

Convergent Palladium Catalyzed Stereospecific Arginine Glycosylation Using Glycals

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1 General Information

Air- and moisture-sensitive reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware sealed with rubber septa under a positive pressure of nitrogen. Reactions were stirred using Teflon coated magnetic stir bars. Organic solutions were concentrated using a rotary evaporator with a desktop vacuum pump. All reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Tokyo Chemical Industry, Acros, Alfa Aesar, Chemimpex, and Oakwood Chemicals which were used without further purification. The catalyst Pd(PPh₃)₄ was purchased from Strem and Pd₂(dba)₃·CHCl₃ from Ark Pharm, Inc. All reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware under an atmosphere of nitrogen gas with anhydrous solvents unless otherwise noted. Analytical TLC was performed with 0.25 mm silica gel G plates with a 254 nm fluorescent indicator. The TLC plates were visualized by ultraviolet light and treatment with iodine/silica-gel followed by water washing. Purification of products was accomplished by flash chromatography on silica gel, and the purified compounds showed a single spot by analytical TLC if not special instructions. NMR spectra were recorded at 500 MHz for ¹H and 125 MHz for ¹³C using CDCl₃ (¹H, 7.26 ppm; ¹³C, 77.16 ppm), CD₃OD (¹H, 3.31 ppm; ¹³C, 49.00 ppm) and DMSO-d₆ (¹H, 2.50 ppm; ¹³C, 39.52 ppm) as internal standard. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, brs = broad singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets, m = multiplet, coupling constant (Hz), and integration. High-resolution mass spectra were obtained at the University at Albany-SUNY Core Facility Center using an Agilent 6530B Q-TOF mass spectrometer. Optical rotations were obtained by a PerkinElmer 243 B polarimeter with a sodium lamp and are reported as follows: [α] _{λ} T °C (c = g/100 mL solvent).

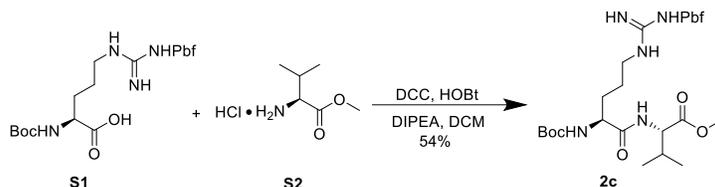
Abbreviations:

Bn = benzyl	Boc = <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl	Bz = benzoyl
DCM = dichloromethane	DCC = <i>N,N'</i> -dicyclohexylcarbodiimide	EA = ethyl acetate
DIPEA = <i>N,N</i> -Diisopropylethylamine	dba = dibenzylideneacetone	TBS = <i>tert</i> -butyldimethylsilyl
Fmoc = fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl	HOBt = hydroxybenzotriazole	TBDPS = <i>tert</i> -butyldiphenylsilyl
NMO = <i>N</i> -Methylmorpholine <i>N</i> -oxide	Ts = 4-toluenesulfonyl	TIPS = triisopropylsilyl
Pbf = 2,2,4,6,7-pentamethyldihydrobenzofuran-5-sulfonyl		TFA = trifluoroacetic acid
Xantphos = (9,9-dimethyl-9 <i>H</i> -xanthene-4,5-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphane)		Mp = melting point

2 Experimental Procedures

2.1 Substrate syntheses

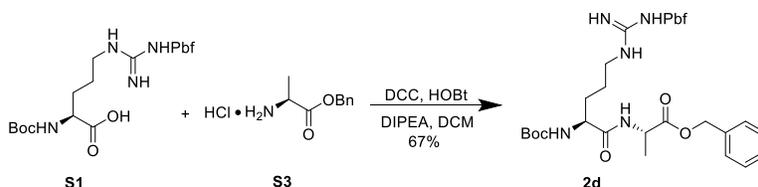
Substrate (2c)



To a solution of **S1** (526.9 mg, 1.0 mmol), **S2** (167.5 mg, 1.0 mmol), HOBT (162.2 mg, 1.2 mmol) and DCC (248.0 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DCM (50 mL) was added DIPEA (0.2 mL, 1.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:1.5) to give **2c** (347.9 mg, 54% yield) as a white solid.

2c: Mp = 95–97 °C. TLC Rf (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.23. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 6.14 (brs, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 4.41 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.22 (s, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.20–2.10 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.90–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.72–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.62–1.55 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.7, 172.6, 158.9, 156.4, 156.1, 138.5, 133.0, 132.4, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 80.2, 57.8, 54.0, 52.3, 43.4, 40.8, 30.8, 29.7, 28.7, 28.4, 25.4, 19.4, 19.1, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₅₀N₅O₈S 640.3375; Found 640.3370. [α]_D²⁰: –9.5° (*c* 0.4, CH₃OH).

Substrate (2d)

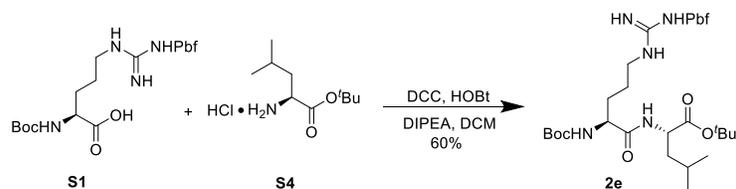


To a solution of **S1** (526.4 mg, 1.0 mmol), **S3** (215.1 mg, 1.0 mmol), HOBT (162.1 mg, 1.2 mmol) and DCC (247.9 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DCM (50 mL) was added DIPEA (0.2 mL, 1.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered,

concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexane/EA 1:1, 1:1.5 then 1:2) to give **2d** (460.6 mg, 67% yield) as a white solid.

2d: Mp = 80–83 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.25. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.27 (s, 5H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 6.11 (brs, 1H), 5.55 (brs, 1H), 5.15 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.60-4.47 (m, 1H), 4.29 (s, 1H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.88-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.54 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.40 (s, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 173.1, 172.5, 158.9, 156.5, 156.1, 138.6, 135.5, 132.8, 132.5, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 124.8, 117.7, 86.5, 80.0, 67.2, 53.5, 48.5, 43.4, 40.6, 30.6, 28.7, 28.5, 25.3, 19.5, 18.1, 17.4, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{S}$ 688.3375; Found 688.3368. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -14.8° (c 0.21, CH_3OH).

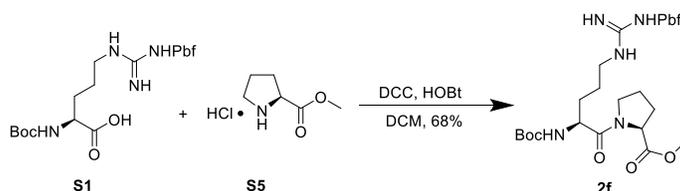
Substrate (2e)



To a solution of **S1** (525.9 mg, 1.0 mmol), **S4** (223.6 mg, 1.0 mmol), HOBT (162.4 mg, 1.2 mmol) and DCC (248.6 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DCM (50 mL) was added DIPEA (0.2 mL, 1.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:2) to give **2e** (416.3 mg, 60% yield) as a white solid.

2e: Mp = 89–92 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.49. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 6.13 (brs, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 7.0, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 1H), 3.24 (s, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.50 (m, 6H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.4, 172.3, 158.9, 156.4, 156.0, 138.5, 133.1, 132.4, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 82.0, 80.0, 53.5, 51.8, 43.4, 40.9, 34.0, 30.3, 28.7, 28.5, 28.1, 25.7, 25.1, 24.9, 22.9, 21.9, 19.4, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{S}$ 696.4001; Found 696.3992. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -15.6° (c 0.4, CH_3OH).

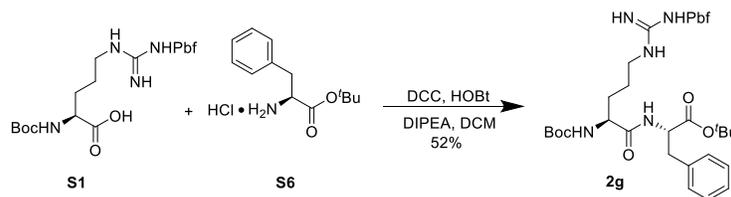
Substrate (2f)



To a solution of **S1** (525.9 mg, 1.0 mmol), **S5** (163.2 mg, 1.0 mmol), HOBt (162.8 mg, 1.2 mmol) and DCC (248.6 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DCM (50 mL) was added DIPEA (0.2 mL, 1.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexane/EA 1:1, 1:3, 1:4 then 1:5) to give **2f** (430.6 mg, 68% yield) as a white solid.

2f: Mp = 98–101 °C. TLC R_f (DCM/MeOH 8:1) = 0.60. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.14 (s, 2H), 6.01 (brs, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.48–4.39 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.69–3.65 (m, 1H), 3.62–3.53 (m, 1H), 3.33–3.13 (m, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.26–2.17 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.06–1.93 (m, 3H), 1.89–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.67–1.58 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.40 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 173.2, 171.0, 158.7, 156.3, 156.0, 138.5, 133.3, 132.4, 124.6, 117.5, 86.4, 80.2, 59.0, 52.7, 51.3, 47.2, 43.4, 40.9, 29.7, 29.1, 28.7, 28.5, 25.1, 24.1, 22.4, 19.4, 18.0, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{48}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{S}$ 638.3218; Found 638.3210. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -31.8° (c 0.22, CH_3OH).

Substrate (**2g**)

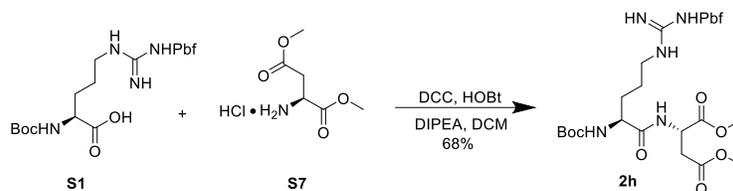


To a solution of **S1** (264.5 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S6** (128.1 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBt (80.9 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (123.4 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1, 1:1.2 then 1:1.5) to give **2g** (188.7 mg, 52% yield) as a white solid.

2g: Mp = 89–92 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.29. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.23 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (brs, 1H), 6.23 (s, 2H), 6.12 (brs, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 4.64 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 1H), 3.20 (s, 2H), 3.10–2.98 (m, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.86–1.74 (m, 1H), 1.67–1.49 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.0, 170.9, 158.9, 156.4, 155.9, 138.5, 136.4, 133.1, 132.5, 129.5, 128.5, 127.0, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 82.5, 80.2, 54.1, 53.9, 43.4,

40.8, 37.9, 30.2, 28.7, 28.4, 28.0, 25.2, 19.4, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{37}H_{56}N_5O_8S$ 730.3844; Found 730.3842. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -4.7° (c 0.87, CH_3OH).

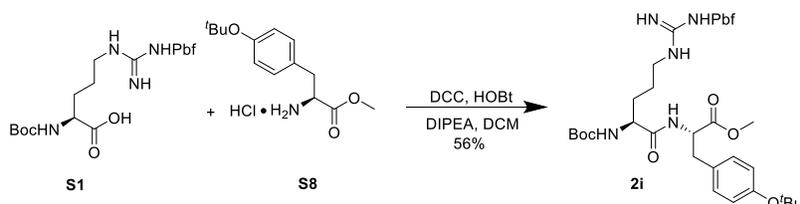
Substrate (2h)



To a solution of **S1** (263.0 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S7** (99.4 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBt (81.0 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (124.7 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1.5, 1:2 then 1:3) to give **2h** (226.5 mg, 68% yield) as a white solid.

2h: Mp = 78–80 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.14. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.41 (s, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 6.11 (brs, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.38-3.14 (m, 2H), 3.02-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.86 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.93-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.55 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.40 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 172.4, 171.4, 158.9, 156.5, 155.9, 138.5, 133.0, 132.4, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 80.1, 53.8, 53.0, 52.3, 48.8, 43.4, 40.6, 35.9, 30.2, 28.7, 28.4, 25.2, 19.4, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{30}H_{48}N_5O_{10}S$ 670.3116; Found 670.3105. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -4.4° (c 0.34, CH_3OH).

Substrate (2i)

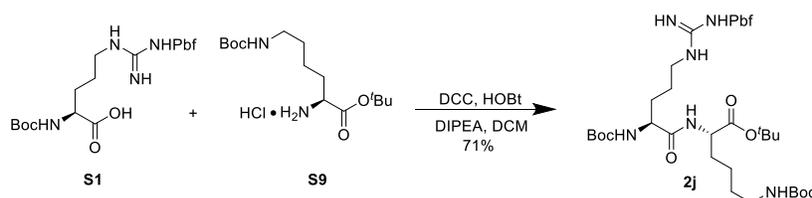


To a solution of **S1** (262.9 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S8** (143.8 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBt (81.8 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (124.9 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered,

concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1.5, 1:2 then 1:3) to give **2i** (211.5 mg, 56% yield) as a white solid.

2i: Mp = 98–99 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.19. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.22–7.06 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 5.54–5.32 (m, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 3.63 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 3.11–3.02 (m, 1H), 3.02–2.96 (m, 1H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.83–1.69 (m, 1H), 1.66–1.54 (m, 1H), 1.55–1.47 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.4, 158.9, 156.40, 156.35, 155.9, 154.3, 138.5, 133.0, 132.5, 131.3, 129.8, 124.7, 124.3, 117.6, 86.5, 80.2, 78.7, 53.9, 52.41, 52.39, 43.4, 40.7, 37.1, 30.2, 29.0, 28.7, 28.4, 25.2, 19.4, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_5\text{O}_9\text{S}$ 760.3950; Found 760.3941. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -3.1° (c 0.23, CH_3OH).

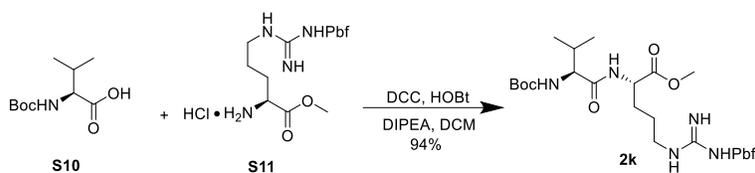
Substrate (2j)



To a solution of **S1** (265.0 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S9** (169.7 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBT (81.6 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (124.0 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1.5, then 1:2) to give **2j** (288.2 mg, 71% yield) as a white solid.

2j: Mp = 92–94 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.43. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 6.09 (brs, 1H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.36 (s, 1H), 4.21 (s, 1H), 3.39–3.14 (m, 2H), 3.05 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.74–1.62 (m, 2H), 1.63–1.52 (m, 2H), 1.50–1.45 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 18H), 1.36–1.27 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.3, 171.7, 158.8, 156.43, 156.37, 156.0, 138.5, 133.1, 132.5, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 82.2, 80.1, 79.3, 53.8, 53.1, 43.4, 40.7, 40.3, 31.5, 30.3, 29.6, 28.7, 28.6, 28.5, 28.1, 25.3, 22.7, 19.5, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{67}\text{N}_6\text{O}_{10}\text{S}$ 811.4634; Found 811.4627. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -4.8° (c 0.31, CH_3OH).

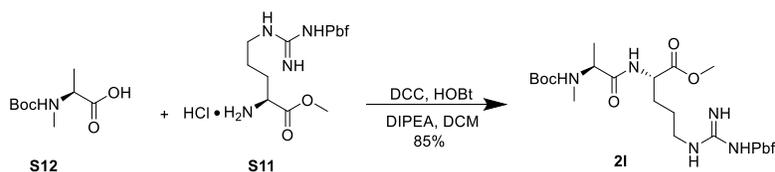
Substrate (2k)



To a solution of **S10** (108.5 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S11** (239.0 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBT (82.1 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (125.8 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1, 1:1.5 then 1:2) to give **2k** (301.1 mg, 94% yield) as a white solid.

2k: Mp = 80–83 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.40. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.22 (s, 1H), 6.31 (s, 2H), 6.14 (brs, 1H), 5.41 (brs, 1H), 4.44 (s, 1H), 4.13-3.95 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.20 (s, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 0.93 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.7, 172.4, 158.8, 156.5, 156.4, 138.5, 133.1, 132.4, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 80.1, 59.8, 52.5, 52.3, 43.4, 40.7, 31.2, 29.4, 28.7, 28.5, 25.4, 19.4, 19.2, 18.1, 17.8, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{S}$ 640.3375; Found 640.3374. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -16.5° (c 0.41, CH_3OH).

Substrate (2l)

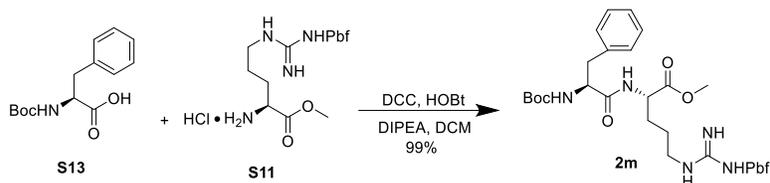


To a solution of **S12** (103.4 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S11** (238.8 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBT (81.6 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (122.4 mg, 0.59 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1.5, 1:2 then 1:3) to give **2l** (266.6 mg, 85% yield) as a white solid.

2l: Mp = 72–74 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.18. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.84 (brs, 1H), 6.21 (s, 2H), 6.16 (brs, 1H), 4.59 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.40-3.10 (m, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.80 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.92-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 15H), 1.35 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C

NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.6, 172.4, 158.8, 156.2, 138.5, 133.2, 132.4, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 81.0, 52.7, 51.6, 43.4, 40.7, 30.3, 28.7, 28.5, 25.2, 19.4, 18.0, 14.2, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₄₈N₅O₈S 626.3218; Found 626.3222. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -18.9° (c 0.41, CH₃OH).

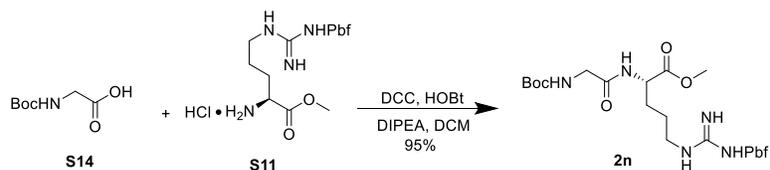
Substrate (2m)



To a solution of **S13** (133.5 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S11** (237.4 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBt (80.9 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (122.8 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1, 1:1.5 then 1:2) to give **2m** (340.0 mg, 99% yield) as a white solid.

2m: Mp = 88–92 °C. Mp = 80–83 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.32. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35 (brs, 1H), 7.24–7.11 (m, 5H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 6.14 (brs, 1H), 5.62–5.32 (m, 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.30–3.12 (m, 2H), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.90–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.63–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.7, 172.2, 158.9, 156.4, 156.0, 138.5, 136.8, 133.1, 132.4, 129.5, 128.6, 126.9, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 80.2, 55.8, 52.6, 52.3, 43.4, 40.8, 38.6, 29.5, 28.7, 28.4, 25.3, 19.4, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₄H₅₀N₅O₈S 688.3375; Found 688.3381. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -5.1° (c 0.39, CH₃OH).

Substrate (2n)

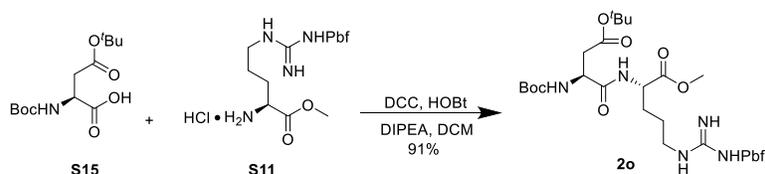


To a solution of **S14** (88.7 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S11** (238.3 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBt (81.7 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (123.6 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered,

concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:2, 1:3 then EA) to give **2n** (282.3 mg, 95% yield) as a white solid.

2n: Mp = 88–91 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.18. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.22 (s, 1H), 6.30 (s, 2H), 6.20 (brs, 1H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 3.87 (dd, J = 17.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, J = 17.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.82 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.66 (m, 1H), 1.62–1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.41 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.4, 170.3, 158.9, 156.6, 156.4, 138.4, 132.9, 132.4, 124.8, 117.7, 86.5, 80.4, 52.7, 52.1, 44.1, 43.4, 40.7, 29.5, 28.7, 28.4, 25.3, 19.4, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{S}$ 598.2905; Found 598.2898. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -3.5° (c 0.23, CH_3OH).

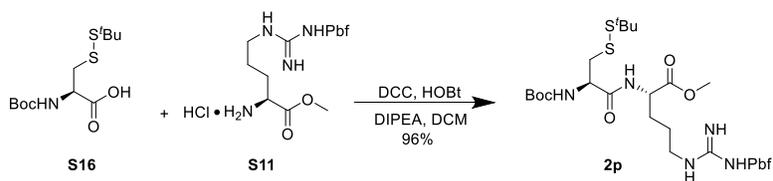
Substrate (2o)



To a solution of **S15** (146.5 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S11** (238.3 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBT (81.3 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (124.7 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1, 1:2 then 1:3) to give **2o** (325.0 mg, 91% yield) as a white solid.

2o: Mp = 83–84 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.35. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.23 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 2H), 6.12 (brs, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 4.60–4.40 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.30–3.10 (m, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.83 (dd, J = 13.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, J = 17.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.60–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.1, 171.7, 171.1, 158.8, 156.2, 155.8, 138.5, 133.2, 132.4, 124.7, 117.5, 86.5, 82.1, 80.7, 52.7, 51.9, 51.0, 43.4, 40.8, 37.4, 30.2, 28.7, 28.4, 28.1, 24.9, 19.4, 18.0, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{10}\text{S}$ 712.3586; Found 712.3578. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -8.4° (c 0.39, CH_3OH).

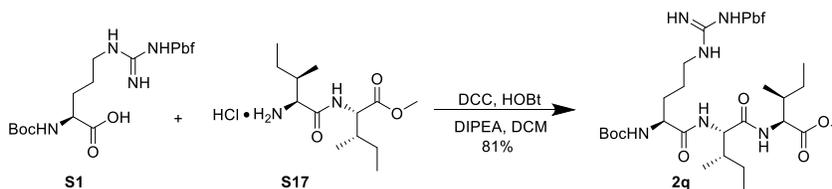
Substrate (2p)



To a solution of **S16** (155.2 mg, 0.5 mmol), **S11** (239.0 mg, 0.5 mmol), HOBt (80.5 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DCC (123.9 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added DIPEA (0.1 mL, 0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1, 1:1.2 then 1:1.5) to give **2p** (350.8 mg, 96% yield) as a white solid.

2p: Mp = 87–89 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.32. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.13 (s, 1H), 6.18 (s, 2H), 6.17 (brs, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 12.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.32–3.14 (m, 2H), 3.09 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.95–1.84 (m, 1H), 1.77–1.67 (m, 1H), 1.65–1.52 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.2, 171.2, 158.8, 156.3, 155.9, 138.5, 133.1, 132.4, 124.7, 117.6, 86.5, 80.8, 54.6, 52.7, 52.0, 48.5, 43.4, 42.4, 40.8, 30.0, 28.7, 28.4, 25.2, 24.1, 19.4, 18.1, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8\text{S}_3$ 732.3129; Found 732.3131. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -47.5° (c 0.32, CH_3OH).

Substrate (**2q**)

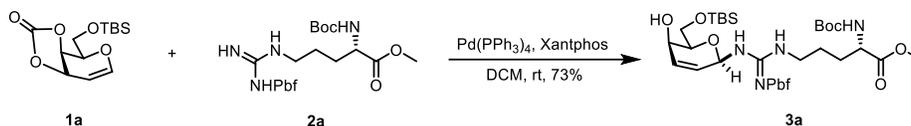


To a solution of **S1** (233.5 mg, 0.44 mmol), **S17** (103.0 mg, 0.35 mmol), HOBt (57.3 mg, 0.42 mmol) and DCC (87.9 mg, 0.43 mmol) in DCM (18 mL) was added DIPEA (0.07 mL, 0.42 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at ambient temperature. Remove DCM via rotary evaporator, add EA (100 mL), then filter the white precipitate. The filtrate was washed sequentially with saturated sodium carbonate solution, water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexanes/EA 1:1.5, 1:2 then 1:3) to give **2q** (215.9 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid.

2q: Mp = 101–106 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.29. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (s, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.38 (s, 2H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 4.45–4.25 (s, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.50–3.05 (m, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.88–1.76 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.50 (m, 10H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 0.87 (s, 12H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 173.5, 172.7, 158.9, 156.7, 156.0, 138.5, 132.9, 132.4, 124.8, 117.7, 86.5, 80.0, 53.0, 52.4, 50.9, 43.4, 41.1, 40.8, 28.7, 28.5, 25.3, 24.82, 24.75, 22.9, 22.8, 22.1, 21.9, 19.5, 18.1, 17.6, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{63}\text{N}_6\text{O}_9\text{S}$ 767.4372; Found 767.4361. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -24.9° (c 0.25, CH_3OH).

2.2 Glycosylation

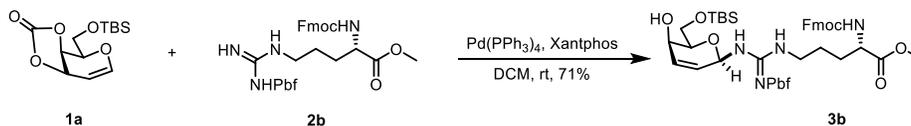
Product (3a)



To a solution of **1a**¹ (43.6 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2a**² (27.7 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:1.5) afforded the **3a** (29.1 mg, 73%) as a yellow solid.

3a: Mp = 73–75 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.50. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 (s, 1H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (s, 1H), 4.08 (s, 1H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.67 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 1H), 3.20–3.11 (m, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 1H), 1.76 (brs, 1H), 1.66–1.49 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.2, 158.7, 155.6, 154.4, 138.5, 133.3, 132.4, 131.3, 129.9, 124.6, 117.5, 86.5, 80.2, 78.9, 76.5, 63.1, 61.7, 53.2, 52.5, 43.3, 40.9, 30.2, 28.7, 28.4, 25.9, 25.0, 19.4, 18.3, 18.1, 12.6, -5.26, -5.32. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₇H₆₃N₄O₁₀SSi 783.4029; Found 783.4021. [α]_D²⁰: -3.2° (*c* 0.56, CH₃OH).

Product (3b)

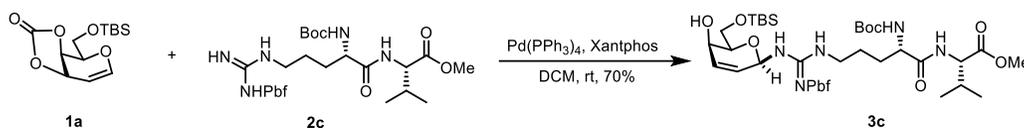


To a solution of **1a** (42.9 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2b**³ (33.1 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.2 then 1:1.5) afforded the **3b** (32.0 mg, 71%) as a yellow solid.

3b: Mp = 85–87 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.54. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.16 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 4.47–4.29 (m, 2H), 4.20 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.16–4.04 (m, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86–3.72 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.26–3.19 (m, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.83–1.73 (m, 1H), 1.67–1.49 (m, 3H), 1.41 (s, 6H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, *d*⁶-DMSO): δ 172.7, 157.6, 156.1, 153.8, 143.8, 143.7, 140.7, 137.4, 133.7, 131.5, 127.6, 127.0, 125.2, 124.4, 120.1, 116.4, 86.3, 79.2, 76.9, 65.6, 62.1, 59.5, 53.6, 51.8, 46.7, 42.4, 40.4, 28.2,

28.0, 25.8, 25.6, 19.0, 18.0, 17.6, 12.2, -5.3, -5.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{47}H_{65}N_4O_{10}SSi$ 905.4185; Found 905.4189. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -4.8° (c 0.58, CH_3OH).

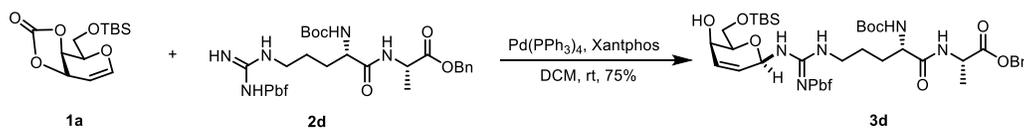
Product (3c)



To a solution of **1a** (42.9 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2c** (31.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), $Pd(PPh_3)_4$ (5.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:2) afforded the **3c** (30.6 mg, 70%) as a pale yellow solid.

3c: Mp = 63–64 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.56. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.99 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.45–6.15 (m, 2H), 5.75 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 5.09 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dd, $J = 8.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.26–4.03 (m, 2H), 3.99–3.79 (m, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.68 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (brs, 1H), 3.21–3.04 (m, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.23–2.13 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.91–1.81 (m, 2H), 1.64–1.49 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 0.92 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 175.1, 173.4, 160.0, 157.8, 155.9, 139.5, 134.1, 133.6, 132.9, 129.9, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.6, 78.9, 78.4, 64.0, 61.8, 59.0, 55.5, 52.6, 44.0, 42.0, 32.0, 30.4, 28.7, 26.8, 26.5, 19.7, 19.5, 19.3, 18.5, 18.4, 12.6, -5.05, -5.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{42}H_{72}N_5O_{11}SSi$ 882.4713; Found 882.4712. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -24.6° (c 0.50, CH_3OH).

Product (3d)

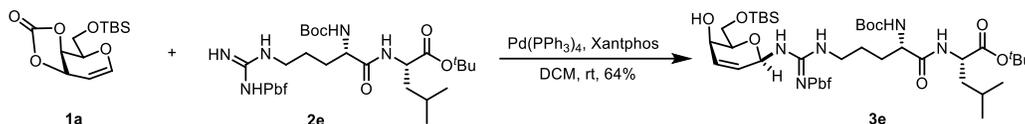


To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2d** (34.4 mg, 0.05 mmol), $Pd(PPh_3)_4$ (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:1.2) afforded the **3d** (34.9 mg, 75%) as a white solid.

3d: Mp = 69–72 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.53. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.38–7.28 (m, 5H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.32–6.15 (m, 2H), 5.71 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.25–5.05 (m, 2H), 5.18 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.61–4.51 (m, 1H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 3.85 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (brs, 1H), 3.67 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 1H), 3.20 (s, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.62–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.42

(d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.7, 173.8, 160.0, 157.7, 155.9, 139.5, 137.2, 134.1, 133.6, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.6, 79.0, 78.4, 68.0, 64.1, 61.8, 55.2, 49.6, 44.0, 41.9, 30.8, 28.7, 26.7, 26.5, 23.2, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 17.4, 12.6, -5.05, -5.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{72}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{11}\text{SSi}$ 930.4713; Found 930.4715. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -10.0° (c 0.30, CH_3OH).

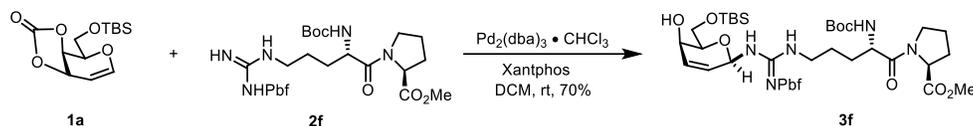
Product (3e)



To a solution of **1a** (43.1 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2e** (34.4 mg, 0.05 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (3.0 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1) afforded the **3e** (29.9 mg, 64%) as a yellow solid.

3e: Mp = 76–78 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.61. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 5.72 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.25–3.94 (m, 3H), 3.90–3.77 (m, 2H), 3.67 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.37 (brs, 1H), 3.22–3.04 (m, 1H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.93–1.81 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.55 (m, 3H), 1.55–1.46 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 0.91 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 6H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.4, 172.1, 158.7, 155.8, 154.2, 138.5, 133.5, 132.4, 131.3, 130.0, 124.5, 117.4, 86.4, 82.1, 80.2, 79.0, 62.9, 61.2, 53.6, 51.6, 43.3, 41.5, 40.2, 29.4, 28.7, 28.4, 28.1, 26.0, 24.9, 23.0, 22.0, 19.4, 18.4, 18.1, 12.6, -5.2, -5.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{80}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{11}\text{SSi}$ 938.5339; Found 938.5346. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -13.2° (c 0.63, CH_3OH).

Product (3f)

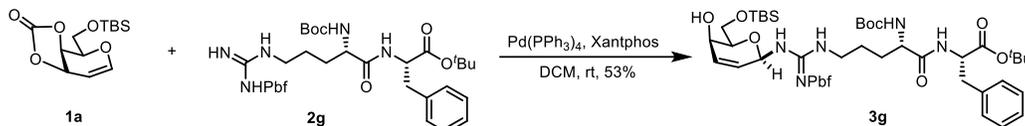


To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (2.7 mg, 0.0026 mmol) and Xantphos (3.0 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1, 1:2 then 1:3) afforded the **3f** (30.9 mg, 70%) as a white solid.

3f: Mp = 80–83 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.35. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 6.21 (s, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 4.45 (dd, $J = 8.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (s, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, $J = 10.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.80–3.62 (m, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H),

3.53 (brs, 1H), 3.26-3.13 (m, 1H), 3.08-2.94 (m, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.32-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.04-1.87 (m, 3H), 1.82-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 174.0, 173.3, 160.0, 157.8, 155.9, 139.4, 134.2, 133.6, 133.1, 129.8, 126.1, 118.5, 87.8, 80.6, 78.9, 78.4, 64.0, 61.8, 60.4, 53.1, 52.7, 48.3, 43.9, 42.0, 30.0, 29.8, 28.7, 26.5, 26.2, 26.0, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.07, -5.14. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₇₀N₅O₁₁SSi 880.4556; Found 880.4574. [α]_D²⁰: -18.0° (c 0.36, CH₃OH).

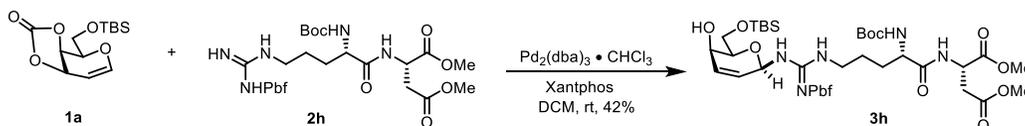
Product (3g)



To a solution of **1a** (42.9 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2g** (36.4 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1) afforded the **3g** (25.9 mg, 53%) as a white solid.

3g: Mp = 78–81 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:1) = 0.33. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.38-6.26 (m, 1H), 6.23 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 4.98 (s, 1H), 4.68 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.16-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.92-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.67 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (s, 1H), 3.18-2.98 (m, 3H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 174.6, 171.9, 160.0, 157.7, 155.9, 139.5, 138.0, 134.1, 133.6, 130.5, 129.4, 127.9, 126.1, 118.5, 96.6, 87.7, 83.1, 80.7, 79.0, 78.4, 64.1, 61.8, 55.6, 44.0, 41.9, 38.6, 30.6, 28.7, 28.2, 26.8, 26.5, 23.2, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.05, -5.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₉H₇₈N₅O₁₁SSi 972.5182; Found 972.5182. [α]_D²⁰: -5.7° (c 0.32, CH₃OH).

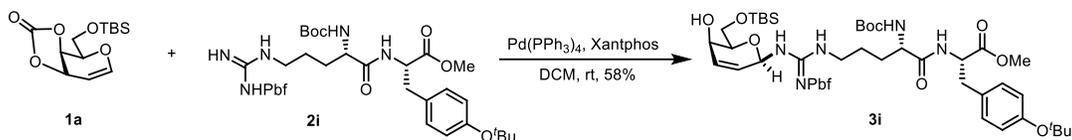
Product (3h)



To a solution of **1a** (42.8 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2h** (33.5 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ • CHCl₃ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.5, 1:2 then 1:2.5) afforded the **3h** (19.1 mg, 42%) as a pale yellow solid.

3h: Mp = 65–66 °C. Mp = 83–84 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.33. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 6.29–6.17 (m, 1H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.91–4.78 (m, 1H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 4.11 (s, 1H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.71–3.65 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 3.22–3.12 (m, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.82 (m, 1H), 1.63–1.48 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 172.5, 172.4, 160.0, 157.7, 156.0, 139.5, 134.1, 133.6, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.7, 79.0, 78.4, 64.1, 61.8, 55.5, 53.1, 52.5, 50.1, 43.9, 41.8, 36.7, 30.5, 28.7, 26.8, 26.5, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.1, -5.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₇₀N₅O₁₃SSi 912.4455; Found 912.4456. [α]_D²⁰: -12.4° (c 0.31, CH₃OH).

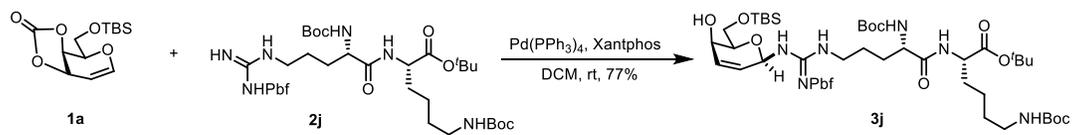
Product (3i)



To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2i** (38.0 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.7 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.2 then 1:1.5) afforded the **3i** (29.1 mg, 58%) as a yellow solid.

3i: Mp = 85–88 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.53. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.94–6.85 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.32–6.16 (m, 2H), 5.73 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28–5.13 (m, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.16–3.90 (m, 3H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.35 (brs, 1H), 3.19–2.99 (m, 3H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.78 (m, 1H), 1.64–1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 7H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 173.3, 171.8, 158.6, 156.3, 154.5, 154.1, 138.1, 132.7, 132.2, 131.6, 129.5, 124.7, 123.8, 117.1, 86.3, 79.3, 78.1, 77.6, 77.0, 62.7, 60.4, 54.2, 53.7, 51.3, 42.6, 40.5, 36.4, 29.2, 27.9, 27.38, 27.35, 25.4, 25.1, 18.3, 17.9, 17.1, 11.2, -6.4, -6.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₅₀H₈₀N₅O₁₂SSi 1002.5288; Found 1002.5299. [α]_D²⁰: -14.8° (c 0.49, CH₃OH).

Product (3j)

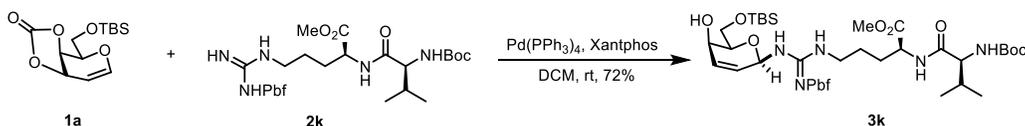


To a solution of **1a** (43.1 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2j** (40.4 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.7 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room

temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.2 then 1:1.5) afforded the **3j** (40.7 mg, 77%) as a white solid.

3j: Mp = 87–91 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.42. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 6.52 (s, 1H), 6.30–6.13 (m, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.34 (brs, 1H), 4.32–4.19 (m, 1H), 4.14–3.99 (m, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, J = 10.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 3.73–3.63 (m, 1H), 3.36–3.24 (m, 2H), 3.24–3.13 (m, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 12.5, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.86–1.73 (m, 2H), 1.73–1.53 (m, 4H), 1.49–1.39 (m, 37H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.8, 172.6, 159.9, 158.4, 157.7, 155.9, 139.4, 134.1, 133.5, 132.9, 129.9, 126.0, 118.5, 87.7, 82.8, 80.6, 79.8, 78.9, 78.4, 64.1, 61.8, 55.4, 54.3, 44.0, 41.9, 41.1, 32.3, 30.6, 30.4, 28.83, 28.78, 28.76, 28.3, 26.8, 26.5, 23.9, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.0, -5.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{51}\text{H}_{89}\text{N}_6\text{O}_{13}\text{SSi}$ 1053.5972; Found 1053.5985. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -6.6° (c 0.74, CH_3OH).

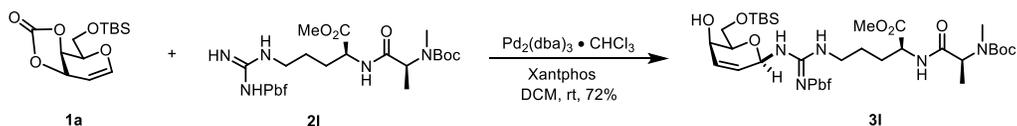
Product (3k)



To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2k** (32.0 mg, 0.05 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.2 then 1:1.5) afforded the **3k** (31.6 mg, 72%) as a white solid.

3k: Mp = 98–102 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:2) = 0.34. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 6.52 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.37 (s, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90–3.73 (m, 3H), 3.72–3.62 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.29–3.16 (m, 2H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.06–1.95 (m, 1H), 1.87–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.52 (m, 3H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 0.96 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.6, 173.5, 159.9, 157.9, 155.9, 139.4, 134.1, 133.5, 132.7, 129.9, 126.0, 118.5, 87.7, 80.5, 79.0, 78.4, 64.1, 61.7, 61.3, 53.4, 52.7, 43.9, 41.8, 32.0, 29.7, 28.7, 26.7, 26.5, 19.73, 19.67, 19.3, 18.6, 18.5, 12.6, -5.06, -5.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{72}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{11}\text{SSi}$ 882.4713; Found 882.4721. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -8.9° (c 0.80, CH_3OH).

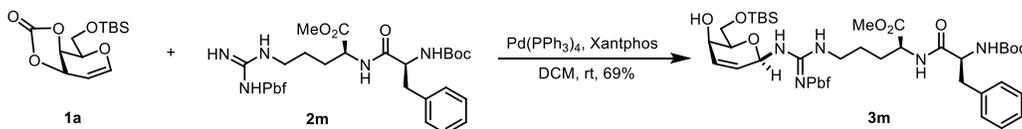
Product (3l)



To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2l** (31.3 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ • CHCl₃ (2.7 mg, 0.0026 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.5, 1:2 then 1:3) afforded the **3l** (31.3 mg, 72%) as a pale yellow solid.

3l: Mp = 67–70 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.52. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.27-6.12 (m, 1H), 5.66 (brs, 1H), 5.44-5.20 (m, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 4.34 (s, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 4H), 3.28-3.16 (m, 2H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.35 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 174.7, 173.7, 160.0, 157.5, 155.9, 139.4, 134.2, 133.5, 132.9, 129.8, 126.1, 118.5, 99.4, 96.6, 87.7, 81.6, 79.0, 78.5, 64.1, 61.7, 53.5, 52.8, 44.0, 41.8, 31.0, 29.6, 28.7, 27.0, 26.5, 23.2, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.5, -5.07, -5.14. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₁H₇₀N₅O₁₁SSi 868.4556; Found 868.4564. [α]_D²⁰: -11.8° (c 0.34, CH₃OH).

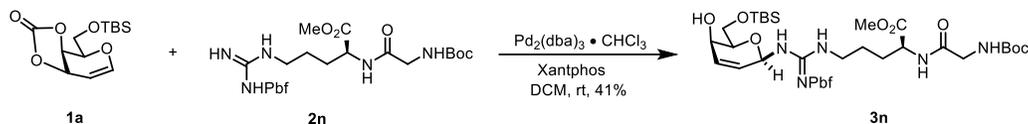
Product (3m)



To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2m** (34.4 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:1.2) afforded the **3m** (32.1 mg, 69%) as a white solid.

3m: Mp = 88–90 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.52. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.31-7.15 (m, 5H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.28-6.13 (m, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.46-5.18 (m, 1H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.29 (m, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.83-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 2H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.88-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 174.4, 173.5, 160.0, 157.5, 155.9, 139.4, 138.5, 134.1, 133.5, 130.4, 129.4, 127.7, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.6, 79.0, 78.5, 64.1, 61.8, 57.2, 53.4, 52.8, 43.9, 41.8, 39.2, 29.9, 28.73, 28.69, 26.6, 26.5, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.06, -5.14. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₆H₇₂N₅O₁₁SSi 930.4713; Found 930.4721. [α]_D²⁰: -3.6° (c 0.44, CH₃OH).

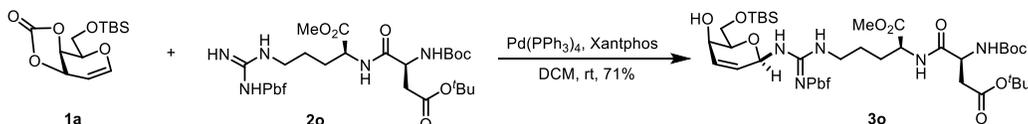
Product (3n)



To a solution of **1a** (43.1 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2n** (29.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ · CHCl₃ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.5, 1:2) afforded the **3n** (17.2 mg, 41%) as a pale yellow solid.

3n: Mp = 74–77 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.22. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.27–6.14 (m, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82–3.75 (m, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 4H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.88–1.76 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.59–1.52 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 173.7, 172.4, 160.0, 158.4, 155.9, 139.4, 134.1, 133.5, 126.1, 118.5, 99.4, 87.8, 80.7, 78.5, 64.1, 61.8, 53.3, 52.8, 44.0, 43.9, 41.8, 29.9, 28.7, 26.4, 21.1, 19.6, 19.3, 18.5, 17.5, 12.5, -5.1, -5.2. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₉H₆₆N₅O₁₁SSi 840.4243; Found 840.4241. [α]_D²⁰: -8.8° (*c* 0.24, CH₃OH).

