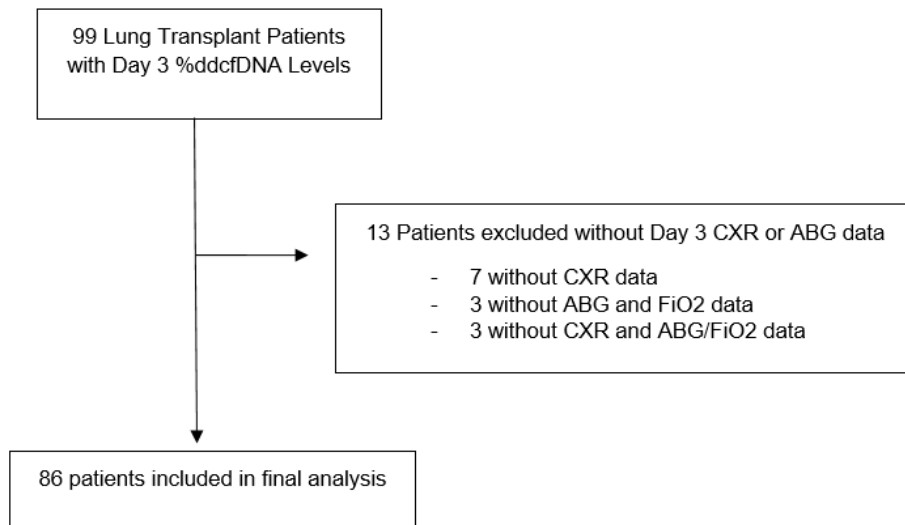


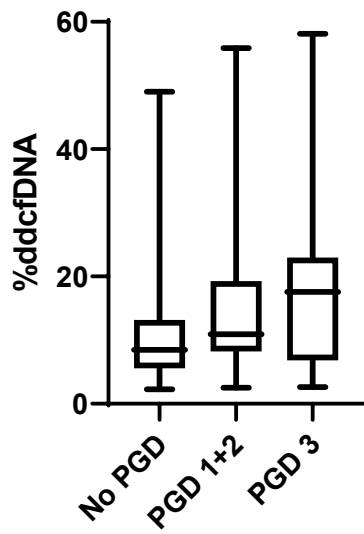
## Supplementary Index

### **Use of Donor-Derived-Cell-Free DNA as a Marker of Early Allograft Injury in Primary Graft Dysfunction (PGD) to Predict the Risk of Chronic Lung Allograft Dysfunction (CLAD)**

Michael Keller, Errol Bush, Joshua M. Diamond, Pali Shah, Joby Matthews, Anne W Brown, Junfeng Sun, Irina Timofte, Hyesik Kong, Ilker Tunc, Helen Luikart, Aldo Iacono, Steven D. Nathan, Kiran K. Khush, Jonathan Orens, Moon Jang, Sean Agbor-Enoh



**Supplementary Figure 1:** Study Design. 99 patients had Day 3 %ddcfDNA results. 13 patients did not have available Day 3 CXR or ABG data and were excluded from the final analysis. 86 patients were included in the final analysis.

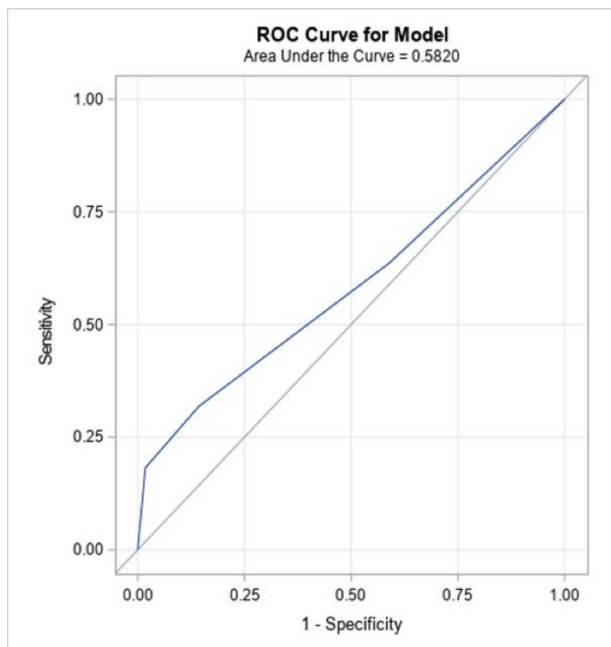


**Supplementary Figure 2:** Differences in Day 3 %ddcfDNA between severity grades of PGD. Results demonstrate median, interquartile range, maximum and minimum values. Non PGD vs PGD 1+2 vs PGD 3 (8.5% (5.6, 13.2) vs 10.9% (8.20, 19.3) vs 17.6% (8.1, 22.8),  $p = 0.03$ )

