136	42.530972742
1	36.255434414	33.017633184	41.843461596	1	36.281794204	33.123387162	42.092464924
1	38.300963398	30.029964039	41.528341762	1	38.301833275	30.170650335	41.509850832
1	37,217960591	31,209008050	40.680620039	1	37,213868130	31,427845333	40.773639933
1	38 876577797	31 705950806	41 137869490	- 1	38 890528703	31 859750103	41 238204216
1	38 956178877	30 / 2390/919	43 826668512	1	39 099598765	30 117730929	13 7585/3297
1	39 / 3933091/	32 11/1595/153	43.020000312	1	39 500793089	32 181/0/377	A3 A391338A6
1	38 248356686	31 70560/306	43.3333033742	1	38 /01732150	21 720788802	43.433135040
•	AU 842022000	29 042976011	41 200544670	0	12 162525172	76 022752000	44.010000000
0	40.847072087	20.043070311	41.233344070	0	43.102333173	20.033233030	40.346929104
1	40.070077995	27.232413742	41.000070700	1	43.043076106	20.272005550	41.151010505
T	41.006002174	20.790407290	41.095051090	1	45.940002000	27.425050950	40.552275096
ð	41.466511036	28.137400365	38./0164/335	8	40.841440387	28.189810407	40.433645614
1	41.510453/13	28.03963938/	39.0804/98/5	1	41.085409327	27.082808527	40.301558988
1	41.890/6/195	28.995947096	38.528561506	1	40.927436611	28.689184944	41.264944342
1	36./15236140	35.3/95/9/08	37.099207988	1	36.5/4693/16	35.504693223	37.0988//178
1	39.353454014	29.983930920	32.21/309201	1	39.33/915983	29.956590983	32.160869654
1	44.304669548	33.449895420	32.693313413	1	44.194429692	33.4/8335834	32.824279290
1	35.480184188	30.592011868	42.688998748	1	35.547653097	30.646349201	42.794380888