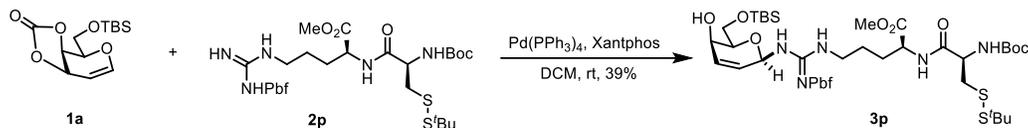
Product (3o)



To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2o** (35.7 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:2) afforded the **3o** (34.1 mg, 71%) as a pale yellow solid.

3o: Mp = 70–74 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.62. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.20 (s, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.46–5.20 (m, 1H), 4.44 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (s, 1H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.83–3.73 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 4H), 3.22 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.73 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.57–2.52 (m, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.89–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.61–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 173.6, 173.5, 171.3, 160.0, 157.5, 155.9, 139.4, 134.1, 133.5, 132.9, 129.9, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 82.4, 80.8, 79.0, 78.4, 64.1, 61.8, 53.4, 52.8, 52.6, 44.0, 41.8, 38.7, 29.8, 28.7, 28.3, 26.6, 26.5, 26.4, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.06, -5.13. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₅H₇₆N₅O₁₃SSi 954.4924; Found 954.4919. [α]_D²⁰: -5.9° (*c* 0.44, CH₃OH).

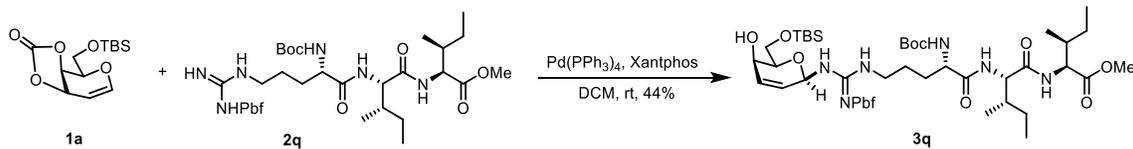
Product (3p)



To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2p** (36.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1 then 1:1.2) afforded the **3p** (19.0 mg, 39%) as a yellow solid.

3p: Mp = 76–79 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.64. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.20 (s, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.50-5.15 (m, 1H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.34 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 4H), 3.22 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.90-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 173.4, 173.2, 160.0, 157.6, 155.9, 139.4, 134.1, 133.5, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.9, 79.0, 78.4, 64.1, 61.8, 55.5, 53.5, 52.8, 44.0, 43.6, 41.8, 30.2, 29.8, 28.8, 26.7, 26.5, 26.4, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.04, -5.12. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₄H₇₆N₅O₁₁S₃Si 974.4467; Found 974.4459. [α]_D²⁰: -42.0° (*c* 0.35, CH₃OH).

Product (3q)

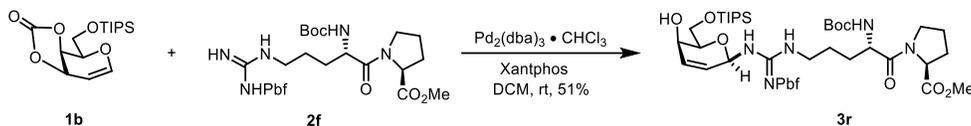


To a solution of **1a** (43.0 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2q** (38.3 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1.2 then 1:1.5) afforded the **3q** (22.0 mg, 44%) as a white solid.

3q: Mp = 68–72 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:3) = 0.51. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.29-6.14 (m, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.45-5.23 (m, 1H), 4.51-4.38 (m, 2H), 4.02 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 4H), 3.27 (brs, 1H), 3.22-3.13 (m, 1H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.77-1.66 (m, 3H), 1.62-1.54 (m, 6H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.94-0.88 (m, 16H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.09 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 174.7, 174.6, 174.4, 160.0, 157.8, 155.9, 139.5, 134.1, 133.6, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.6, 79.0, 78.4, 64.0, 61.8, 55.5, 52.9, 52.7, 52.1, 44.0, 42.0, 41.4, 30.3, 28.7, 26.8, 26.5, 25.9, 25.7, 23.43,

23.35, 22.2, 21.9, 19.7, 19.3, 18.5, 12.6, -5.05, -5.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{49}H_{85}N_6O_{12}SSi$ 1009.5710; Found 1009.5707. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -23.8° (c 0.31, CH_3OH).

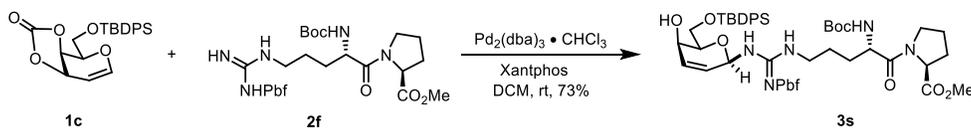
Product (3r)



To a solution of **1b**¹ (49.9 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), $Pd_2(dba)_3 \cdot CHCl_3$ (2.7 mg, 0.0026 mmol) and Xantphos (3.0 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1, 1:2) afforded the **3r** (23.6 mg, 51%) as a yellow solid.

3r: Mp = 73–75 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.69. 1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 6.22 (s, 1H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 3.95 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dd, J = 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 1H), 3.78–3.71 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.64–3.45 (m, 1H), 3.25–3.17 (m, 1H), 3.04 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.29–2.16 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.05–1.88 (m, 3H), 1.75–1.51 (m, 4H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.16–1.05 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.0, 173.3, 159.9, 157.8, 155.9, 139.4, 134.2, 133.6, 133.0, 129.8, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.6, 79.0, 78.5, 64.3, 61.8, 60.4, 53.1, 52.7, 48.2, 43.9, 42.1, 30.0, 29.8, 28.7, 26.2, 26.0, 19.70, 19.67, 18.5, 13.2, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{45}H_{76}N_5O_{11}SSi$ 922.5026; Found 922.5029. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -13.8° (c 0.43, CH_3OH).

Product (3s)

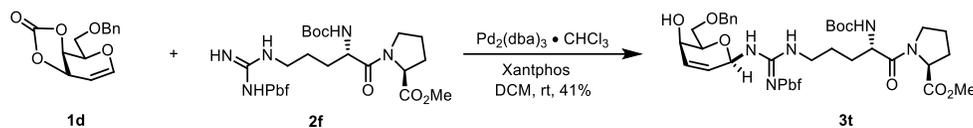


To a solution of **1c**¹ (61.6 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), $Pd_2(dba)_3 \cdot CHCl_3$ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1, 1:2) afforded the **3s** (36.4 mg, 73%) as a pale yellow solid.

3s: Mp = 96–99 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.59. 1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.72 (td, J = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 4H), 7.46–7.29 (m, 6H), 6.20 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 4.41 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (s, 1H), 3.97 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.94–3.88 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 3.74–3.60 (m, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.43 (brs, 1H), 3.21 (s, 1H), 3.16–3.06 (m, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.24–2.14 (m, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.70–1.46 (m, 4H), 1.44–1.36 (m, 15H), 1.04 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.0, 173.2, 159.9, 157.7, 155.9, 139.4, 136.7, 134.6, 134.5, 134.2, 133.6, 132.8, 130.9, 129.9,

128.9, 128.8, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.6, 78.9, 78.6, 65.1, 61.9, 60.4, 53.1, 52.7, 48.2, 43.9, 42.1, 29.9, 29.8, 28.7, 27.4, 26.1, 25.9, 20.1, 19.7, 18.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{52}H_{74}N_5O_{11}SSi$ 1004.4869; Found 1004.4876. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -15.6° (c 0.67, CH_3OH).

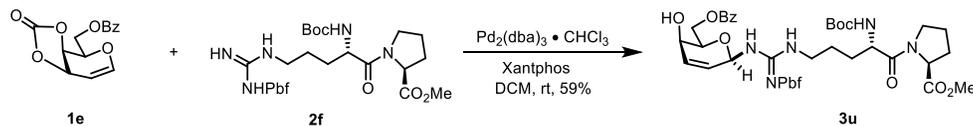
Product (3t)



To a solution of **1d**¹ (39.3 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), $Pd_2(dba)_3 \cdot CHCl_3$ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:2, 1:3), concentration and then further purification by a big TLC (EA) afforded the **3t** (17.4 mg, 41%) as a white solid.

3t: Mp = 75–78 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.42. 1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.41-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 4.44 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 1H), 3.90 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 1H), 3.24-3.17 (m, 1H), 2.99 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.29-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.02-1.87 (m, 3H), 1.75-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.50 (m, 3H), 1.44 (s, 6H), 1.42 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.0, 173.4, 159.9, 157.8, 156.0, 139.4, 139.3, 134.2, 133.6, 132.9, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 80.6, 78.7, 76.9, 74.5, 71.4, 62.4, 60.4, 53.2, 52.7, 48.2, 43.9, 42.0, 29.9, 29.8, 28.7, 26.3, 26.0, 19.70, 19.68, 18.5, 12.6, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{43}H_{62}N_5O_{11}S$ 856.4161; Found 856.4168. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -22.7° (c 0.33, CH_3OH).

Product (3u)

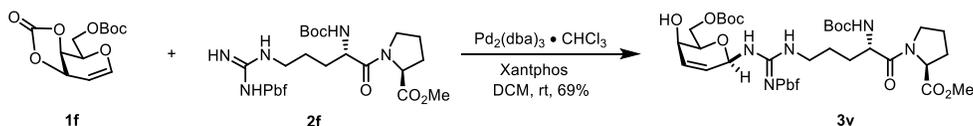


To a solution of **1e**¹ (41.3 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), $Pd_2(dba)_3 \cdot CHCl_3$ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:2, 1:3), concentration and then further purification by a big TLC (EA) afforded the **3u** (25.9 mg, 59%) as a white solid.

3u: Mp = 96–100 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.40. 1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 8.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 5.43 (brs, 1H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 4.43 (dd, J = 8.5,

5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (brs, 1H), 4.08 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.51 (brs, 1H), 3.28-3.14 (m, 2H), 2.96 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.49 (m, 3H), 1.44 (s, 6H), 1.42 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.0, 173.3, 167.8, 160.0, 157.8, 156.0, 139.4, 134.4, 134.1, 133.6, 131.3, 130.7, 129.7, 126.1, 118.5, 87.8, 80.6, 78.9, 75.8, 65.4, 62.1, 60.4, 53.1, 52.8, 48.3, 43.9, 42.0, 29.9, 29.7, 28.7, 26.2, 26.0, 19.7, 18.5, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{12}\text{S}$ 870.3954, found 870.3956. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: $+4.0^\circ$ (c 0.30, CH_3OH).

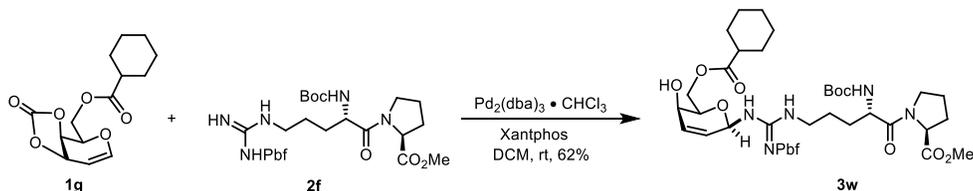
Product (3v)



To a solution of **1f**⁴ (40.8 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:2, 1:2.5 and 1:3) afforded the **3v** (30.0 mg, 69%) as a white solid.

3v: Mp = 93–96 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.26. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 5.35 (brs, 1H), 4.45 (dd, $J = 9.0, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (s, 1H), 4.24 (dd, $J = 11.3, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.55 (brs, 1H), 3.26 (s, 1H), 3.04 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.31-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.03-1.88 (m, 3H), 1.78-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.53 (m, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.0, 173.3, 159.9, 157.7, 155.9, 154.9, 139.5, 134.1, 133.6, 132.5, 129.6, 126.1, 118.5, 87.8, 83.2, 80.6, 78.9, 75.8, 67.4, 61.9, 60.4, 53.1, 52.8, 48.3, 43.9, 42.0, 30.0, 29.8, 28.7, 28.0, 26.1, 26.0, 19.7, 18.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{64}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{13}\text{S}$ 866.4216; Found 866.4269. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -7.6° (c 0.82, CH_3OH).

Product (3w)

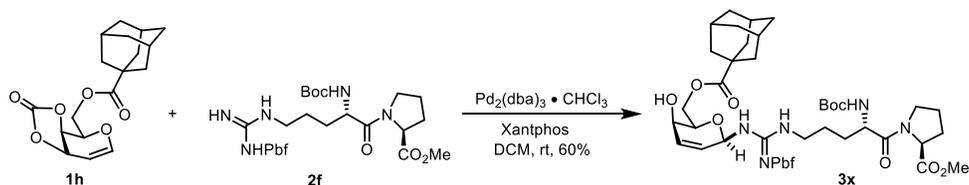


To a solution of **1g**⁴ (42.4 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (2.7 mg, 0.0026 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at

room temperature for 1 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:2, 1:3) afforded the **3w** (27.0 mg, 62%) as a yellow solid.

3w: Mp = 86–90 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.41. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.20 (s, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.34–4.25 (m, 1H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.62–3.51 (m, 1H), 3.30–3.16 (m, 2H), 3.04 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.34 (tt, *J* = 11.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.29–2.20 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.05–1.93 (m, 3H), 1.89 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.79–1.69 (m, 3H), 1.68–1.52 (m, 4H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.37–1.21 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 177.4, 174.0, 173.3, 160.0, 157.8, 155.9, 139.4, 134.2, 133.6, 132.6, 129.6, 126.1, 118.5, 87.8, 80.6, 78.9, 75.7, 64.5, 61.9, 60.4, 53.1, 52.8, 48.3, 44.2, 43.9, 42.0, 30.2, 30.1, 30.0, 29.8, 28.7, 26.9, 26.5, 26.4, 26.2, 26.0, 19.7, 18.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₃H₆₆N₅O₁₂S 876.4423; Found 876.4424. [α]_D²⁰: –12.8° (*c* 0.49, CH₃OH).

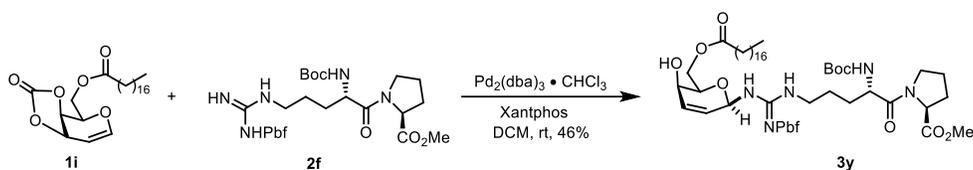
Product (3x)



To a solution of **1h**⁴ (50.1 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ · CHCl₃ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:2, 1:3) afforded the **3x** (27.6 mg, 60%) as a white solid.

3x: Mp = 109–114 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.47. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.69 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 5.35 (brs, 1H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.34–4.24 (m, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.63–3.49 (m, 1H), 3.26–3.18 (m, 1H), 3.04 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.30–2.19 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.04–1.97 (m, 5H), 1.93–1.85 (m, 7H), 1.77 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 3H), 1.72 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 4H), 1.68–1.55 (m, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 178.9, 174.0, 173.3, 160.0, 157.8, 156.0, 139.4, 134.2, 133.6, 132.7, 129.6, 126.1, 118.5, 87.8, 80.6, 79.9, 75.6, 64.3, 61.9, 60.4, 53.1, 52.8, 48.3, 43.9, 42.0, 40.0, 37.5, 30.0, 29.8, 29.4, 28.7, 26.2, 26.0, 19.7, 18.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₇H₇₀N₅O₁₂S 928.4736; Found 928.4744. [α]_D²⁰: –5.5° (*c* 0.51, CH₃OH).

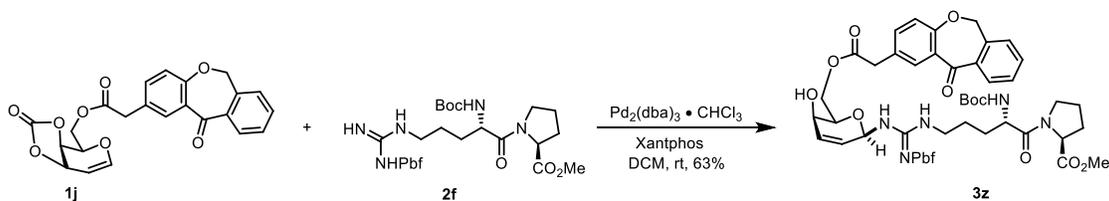
Product (3y)



To a solution of **1i**⁴ (65.7 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ · CHCl₃ (2.7 mg, 0.0026 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:2, 1:3) afforded the **3y** (23.6 mg, 46%) as a yellow solid.

3y: Mp = 48–53 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.37. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 6.19 (s, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.35–4.15 (m, 3H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.63–3.53 (m, 1H), 3.26 (s, 2H), 3.04 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.29–2.20 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.05–1.89 (m, 3H), 1.79–1.69 (m, 1H), 1.68–1.54 (m, 5H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.33–1.26 (m, 28H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 175.2, 174.0, 173.3, 160.0, 157.8, 155.9, 139.5, 134.23, 134.20, 133.6, 132.5, 129.8, 126.1, 118.5, 87.8, 80.6, 78.8, 75.8, 64.7, 62.0, 60.4, 53.1, 52.8, 48.3, 43.9, 42.1, 34.9, 33.1, 30.81, 30.79, 30.75, 30.63, 30.62, 30.50, 30.48, 30.44, 30.42, 30.2, 30.0, 29.8, 28.8, 26.1, 26.00, 25.98, 23.8, 19.71, 19.68, 18.5, 14.50, 14.46, 12.62, 12.58. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₅₄H₉₀N₅O₁₂S 1032.6301; Found 1032.6352. [α]_D²⁰: –13.4° (*c* 0.42, CH₃OH).

Product (3z)

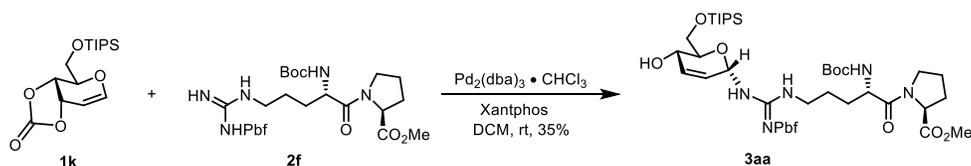


To a solution of **1j**⁴ (63.3 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ · CHCl₃ (2.7 mg, 0.0026 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:3 then EA), concentration and then further purification by a big TLC (EA) afforded the **3z** (31.8 mg, 63%) as a white solid.

3z: Mp = 110–113 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.33. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.83 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 5.38 (brs, 1H), 5.21 (s, 2H), 4.43 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.38–4.18 (m, 3H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 3.78–3.62 (m, 3H), 3.65

(s, 3H), 3.55 (brs, 1H), 3.24 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.96 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.02-1.82 (m, 3H), 1.78-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.40 (s, 15H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 192.3, 174.0, 173.3, 173.0, 162.0, 160.0, 157.8, 155.9, 141.6, 139.5, 137.9, 137.6, 134.21, 134.17, 133.6, 133.2, 130.3, 130.2, 129.5, 129.2, 126.3, 126.1, 122.1, 118.5, 87.8, 80.6, 78.9, 75.8, 74.6, 65.3, 62.0, 60.4, 53.1, 52.8, 48.3, 43.9, 42.1, 40.7, 29.9, 29.8, 28.72, 28.69, 26.2, 26.0, 19.7, 18.5, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{66}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{14}\text{S}$ 1016.4321; Found 1016.4360. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -11.4° (c 0.34, CH_3OH).

Product (3aa)

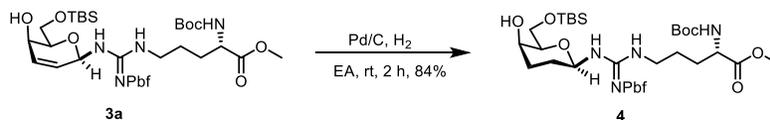


To a solution of **1k**¹ (49.3 mg, 0.15 mmol), **2f** (31.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (2.6 mg, 0.0025 mmol) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) was added anhydrous DCM (4 mL) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue through column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EA 1:1, 1:2) afforded the **3aa** (16.2 mg, 35%) as a yellow solid.

3aa: Mp = 68–70 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.70. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 6.07 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.44 (brs, 1H), 4.47 (dd, $J = 9.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 11.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.86-3.75 (m, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.66-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.35 (m, 2H), 3.19-3.09 (m, 1H), 3.04 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.21 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.06-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.97-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.55 (m, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.12-1.07 (m, 5H), 1.06 (s, 9H), 1.06-1.02 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 174.1, 173.4, 160.0, 157.9, 156.1, 139.4, 137.1, 134.1, 133.5, 126.2, 125.2, 118.6, 87.8, 80.6, 75.9, 74.7, 64.4, 63.5, 60.4, 53.3, 52.8, 48.3, 43.9, 42.1, 30.0, 29.9, 28.7, 26.5, 26.0, 19.8, 18.6, 18.5, 13.2, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{76}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{11}\text{SSi}$ 922.5026; Found 922.5038. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$: -26.1° (c 0.29, CH_3OH).

2.3 Derivation

Product (4)

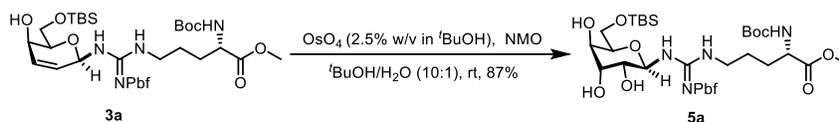


To a solution of **3a** (39.1 mg, 0.05 mmol) in EA (2 mL) was added Pd/C (10.6 mg, 10% on dry basis, 0.01 mmol) and bubbled by H_2 (1.0 atm) for 5 min. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature under balloon pressure gas of H_2

(1.0 atm) for 2 h. The mixture was filtered through celite by washing with EA, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexane/EA 1:1.5, 1:2) to give **4** (33.0 mg, 84% yield) as a white solid.

4: Mp = 65–68 °C. TLC R_f (Hexane/EA 1:1) = 0.16. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 4.71 (brs, 1H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 3.29–3.15 (m, 2H), 3.00 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.00–1.84 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.68 (m, 2H), 1.65–1.51 (m, 4H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.083 (s, 3H), 0.076 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 174.6, 159.9, 158.0, 156.0, 139.4, 134.1, 133.4, 126.1, 118.5, 87.7, 81.3, 80.6, 79.8, 64.5, 63.9, 54.8, 52.6, 43.9, 41.8, 31.0, 29.9, 28.7, 27.2, 26.43, 26.39, 26.0, 19.7, 19.2, 18.5, 12.6, -5.1, -5.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₇H₆₅N₄O₁₀SSi 785.4185; Found 785.4220. [α]_D²⁰: -32.0° (*c* 0.60, CH₃OH).

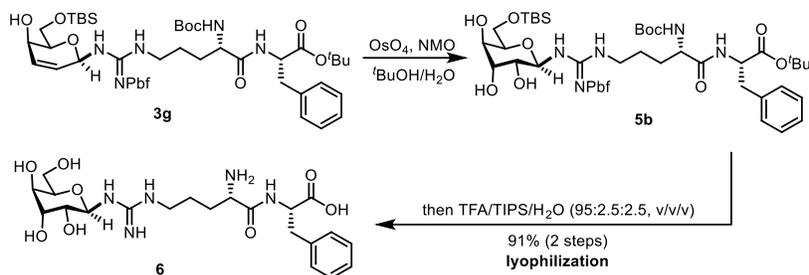
Product (5a)



To a reaction tube was added **3a** (156.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), NMO (23.3 mg, 0.2 mmol), ^tBuOH (880 μL) and water (88 μL). Put the tube to an ice bath, then add the OsO₄ (2.5% w/v in ^tBuOH, 14 μL). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and then warmed to room temperature for overnight. It was quenched with Na₂SO₃ aqueous and extracted with EA for 3 times, combined organic phase and sequentially wash with water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated and purified by column chromatography (Hexane/EA 1:3, 1:5 then EA) to give **5a** (142.2 mg, 87% yield) as a white solid.

5a: Mp = 94–96 °C. TLC R_f (EA) = 0.46. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (brs, 1H), 6.10 (brs, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (brs, 1H), 4.38 (brs, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 4.01 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.22 (s, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.82–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.66–1.50 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.42 (m, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.3, 171.3, 159.0, 155.7, 138.7, 132.7, 132.5, 124.7, 117.6, 86.6, 81.0, 80.2, 73.3, 70.7, 67.3, 64.2, 60.5, 53.3, 52.5, 43.3, 41.1, 30.0, 28.7, 28.5, 26.0, 25.7, 19.4, 18.4, 18.1, 14.3, 12.6, -5.31, -5.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₇H₆₅N₄O₁₂SSi 817.4083; Found 817.4112. [α]_D²⁰: -27.3° (*c* 0.18, CH₃OH).

Product (6)



To a reaction tube was added **3g** (44.8 mg, 0.046 mmol), NMO (5.7 mg, 0.048 mmol), *t*BuOH (406 μ L) and water (40.6 μ L). Put the tube to an ice bath, then add the OsO₄ (2.5% w/v in *t*BuOH, 3.2 μ L). The mixture was stirred at 0 $^{\circ}$ C for 1 h and then warmed to room temperature for overnight. It was quenched with Na₂SO₃ aqueous and extracted with EA for 3 times, combined organic phase and sequentially wash with water and brine, then dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated. The crude product was not purified and directly used in next step.

To the vial with crude **5b** was added water (50 μ L), TFA (1.9 mL) and TIPS (50 μ L). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. The TFA was blown away with air. The residue was dissolved with CH₃CN/H₂O (1/8, v/v) and then filtered. The filtrate was purified by HPLC and then lyophilized to give **6** (20.3 mg, 91% yield over 2 steps) as a white foam. HPLC for separation: retention time = 5.0 min (4.5 mL/min, 15% to 40% CH₃CN over 20 min, Higgins Analytical Proto, 250 \times 10 mm, C18 5 μ m column). Analytic HPLC: retention time = 8.1 min (0.6 mL/min, 15% to 45% CH₃CN over 20 min, Higgins Clipeus C18 5 μ m column, 250 \times 4 mm).

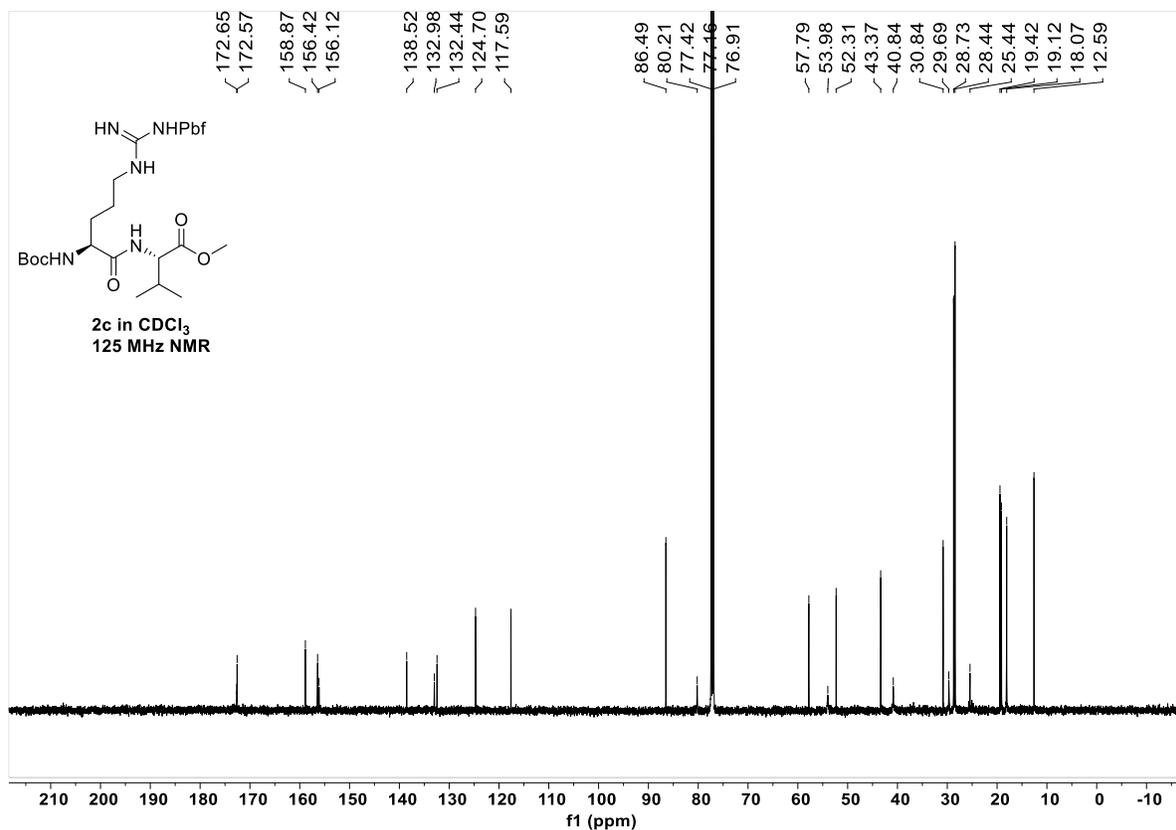
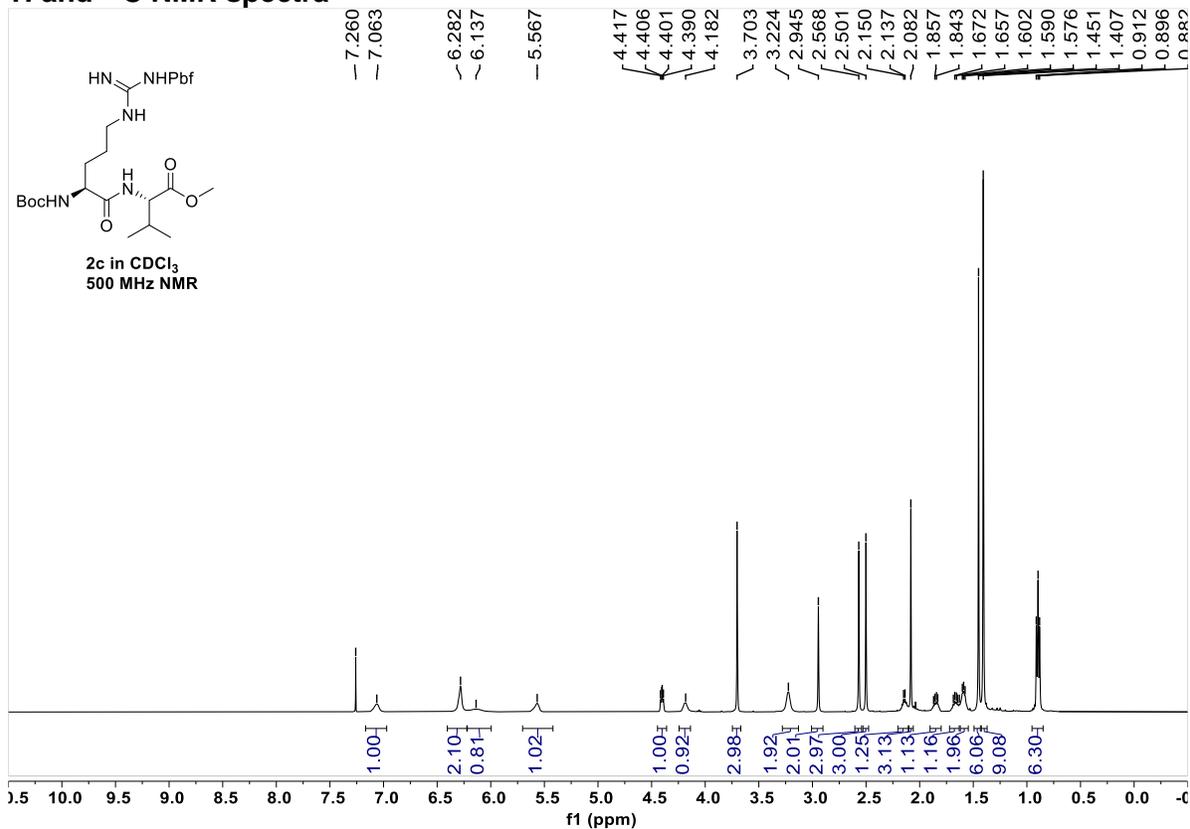
Compound **6** completely dissolves in CD₃OD, however, the peak of anomeric proton (H_{C1}) of compound **6** was partially overlapped by water peak, and the coupling constant could not be determined. We removed the CD₃OD and partially re-dissolved **6** in CD₃CN due to the solubility issue. ¹H NMR and COSY (see Page S78-S80) were used to determine and assign H_{C1} and H_{C2} peaks. The observed large coupling constant of $J_{aa} = 9.0$ Hz indicates that H_{C1} and H_{C2} are in anti-geometry on the pyranose where adapts near 180 degree dihedral angle.⁵ Overall, the stereochemistry of dihydroxylation can be determined as OsO₄ approaches from less sterically demanding convex face.

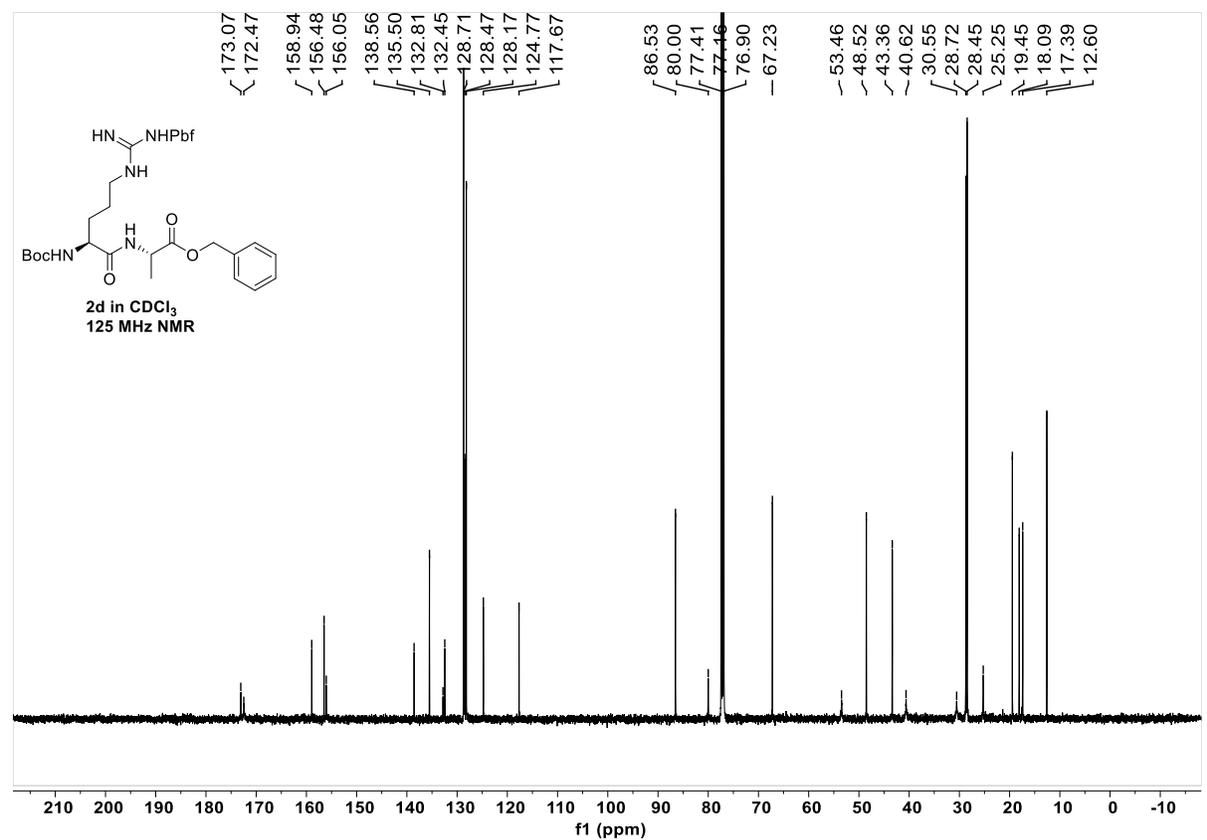
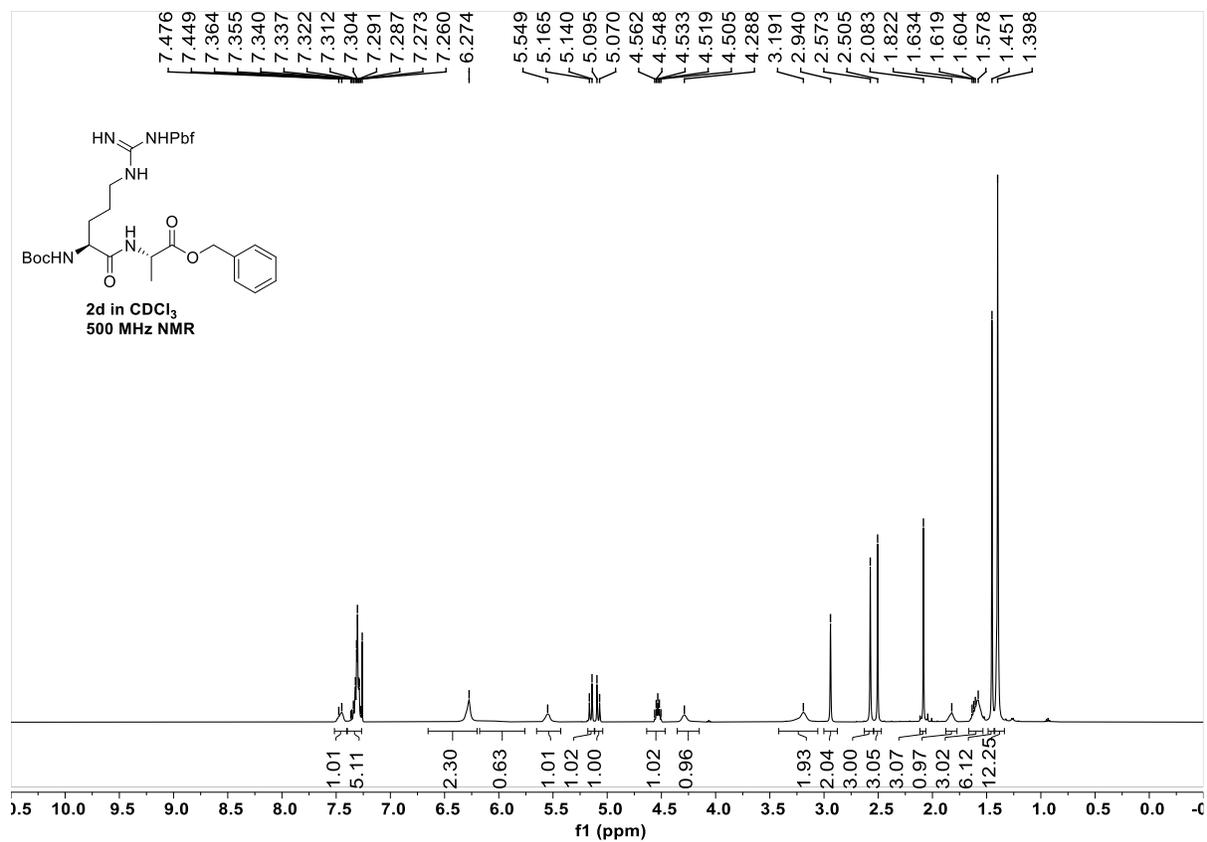
6: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.35-7.15 (m, 5H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 4.73 (dd, $J = 9.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (dd, $J = 7.5, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.97 (t, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.83-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.77-3.72 (m, 2H), 3.69 (dd, $J = 11.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.30-3.23 (m, 3H), 3.01 (dd, $J = 14.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.93 (dd, $J = 15.5, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.82-1.63 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 174.5, 170.0, 158.4, 138.3, 130.2, 129.6, 128.0, 80.9, 75.6, 72.4, 71.1, 68.4, 62.9, 55.5, 53.7, 42.1, 38.0, 29.7, 24.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₃₄N₅O₈ 484.2402; Found 484.2439. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -15.8° (c 0.095, CH₃OH).