<b>Supplementary Table 1: Characteristics of Patients with CLAD vs without CLAD</b>			
	<b>No CLAD (N=56)</b>	<b>CLAD (N=22)</b>	<b>P Value</b>
<b>Sex at Birth:</b>			
Male	23 (50%)	8 (36%)	0.43
Female	23 (50%)	14 (66%)	
<b>Race:</b>			
White	52 (93%)	15 (68%)	<b>0.08</b>
Non-White	4 (7%)	7 (32%)	
<b>Type of Transplant:</b>			
Single	18 (32%)	5 (23%)	0.45
Double	38 (68%)	17 (77%)	
<b>Donor-Recipient Race Mismatch:</b>			
Yes	15 (27%)	5 (33%)	0.85
No	41 (73%)	15 (66%)	
<b>PGD</b>			
Yes	30 (49%)	11 (50%)	0.78
No	26 (51%)	11 (50%)	
<b>PGD 3</b>			
Yes	9 (16%)	3 (14%)	0.79
No	47 (84%)	19 (86%)	

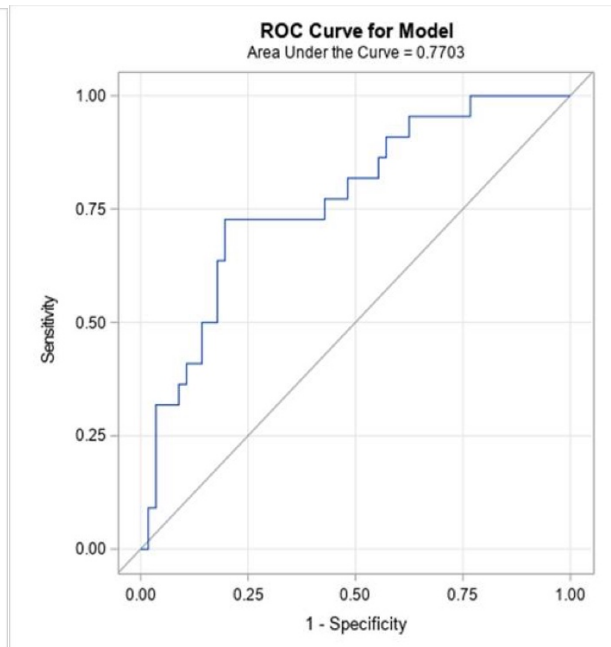
**Supplementary Table 1:** Characteristics of patients with CLAD and without CLAD with corresponding univariate analysis. Only Race was incorporated into the multivariate analysis.

**Race and PGD**



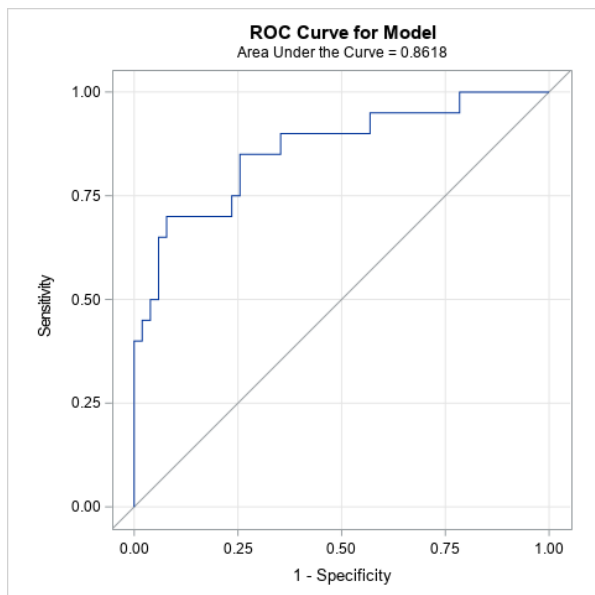
**Supplementary Figure 3a**

**Race+ PGD+ log2(%ddcfDNA) + PGD\*log2(%ddcfDNA)**



**Supplementary Figure 3b**

**Race+ PGD+ ACR + Infection + log2(%ddcfDNA) + PGD\*log2(%ddcfDNA)**



**Supplementary Figure 3c**

**Supplementary Figure 3. (a).** ROC curve of multivariable model incorporating Race and PGD as predictors of CLAD. **(b).** ROC curve of multivariable model incorporating Race and PGD in addition to %ddcfDNA. **(c).** ROC curve of multivariate model incorporating Race, PGD, %ddcfDNA, Infection and Rejection.