

Supporting Information

Deciphering complex mechanisms of resistance and loss of potency through coupled molecular dynamics and machine learning.

Authors: Florian Leidner, Nese Kurt Yilmaz, Celia A. Schiffer*

Affiliation:

Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, Massachusetts 01605, United States

* Correspondence to: Celia.Schiffer@umassmed.edu

Table S1. Dataset information: HIV-1 protease variants with their experimental inhibition constants (K_i) and PDB accession codes for available structures.

Name	K_i (nM)	ΔG (kcal/mol)	Set	Cluster	Reference	PDB ID
NL4-3 (WT)	0.005	-15.5	Train	2	(1)	6dgx
Var1-1Mut	0.026	-14.5	Train	2	(1)	6dh0
Var2-2Mut	0.23	-13.2	Train	2	(2)	6opt
Var3-2Mut	0.075	-13.9	Train	2	(1)	-
Var4-5Mut	0.045	-14.2	Train	2	(3)	4q1y
Var5-4Mut	0.42	-12.9	Train	2	(2)	6opu
Var6-8Mut	12.8	-10.8	Train	3	(2)	6opv
Var7-10Mut	156.4	-9.3	Train	3	(2)	6opy
Var8-11Mut	759.2	-8.4	Train	3	(2)	6opz
Var9-9Mut	77.6	-9.8	Train	3	(4)	-
Var10-7Mut	12.1	-10.9	Train	3	(4)	-
Var11-10Mut	57.6	-9.9	Train	3	(4)	-
Var12-6Mut	3.9	-11.5	Train	3	(4)	-
Var13-10Mut	26.0	-10.4	Train	3	(4)	-
Var14-12Mut	12.1	-10.9	Train	3	(4)	-
Var15-12Mut	58.3	-9.9	Train	3	(4)	-
Var16-10Mut	57.0	-9.9	Train	3	(4)	-
Var17-14Mut	11.7	-10.9	Train	3	(4)	-
Var18-20Mut	0.75	-12.5	Test	1	(5)	3ttp
Var19-20Mut	15.0	-10.7	Test	1	(6)	3u7s
Var20-7Mut	0.026	-14.5	Test	2	(7)	3ekt
Var21-24Mut	6.95	-11.2	Test	1	(8)	-
Var22-4Mut (SF2)	0.014	-14.9	Test	2	(9)	1t3r
Var23-6Mut	6.6	-11.2	Test	2	(10)	2f80
Var24-6Mut	17.0	-10.7	Test	2	(11)	3cyw
Var25-20Mut	31.0	-10.3	Test	1	(12)	3ucb
Var26-6Mut	0.51	-12.8	Test	2	(13)	5kqy
Var27-6Mut	1.6	-12.1	Test	2	(11)	3d1z

References

1. Lockbaum GJ, *et al.* (2018) Structural adaptation of darunavir analogues against primary mutations in HIV-1 protease. *ACS infectious diseases* 5(2):316-325.
2. Henes M, *et al.* (2019) Picomolar to Micromolar: Elucidating the Role of Distal Mutations in HIV-1 Protease in Conferring Drug Resistance. *ACS chemical biology* 14(11):2441-2452.
3. Ragland DA, *et al.* (2014) Drug resistance conferred by mutations outside the active site through alterations in the dynamic and structural ensemble of HIV-1 protease. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 136(34):11956–11963.
4. Spielvogel E, *et al.* (2019) Selection of HIV-1 for Resistance to Fourth Generation Protease Inhibitors Reveals Two Independent Pathways to High-Level Resistance. *bioRxiv*:837120.
5. Kožíšek M, *et al.* (2014) Thermodynamic and structural analysis of HIV protease resistance to darunavir—analysis of heavily mutated patient-derived HIV-1 proteases. *The FEBS journal* 281(7):1834-1847.
6. Šašková KG, *et al.* (2009) Molecular characterization of clinical isolates of human immunodeficiency virus resistant to the protease inhibitor darunavir. *Journal of virology* 83(17):8810-8818.
7. King NM, *et al.* (2012) Extreme entropy–enthalpy compensation in a drug-resistant variant of HIV-1 protease. *ACS chemical biology* 7(9):1536-1546.
8. Henes M, *et al.* (2019) Molecular determinants of epistasis in HIV-1 protease: Elucidating the interdependence of L89V and L90M mutations in resistance. *Biochemistry* 58(35):3711-3726.
9. Surleraux DL, *et al.* (2005) Discovery and selection of TMC114, a next generation HIV-1 protease inhibitor. *Journal of medicinal chemistry* 48(6):1813-1822.
10. Kovalevsky AY, *et al.* (2006) Effectiveness of nonpeptide clinical inhibitor TMC-114 on HIV-1 protease with highly drug resistant mutations D30N, I50V, and L90M. *Journal of medicinal chemistry* 49(4):1379-1387.
11. Liu F, *et al.* (2008) Effect of flap mutations on structure of HIV-1 protease and inhibition by saquinavir and darunavir. *Journal of molecular biology* 381(1):102-115.
12. Agniswamy J, *et al.* (2012) HIV-1 protease with 20 mutations exhibits extreme resistance to clinical inhibitors through coordinated structural rearrangements. *Biochemistry* 51(13):2819-2828.
13. Liu Z, *et al.* (2016) Effects of hinge-region natural polymorphisms on human immunodeficiency virus-type 1 protease structure, dynamics, and drug pressure evolution. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 291(43):22741-22756.