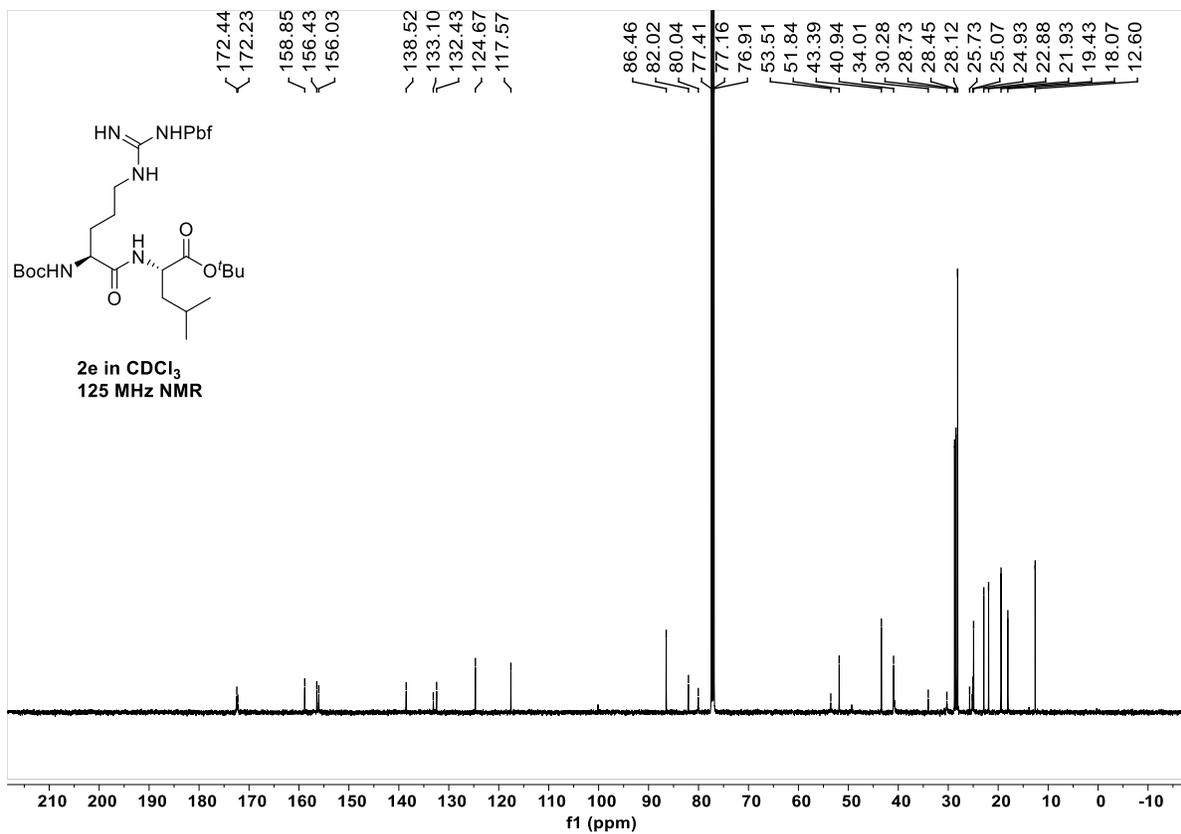
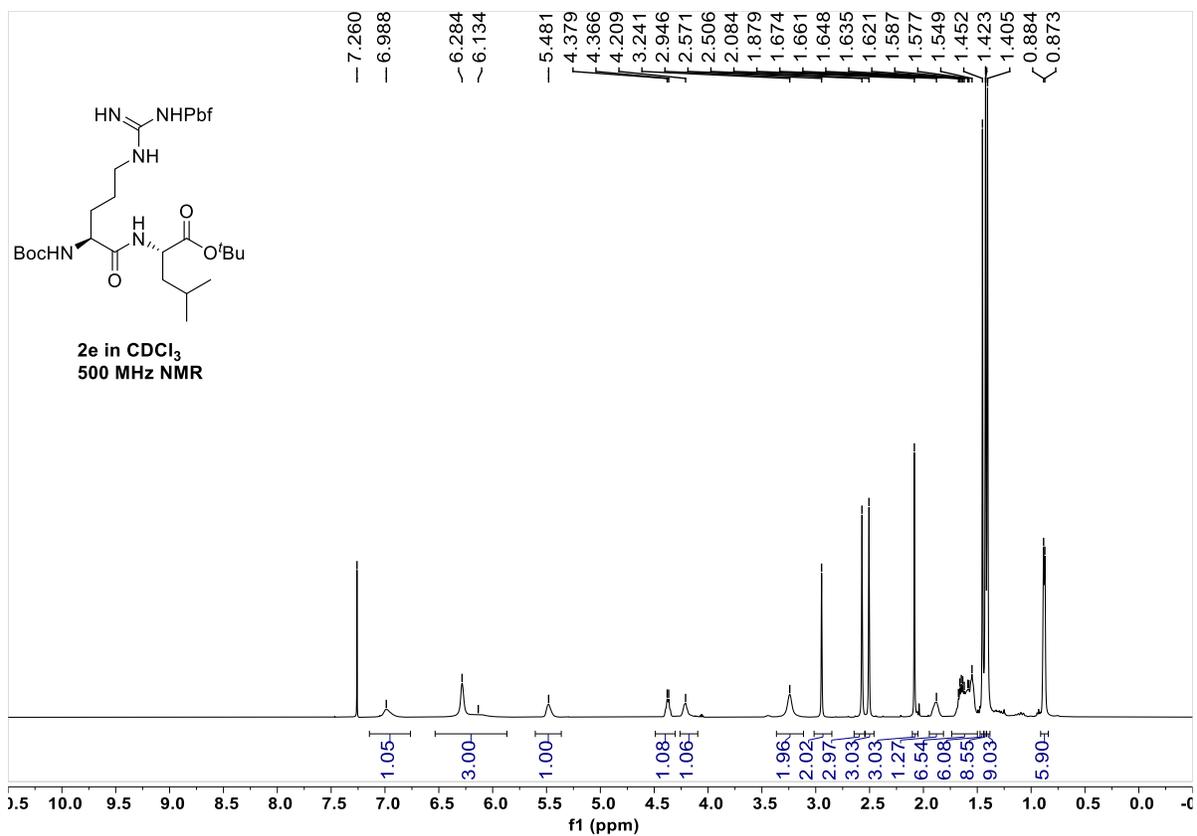
3 References

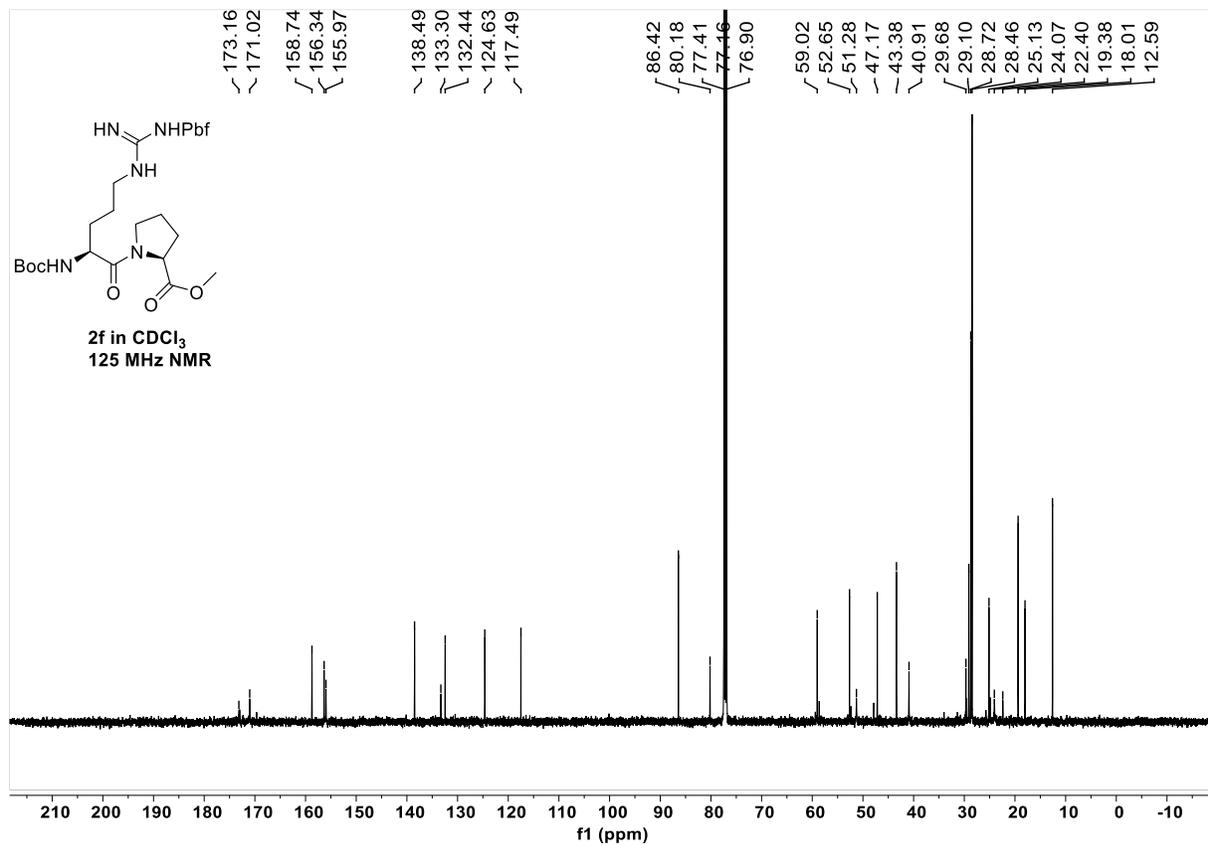
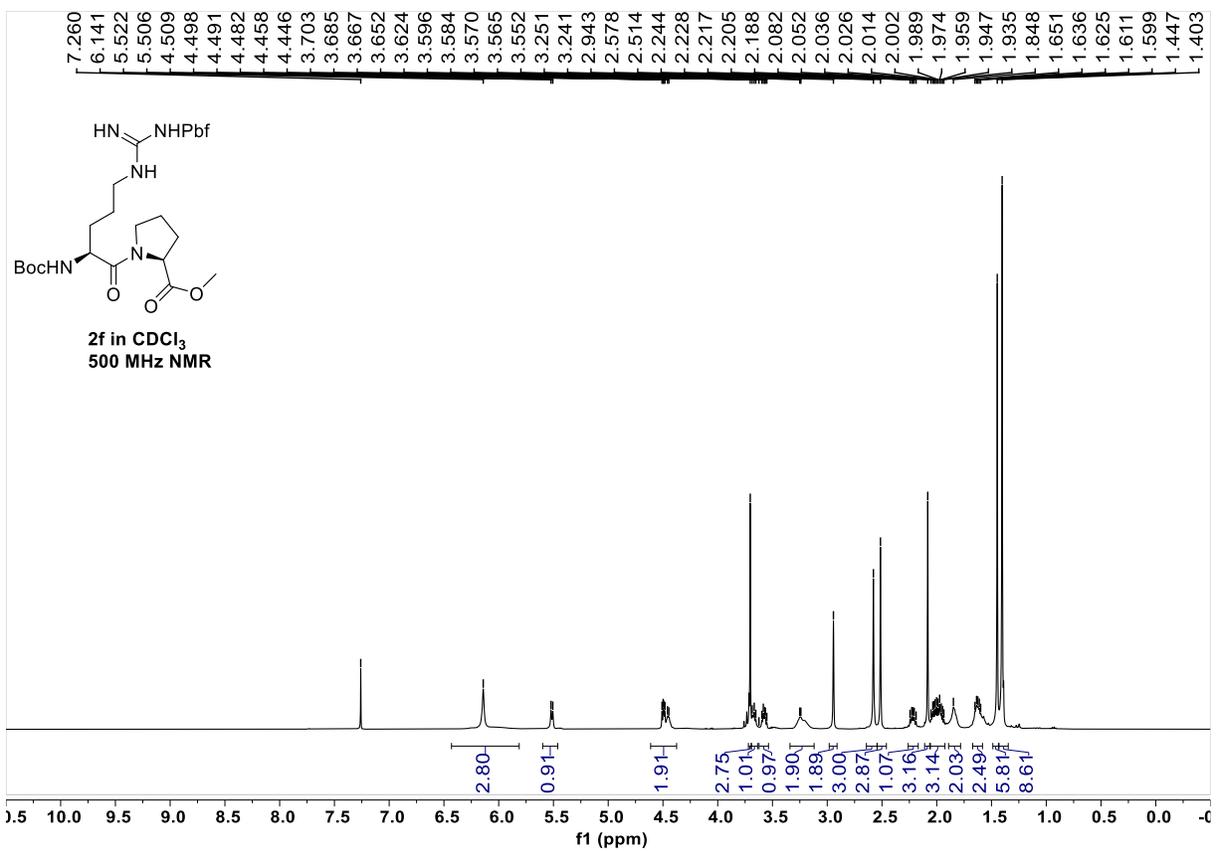
- (1) Dai, Y.; Zheng, J.; Zhang, Q. *Org. Lett.* **2018**, *20*, 3923.
- (2) Ward, D. J.; Van de Langemheen, H.; Koehne, E.; Kreidenweiss, A.; Liskamp, R. M. J. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **2019**, *27*, 2857.
- (3) Grogg, M.; Hilvert, D.; Beck, A. K.; Seebach, D. *Synthesis* **2019**, *51*, 31.
- (4) Dai, Y.; Tian, B.; Chen, H.; Zhang, Q. *ACS Catal.* **2019**, *9*, 2909.
- (5) Altona, C.; Haasnoot, C. A. G. *Org. Magn. Reson.* **1980**, *13*, 417.

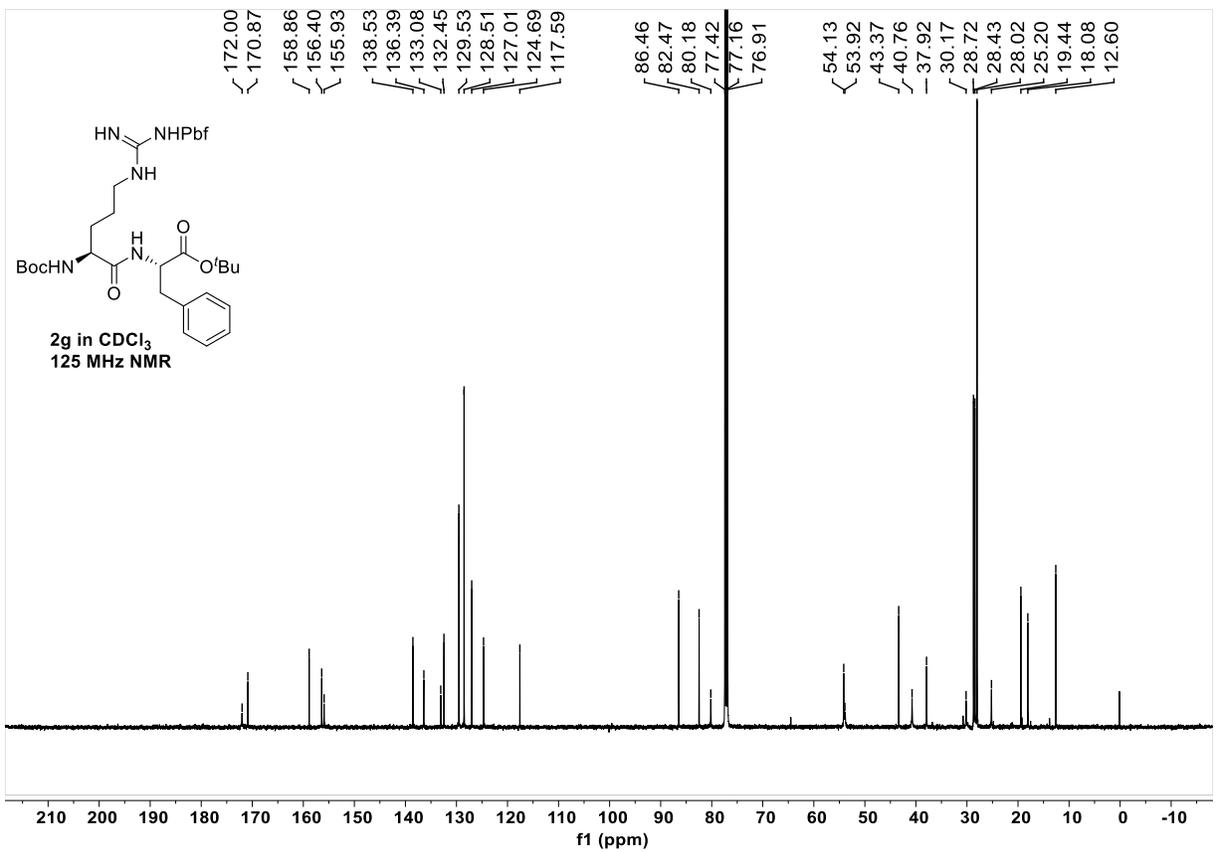
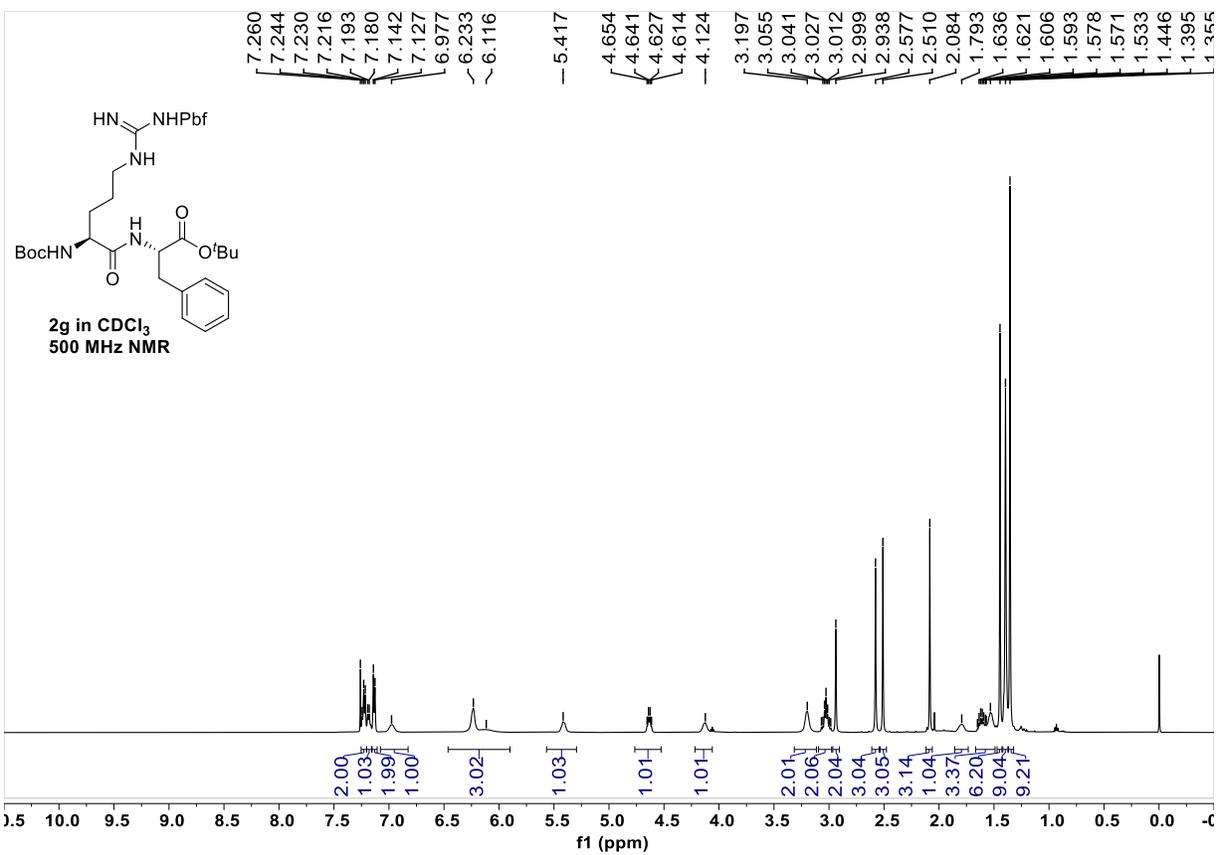
4 ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra

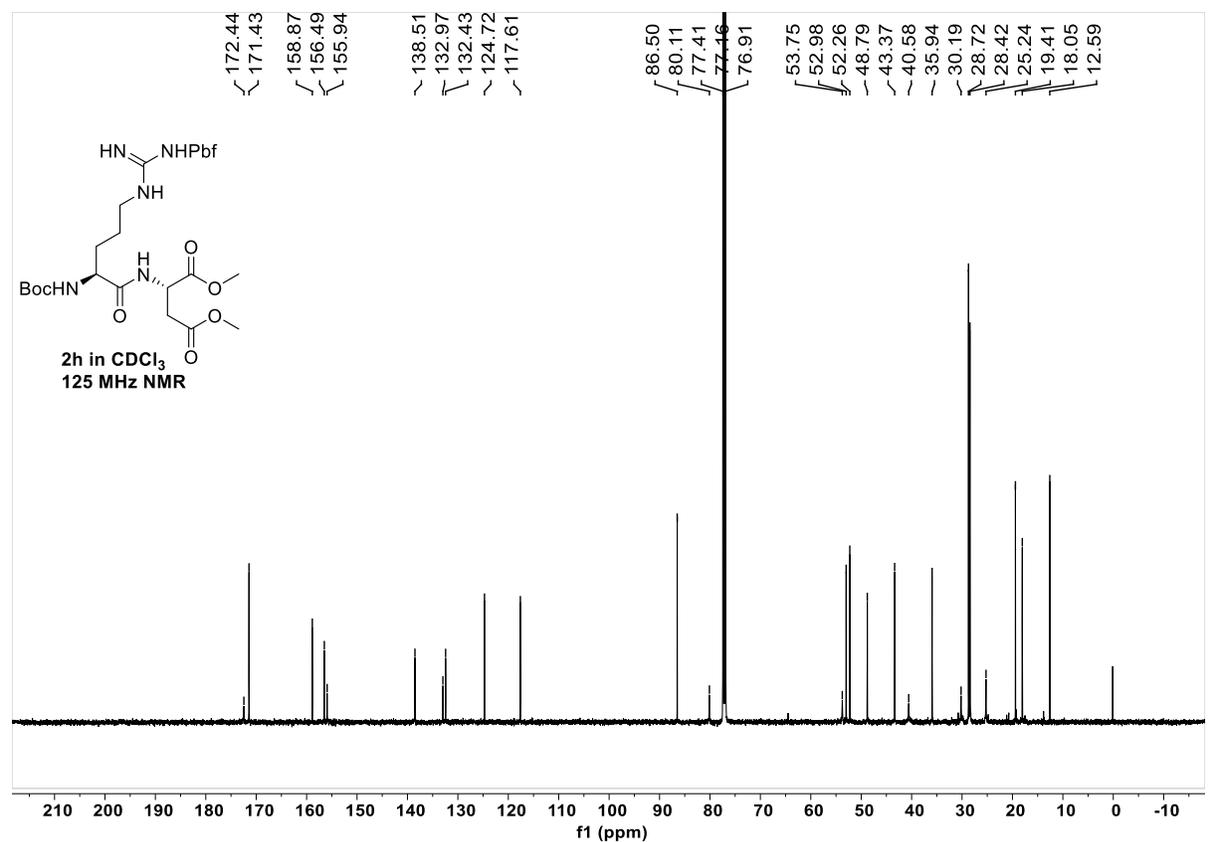
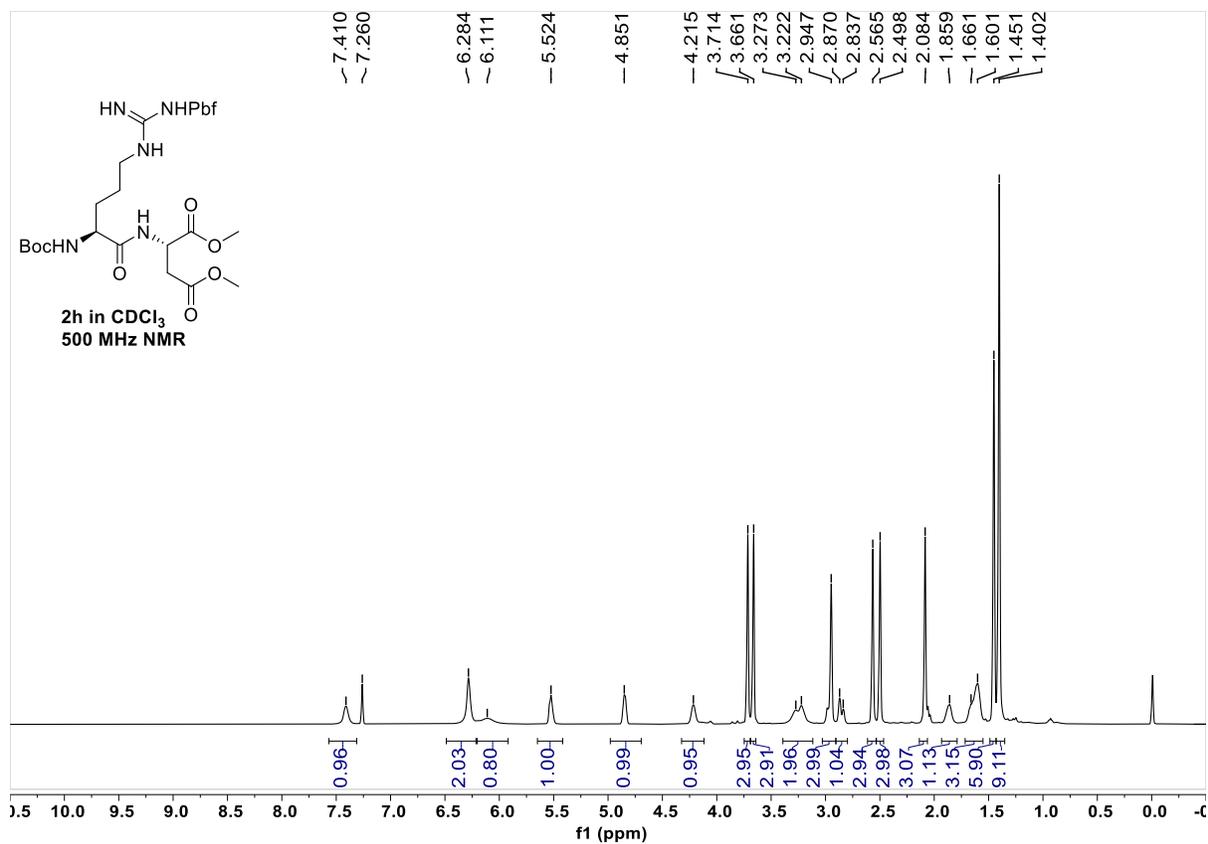


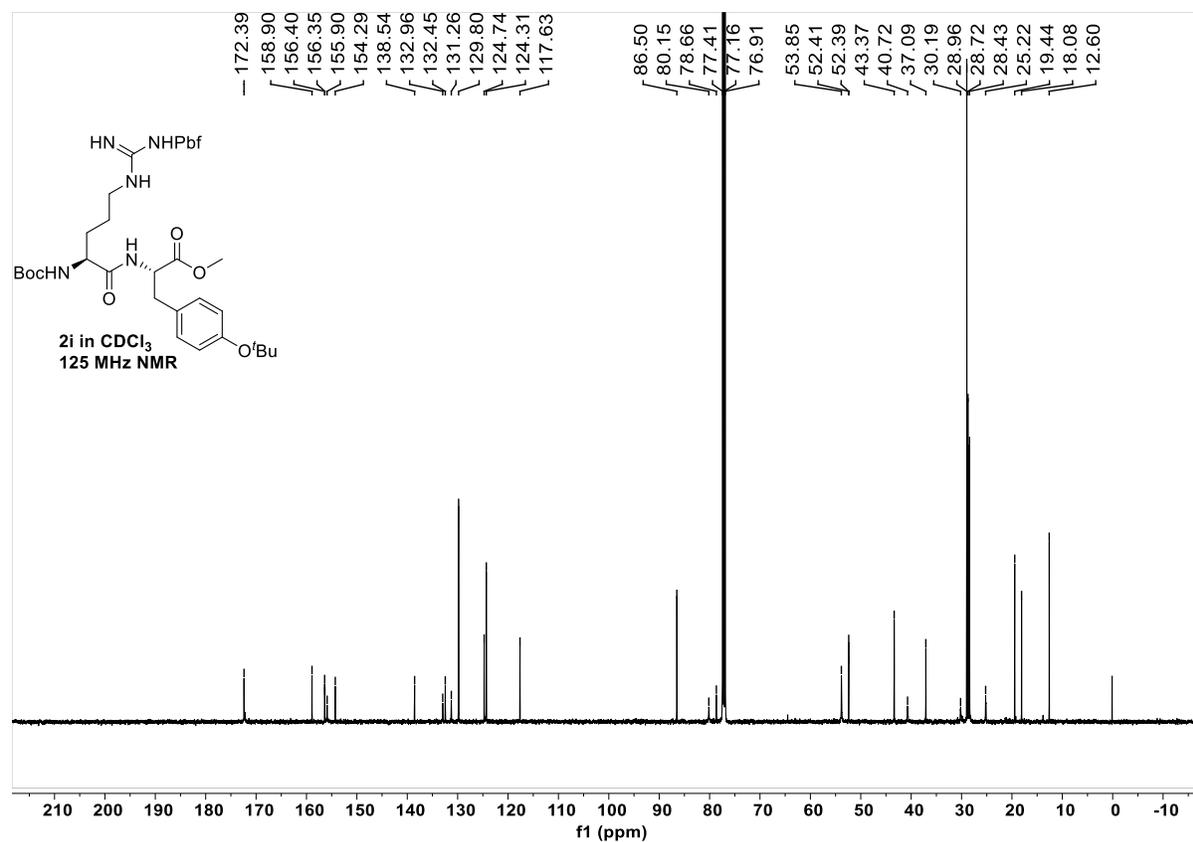
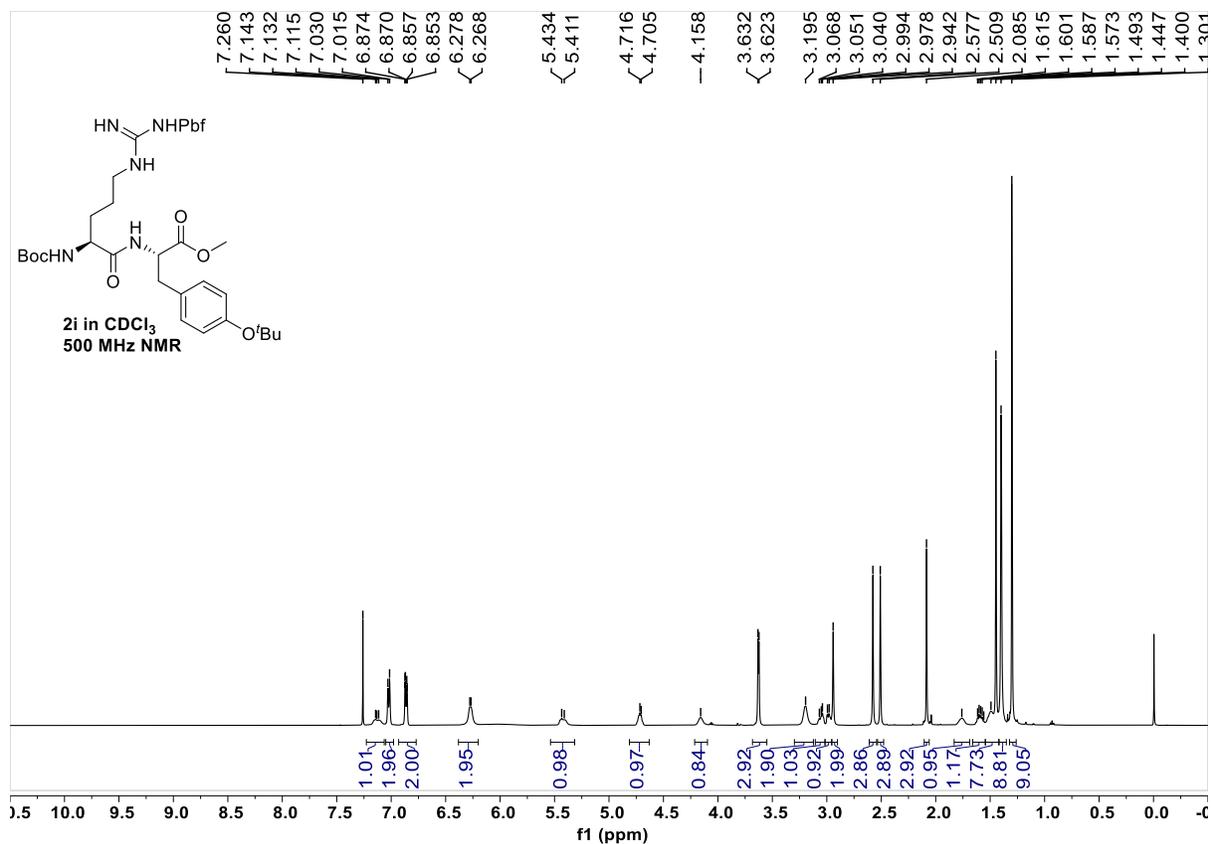


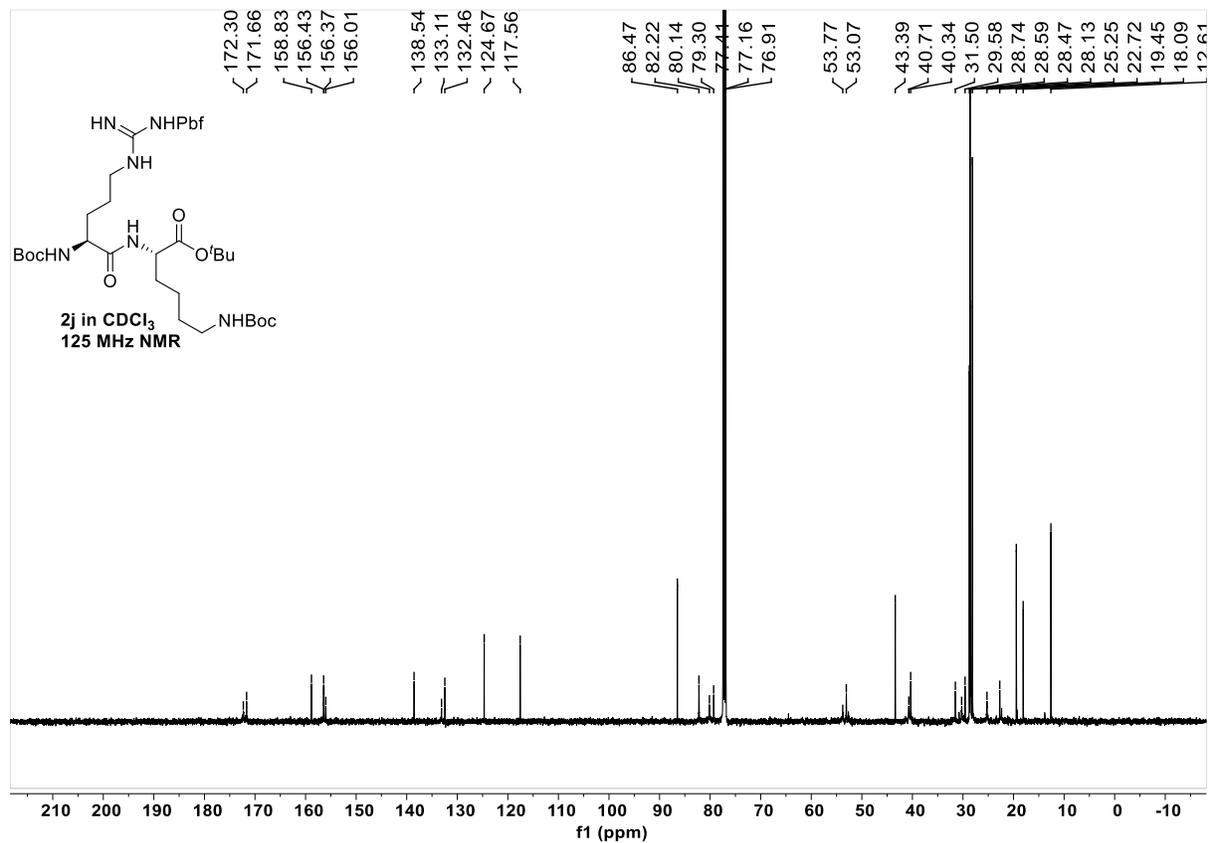
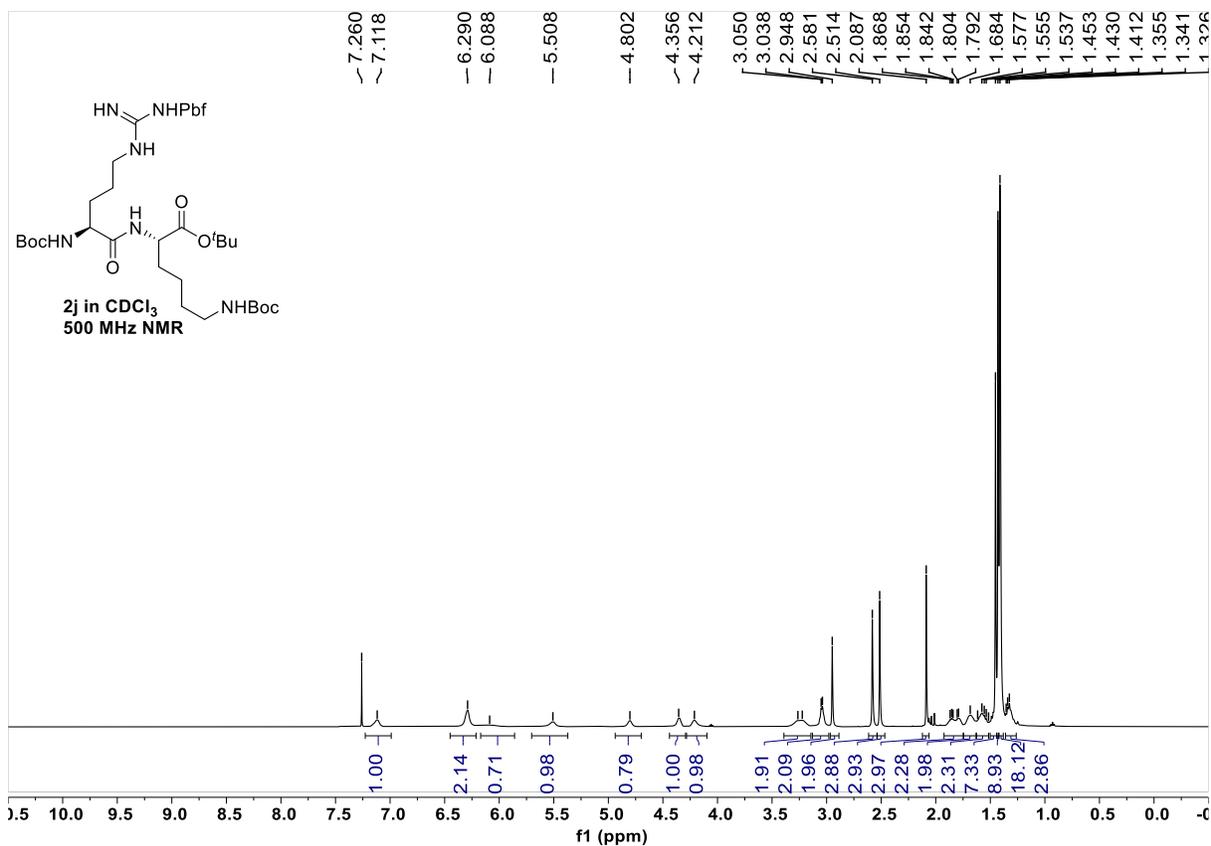


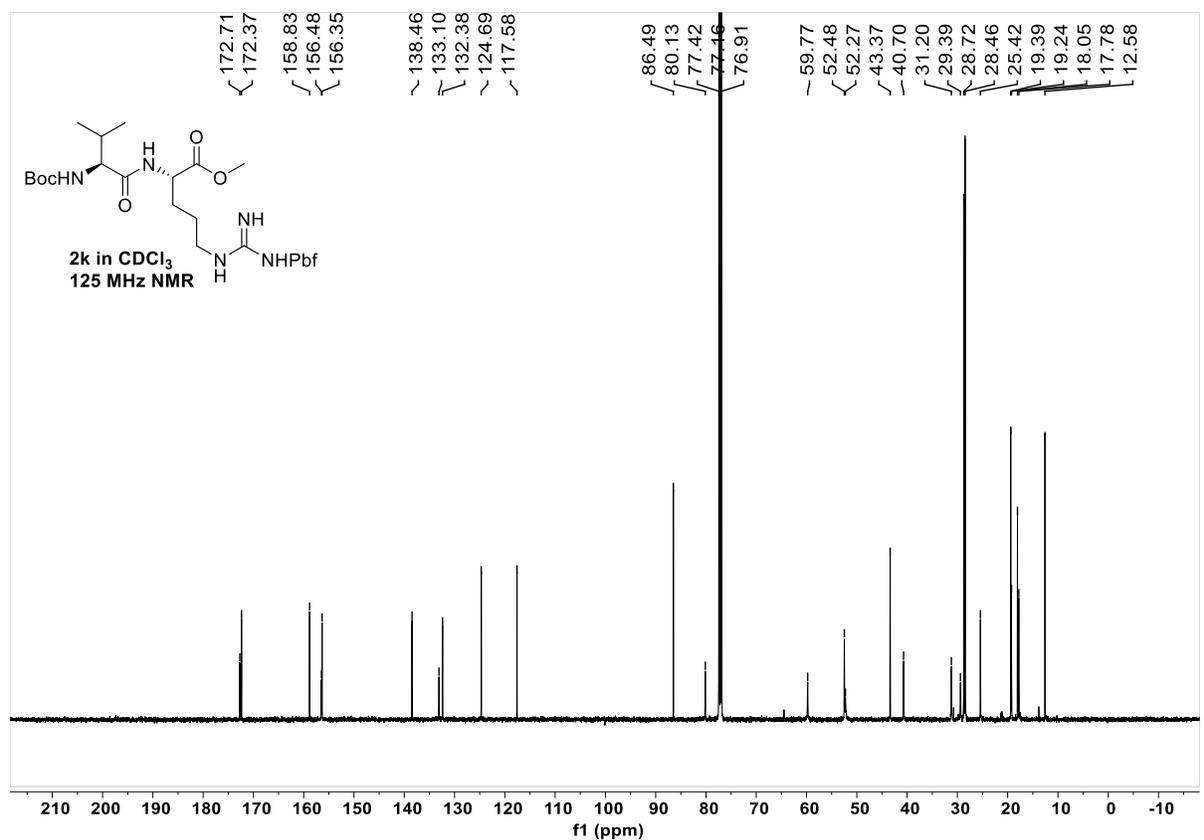
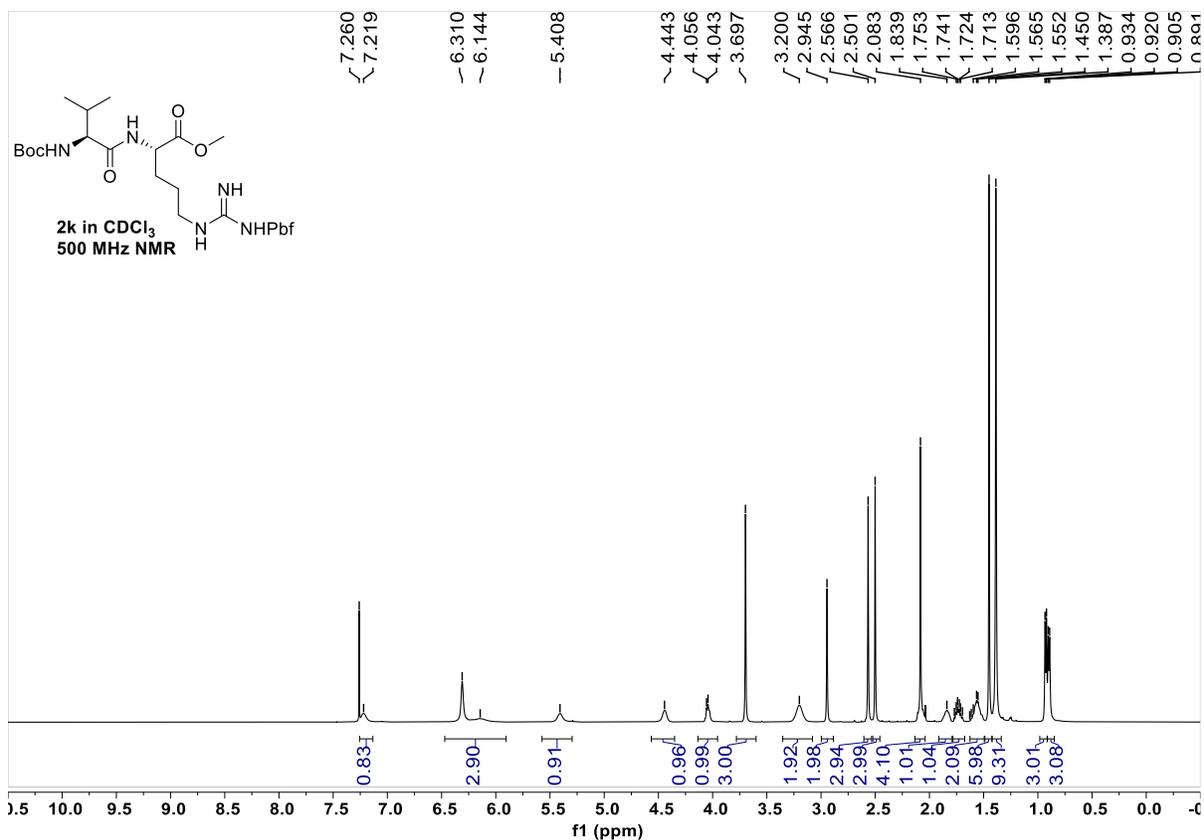