Hydroxylation step

IM2 QM/MM Energy = -3024.059488

TS_HAT QM/MM Energy = -3024.018230

6	44.702093616	45.282022276	42.603022997	6	44.694188920	45.197354212	42.465583807
1	45.320551264	45.788613674	41.848342161	1	45.289466493	45.714789574	41.698916545
1	45.323792226	45.173047408	43.504347205	1	45.335786044	45.099295805	43.355063859
6	44.272250297	43.965353349	42.040338081	6	44.287003204	43.869027653	41.908948545
7	43.691359477	42.946484983	42.770112243	7	43.753155145	42.827991163	42.647489571
1	43.499207047	42.949583866	43.780945417	1	43.562942632	42.835203717	43.659457042
6	43.349739626	41.955496897	41.925003249	6	43.467510320	41.812629793	41.811082949
1	42.848827666	41.038977888	42.224581554	1	43.010061009	40.874415411	42.114277171
7	43.690274256	42.274875592	40.684255942	7	43.798331319	42.134097526	40.564770826
6	44.273531393	43.518614565	40.737363827	6	44.312907065	43.410989543	40.611018753
1	44.652783070	44.018281895	39.849840636	1	44.668548081	43.922225588	39.721790605
6	42.720594154	43.913368643	35.512280461	6	42.767289442	43.946088037	35.501184545
1	41.799642899	44.292585632	35.965038286	1	41.832324087	44.272799213	35.967493494
1	42.456957233	43.451806905	34.547243518	1	42.509104106	43.476525902	34.538170954
6	43.359829878	42.841107610	36.397384502	6	43.482066896	42.915234145	36.379074154
8	42.713527838	42.627351159	37.510117350	8	42.832693681	42.554046976	37.431991055
8	44.384342967	42.263337887	36.040061407	8	44.611402838	42.508774450	36.056349652
6	38.150324420	43.037510529	41.801069413	6	38.181819246	42.971072680	41.743443497
1	37.861305011	42.040619201	42.166464107	1	37.895239835	41.975113450	42.113559300
1	37.253911475	43.454153616	41.311447306	1	37.284365308	43.382594765	41.251081829
6	39.273796671	42.915503475	40.816122520	6	39.304766923	42.844479840	40.758014810
7	39.545673665	43.860403472	39.839480652	7	39.573064075	43.782347118	39.774443980
1	38.991201447	44.680920530	39.601889725	1	39.013047016	44.596903355	39.532086409
6	40.618106643	43.460476755	39.134961109	6	40.640940774	43.372186140	39.065710313
1	41.034127518	44.004689300	38,293296889	- 1	41.052051302	43,914192418	38,219787200
7	41.062606774	42,295973365	39,591036554	- 7	41.084812861	42,208793636	39.521855338
6	40.231741035	41.942820271	40.636208283	6	40.259260909	41.868347246	40.575772638
1	40 364557132	41 007689294	41 174113253	1	40 393054645	40 937559312	41 121426715
26	42.862184290	41.357090045	38.969447759	26	42,939658210	41.187594609	38.883428827
6	42,463684320	38,508157632	39.573492375	6	42.375301236	38.357825118	39.559970669
6	44 367039204	37 388893436	40 814049696	6	44 347401442	37 427566260	40 850246627
6	44 811129964	36 587391457	42 060548429	6	44 831697131	36 594657801	42 061264660
8	42 203241566	39 781447905	39 799313458	8	42 217764984	39 644059892	39 777222997
8	44 219598426	35 499279184	42 275040034	8	44 263146374	35 491308298	42 256571811
6	42 857604764	37 703541016	40 806619963	6	42 813698594	37 553359116	40 774044325
8	45 730728266	37 080157210	42 761228093	8	45 763853343	37 083336925	42 74755222
1	44 592570785	36 784035035	39 918115751	1	44 703895036	36 925155394	39 933051377
1	44 961768533	38 312645192	40 752873732	1	44 828965571	38 417732168	40 891511376
1	42 578893065	38 258978570	40.732073732	1	42 428779386	38 032622652	41 686259207
1	42.37883588	36 756/83876	41.713333312	1	42.420775500	36 5/9522032	41.000235207
8	42.230700300	37 986758569	38 /67628815	8	42.370043030	37 827040244	38 /6571393/
8 8	42.407525250	40 68/127326	38 / 81998766	8	42.212014491 11 297378901	10 278804054	38 180883692
6	AT 8/3/39216	39 129657719	35 796977688	6	47 683073697	39 38/77/555	35 93/1559211
1	47.506821128	10 271536186	36 /19532152	1	47.005075057	10 353657637	36 /11/96776
1	48 288002328	20 8/6775265	34 879069473	1	47.475576451	30 586067660	2/ 02852883/
7	46.200302320	38 656611510	35 37/0/6688	7	46.082251285	38 687808763	35 730051608
6	40.392373134	27 514407511	20.374340088 20.072202767	6	40.554110410	27 220160702	32.739031008
6	40.932079837	20 507226050	24.473343707	6	40.313033721	20 E460E2610	24 926104012
6	45.002133170	39.397220039	34.023033309	0 6	4J.4J210310U	28 17612022	27 0020194913
1	43.011000403 11 77820022E	20 UNV313000 20'TT0320002	21 228120600	U 1	4J.J/JUJ2J00	20 023/00603	37.003620011
1 1	44.770290333	JJ.044JJJ000	25 205050070	1	л5 22/712220 Л5 22/712220	10 52052400092	25 205173731
1 1	40.00000000000	40.410031473	22 2425 4005 4	1	40.00004600	40.320330260	22 072041752
т	40.201340110	40.003002129	33.747349834	T	40.020394029	39.094108042	55.012941153

1	44.921145718	37.595200801	36.166584136
1	46.444415291	37.412231216	37.109348818
1	45.483345236	38.961466951	37.163790203
1	47.448151421	37.915940688	33.580014115
1	47.633475088	36.841203910	35.011220807
1	46.047745957	36.959115005	34.192598594
8	46.667292059	39.783340307	39.497928780
1	46.533298394	38.934573464	39.056196716
1	45.880608704	40.302448493	39.217603768
8	46.687062502	42.456091494	37.611240703
1	46.683074178	43.333084265	38.052747078
1	45.757794295	42.264515159	37.380694607
1	43.372409977	44.754314552	35.275608910
1	43.878544726	45.939401387	42.881747322
1	38.344922157	43.686484876	42.654902730
1	48.599591758	38.870431753	36.347946774