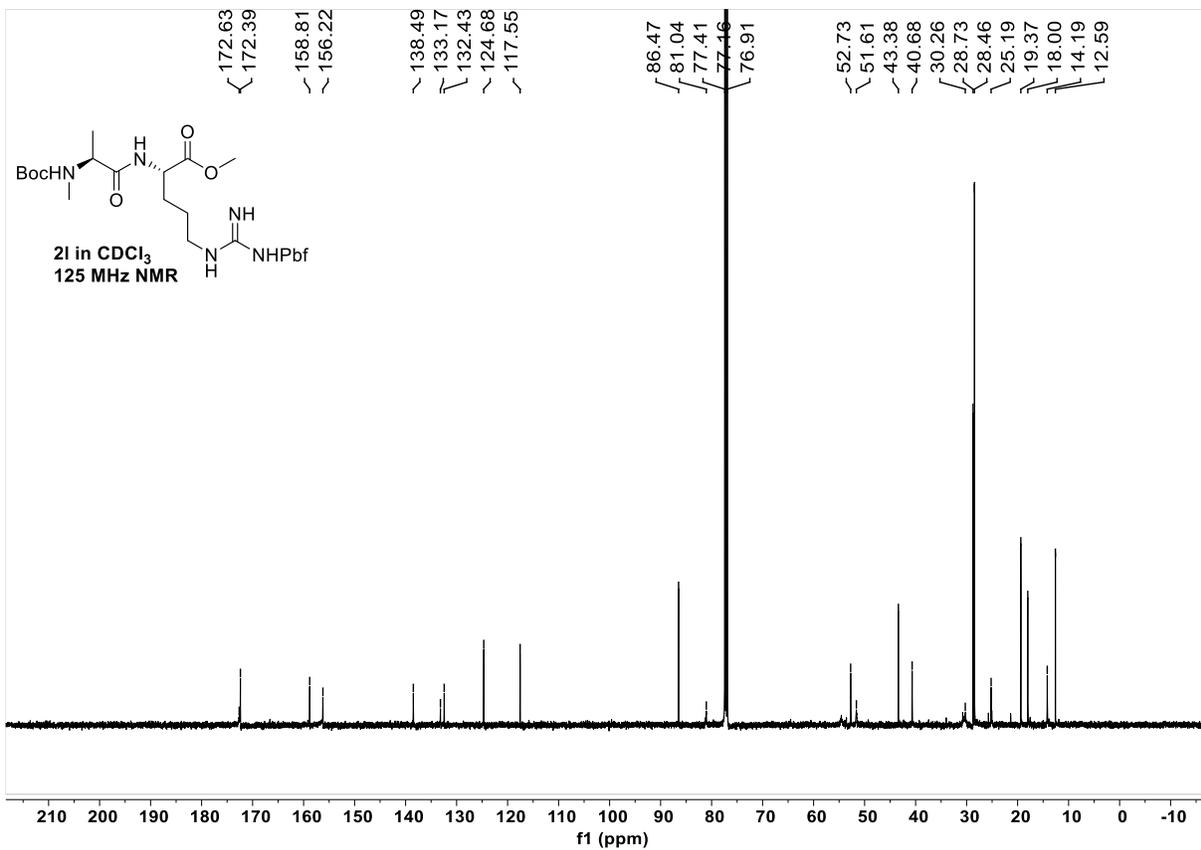
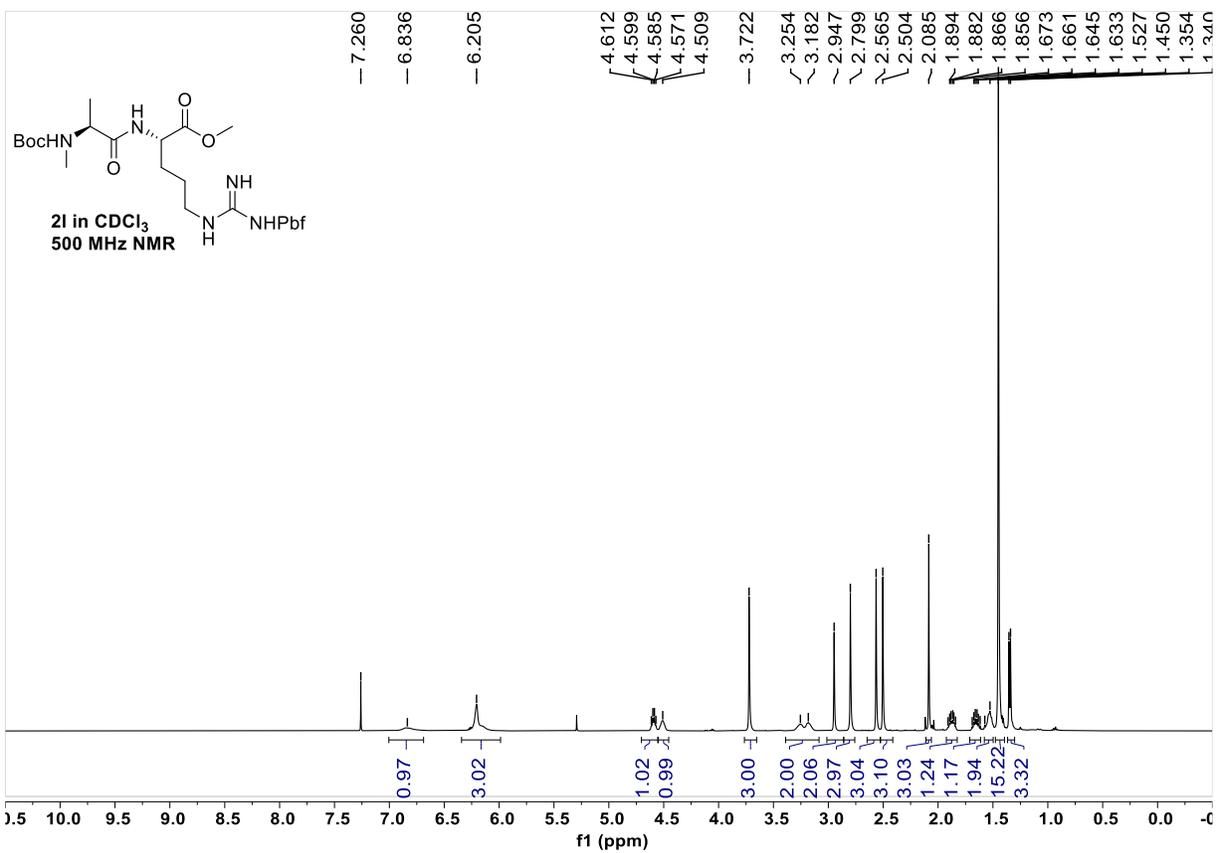


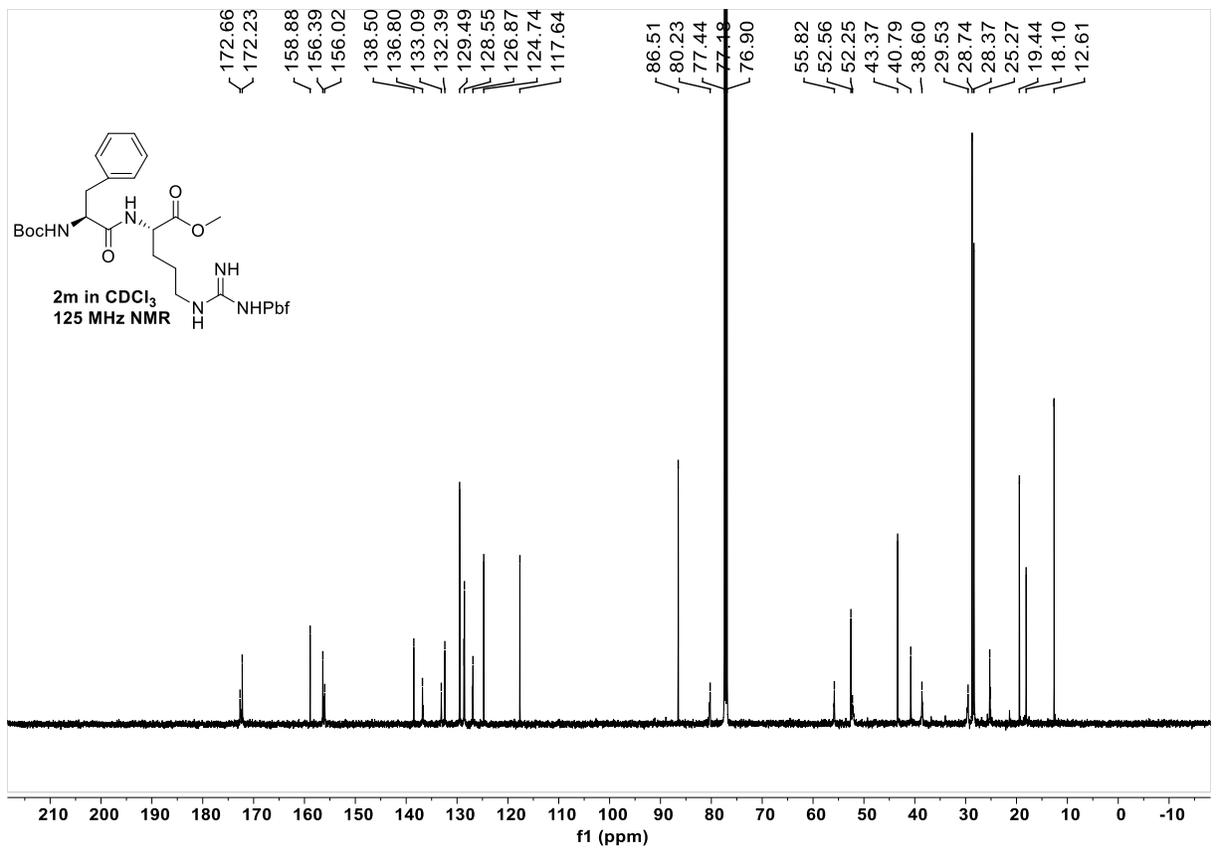
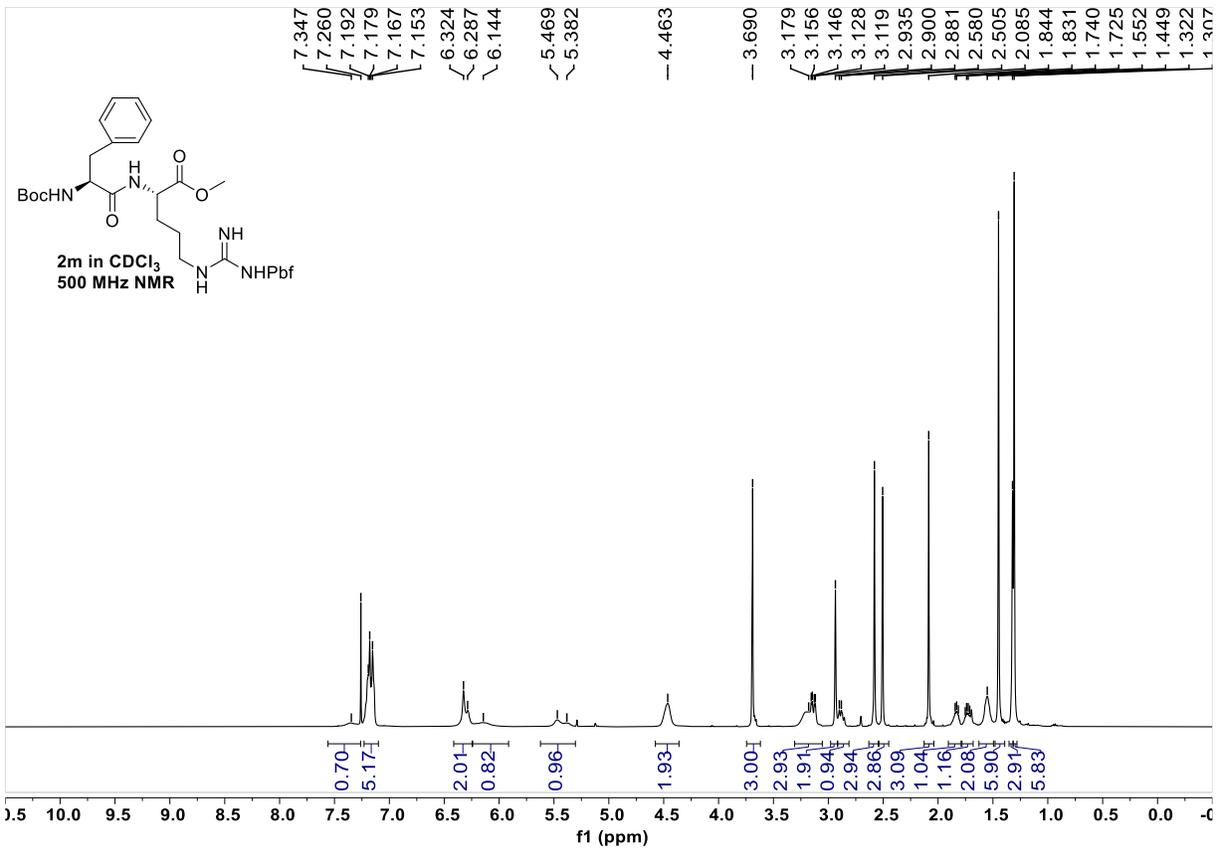


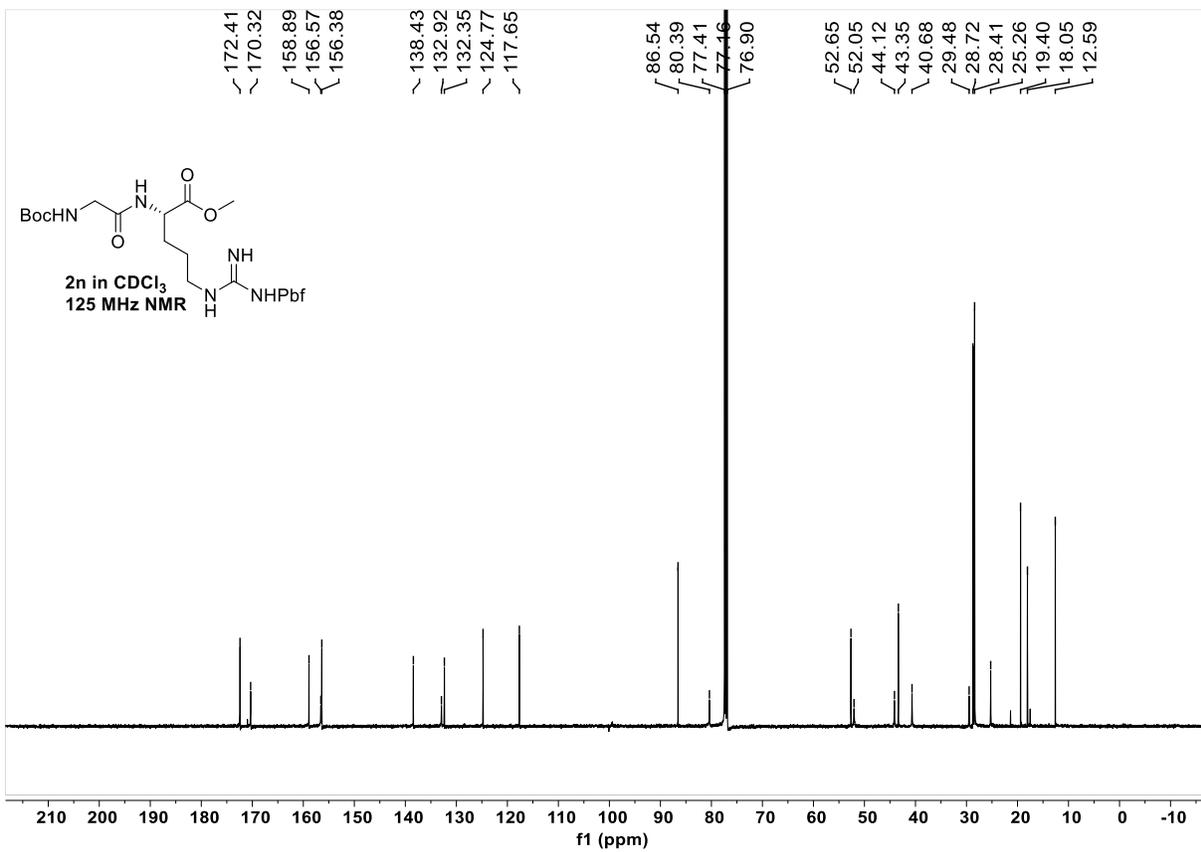
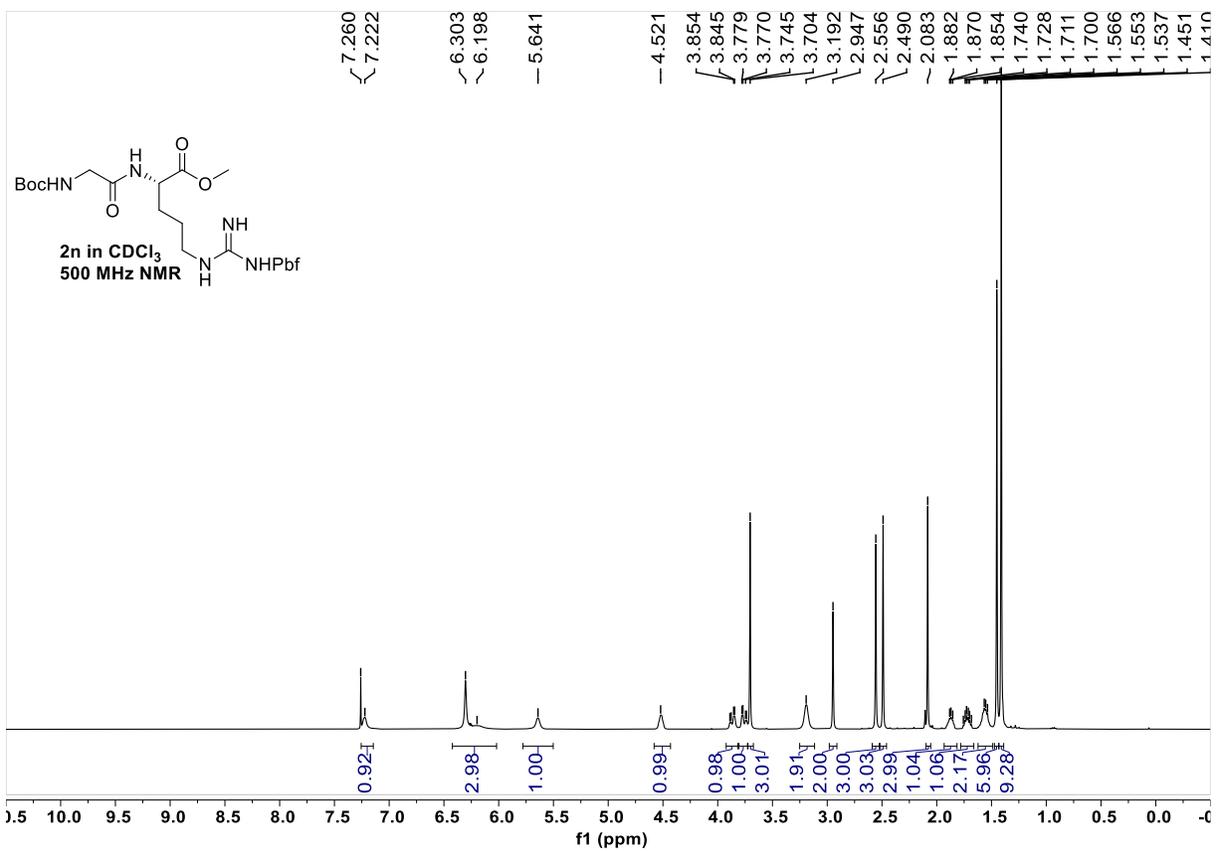


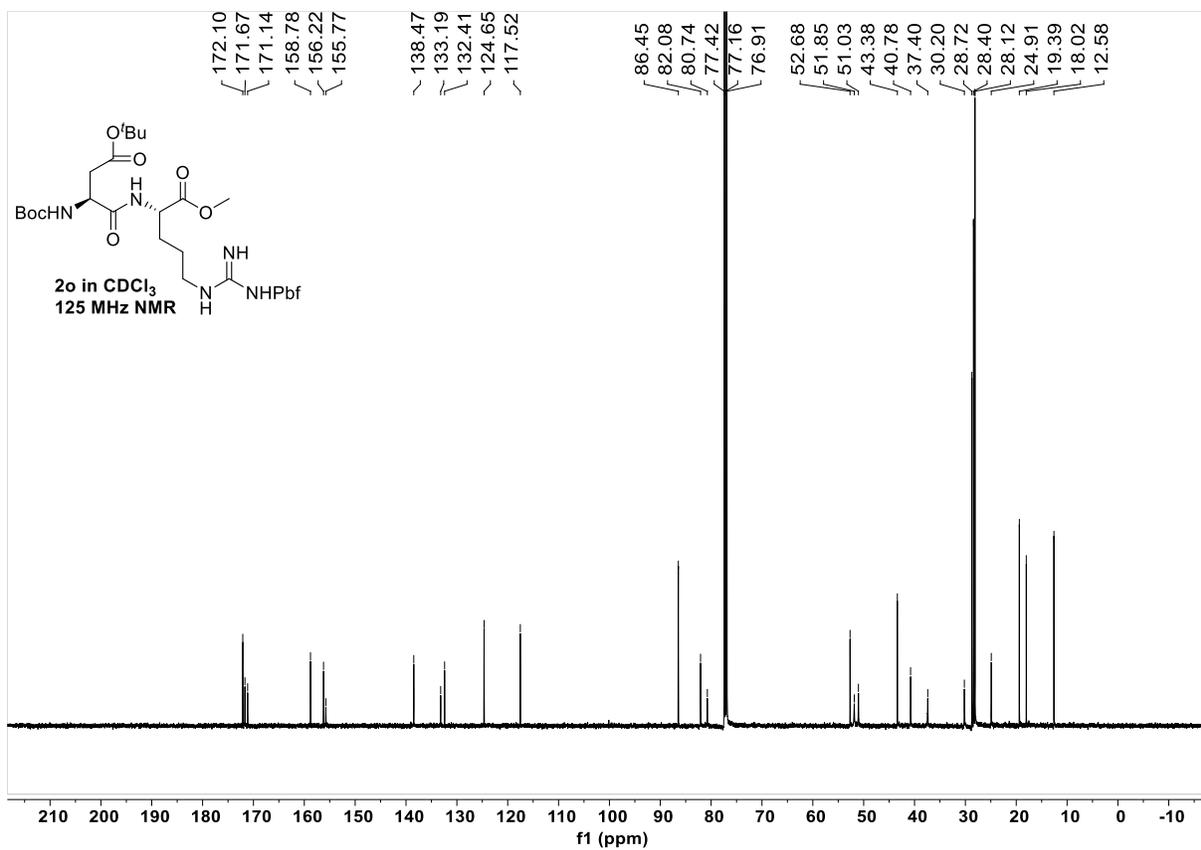
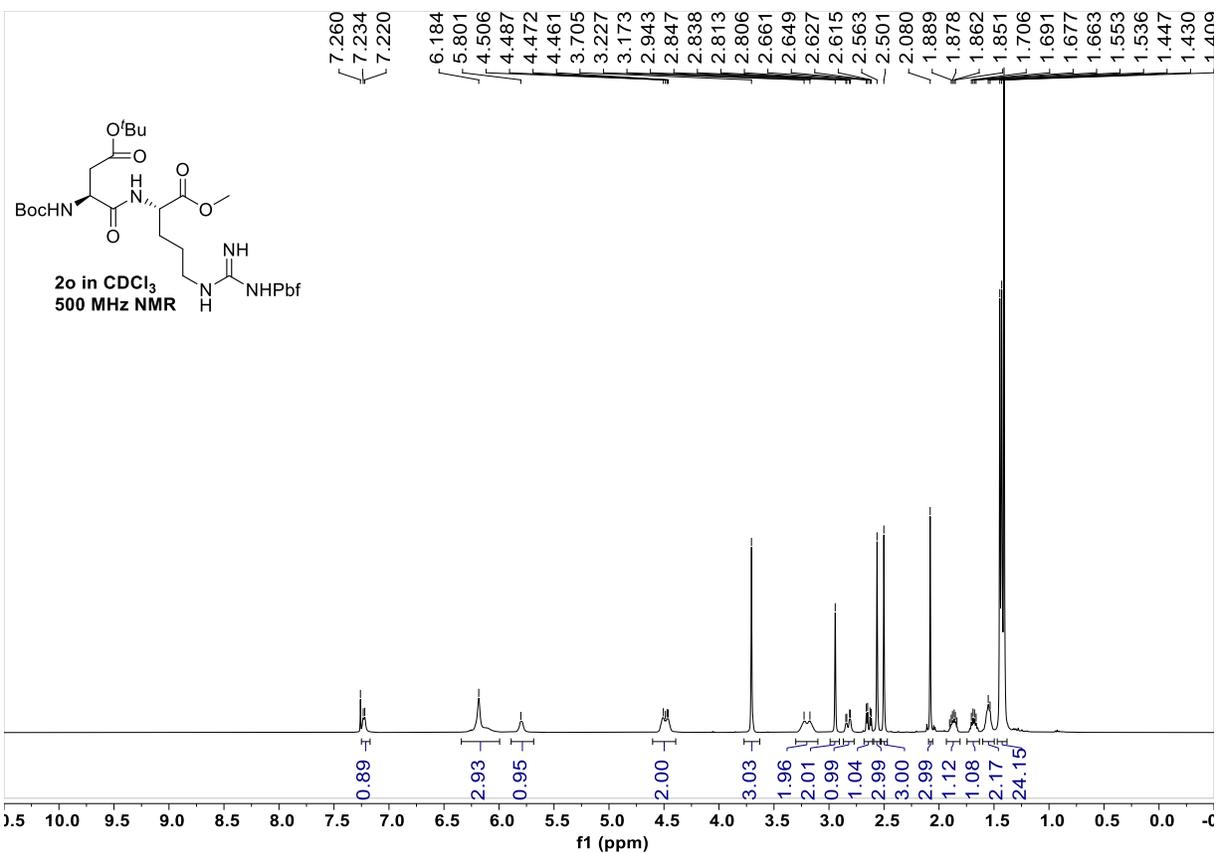


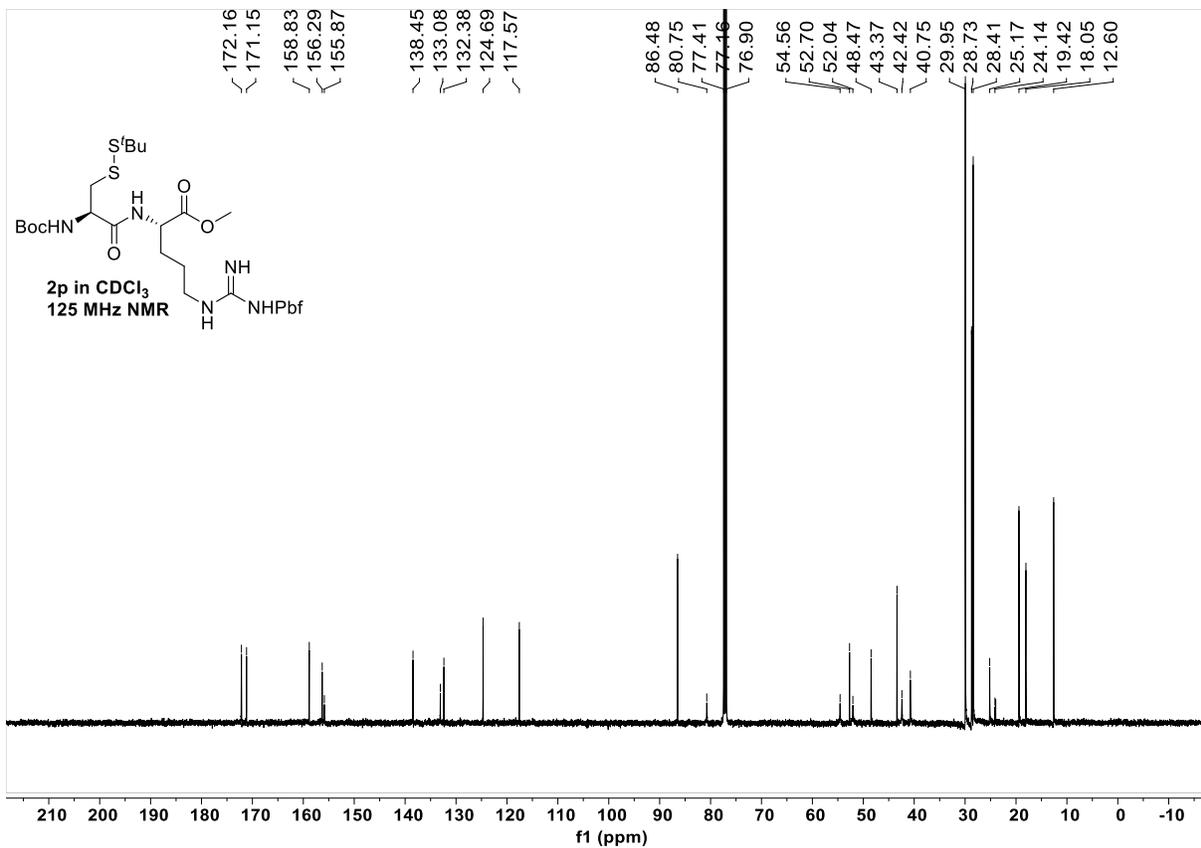
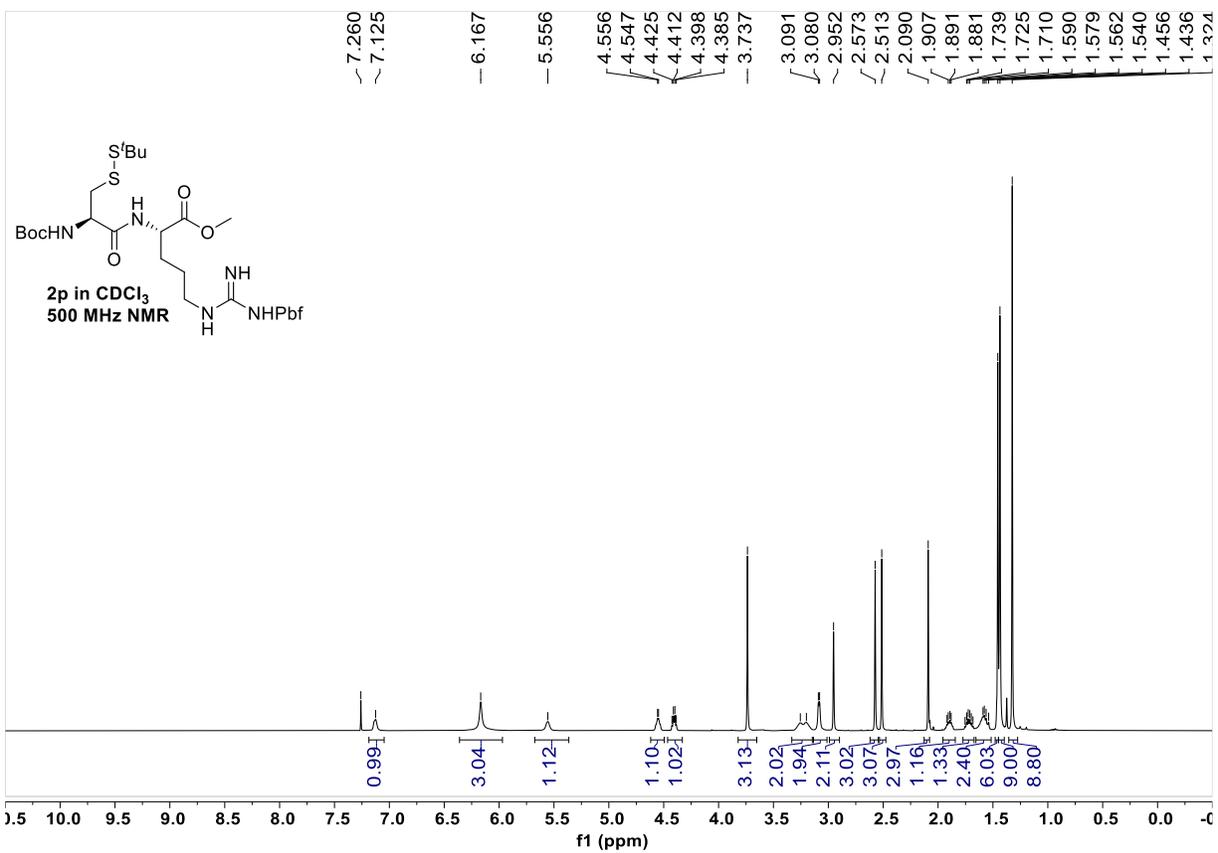


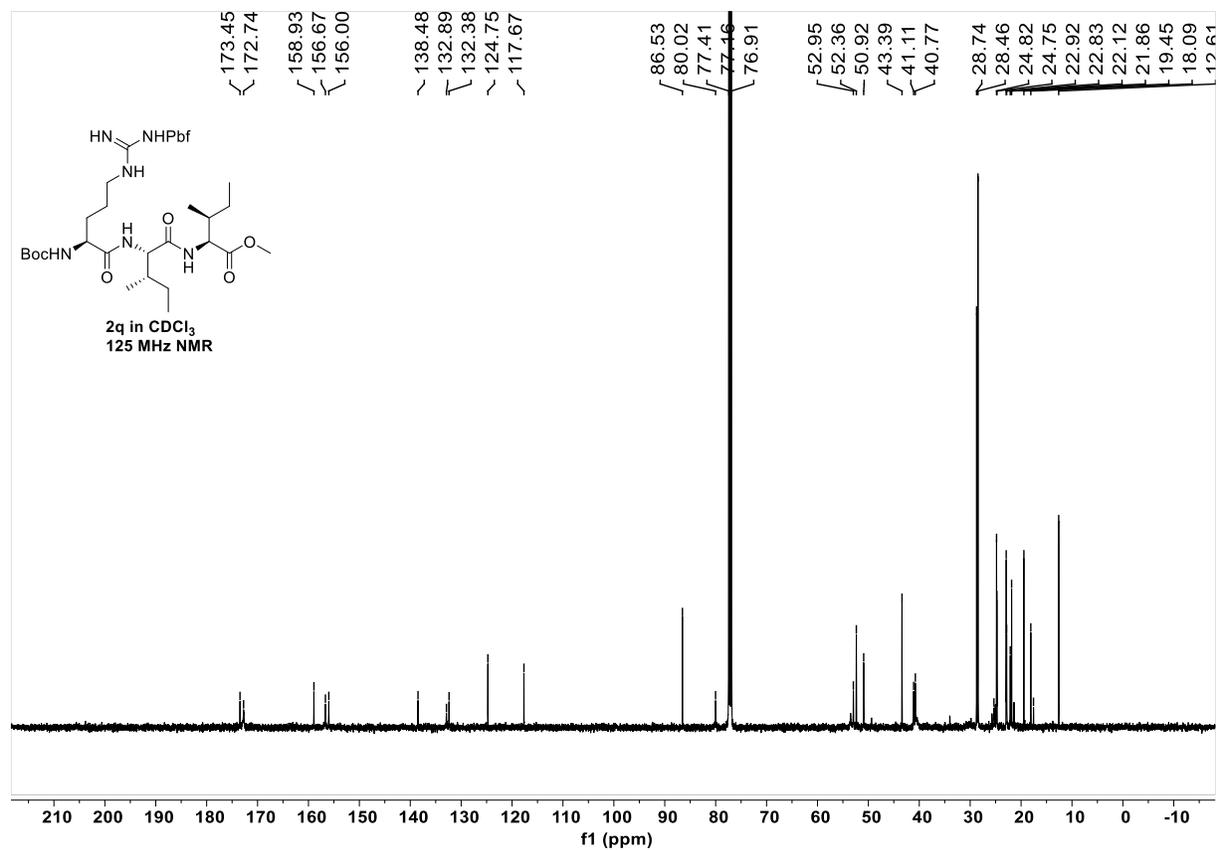
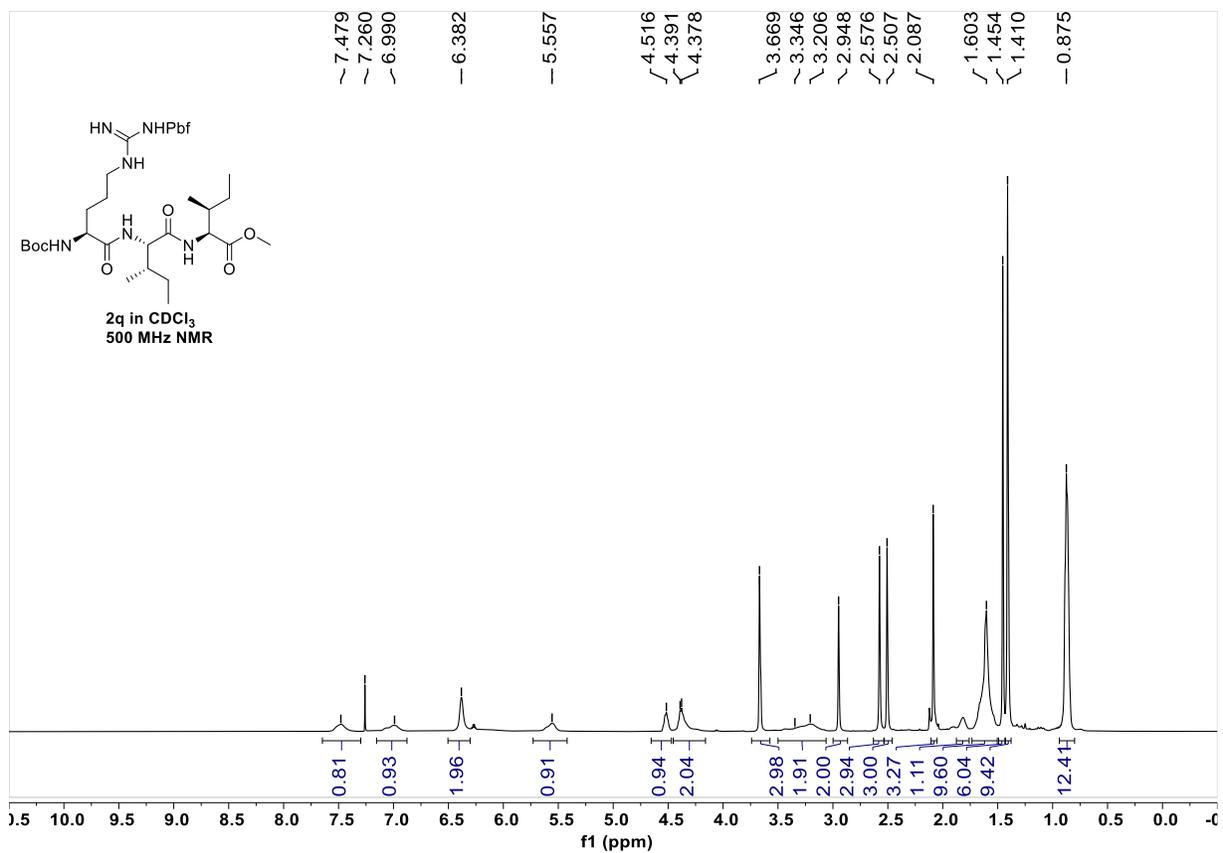


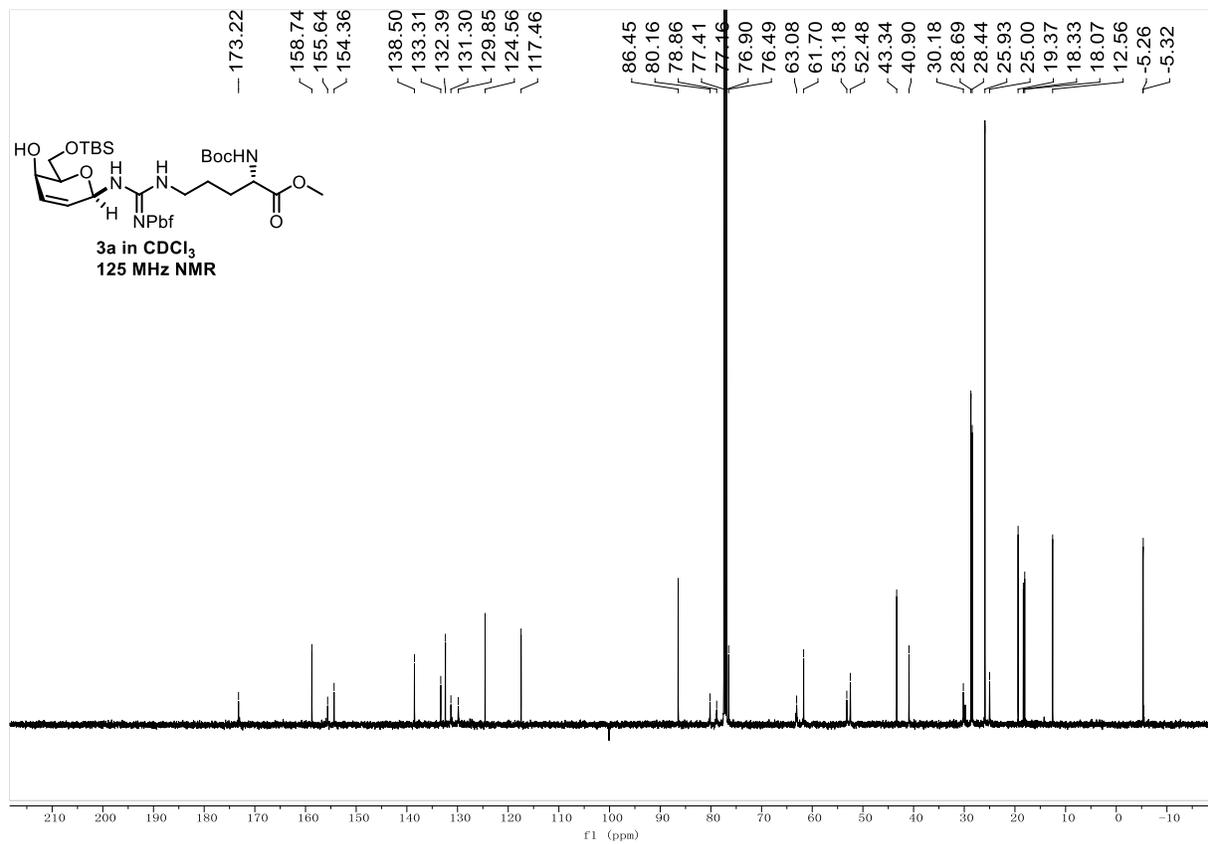
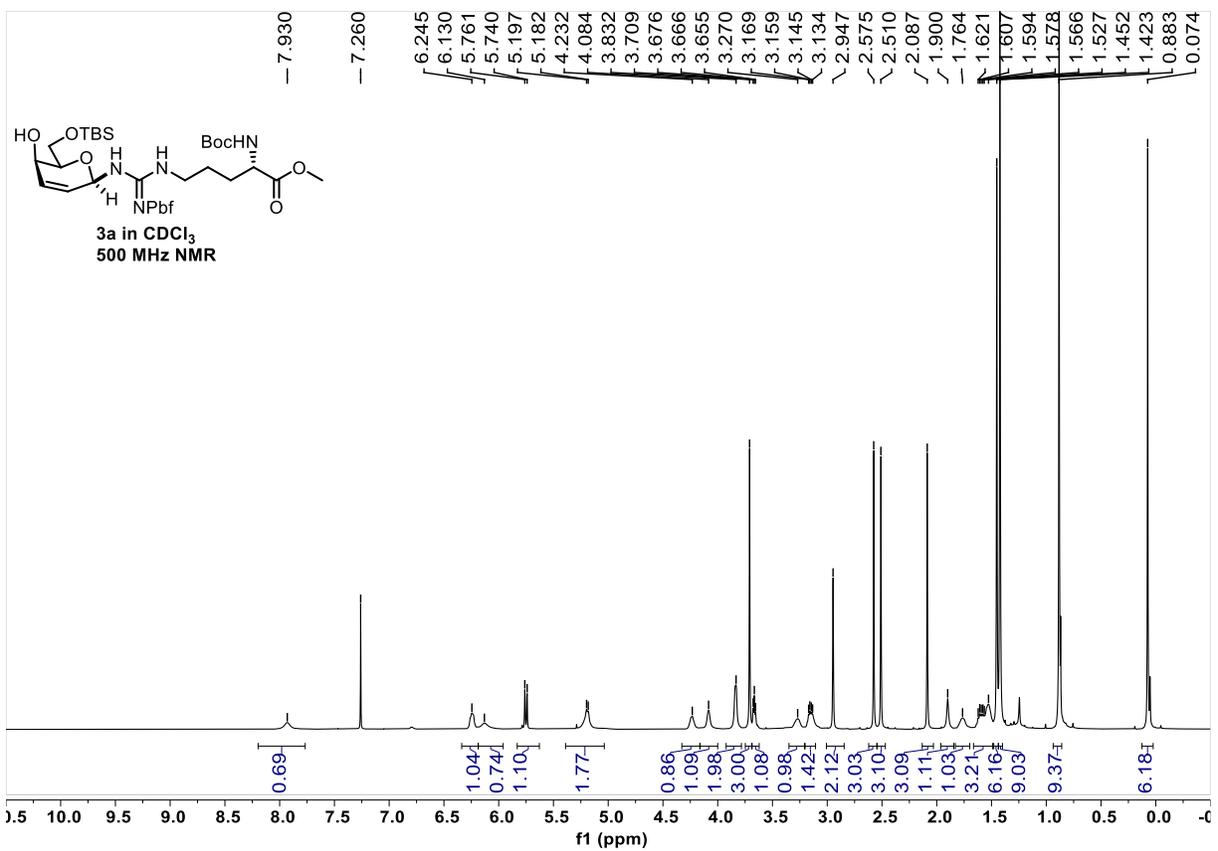


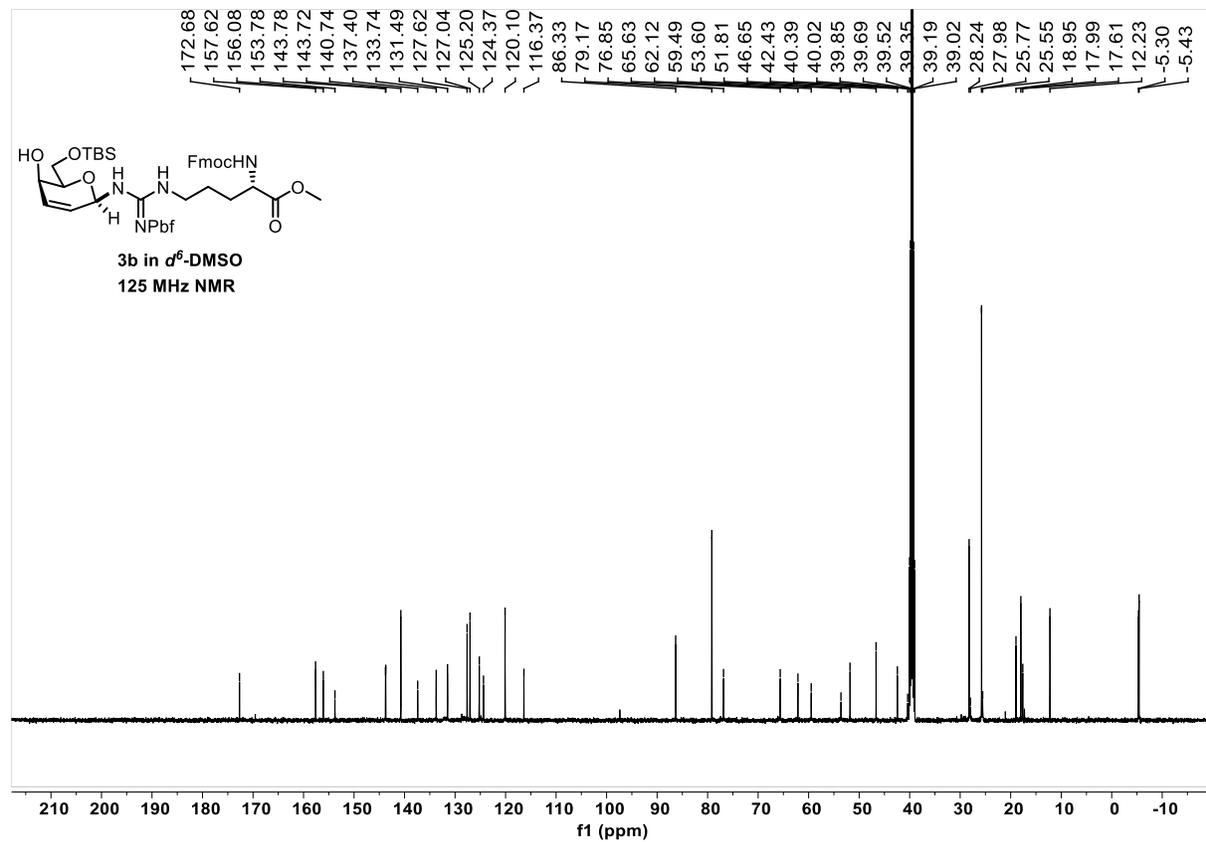
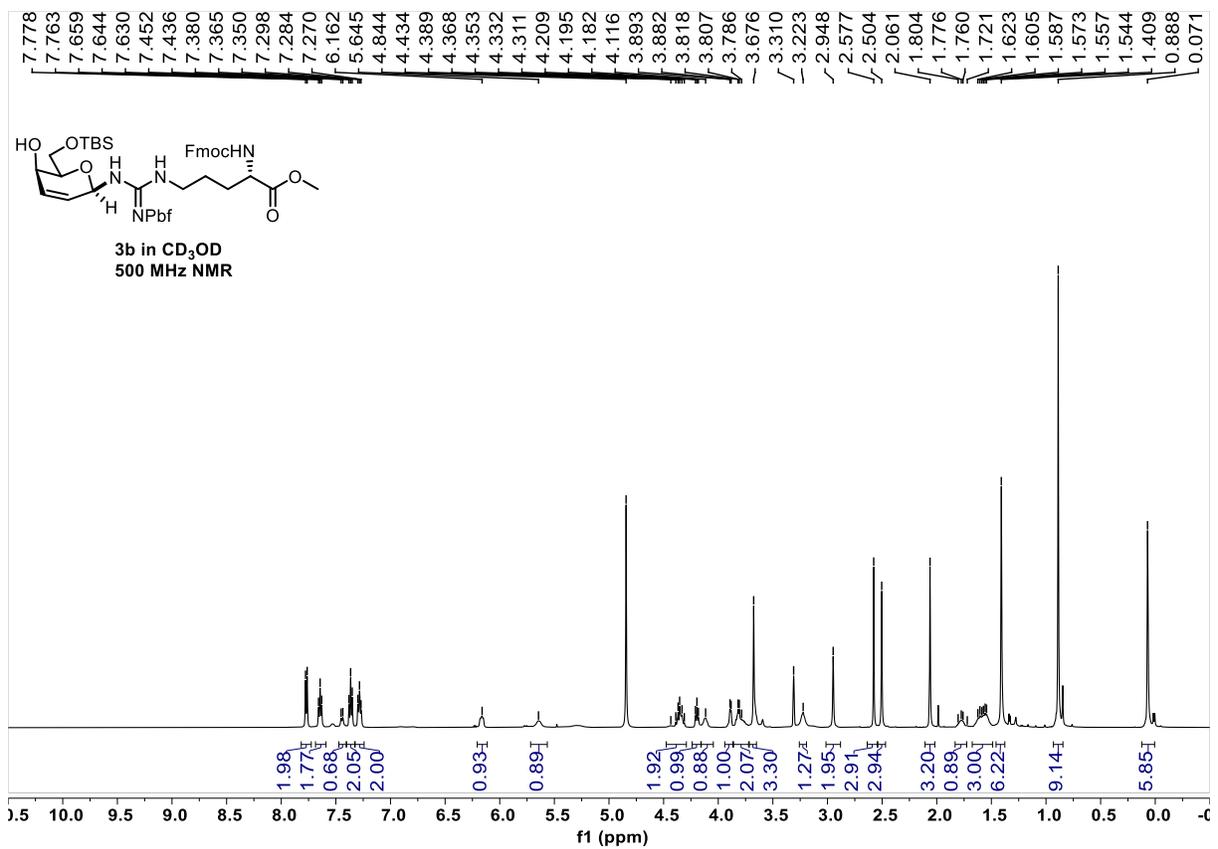


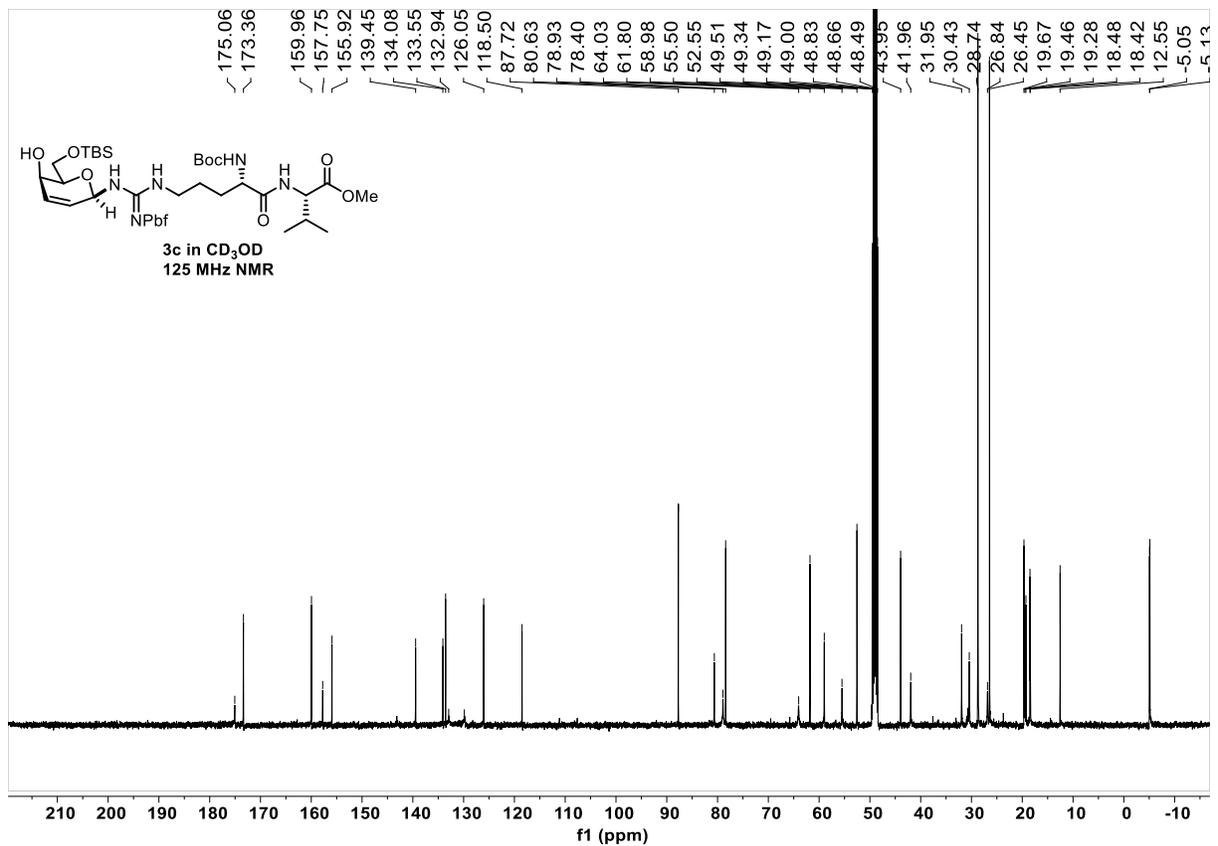
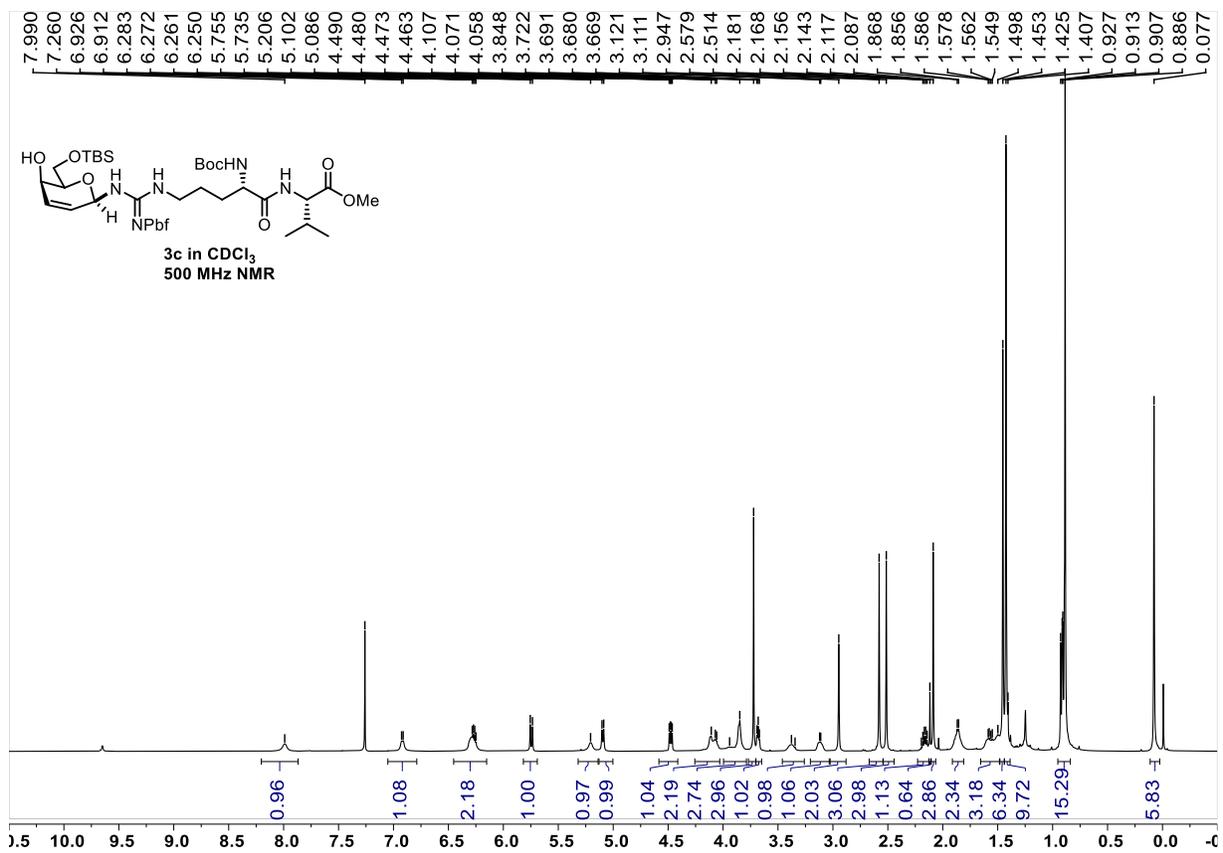


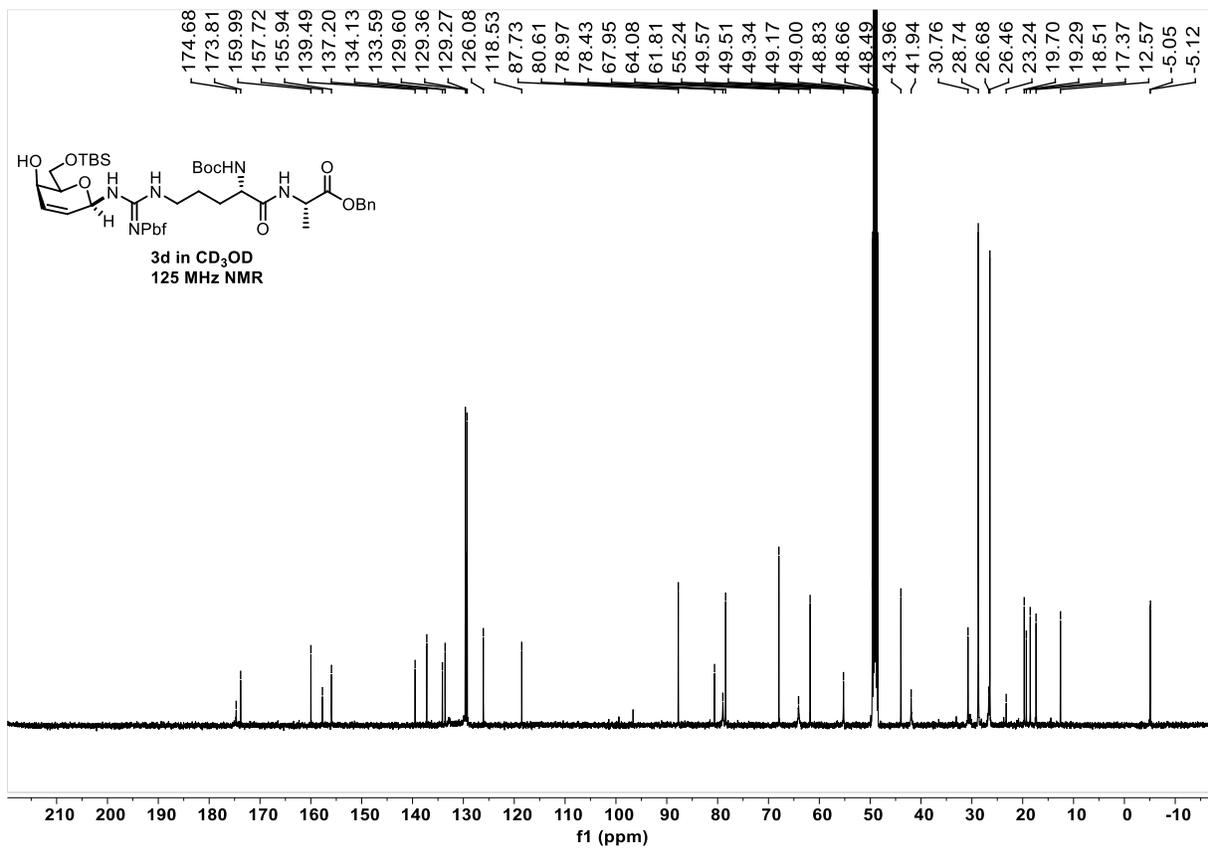
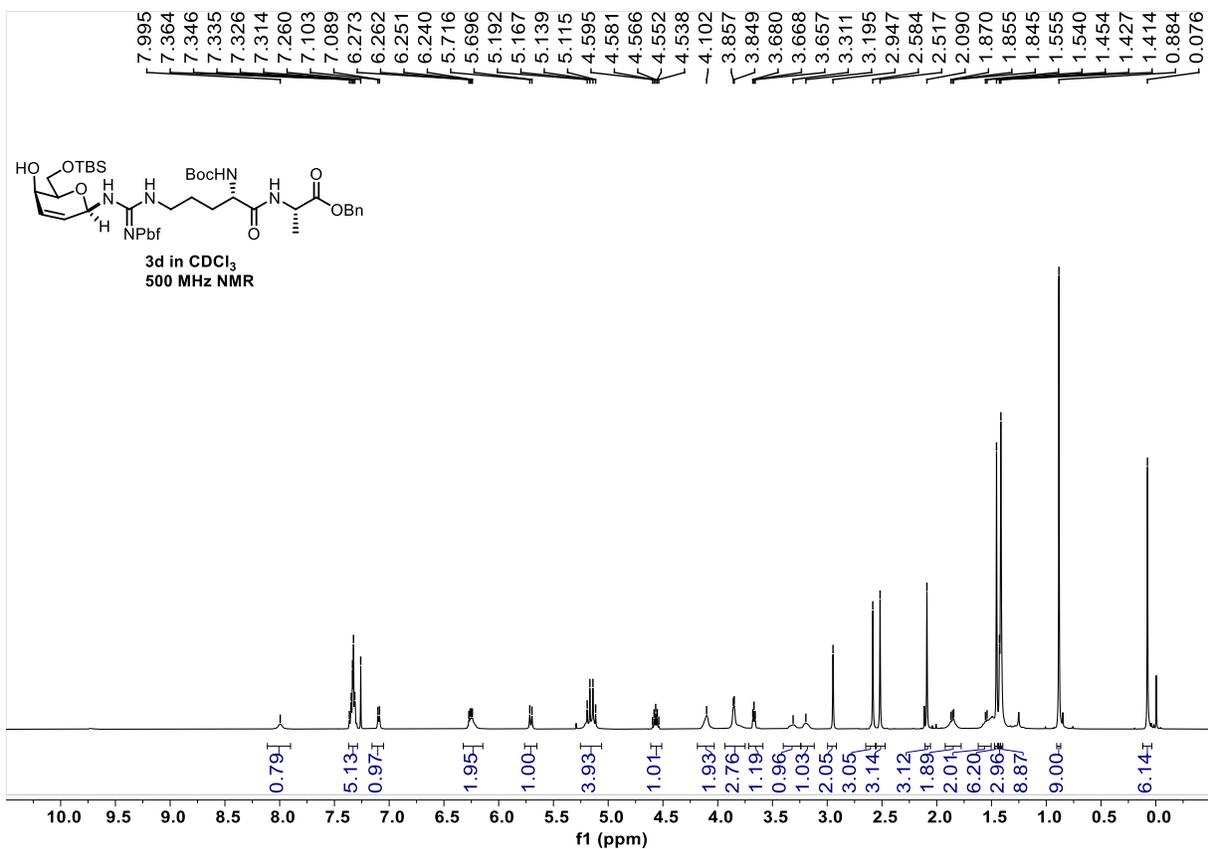


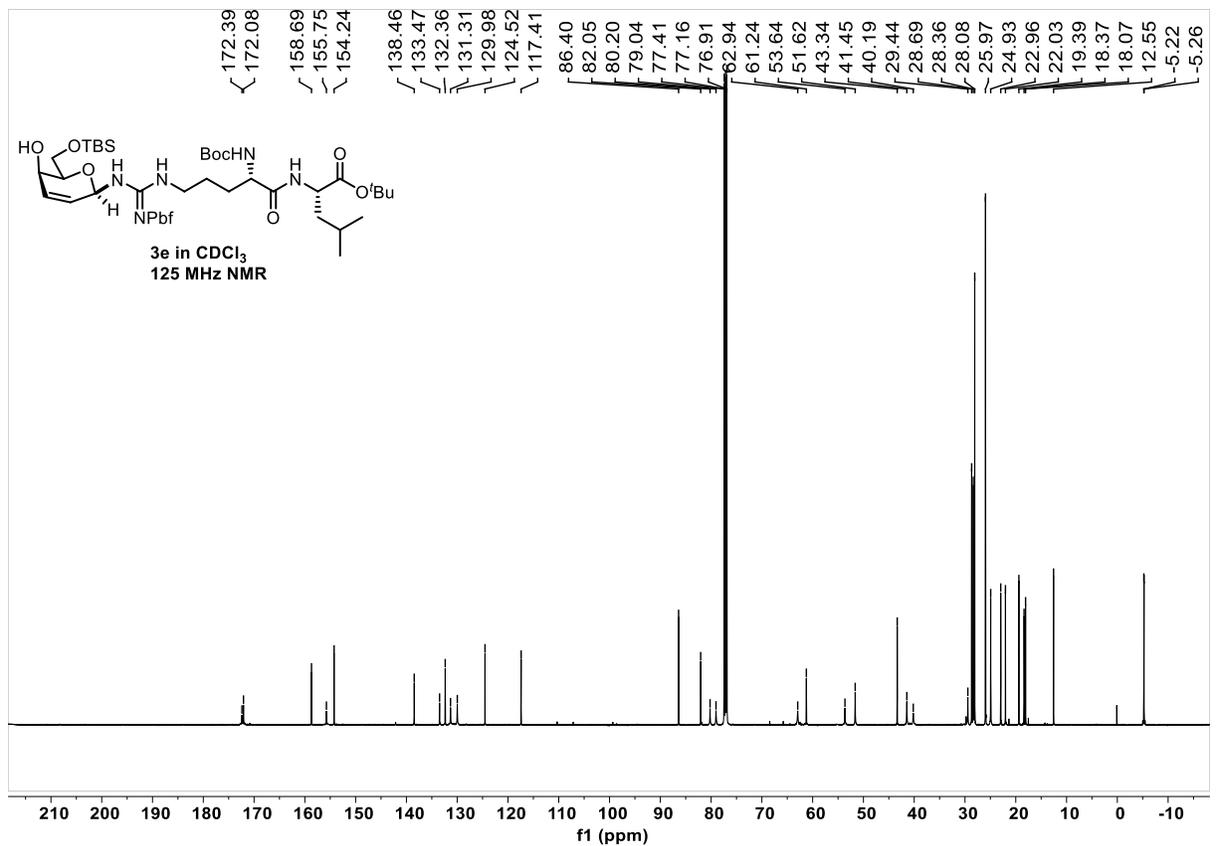
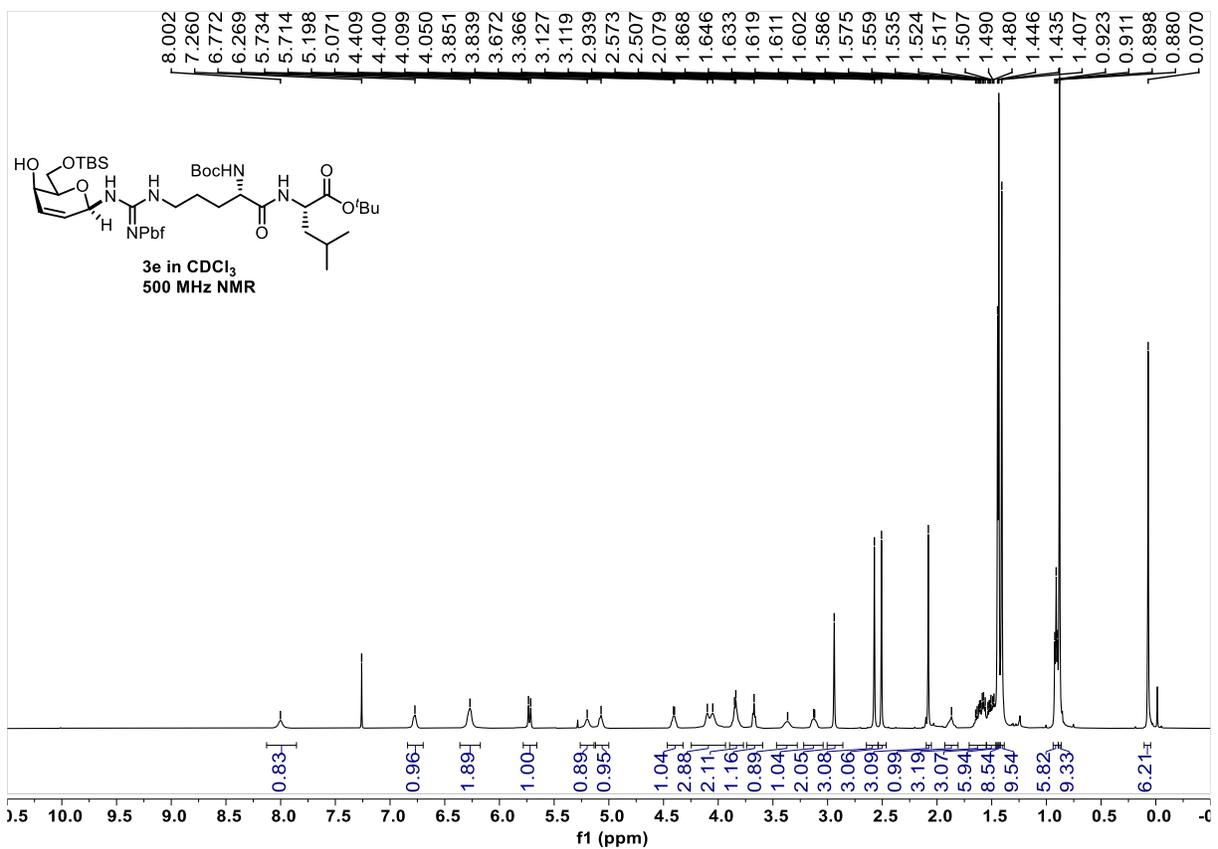


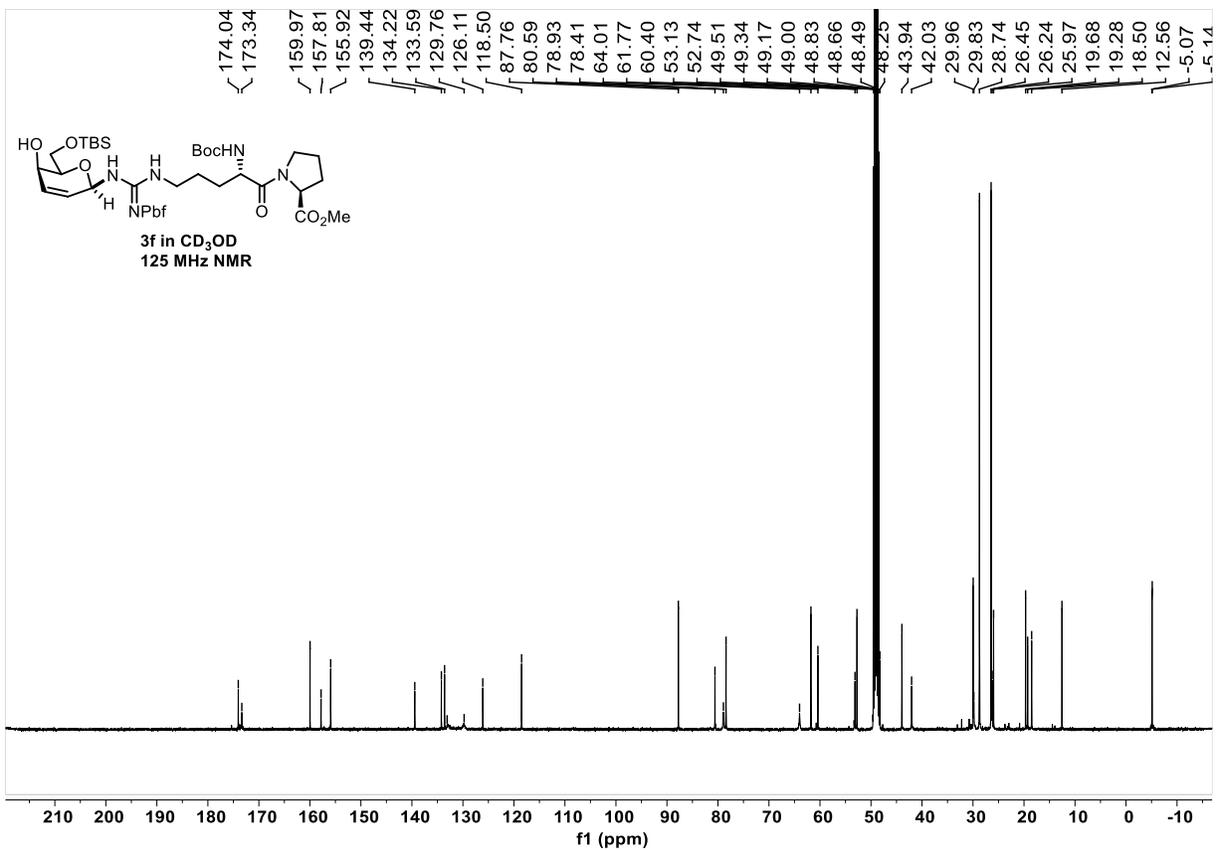
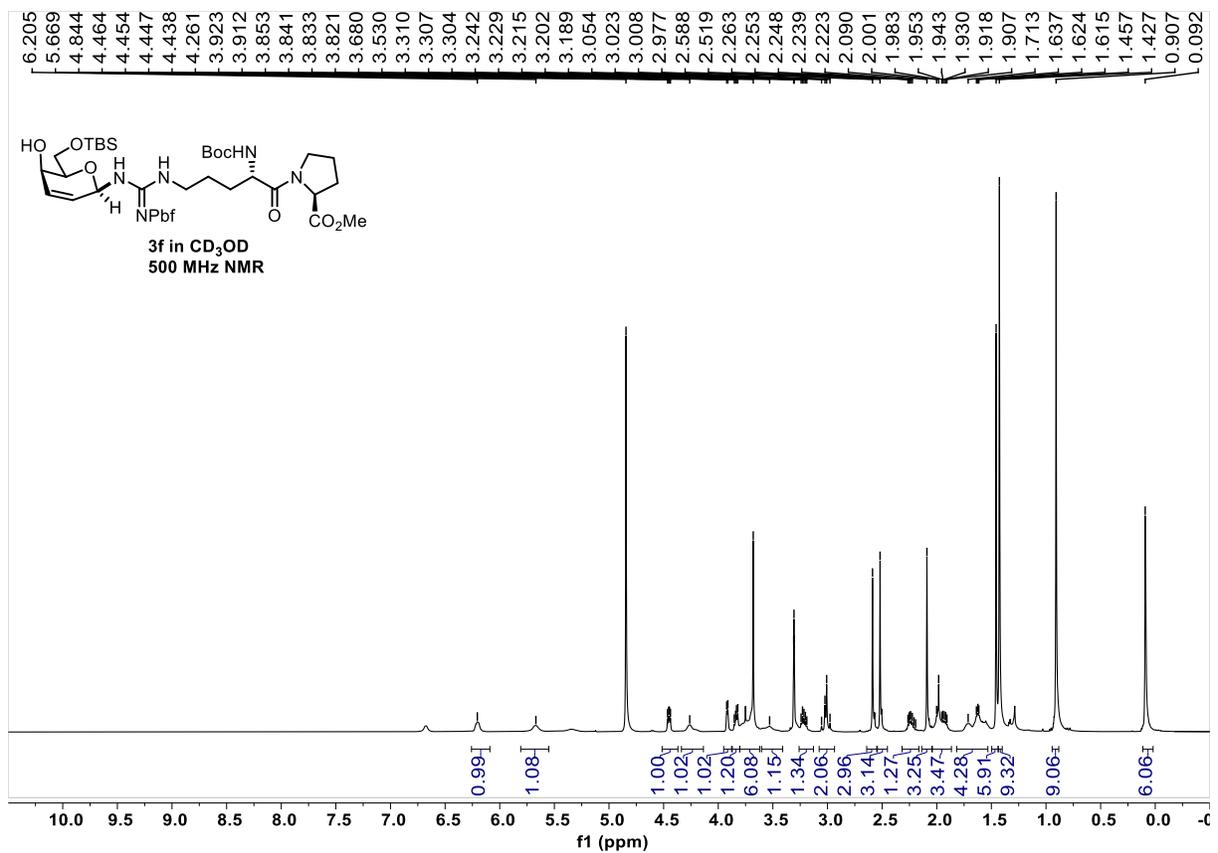


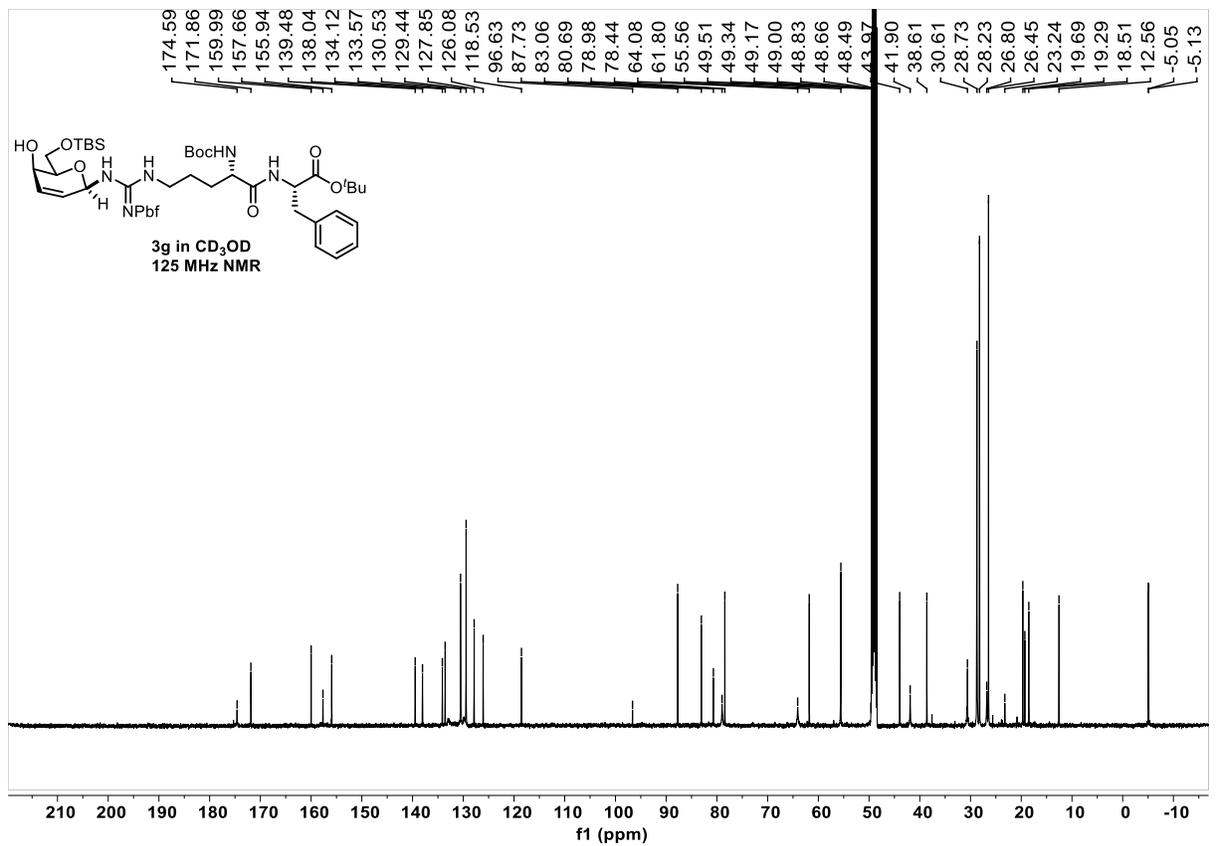
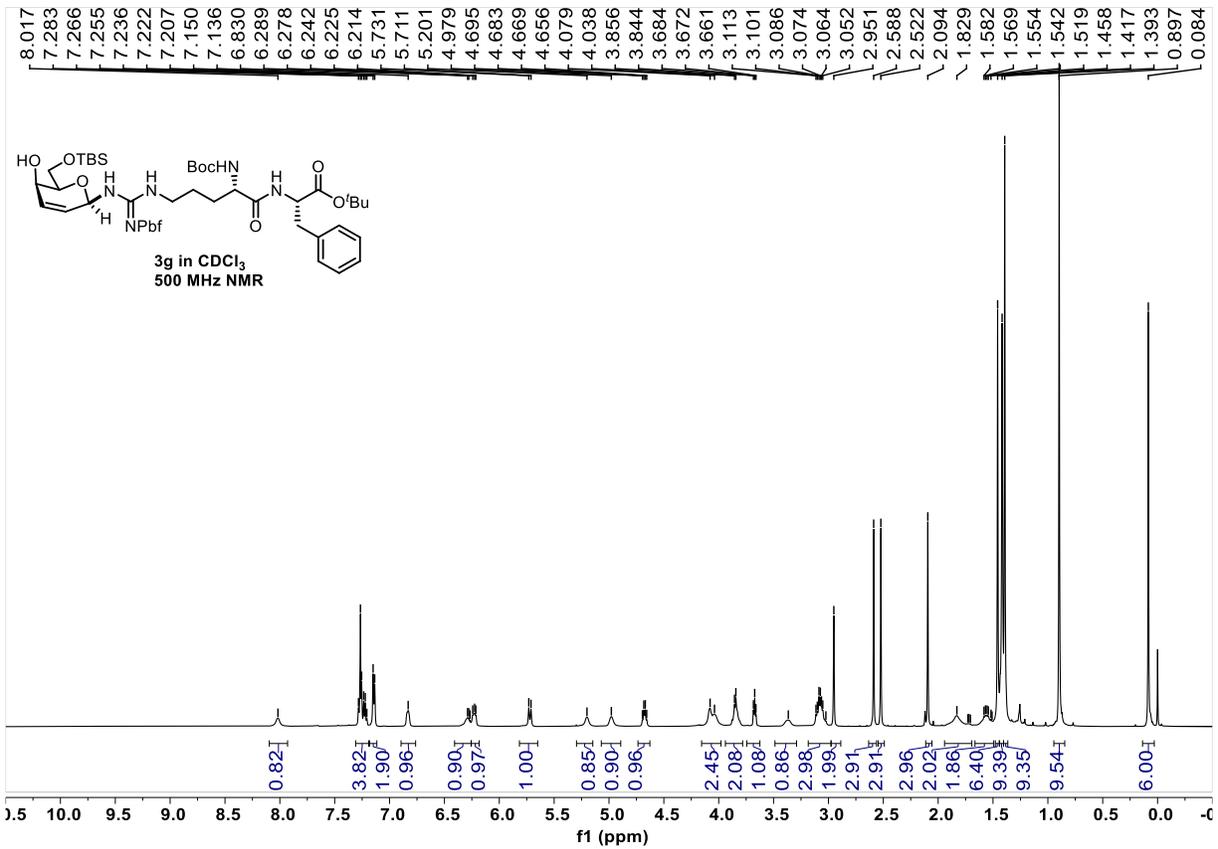


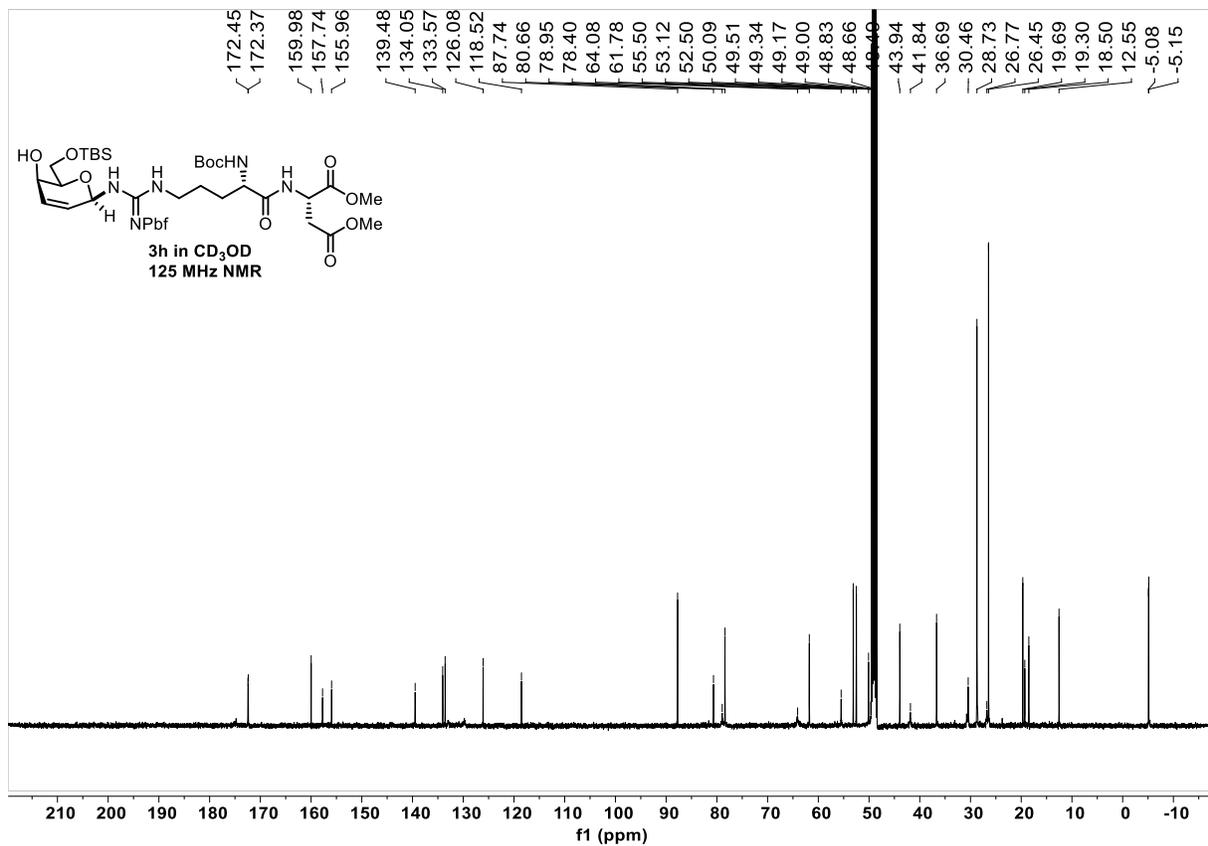
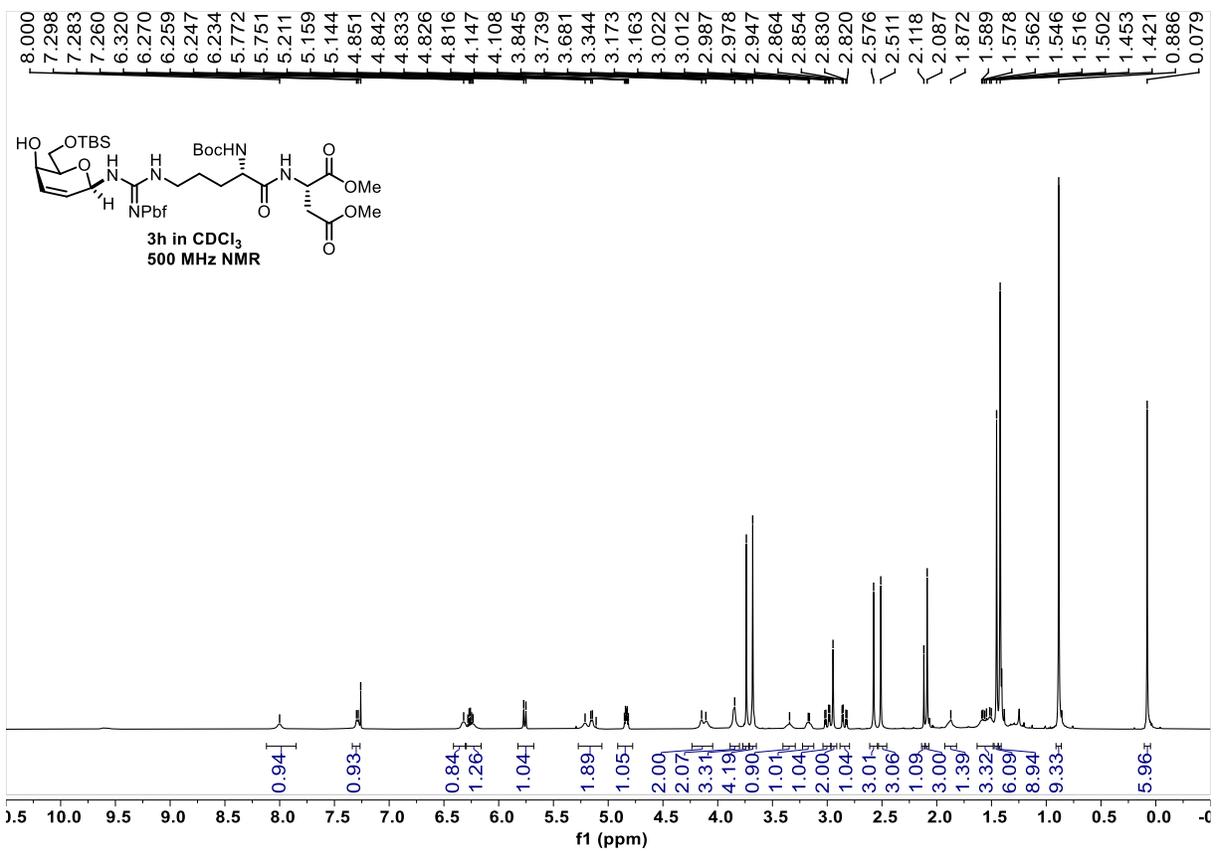