IM3

QM/MM Energy = -3024.048423

TS_Rb

44.693977625 37.843211139 36.832642648

46.232227496 38.136790733 37.811782376

44.926516941 39.571771141 37.507213886

37.456232310

36.680211919

36.909066839

46.612701366 41.301976589 39.307952888

46.531821164 42.552321070 37.999546476

46.595137804 43.509854252 38.236733096

45.744034210 42.453166419 37.412561899 43.373377286 44.820364948 35.263771961

43.872852652 45.848851502 42.763954948

38.370394294 43.624418719 42.595291919

48.444939146 38.858249875 36.509363636

40.398994172 39.702440239

40.117982262 39.358662737

34.178963469

35.811061725

34.869225924

QM/MM Energy = -3024.031138

44.640479059	45.217346264	42.546807270	6	44.687455398	45.199747713	42.469591483
45.251353665	45.711370893	41.776929950	1	45.290227566	45.714493637	41.706833899
45.280314637	45.101412895	43.435122889	1	45.325041380	45.094974438	43.361292566
44.175458651	43.903890004	42.000742007	6	44.272614229	43.875301203	41.908807393
43.600193339	42.896678852	42.753889293	7	43.718198299	42.841084797	42.641717586
43.432465054	42.911124798	43.769260221	1	43.518367450	42.849673100	43.651819173
43.232040965	41.900888191	41.928943423	6	43.435949120	41.826657990	41.803189212
42.733225969	40.989075421	42.246950221	1	42.970411399	40.891466005	42.104473718
43.546978280	42.201864933	40.674810224	7	43.785514556	42.140511752	40.560011712
44.141611691	43.444067312	40.703186983	6	44.311235706	43.413720013	40.612288355
44.508227150	43.928997247	39.802393053	1	44.693679354	43.915520060	39.728213759
42.687842919	43.982159018	35.516748775	6	42.803597849	44.012168353	35.455283991
41.748981168	44.362638185	35.930355306	1	41.861524495	44.350306402	35.897703609
42.459644263	43.499929517	34.552447188	1	42.565944817	43.553098231	34.482102714
43.284115911	42.938577011	36.458888451	6	43.450351996	42.961741311	36.353348372
42.613069025	42.692739735	37.516116119	8	42.787137410	42.612763330	37.378555958
44.369707173	42.379658371	36.156861472	8	44.581846320	42.491355347	36.050189986
38.006927133	43.115738966	41.899271264	6	38.163259661	42.991400235	41.735459033
37.706634211	42.127089457	42.277115186	1	37.875012405	41.995249036	42.103823788
37.100978345	43.557886793	41.451953862	1	37.263406888	43.408840565	41.252367995
39.079887347	42.962670419	40.865953851	6	39.276644037	42.863341574	40.739366138
39.350799036	43.901255431	39.882283498	7	39.545591589	43.808401133	39.763279340
38.828522983	44.749610108	39.673293802	1	38.995439336	44.634457821	39.538380666
40.380278512	43.462072314	39.136871714	6	40.600595945	43.392933015	39.037875161
40.786645104	43.996639033	38.283751722	1	41.008263901	43.939758776	38.193499161
40.797914103	42.280642714	39.572072709	7	41.037755293	42.220331245	39.475528352
39.992108796	41.956460132	40.646497955	6	40.218812320	41.879058704	40.535414501
40.112921909	41.018218074	41.183144043	1	40.346479024	40.942357245	41.073698911
42.638225604	41.256039998	39.025893746	26	42.906567555	41.178004176	38.885624495
42.209215274	38.375429755	39.665828291	6	42.408366411	38.256778928	39.499420229
44.261437889	37.435827383	40.840764045	6	44.366152054	37.358137988	40.815072453
44.792373117	36.618113450	42.042602647	6	44.850422618	36.553405090	42.043075737
42.051771887	39.661585925	39.909210587	8	42.352627833	39.546338597	39.712916488
44.256162886	35.499851018	42.249902982	8	44.285012889	35.451369741	42.255550499
42.725400480	37.560328063	40.841194748	6	42.832258062	37.436820014	40.705093815
45.719554540	37.132428285	42.717413164	8	45.777322132	37.061164234	42.722782725
44.573467661	36.925060385	39.912297453	1	44.759727559	36.859370766	39.910776957
44.741556814	38.427754446	40.846838376	1	44.811715916	38.366106445	40.852234354