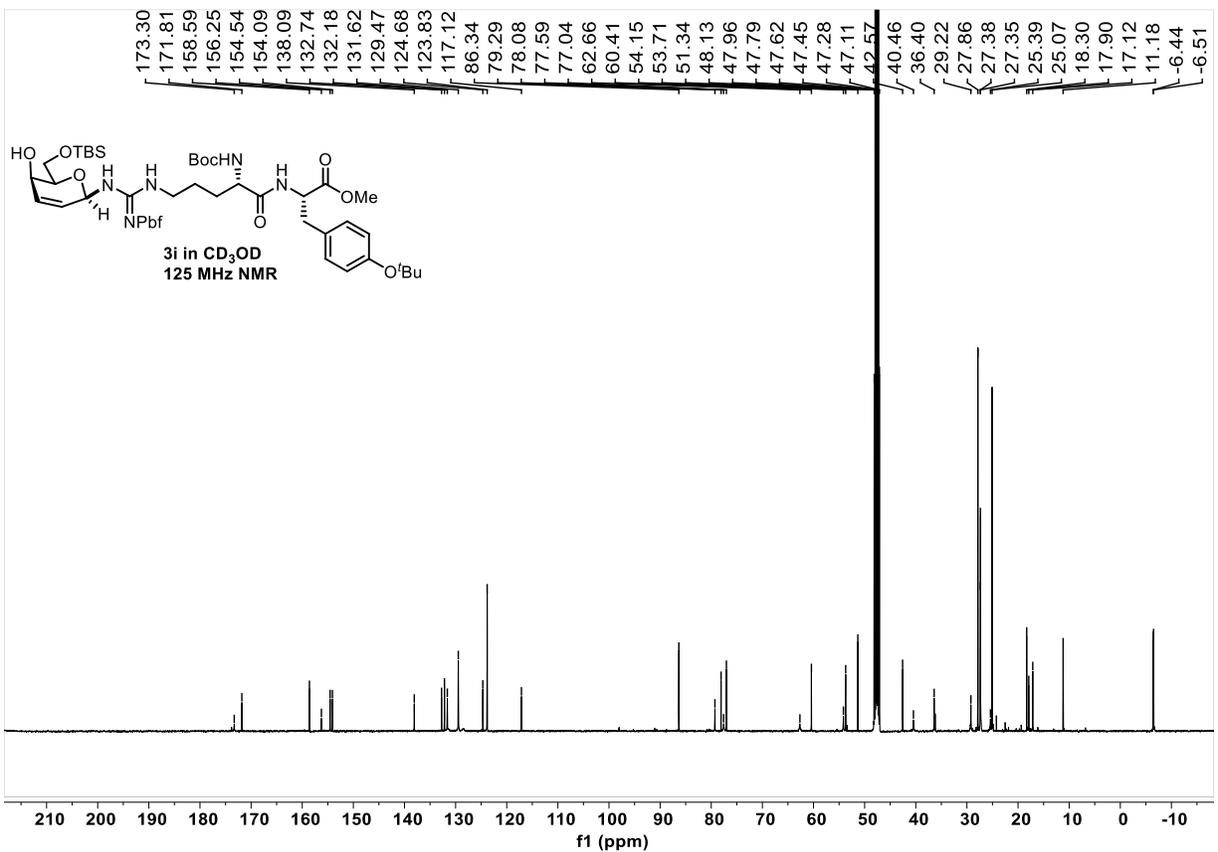
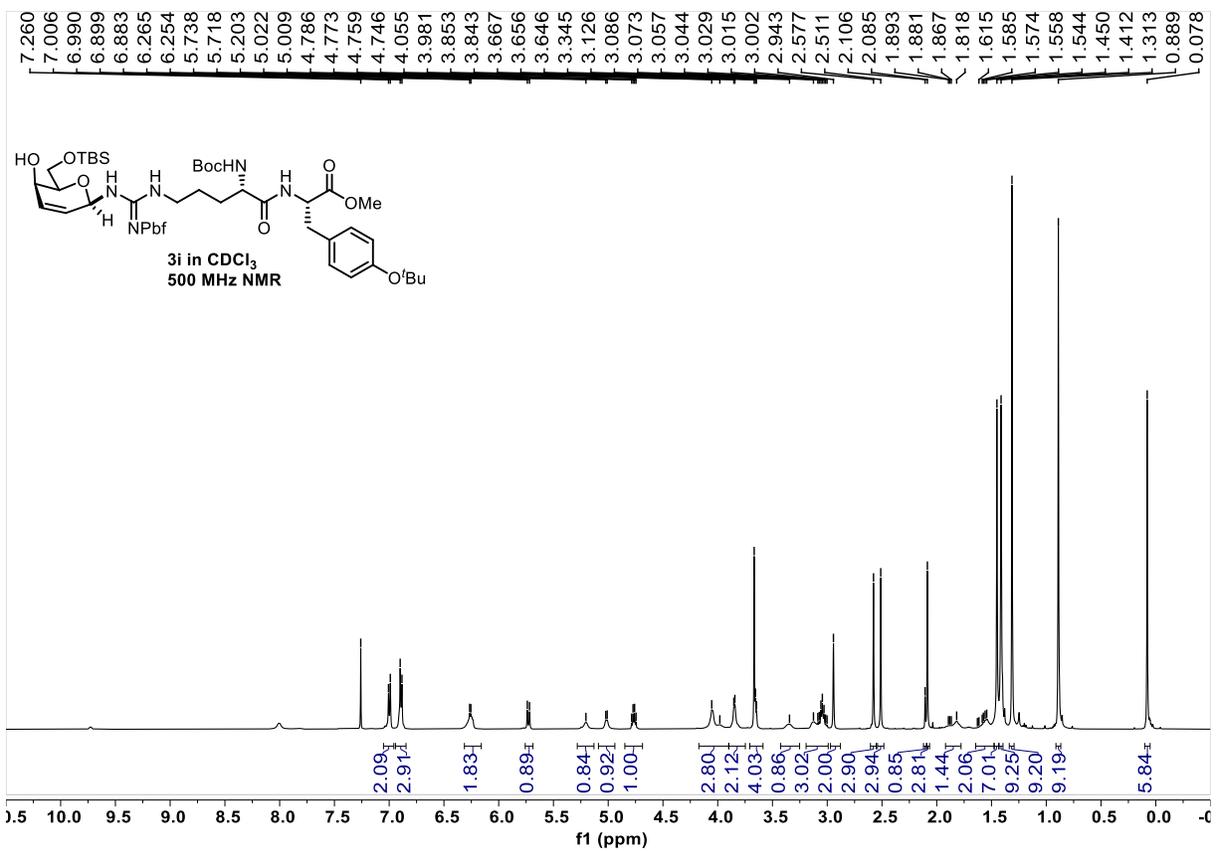


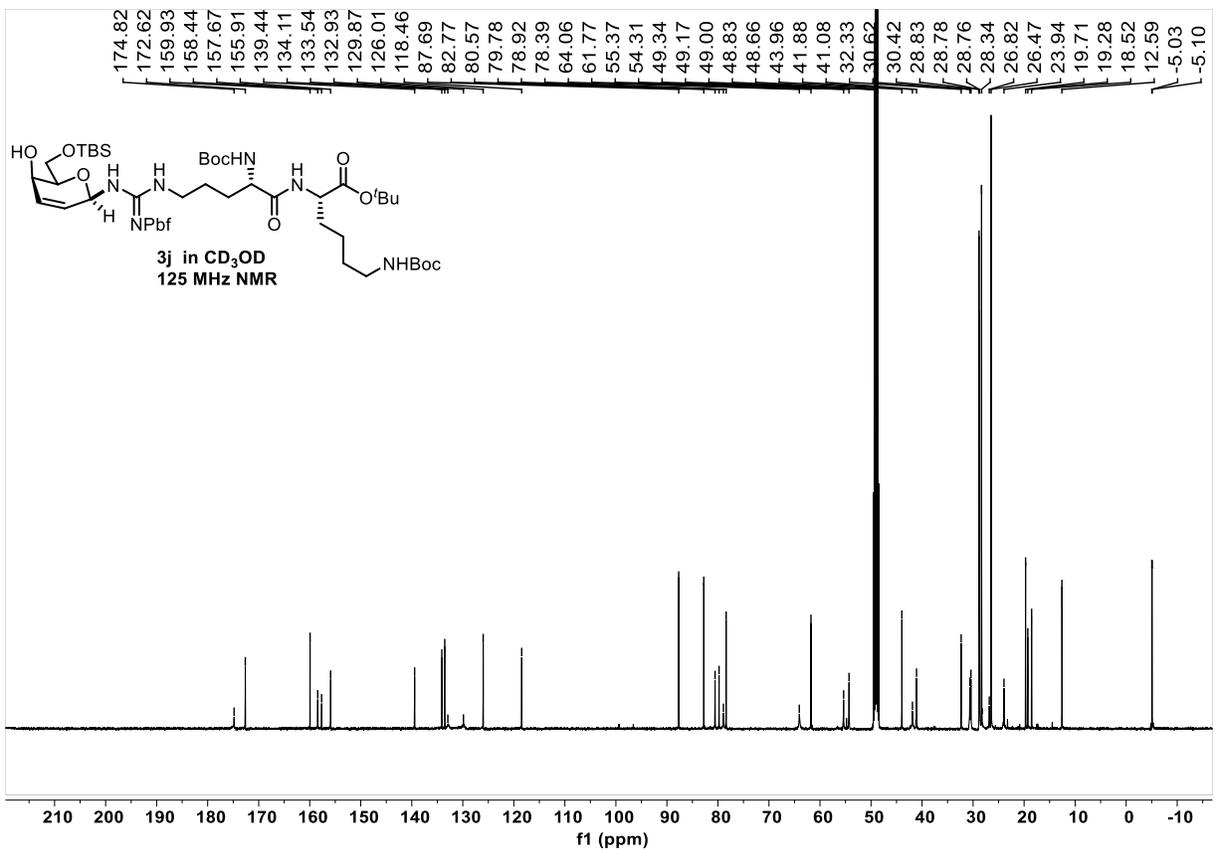
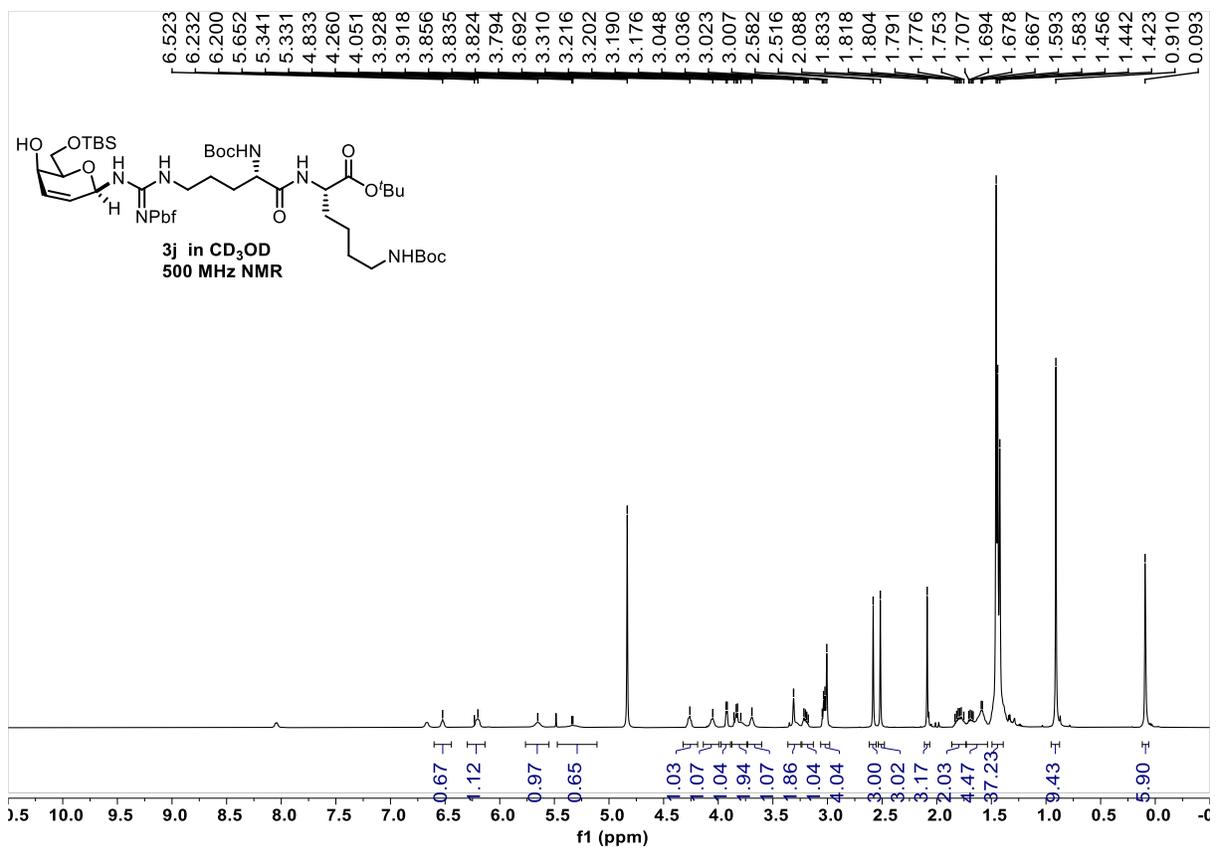


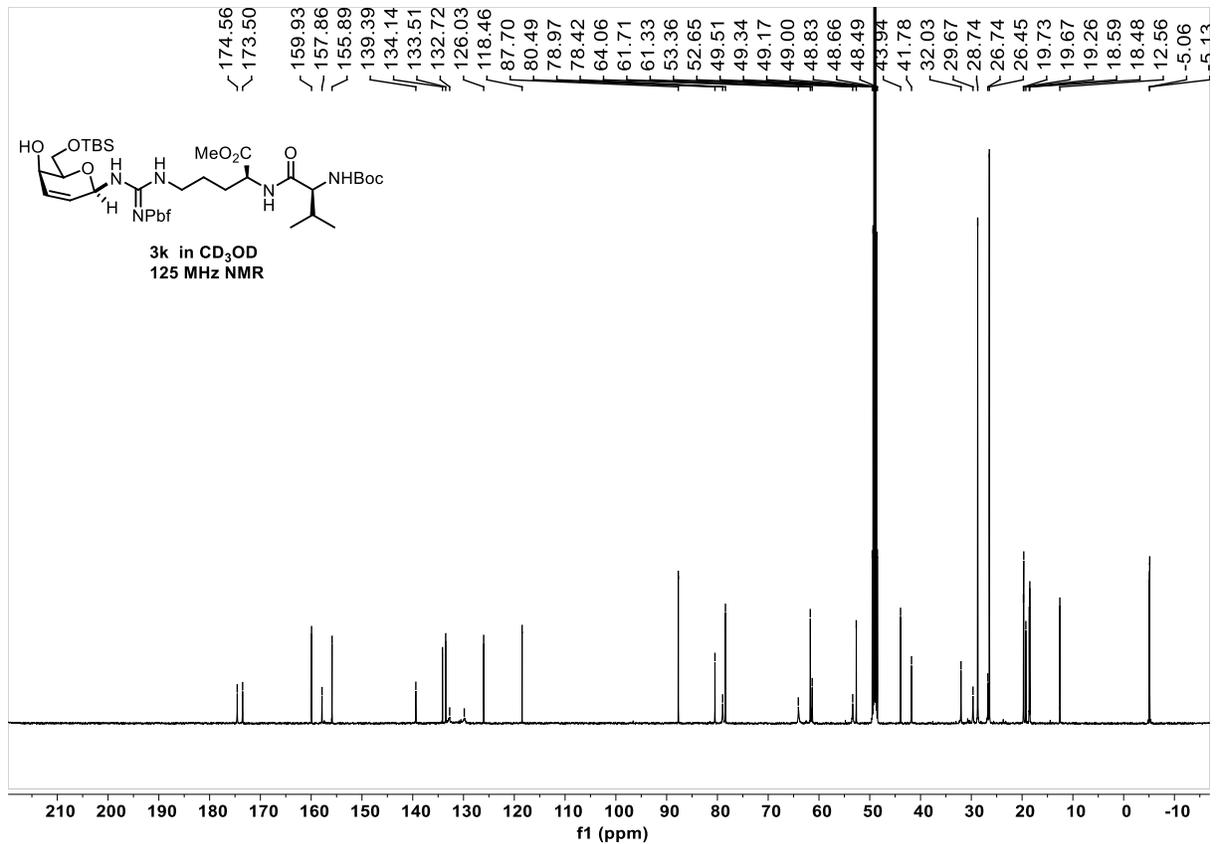
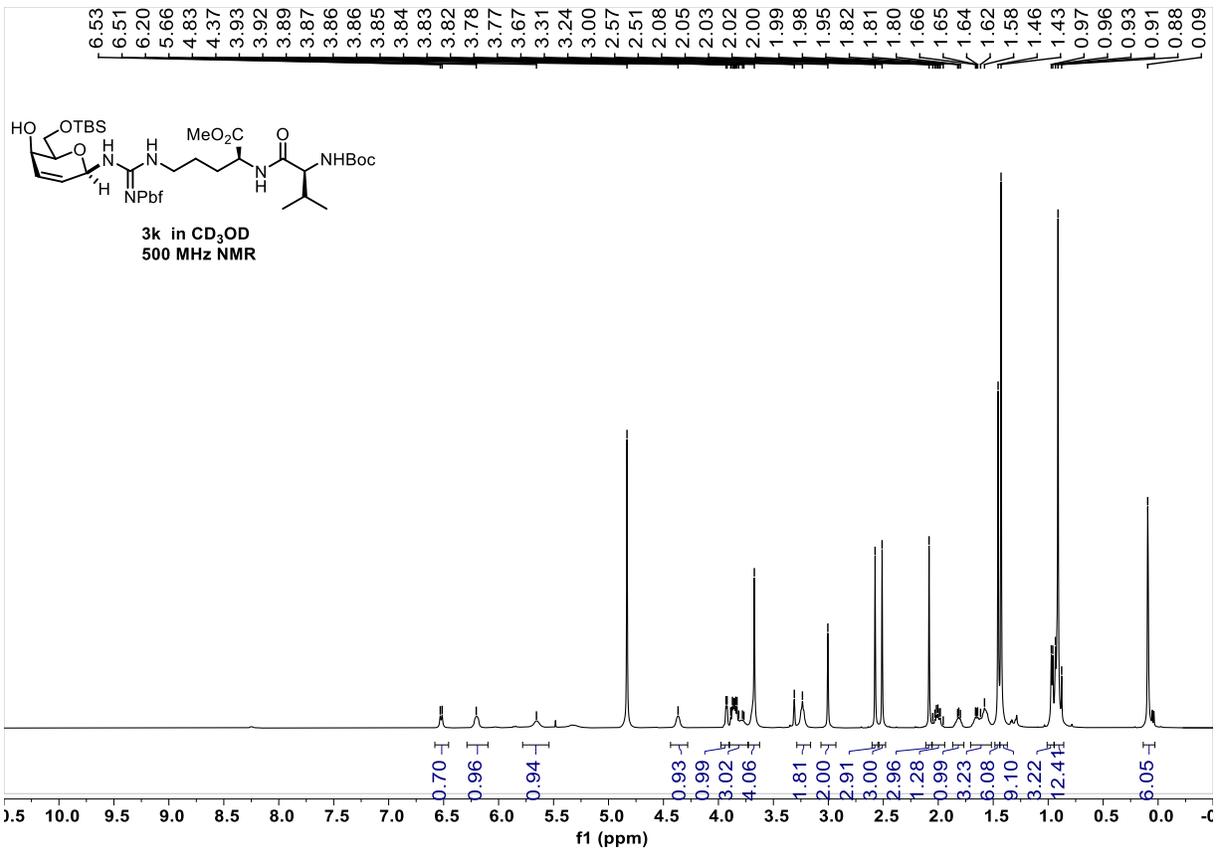


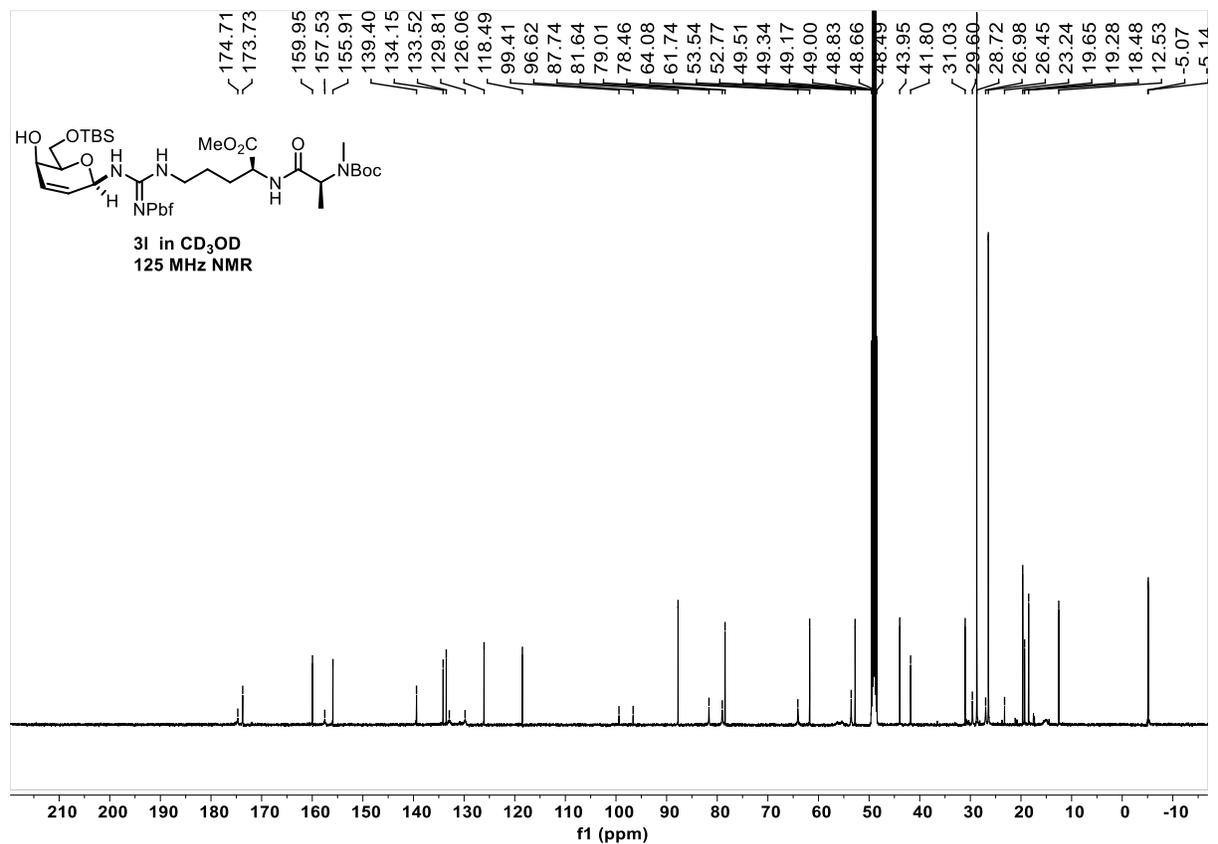
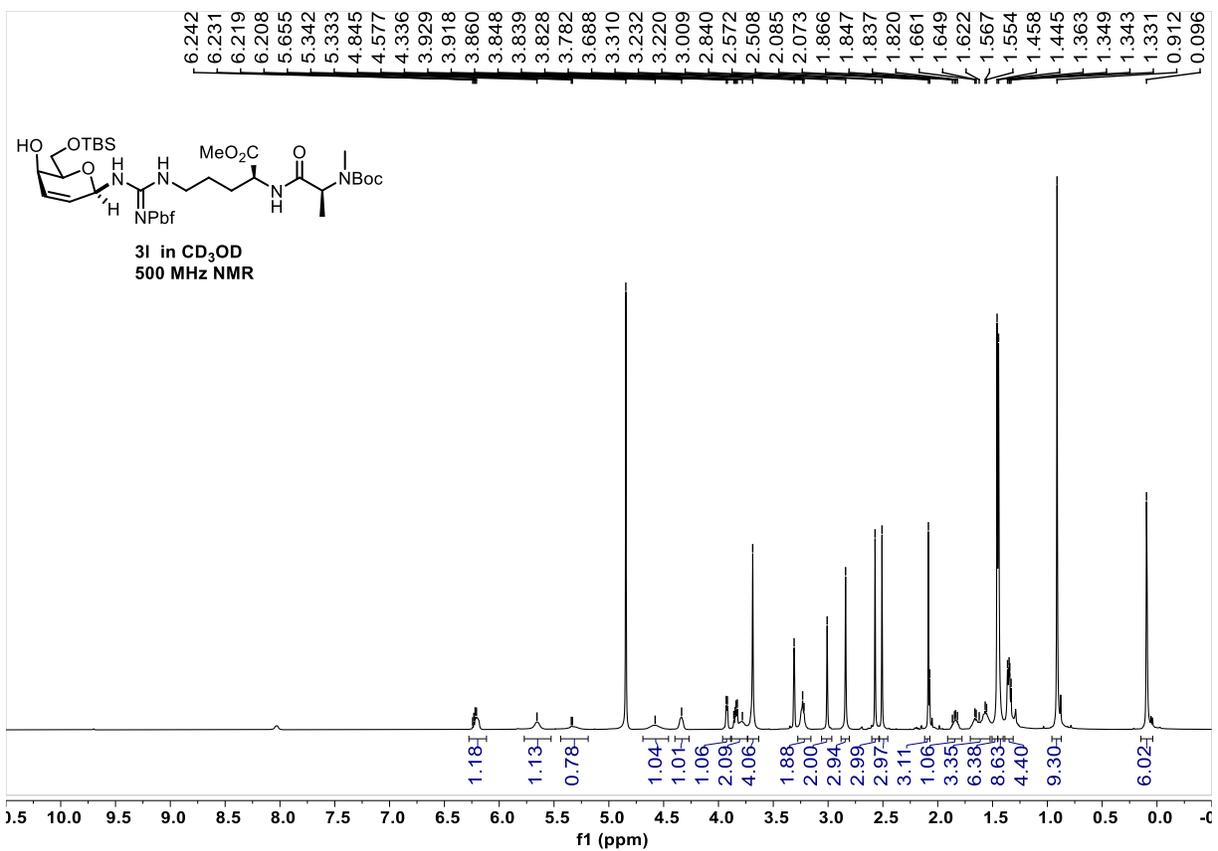


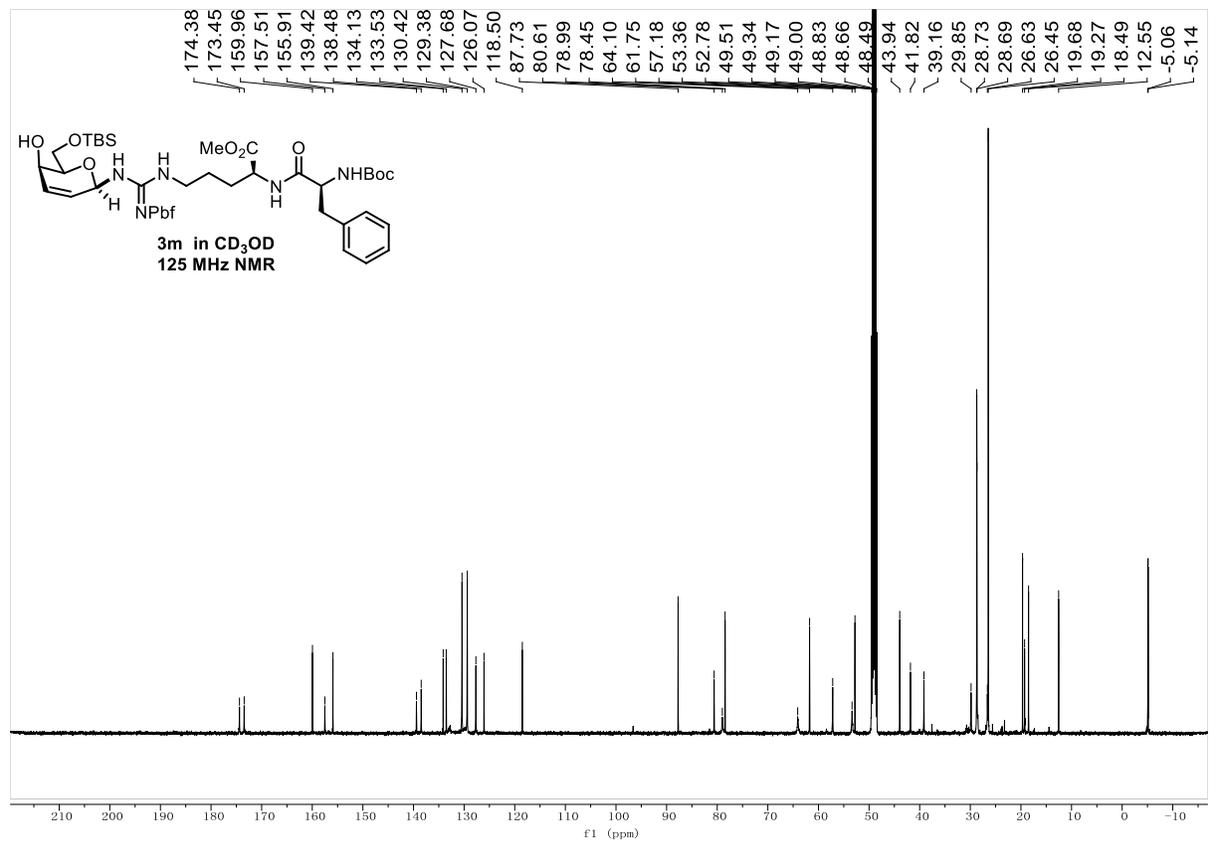
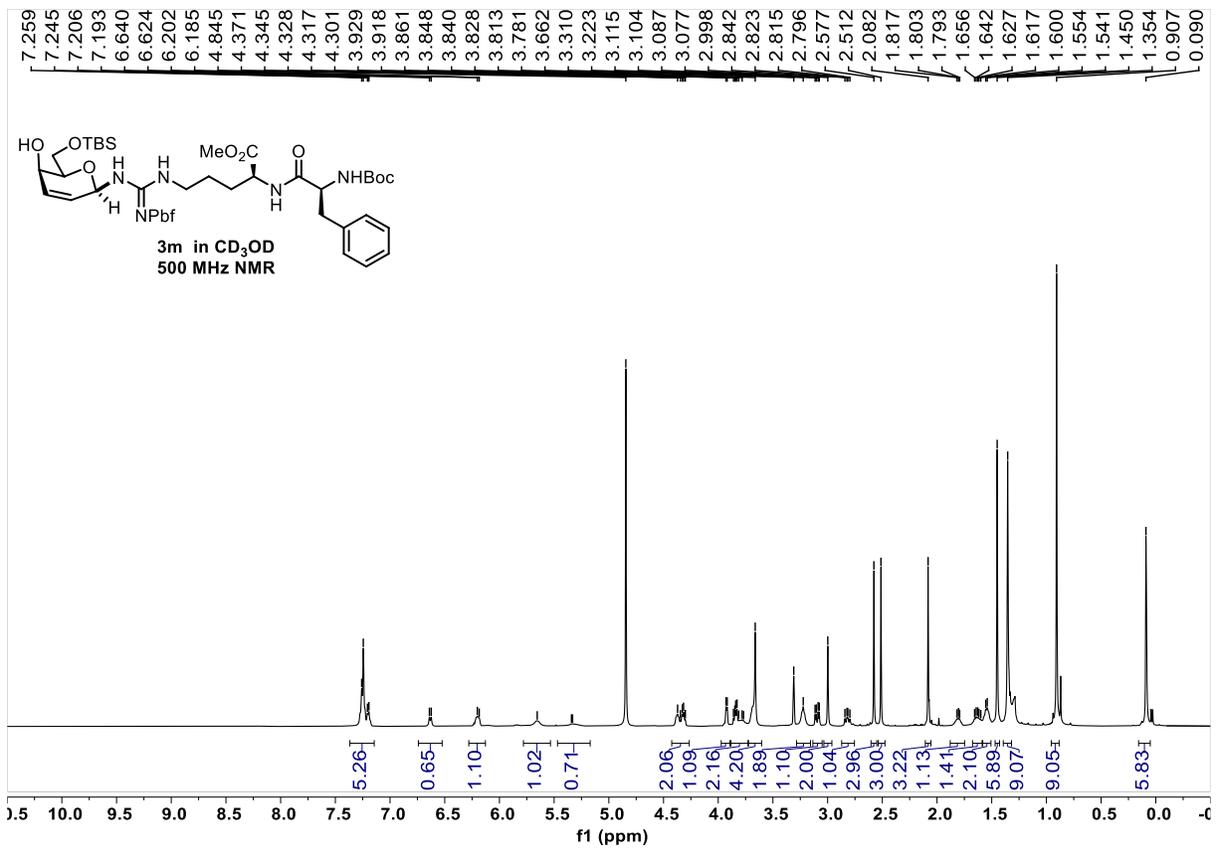


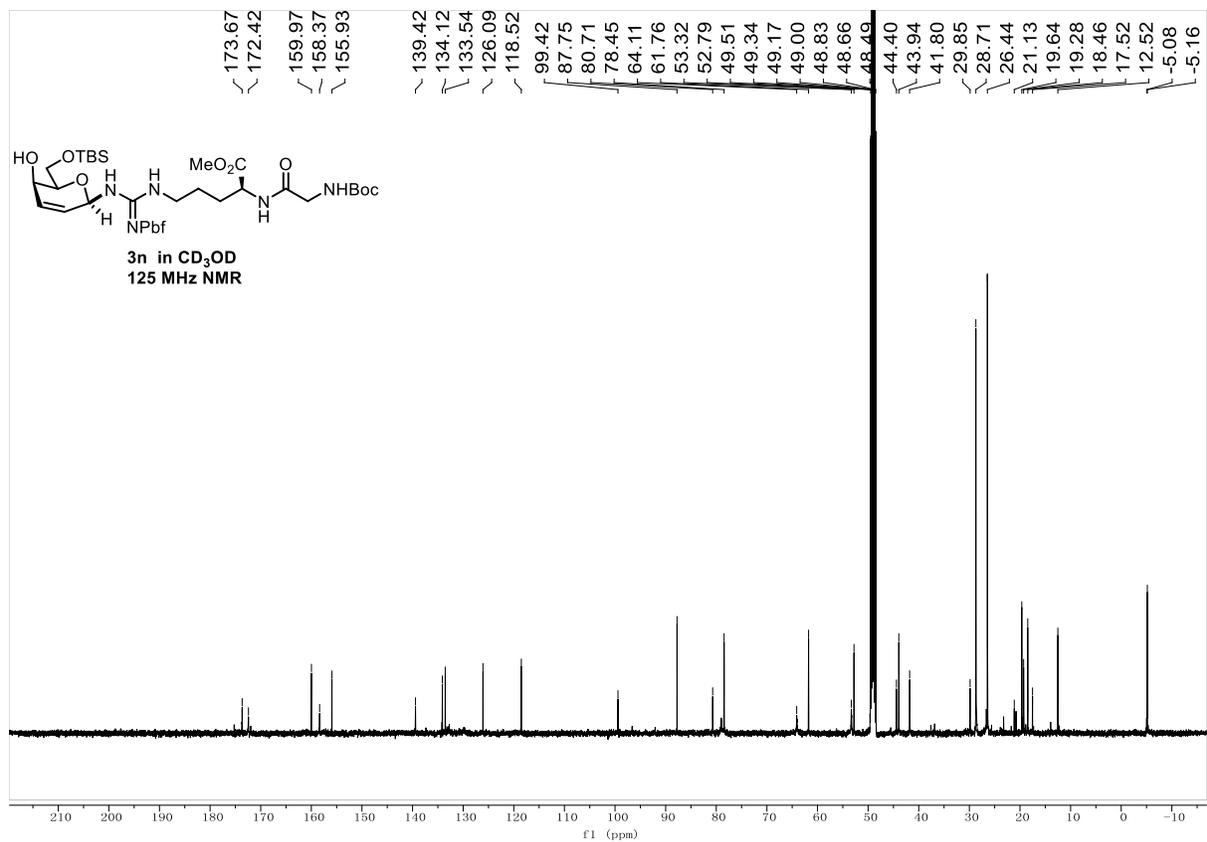
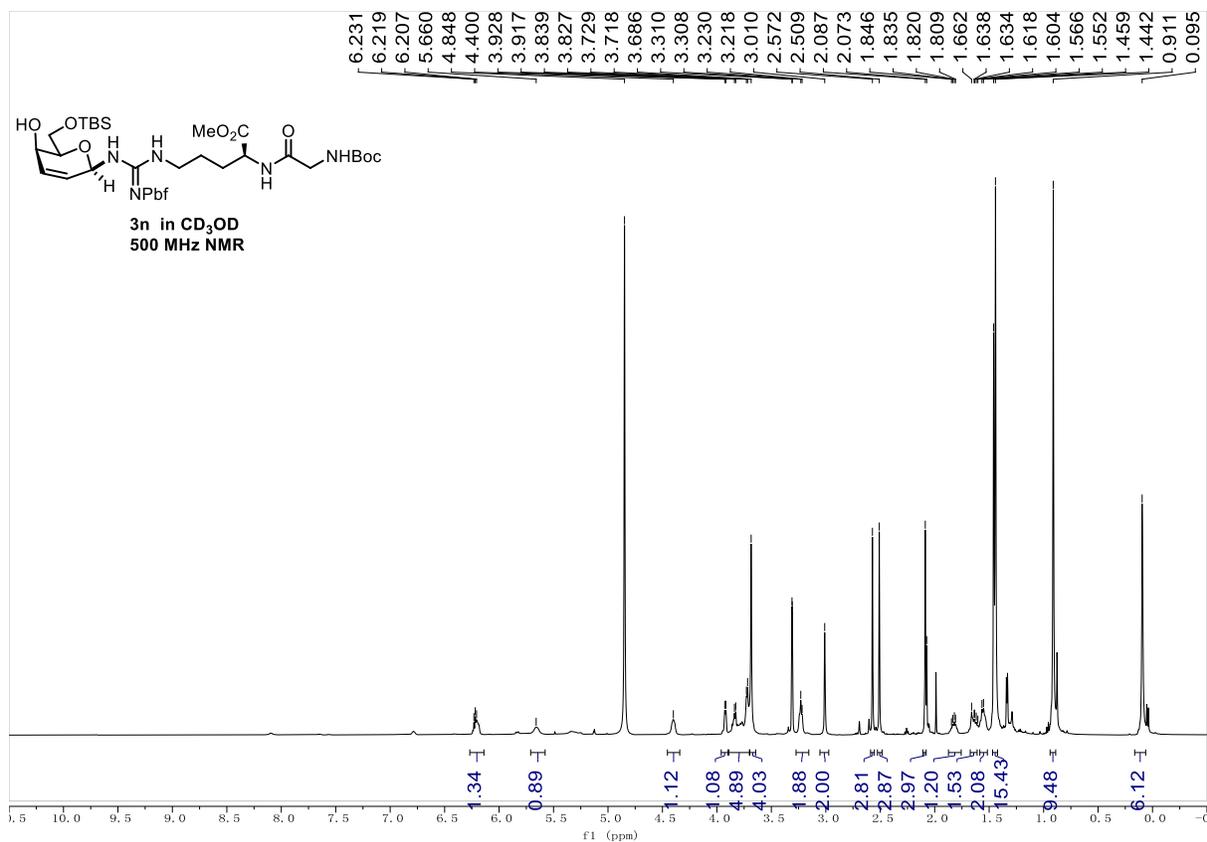


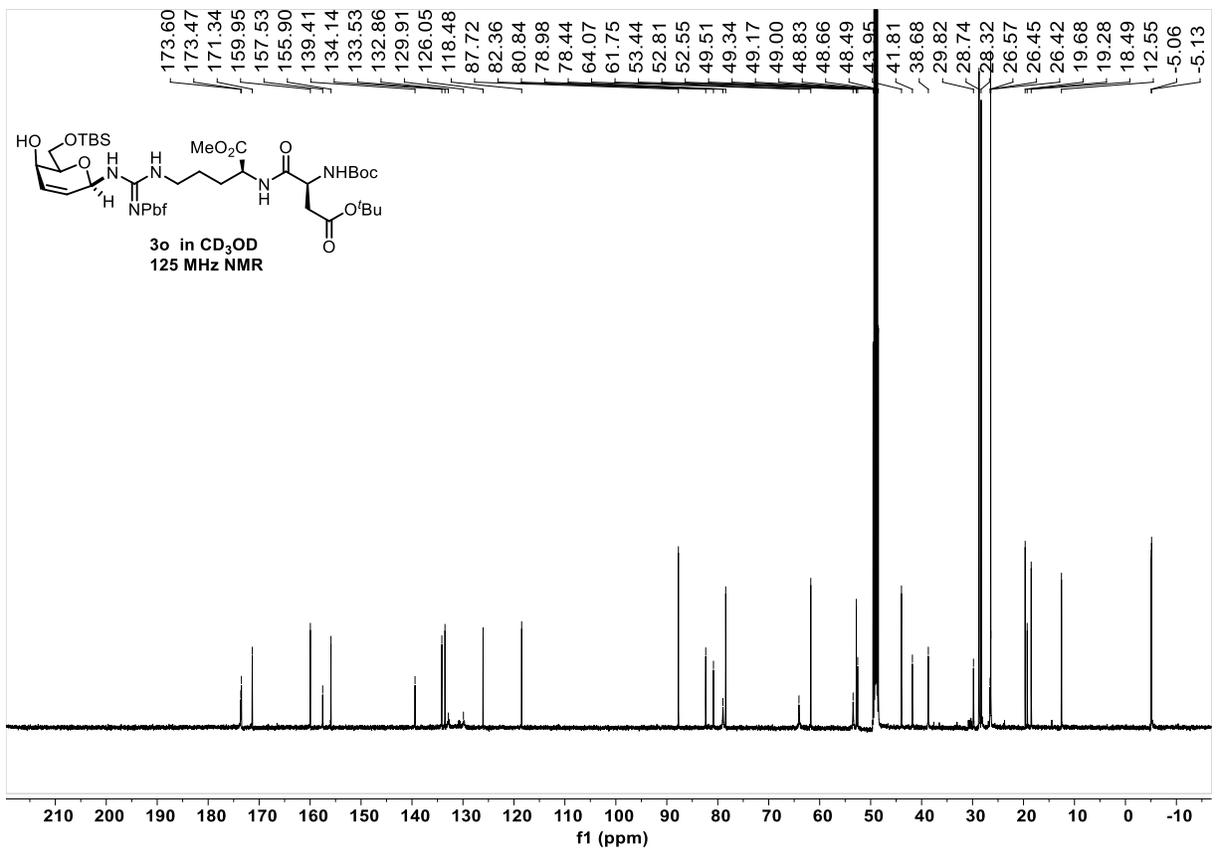
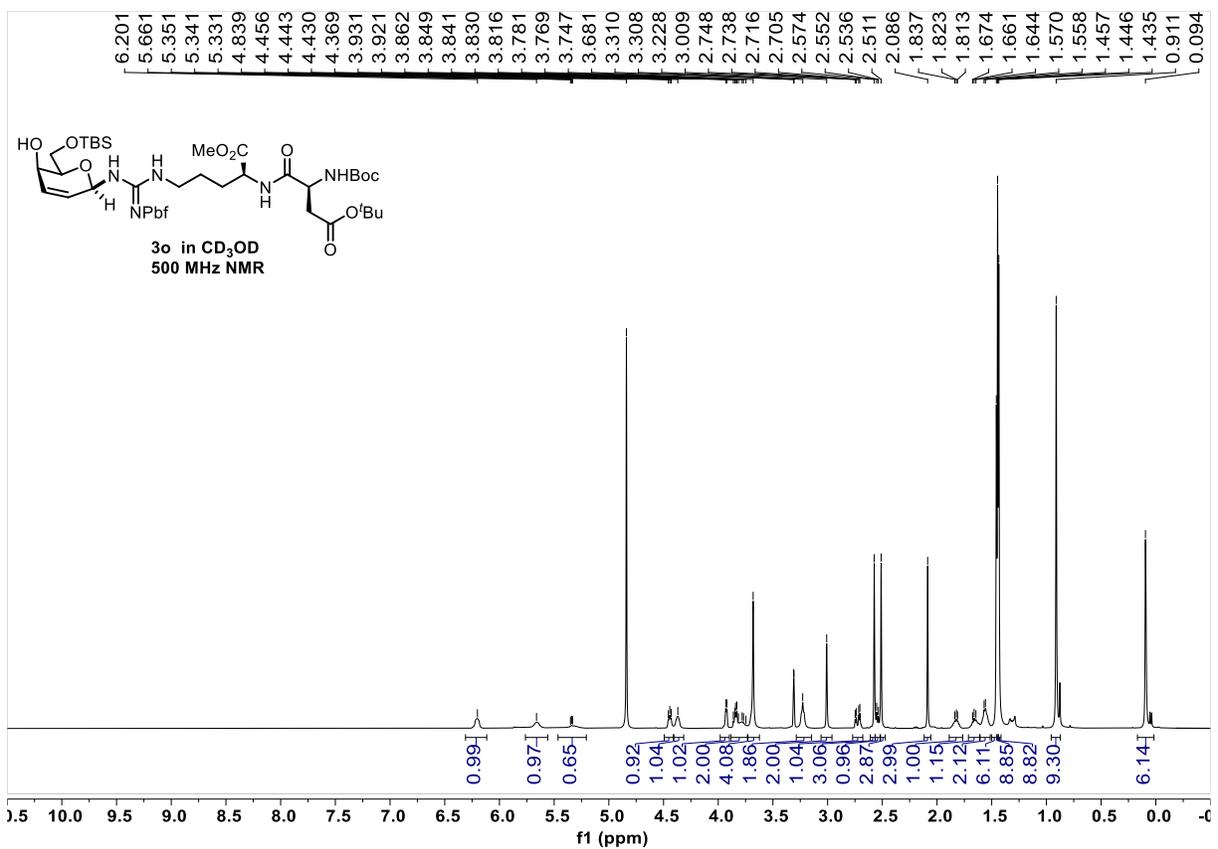


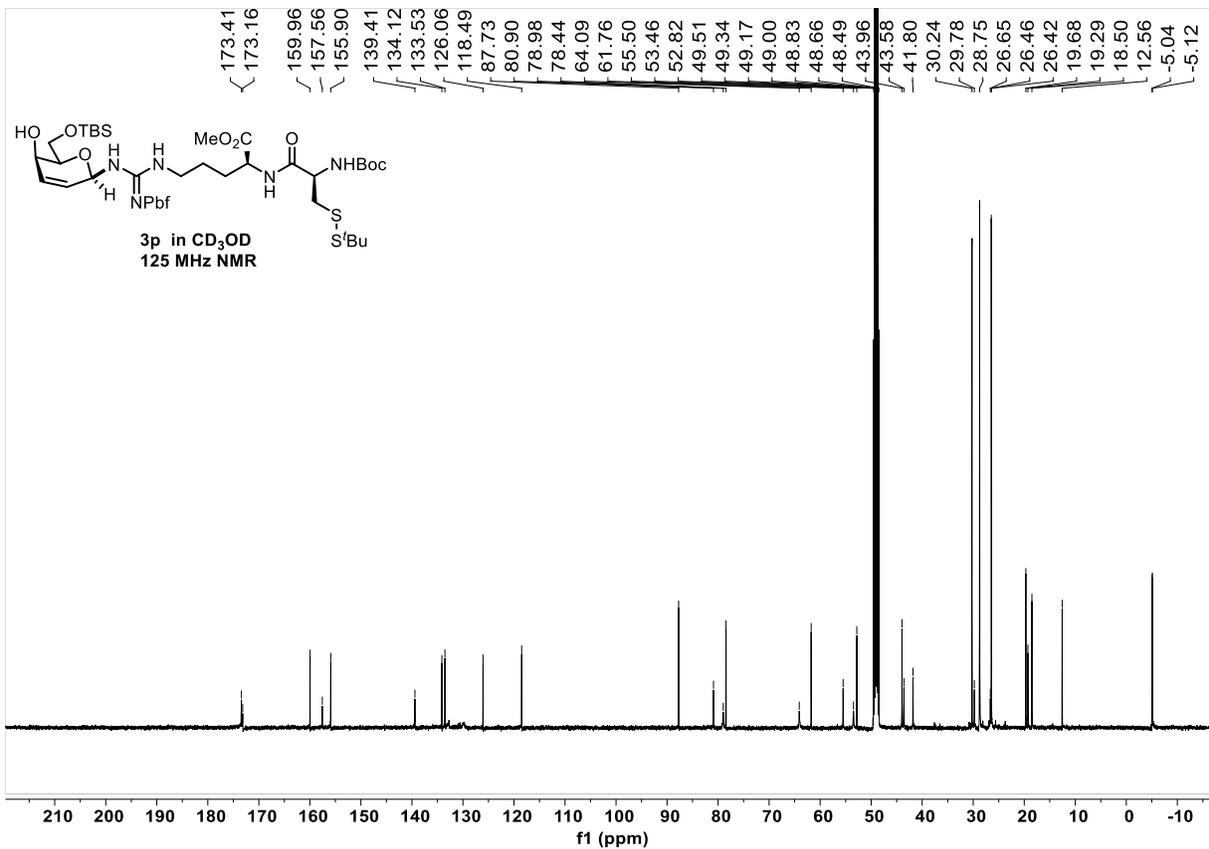
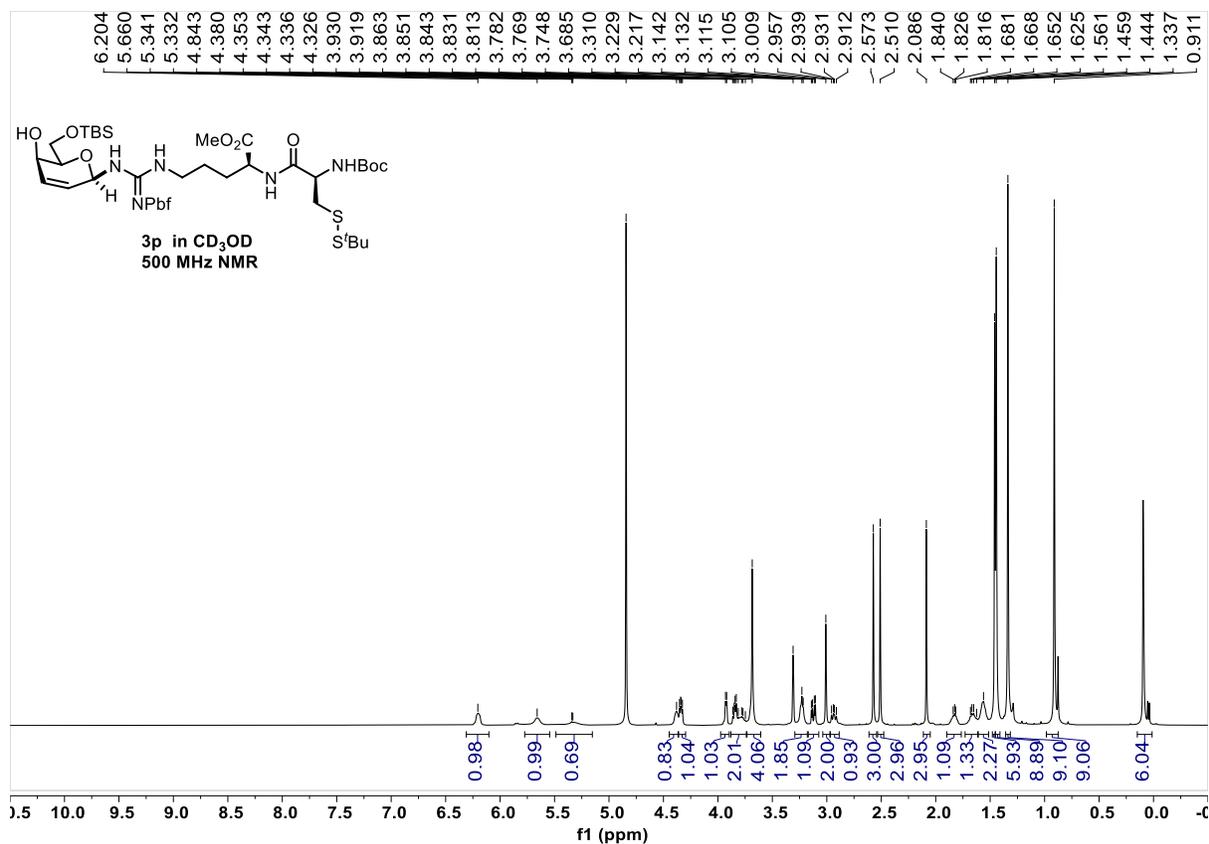


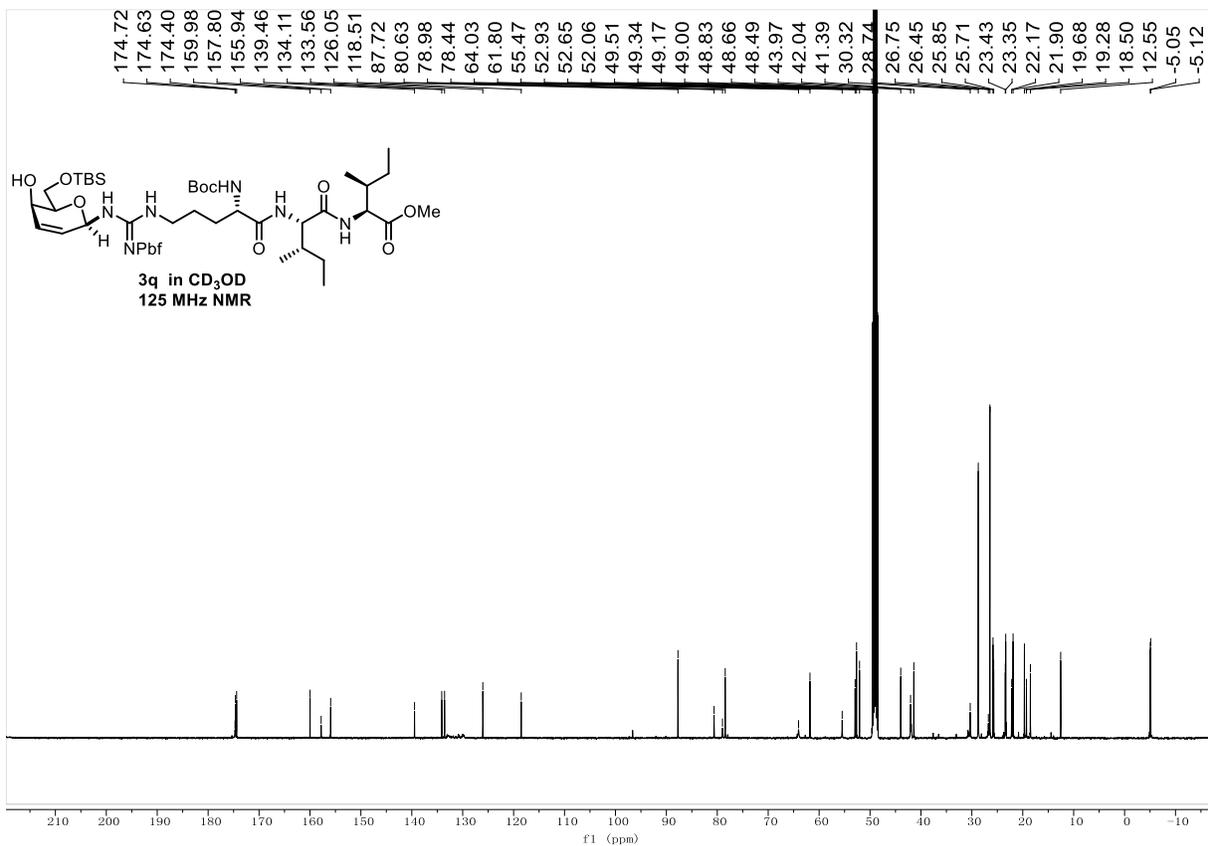
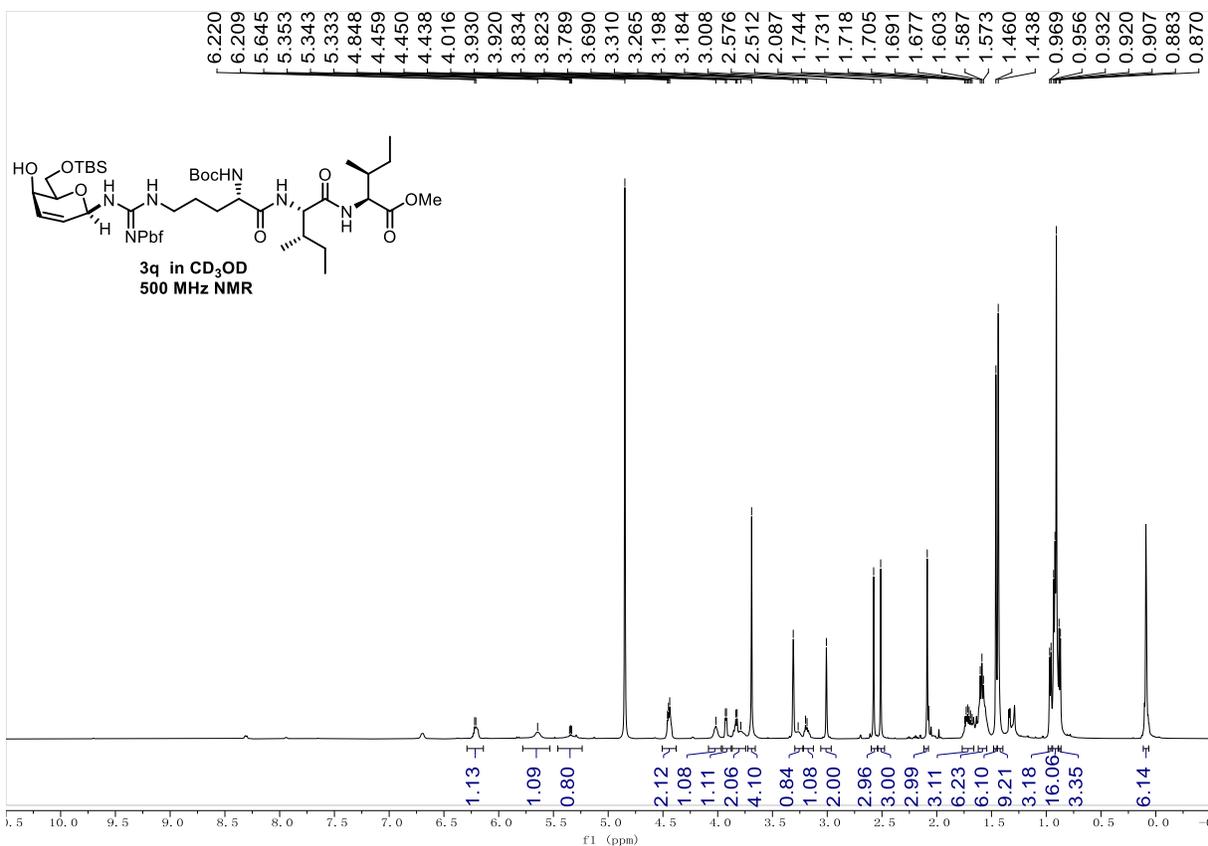


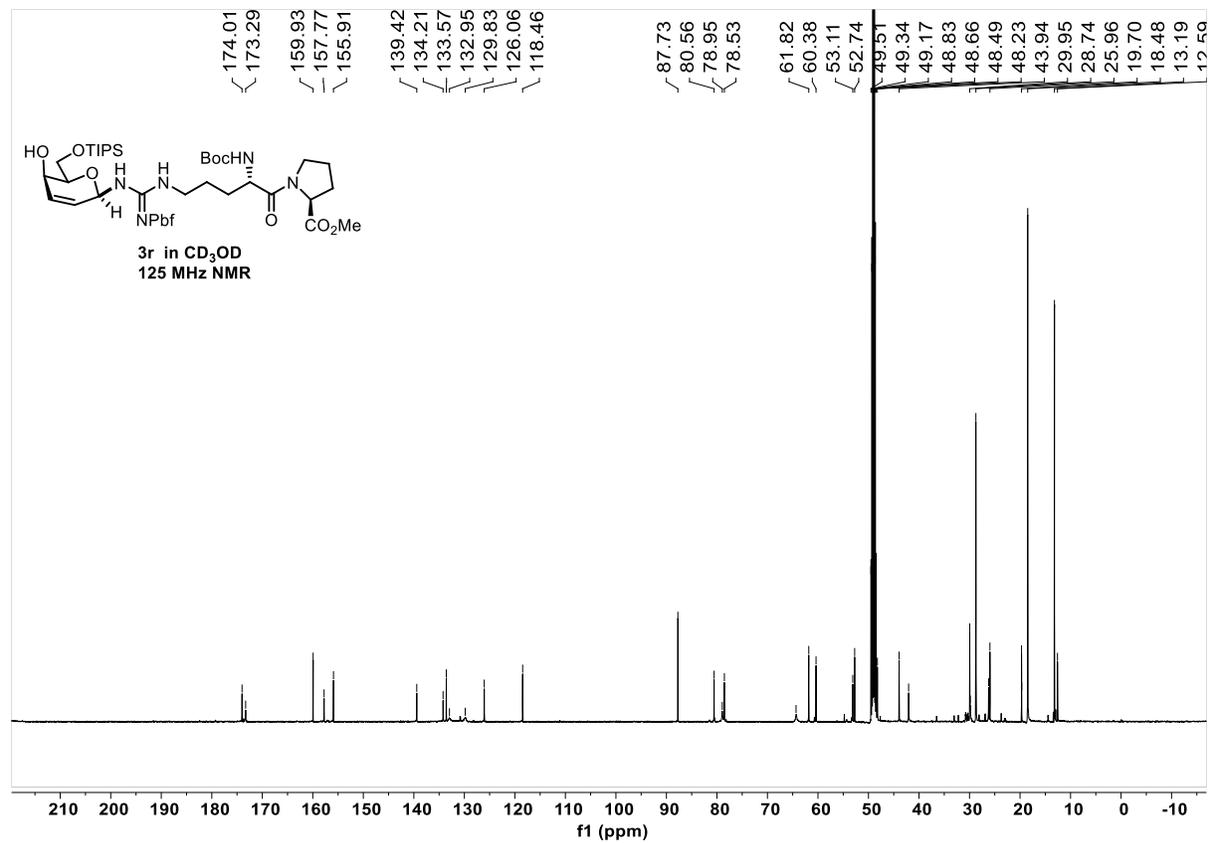
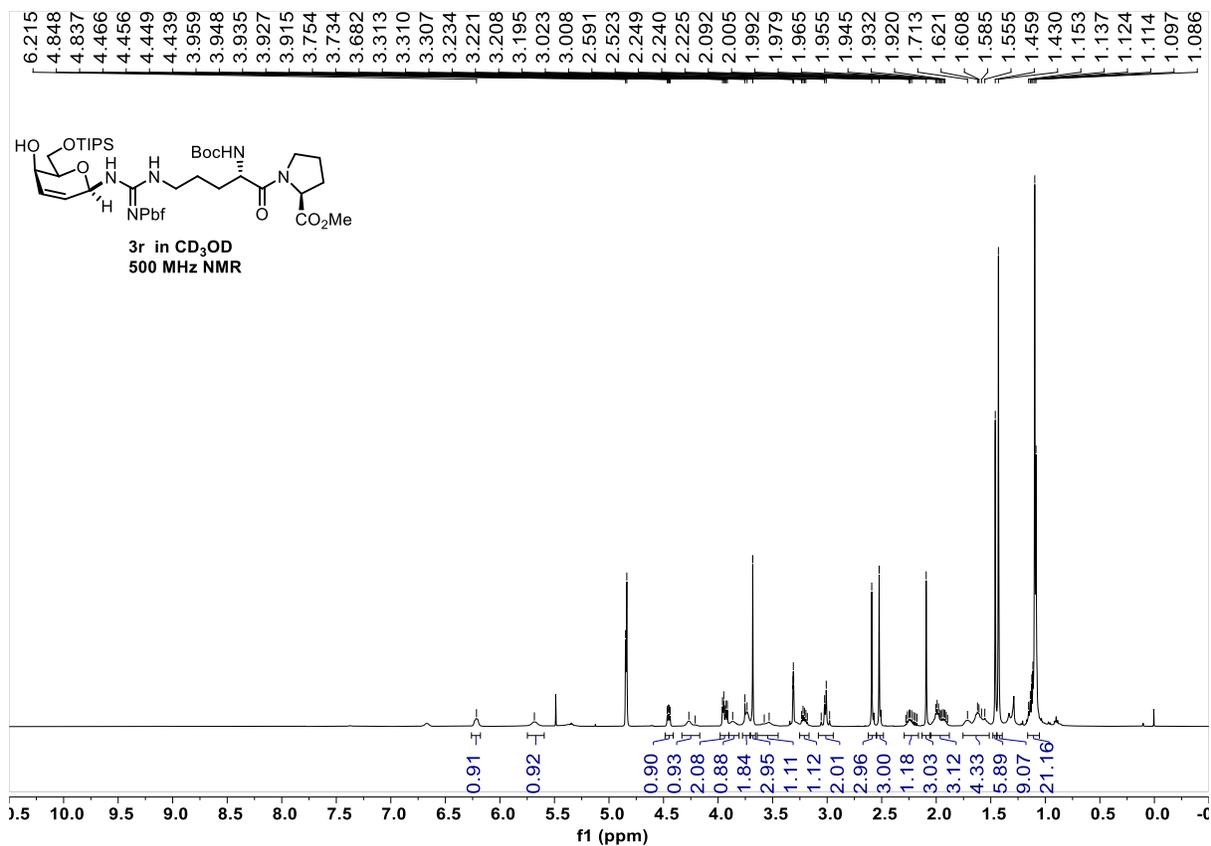


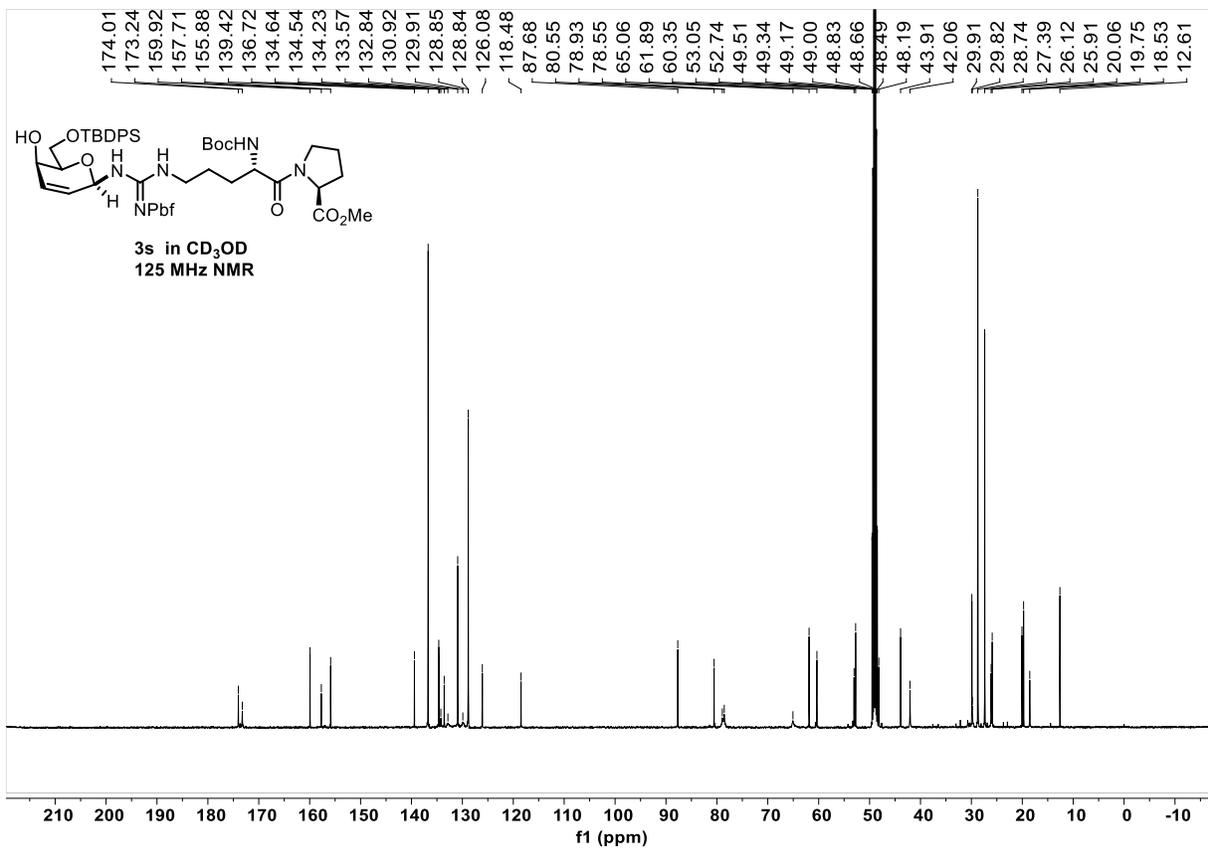
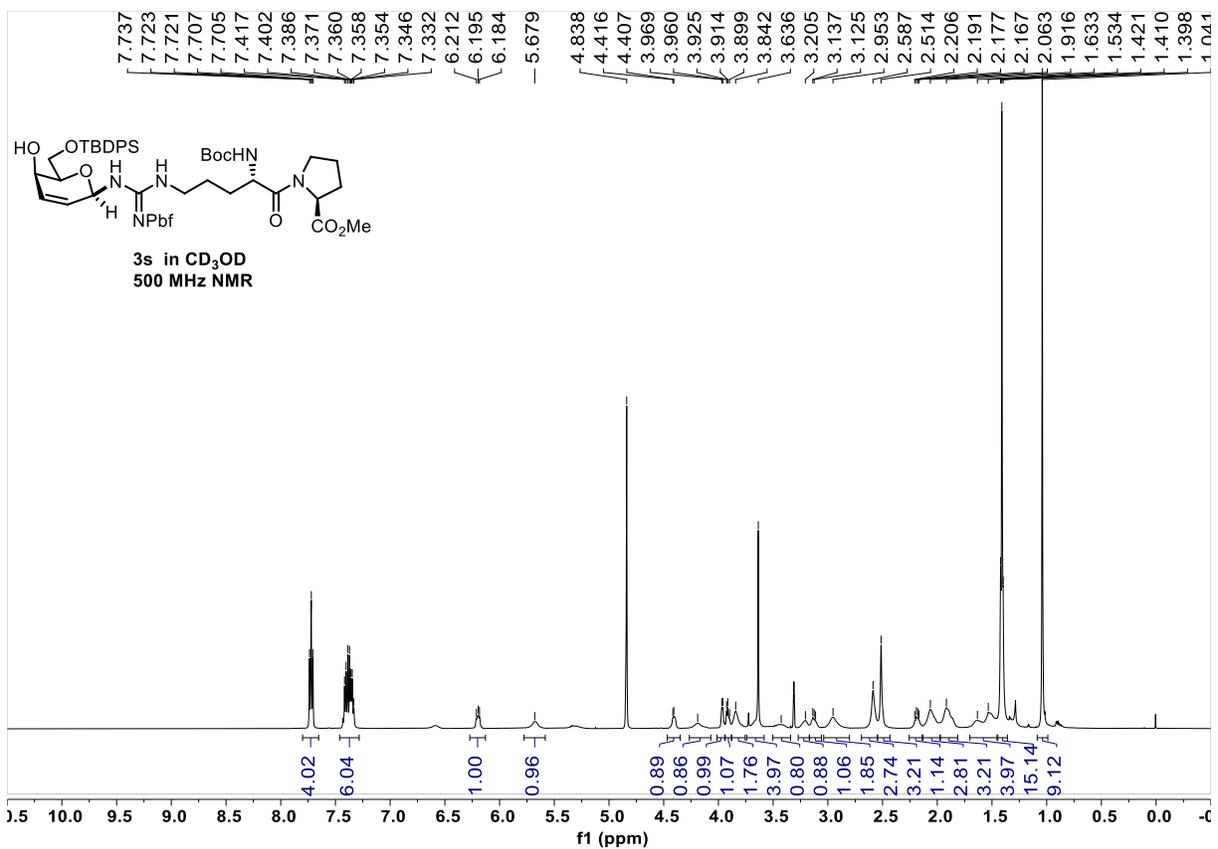


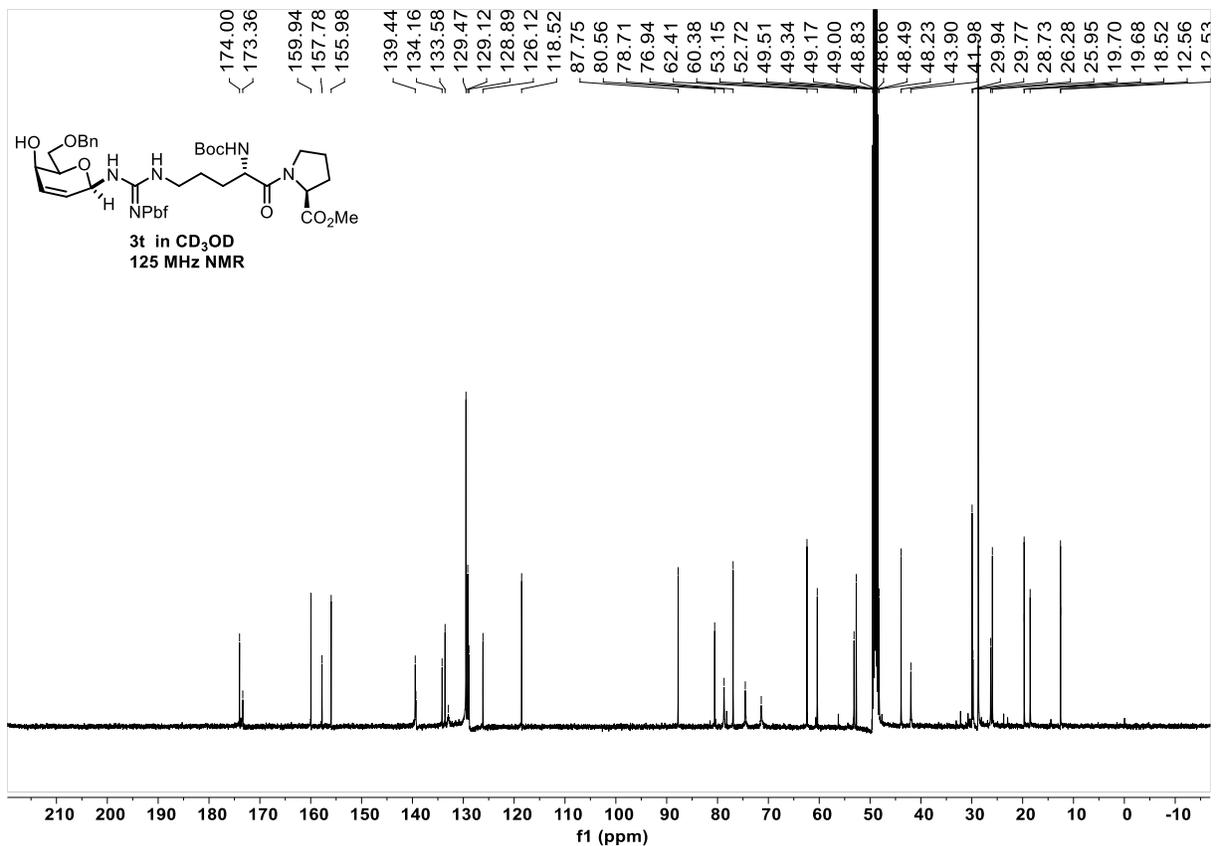
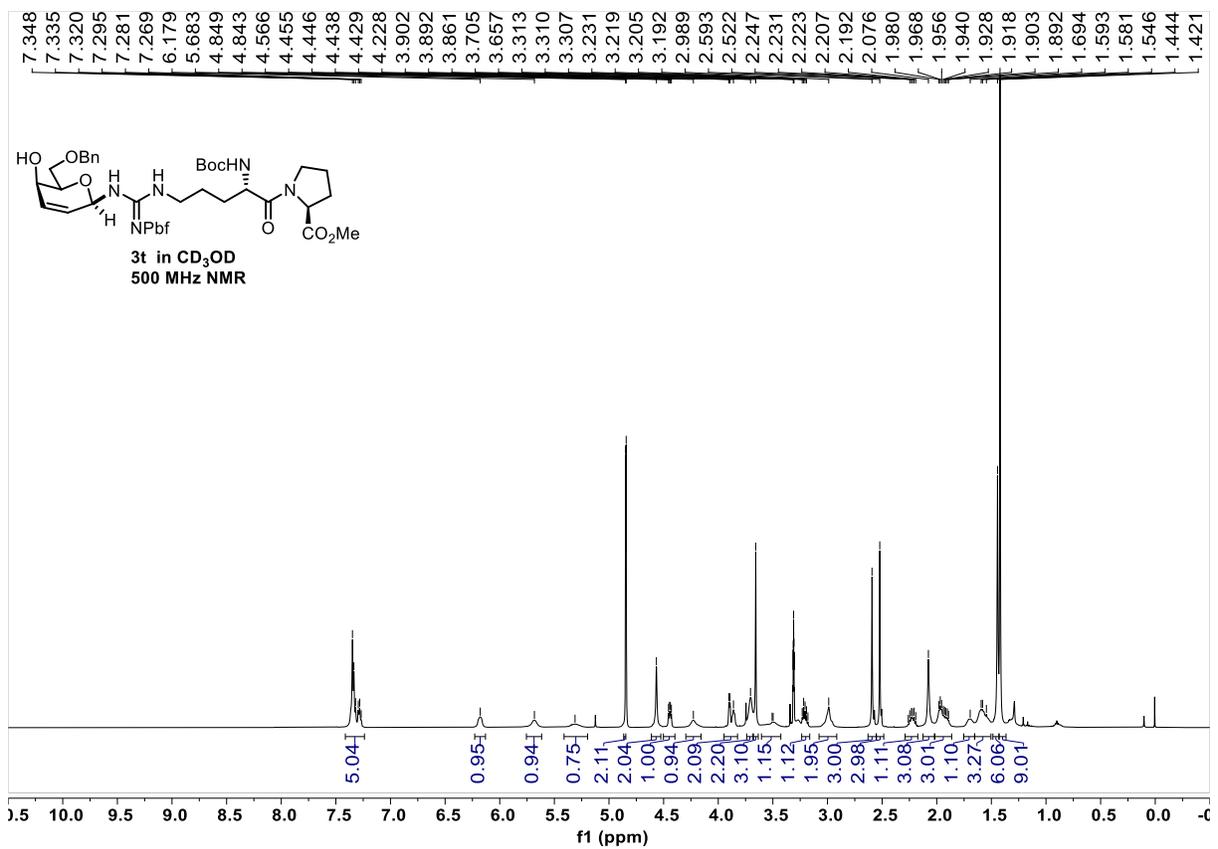


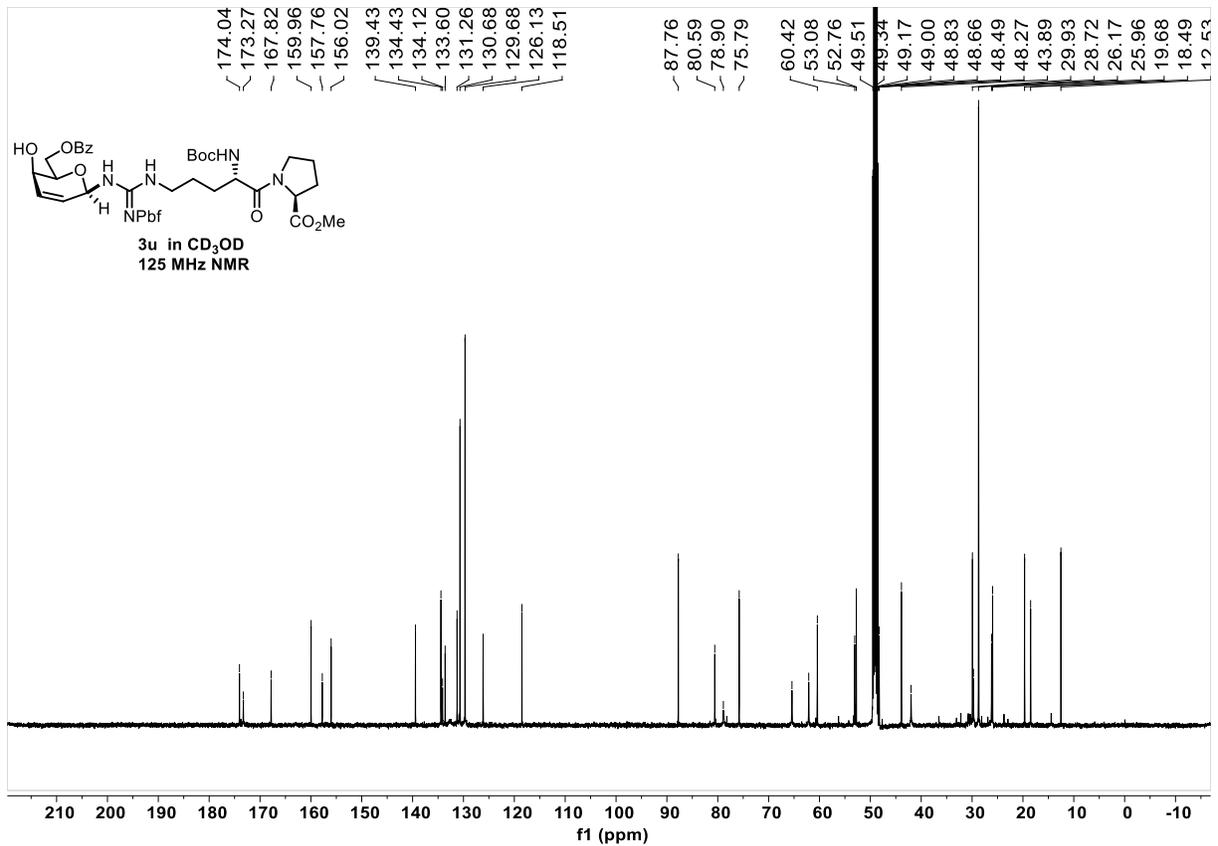
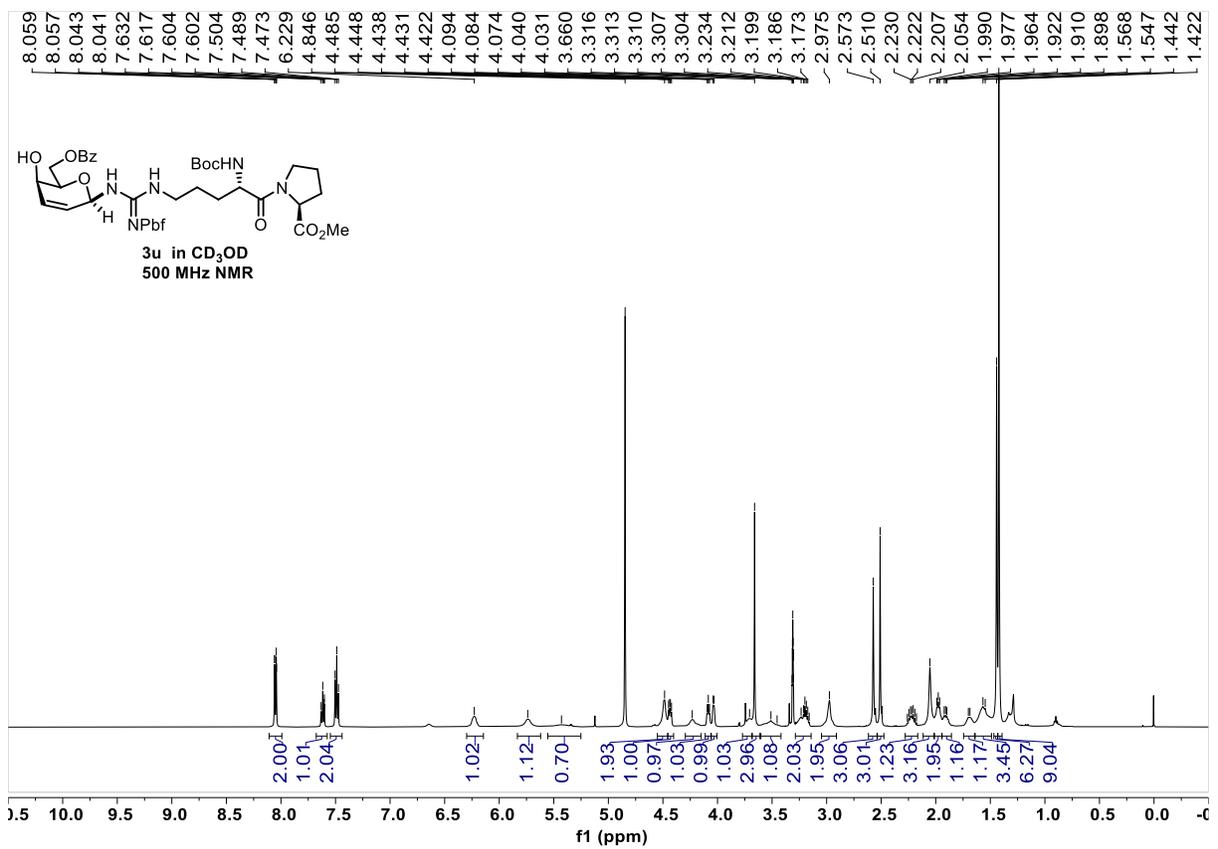


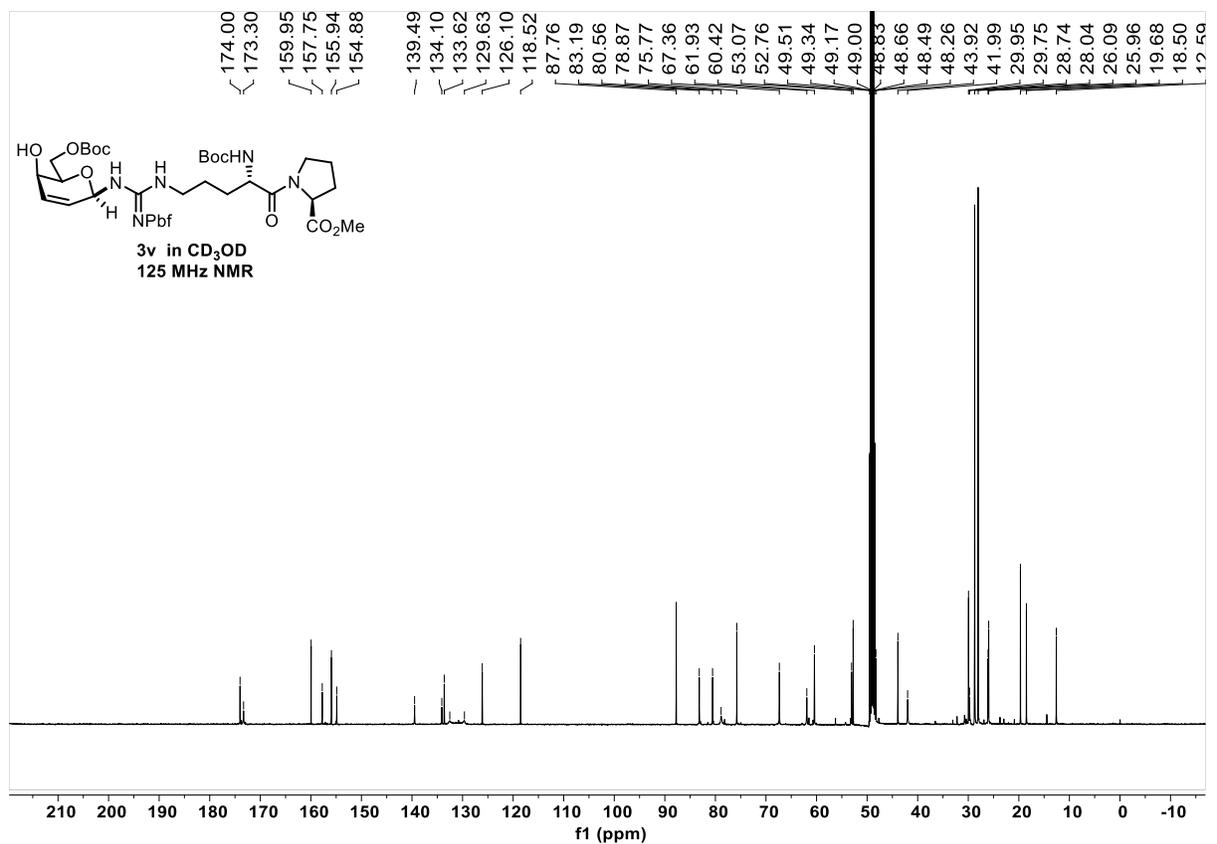
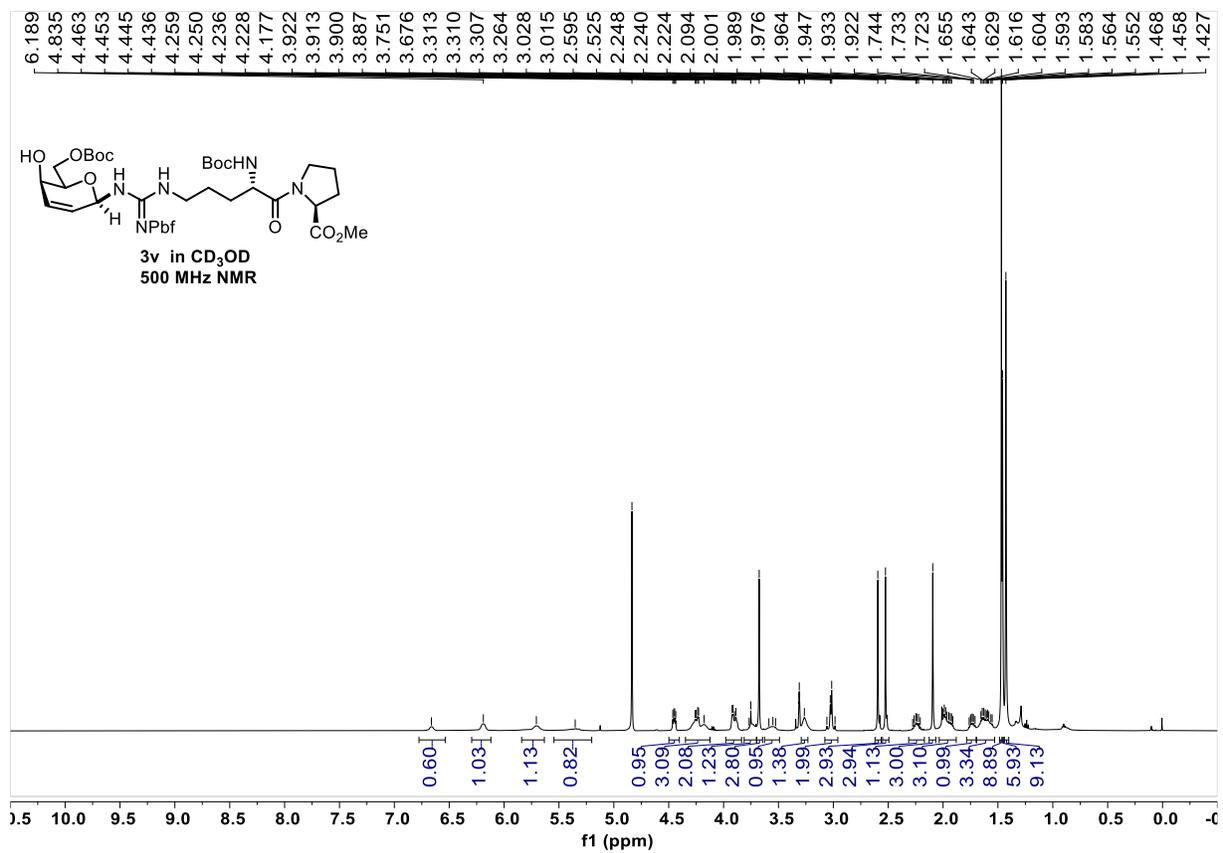