47.101150499

47.045887789

45.528158379

46.590143017

45.719715807

1	42.388055879	38.028331004	41.777683774	1	42.414813875	37.895882674	41.614027878
1	42.287899253	36.555347012	40.776089235	1	42.420552029	36.425297321	40.606812392
8	41.979204800	37.856742084	38.580634595	8	42.180481431	37.731674333	38.410750717
8	44.056105913	40.419124842	38.154265055	8	44.412765611	40.391526524	37.861642763
6	48.087947570	39.173037100	35.584142488	6	47.605931751	39.347656792	35.908390783
1	47.951850839	40.227923979	35.873380146	1	47.467682977	40.363084130	36.307287144
1	48.491931758	39.155935589	34.562608333	1	47.968391575	39.443405483	34.874188421
7	46.697646819	38.544460552	35.532111119	7	46.216963252	38.704064866	35.834579410
6	46.745363081	37.110731891	35.058037663	6	46.288430380	37.260339729	35.364232198
6	45.850401208	39.345390458	34.565202736	6	45.396749560	39.477676261	34.831173539
6	46.029739463	38.582557535	36.834231995	6	45.501037722	38.692323888	37.133883100
1	44.863372712	38.868696951	34.493470611	1	44.382352784	39.054510567	34.797354583
1	45.735912541	40.364173738	34.955183894	1	45.347708429	40.527145678	35.139743053
1	46.353447462	39.391909663	33.588477771	1	45.890978361	39.421036261	33.851953228
1	45.051405069	38.106914794	36.897618100	1	44.574509309	38.117227834	37.102275152
1	46.477633827	39.180956005	37.626925279	1	46.171629584	38.575024406	37.984144598
1	44.312806135	40.897576340	37.339338140	1	44.642790500	41.033850568	37.154241120
1	47.233047341	37.079316622	34.075122541	1	46.848729326	37.230477675	34.419876105
1	47.299169001	36.521348003	35.802618019	1	46.796388997	36.669402066	36.141708688
1	45.717779923	36.733709977	34.976963835	1	45.261671484	36.896916062	35.214059098
8	46.410750262	40.433990019	39.533927142	8	46.547853377	40.542758433	39.638016682
1	45.515350987	40.215136041	39.178549460	1	45.760898957	40.309080867	39.099820131
1	46.498805145	41.337870412	39.151909508	1	46.602764751	41.490948711	39.394352933
8	46.507430633	42.629144435	37.873994014	8	46.541304073	42.798426972	37.982786078
1	46.593390927	43.565583094	38.183883963	1	46.667239056	43.747014027	38.240440089
1	45.687960880	42.582361076	37.330745381	1	45.791719806	42.775194514	37.349813045
1	43.338207102	44.826492762	35.288288103	1	43.427994189	44.879369376	35.240437737
1	43.837314251	45.891564737	42.844167424	1	43.869844412	45.856298920	42.767114777
1	38.262346556	43.757006825	42.742837368	1	38.361037848	43.640542522	42.588433480
1	48.796171994	38.706642080	36.268949892	1	48.368821778	38.836472311	36.495550512

PD

QM/MM Energy = -3024.142064

6	44.627204653	45.209746808	42.441729020
1	45.232094799	45.725594781	41.680529376
1	45.275627306	45.071535569	43.320840018
6	44.160623352	43.909794860	41.861961807
7	43.681547975	42.844553707	42.599309639
1	43.555929170	42.820444455	43.619953405
6	43.314656963	41.869147680	41.737414126
1	42.903537973	40.911145879	42.046836796
7	43.527773866	42.237999283	40.483439902
6	44.059128955	43.504668744	40.547353687
1	44.331916361	44.054856293	39.651016297
6	42.742901160	44.005551219	35.411323639
1	41.818580978	44.336962404	35.894377423
1	42.484515996	43.572212018	34.432302304
6	43.428755595	42.942570675	36.266016388
8	42.915882922	42.694567423	37.395101167
8	44.474780761	42.385683657	35.823775526
6	37.978074114	43.168355985	41.843726597
1	37.663107646	42.177865183	42.204464490
1	37.078317663	43.631667167	41.405017824
6	39.044205518	43.011128709	40.803412683
7	39.354101171	43.962403080	39.846686877
1	38.885484512	44.850698346	39.676680880
6	40.351928878	43.487116342	39.075486820

1	40.779494178	44.033487094	38.238399126
7	40.707652123	42.271260867	39.465474270
6	39.901461802	41.965344378	40.543363616
1	39.979417369	41.017925577	41.073500422
26	42.476159689	41.265084537	38.783269338
6	42.579452273	38.305335386	39.504081407
6	44.493385479	37.239153600	40.814592838
6	44.896277245	36.435739677	42.065445107
8	43.024779874	39.537357702	39.584971283
8	44.281558102	35.358504309	42.273248398
6	42.975845605	37.415536611	40.669206062
8	45.812928945	36.921105399	42.776636961
1	44.878945002	36.709792742	39.925261253
1	44.994989921	38.214005124	40.851666473
1	42.573833935	37.884058590	41.584843001
1	42.484100507	36.443235721	40.553642281
8	41.885451006	37.888451745	38.576479204
8	45.042860782	39.799576856	36.274370514
6	48.432397513	38.780735600	35.161009052
1	48.689272464	39.794592732	34.818749442
1	48.755310266	38.073623538	34.383595025
7	46.921571744	38.701644361	35.236763971
6	46.419623639	37.316449150	35.547359366
6	46.359755208	39.118806751	33.916560431
6	46.399961608	39.683255595	36.327260500
1	45.268764438	39.030647864	33.966710982
1	46.636686304	40.158177291	33.684727974
1	46.768578738	38.460707393	33.138182513
1	46.725470250	39.243295604	37.283722347
1	46.940288251	40.628005650	36.143392271
1	44.789505130	40.723408804	36.023886786
1	46.670519061	36.647358611	34.712139520
1	46.885084433	36.956503415	36.478237251
1	45.328452579	37.367555988	35.667434923
8	45.967062746	40.128262588	39.680463212
1	45.026178491	39.872137112	39.615234522
1	45.995130546	41.020329756	39.284863456
8	46.313621916	42.430381846	37.981285262
1	46.391585341	43.369666679	38.281463999
1	45.569368004	42.413236069	37.339223118
1	43.360456296	44.877610454	35.196368607
1	43.830209629	45.879371604	42.764945494
1	38.241389718	43.789303947	42.699971799
1	48.984892196	38.545462295	36.070659218

References

(1) (a) S. S. Ng, K. L. Kavanagh, M. A. McDonough, D. Butler, E. S. Pilka, B. M. R. Lienard, J. E. Bray, P. Savitsky, O. Gileadi, F. Von Delft, N. R. Rose, J. Offer, J. C. Scheinost, T. Borowski, M. Sundstrom, C. J. Schofield, and U. Oppermann, *Nature* 2007, 448, 87–91. (b) J. R. Horton, A.

- K. Upadhyay, H. H. Qi, X. Zhang, Y. Shi and X. Cheng, Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol. 2010, 17, 38-44.
- (c) A. Kawamura, M. Münzel, T. Kojima, C. Yapp, B. Bhushan, Y. Goto, A. Tumber, T. Katoh,
- O. N. F. King, T. Passioura, L. J. Walport, S. B. Hatch, S. Madden, S. Müller, P. E. Brennan, R.
- Chowdhury, R. J. Hopkinson, H. Suga and C. J. Schofield, Nat. Commun. 2017, 8, 14773.
- (2) R. Salomon-Ferrer, A. W. Götz, D. Poole, S. Le Grand and R. C. Walker, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2013, 9, 3878–3888.
- (3) P. Li and K. M. Merz, J. Chem. Inf. Model. 2016, 56, 599-604.
- (4) (a) T. Borowski, A. Bassan and P. E. M. Siegbahn, Chem. A Eur. J. 2004, 10, 1031–1041.
- (b) A. Wójcik, M. Radoń, and T. Borowski, J. Phys. Chem. A 2016, 120, 1261-1274.
- (5) A. Pabis, I. Geronimo, D. M. York, and P. Paneth, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 2014, **10**, 2246–2254.
- (6) M. B. Peters, Y. Yang, B. Wang, L. Füsti-Molnár, M. N. Weaver and K. M. Merz, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2010, **6**, 2935–2947.
- (7) J. A. Maier, C. Martinez, K. Kasavajhala, L. Wickstrom, K. E. Hauser and C. Simmerling, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2015, **11**, 3696–3713.
- (8) W. L. Jorgensen, J. Chandrasekhar, J. D. Madura, R. W. Impey and M. L. Klein, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1983, **79**, 926–935.
- (9) T. Darden, D. York and L. Pedersen, J. Chem. Phys. 1993, 98, 10089–10092.
- (10) J. A. Lzaguirre, D. P. Catarello, J. M. Wozniak and R. D. Skeel, *J. Chem. Phys.* 2001, **114**, 2090–2098.
- (11) H. J. C. Berendsen, J. P. M. Postma, W. F. Van Gunsteren, A. Dinola and J. R. Haak, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1984, **81**, 3684–3690.
- (12) J. P. Ryckaert, G. Ciccotti and H. J. C. Berendsen, J. Comput. Phys. 1977, 23, 327-341.

- (13) D. R. Roe, and T. E. Cheatham, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 2013, 9, 3084–3095.
- (14) W. Humphrey, A. Dalke and K. Schulten, J. Mol. Graph. 1996, 14, 33-38.
- (15) E. F. Pettersen, T. D. Goddard, C. C. Huang, G. S. Couch, D. M. Greenblatt, E. C. Meng and
- T. E. Ferrin, J. Comput. Chem. 2004, 25, 1605–1612.
- (16) B. J. Grant, A. P. C. Rodrigues, K. M. ElSawy, J. A. McCammon and L. S. D. Caves, *Bioinformatics* 2006, **22**, 2695–2696.
- (17) P. Sherwood, A. H. De Vries, M. F. Guest, G. Schreckenbach, C. R. A. Catlow, S. A. French,
- A. A. Sokol, S. T. Bromley, W. Thiel, A. J. Turner, S. Billeter, F. Terstegen, S. Thiel, J. Kendrick,
- S. C. Rogers, J. Casci, M. Watson, F. King, E. Karlsen, M. Sjøvoll, A. Fahmi, A. Schäfer and C. Lennartz, *J. Mol. Struct. THEOCHEM* 2003, **632**, 1–28.
- (18) S. Metz, J. Kästner, A. A. Sokol, T. W. Keal and P. Sherwood, *Wiley Interdiscip. Rev. Comput. Mol. Sci.* 2014, 4, 101–110.
- (19) R. Ahlrichs, M. Bär, M. Häser, H. Horn and C. Kölmel, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* 1989, **162**, 165–169.
- (20) W. Smith and T. R. Forester, J. Mol. Graph. 1996, 14, 136-141.
- (21) D. Bakowies and W. Thiel, J. Phys. Chem. 1996, 100, 10580-10594.
- (22) A. D. Becke, J. Chem. Phys. 1993, 98, 5648-5652.
- (23) A. Schäfer, H. Horn and R. Ahlrichs, J. Chem. Phys. 1992, 97, 2571–2577.
- (24) R. Ramanan, K. D. Dubey, B. Wang, D. Mandal and S. Shaik, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2016, **138**, 6786-6797.
- (25) J. Kästner, J. M. Carr, T. W. Keal, W. Thiel, A. Wander and P. Sherwood, *J. Phys. Chem. A* 2009, **113**, 11856–11865.
- (26) S. R. Billeter, A. J. Turner and W. Thiel, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2000, 2, 2177–2186.

(27) A. J. Mitchell, N. P. Dunham, R. J. Martinie, J. A. Bergman, C. J. Pollock, K. Hu, B. D. Allen,
W. C. Chang, A. Silakov, J. M. Bollinger, C. Krebs, A K. Boal, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2017, 139, 13830–13836.