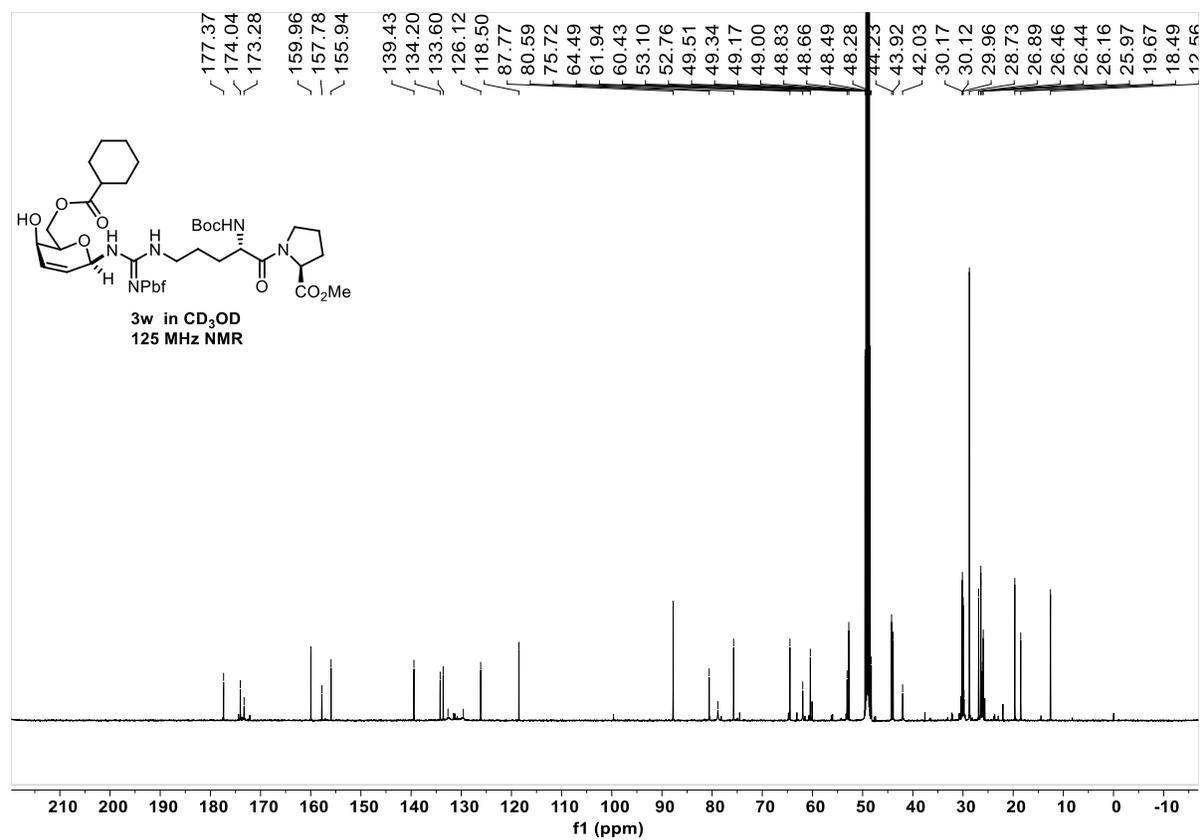
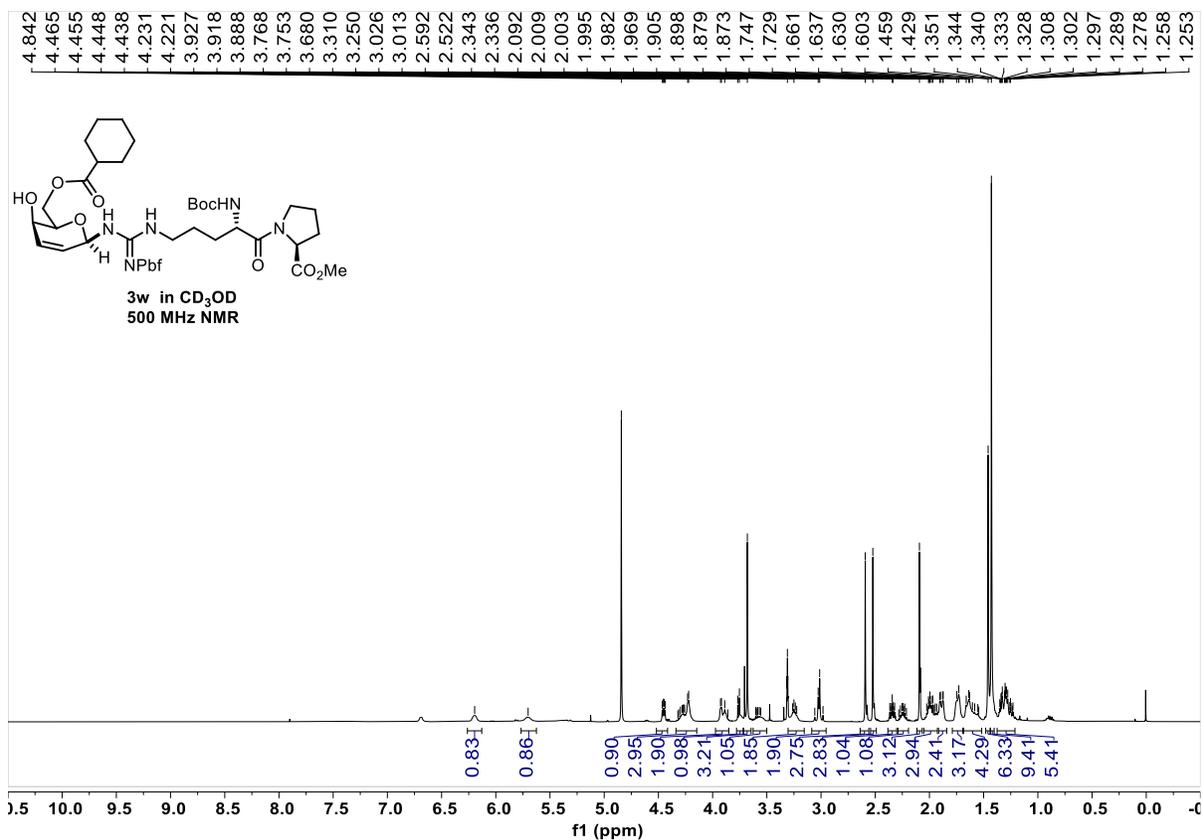


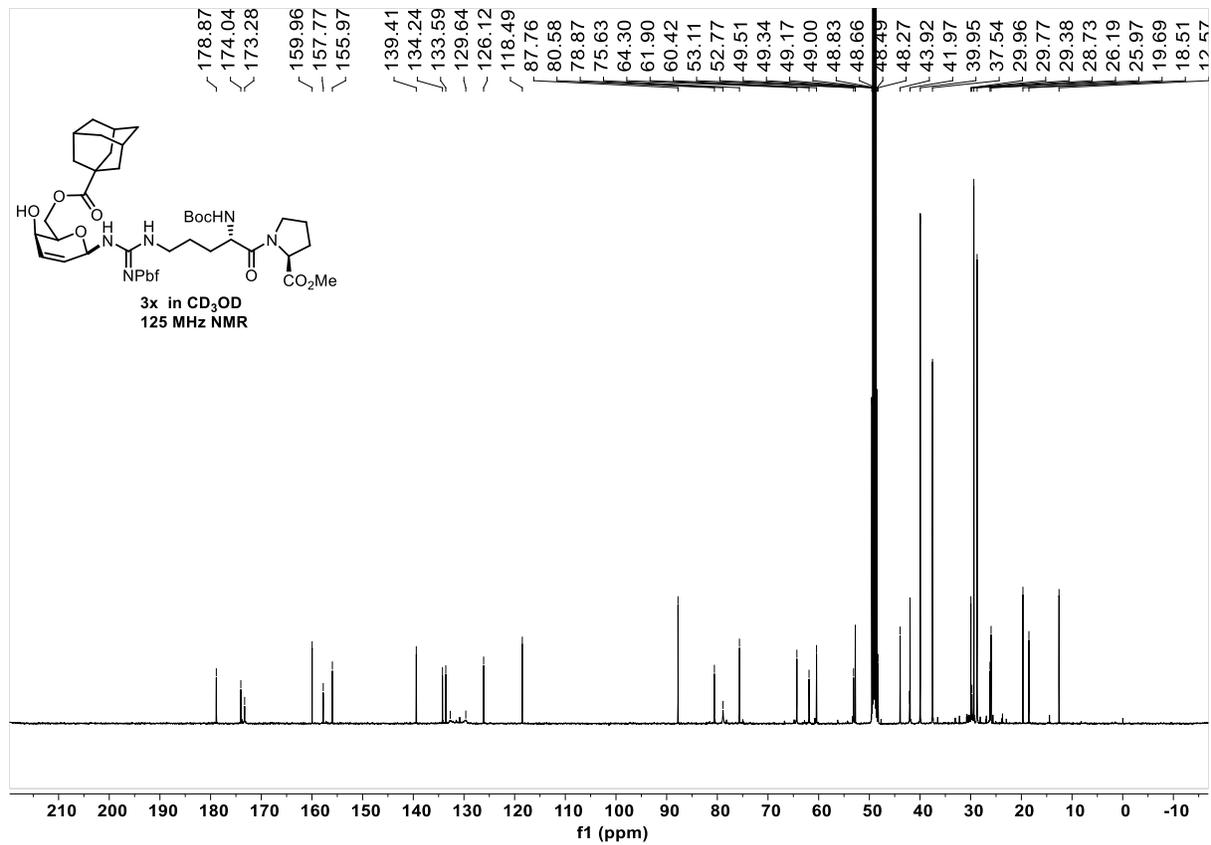
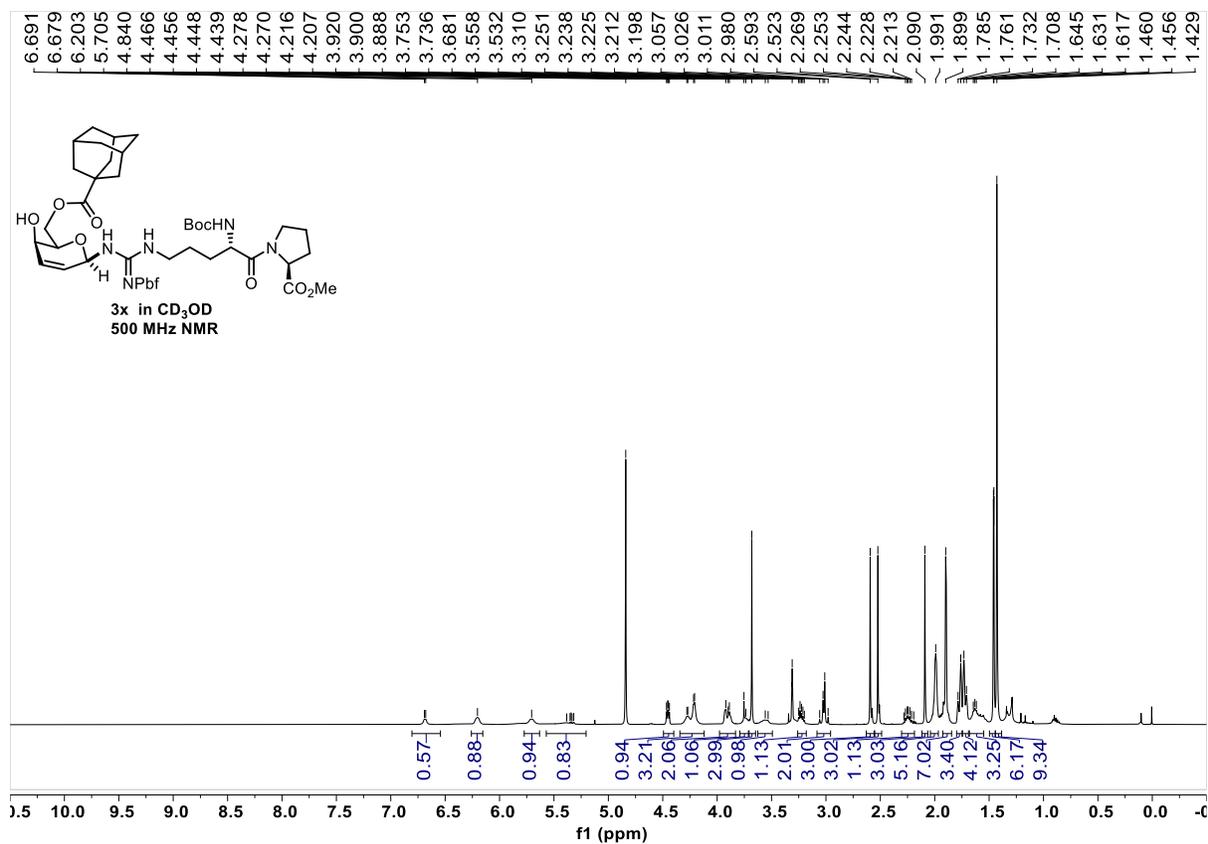


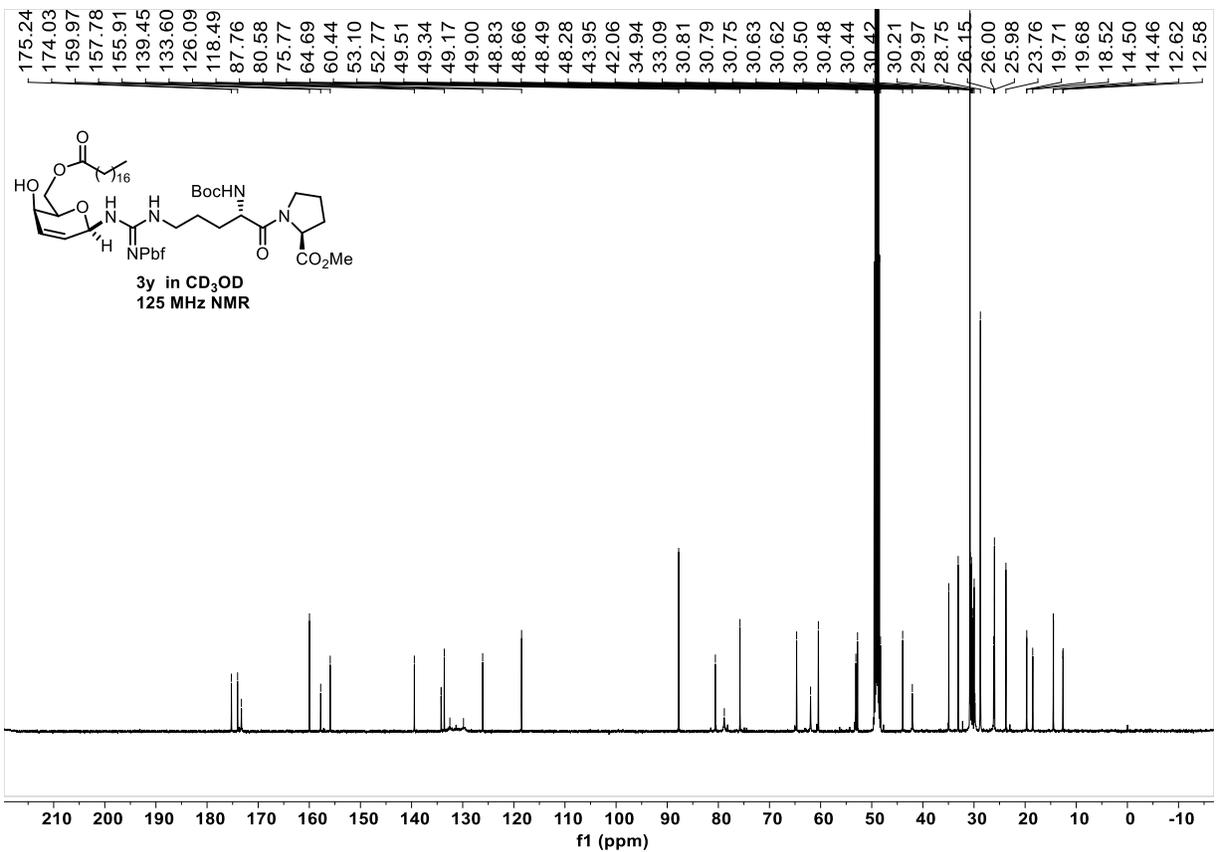
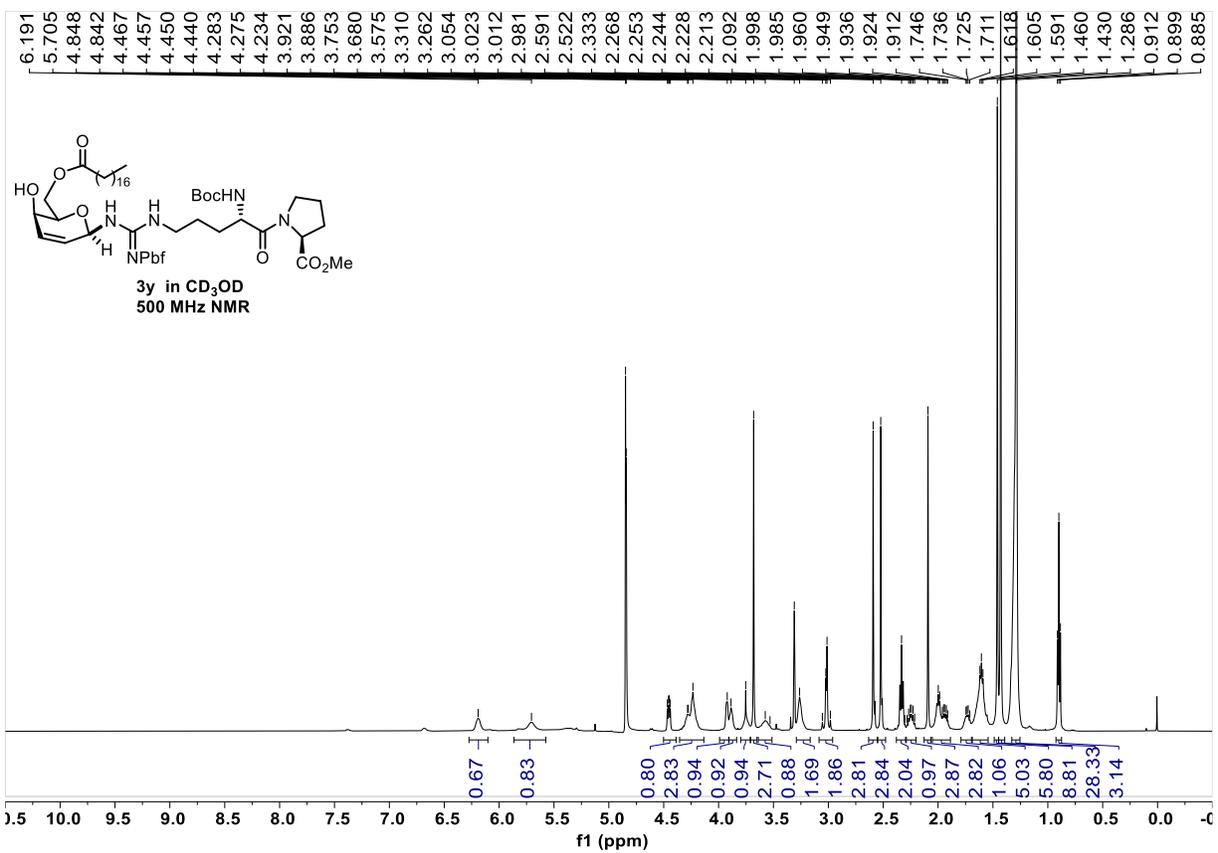


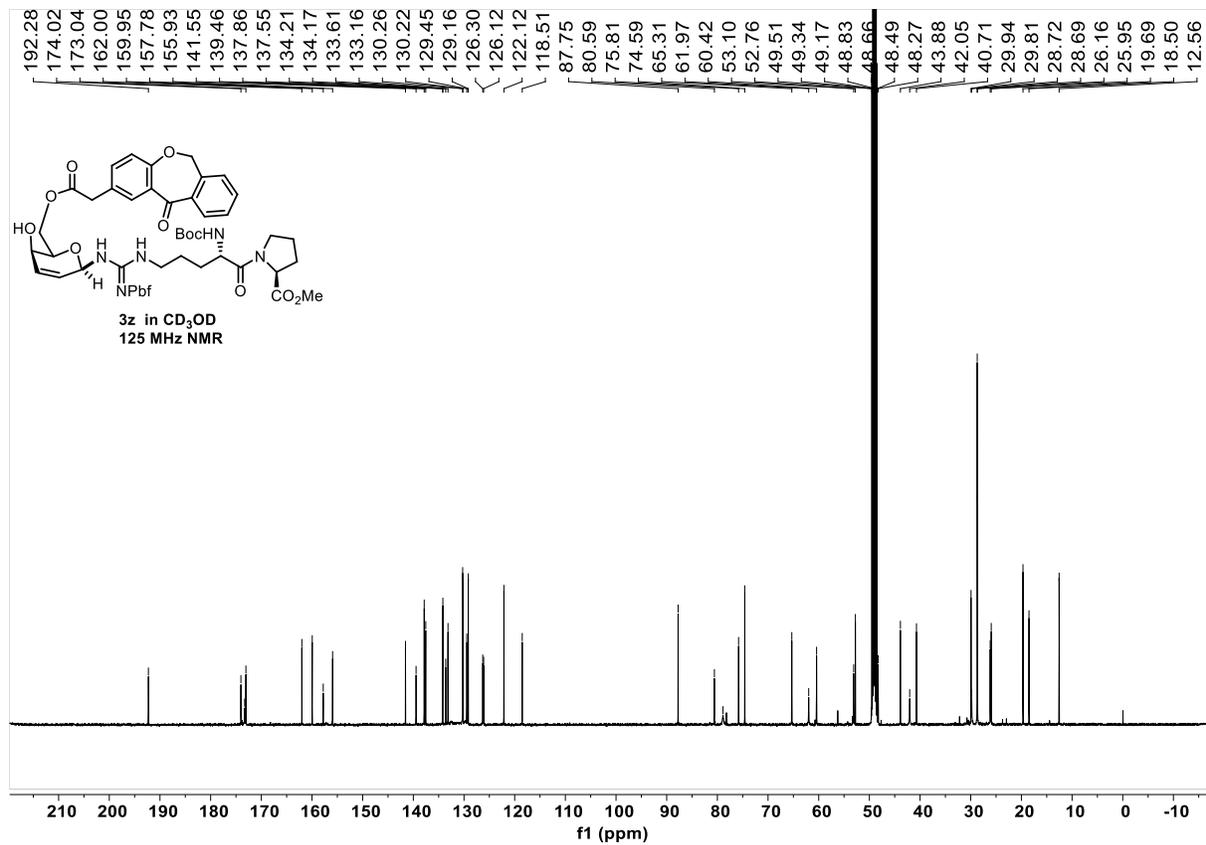
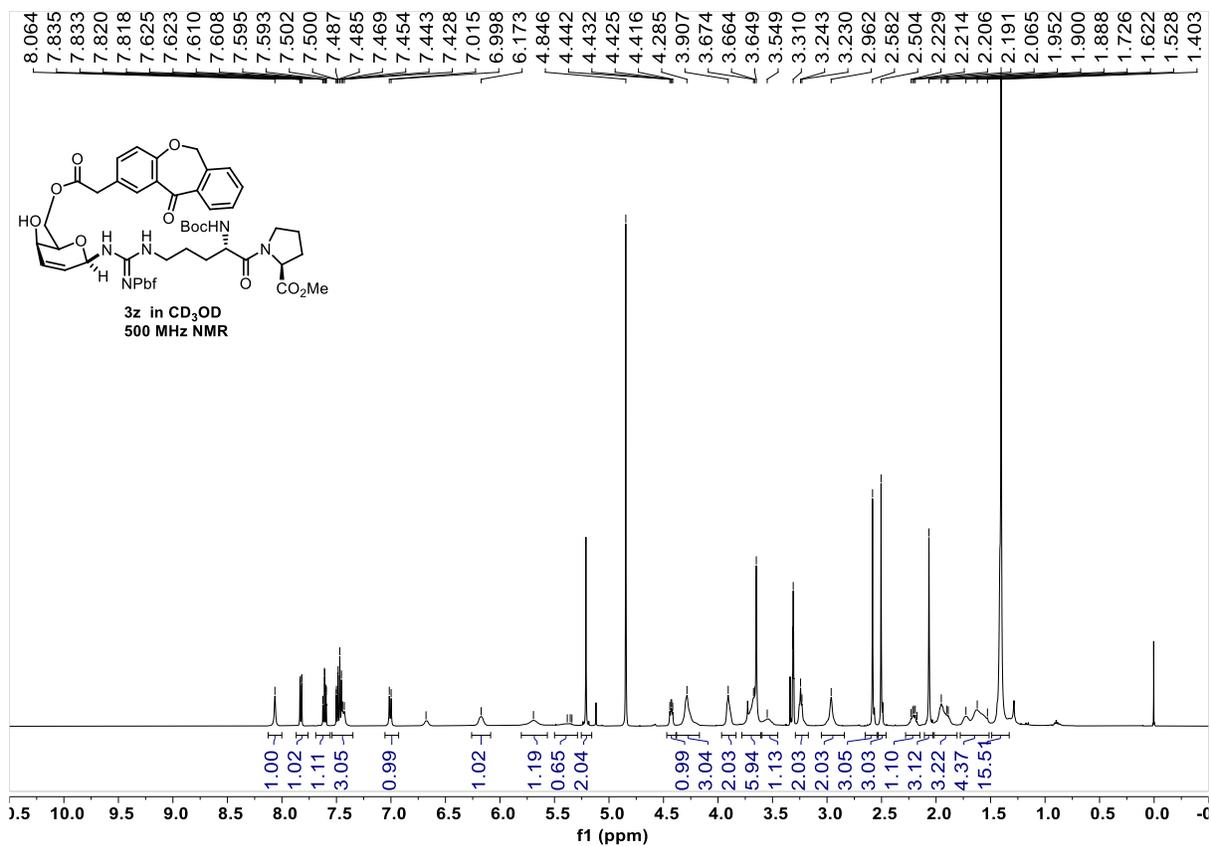


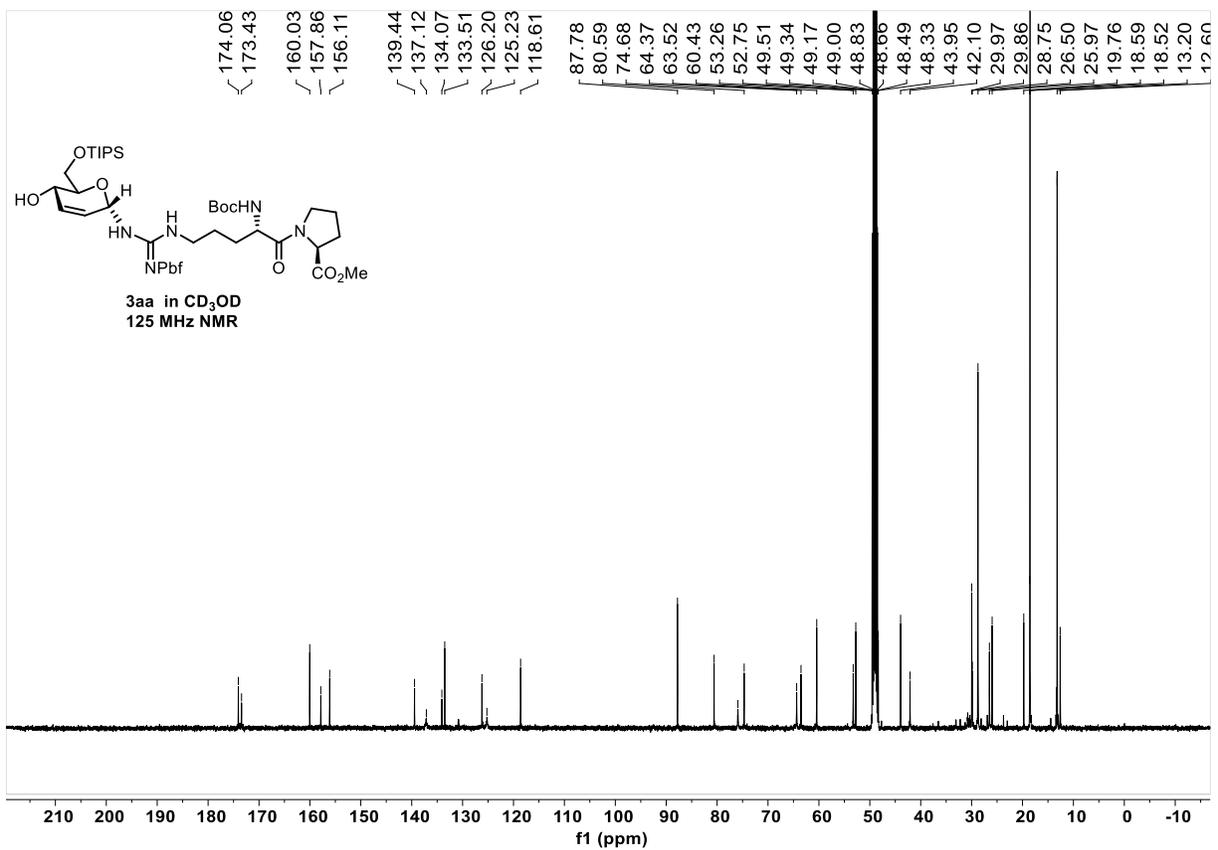
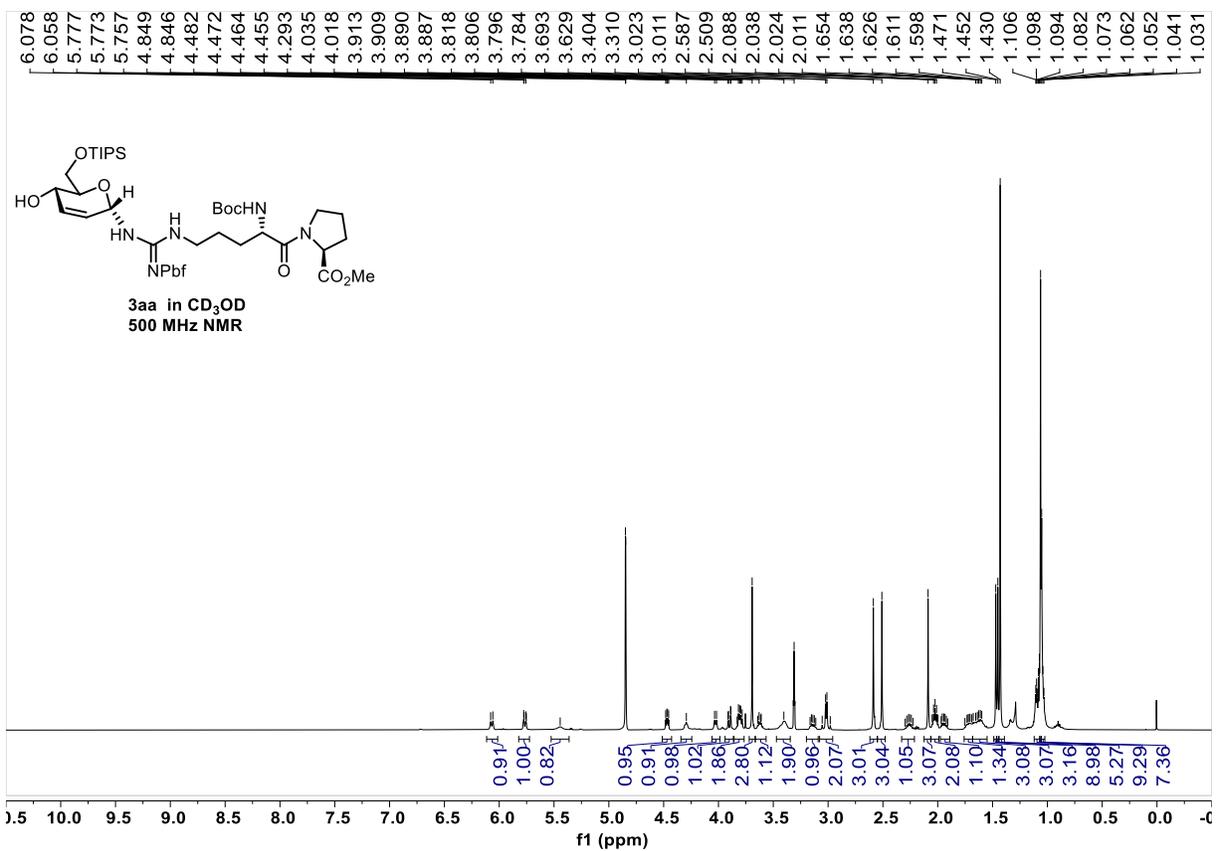


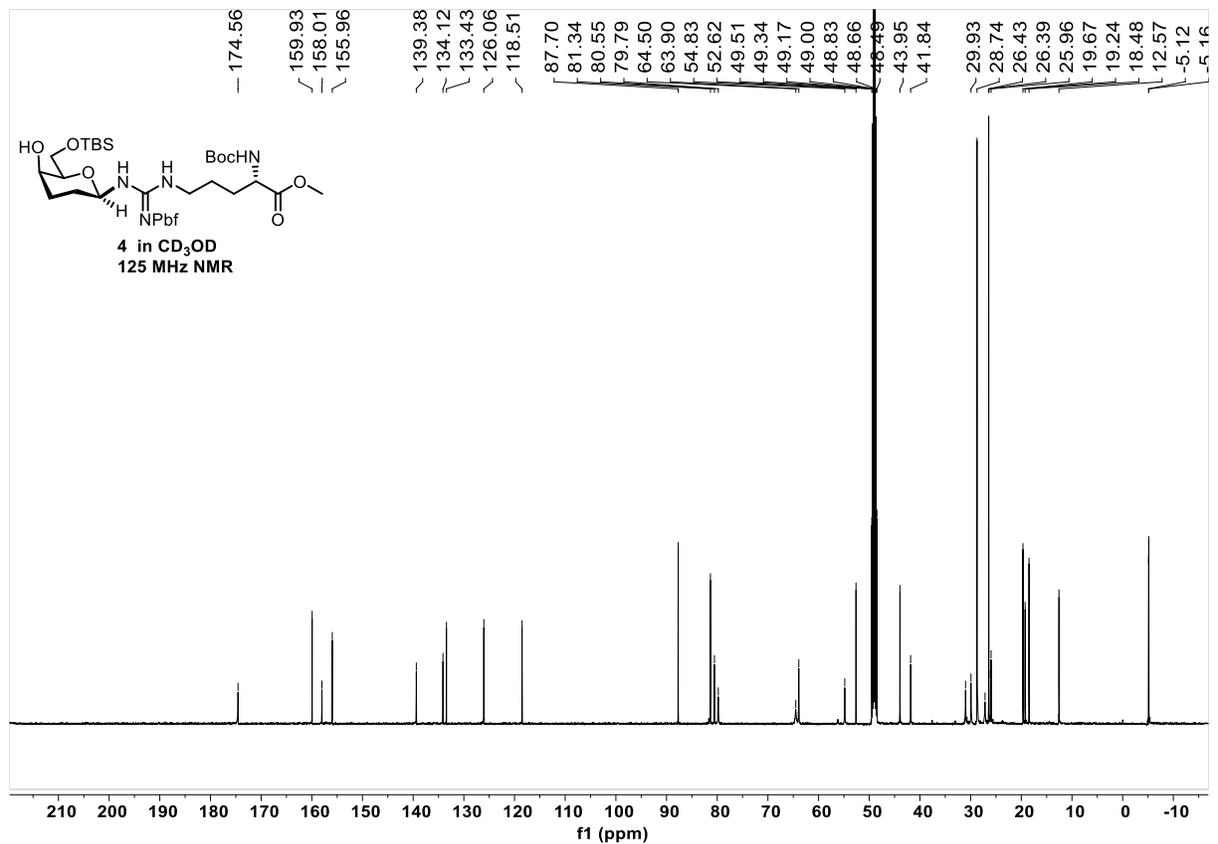
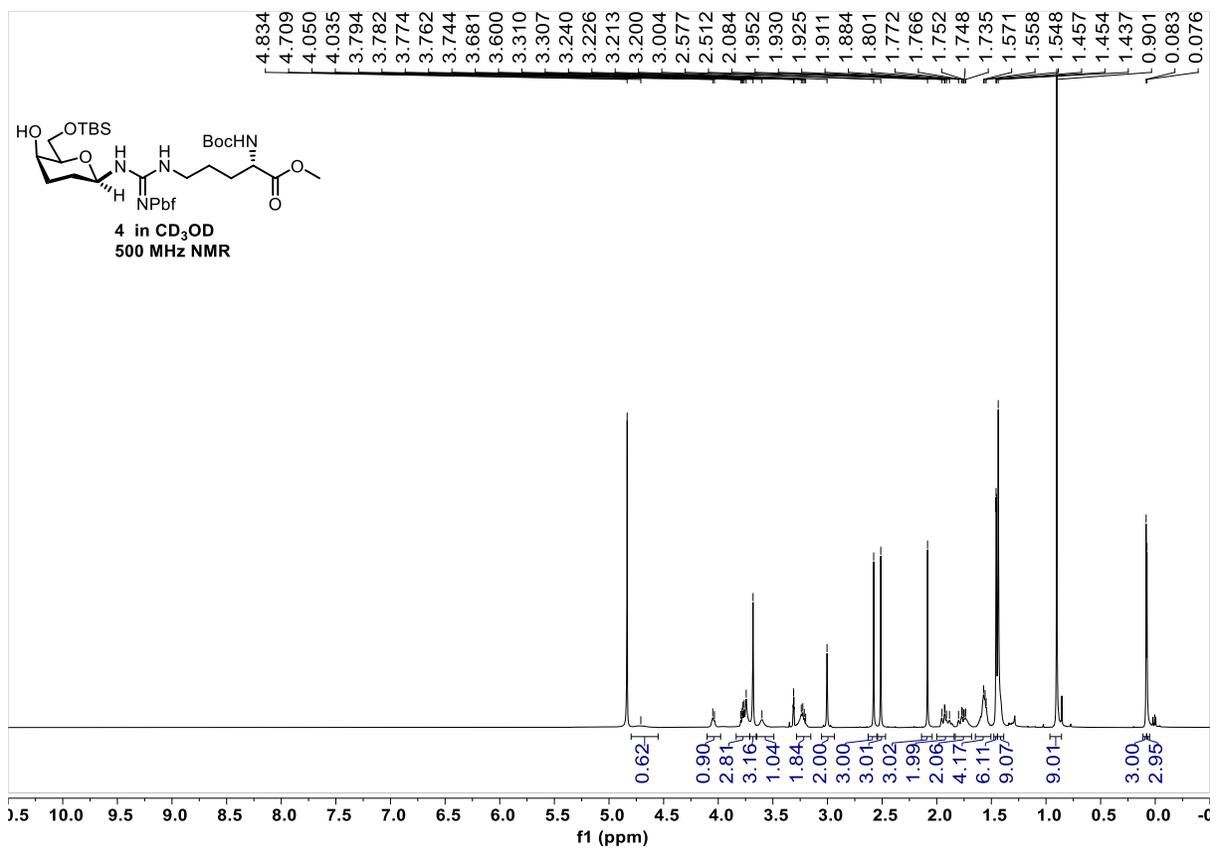


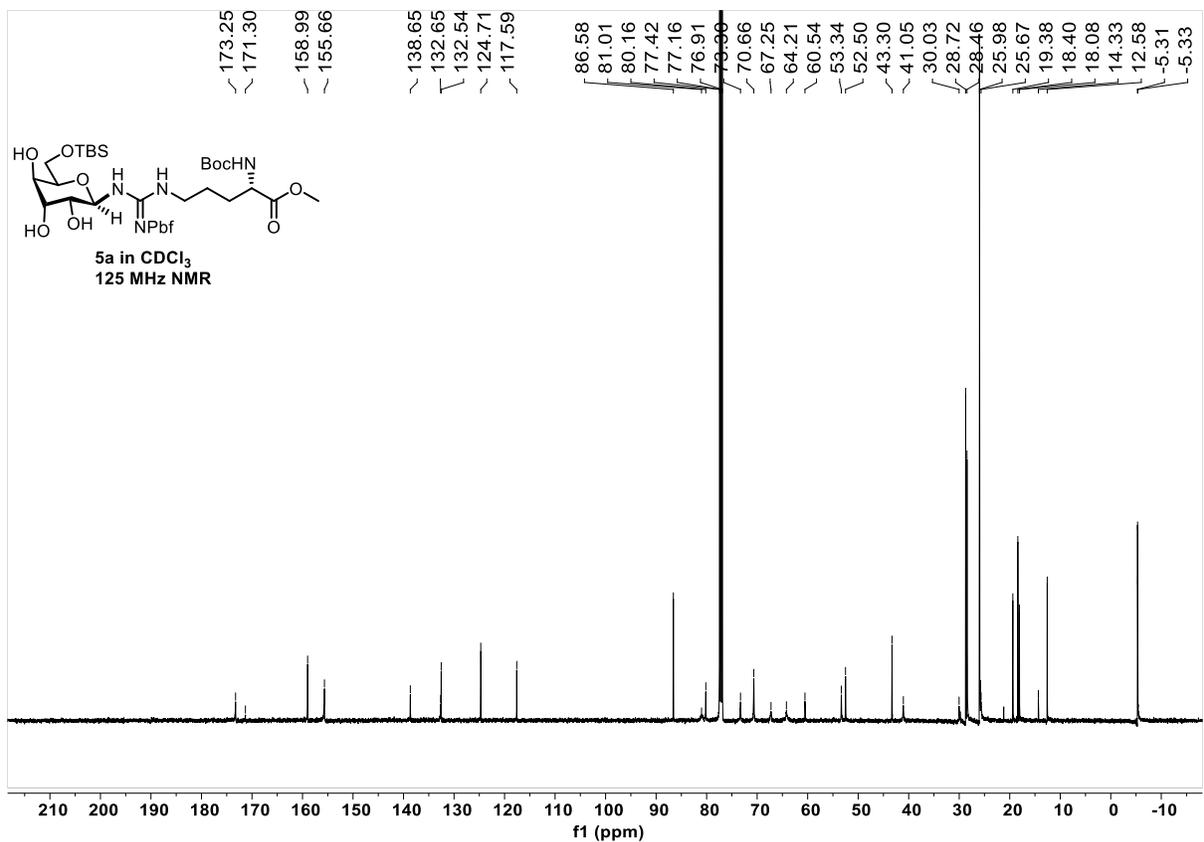
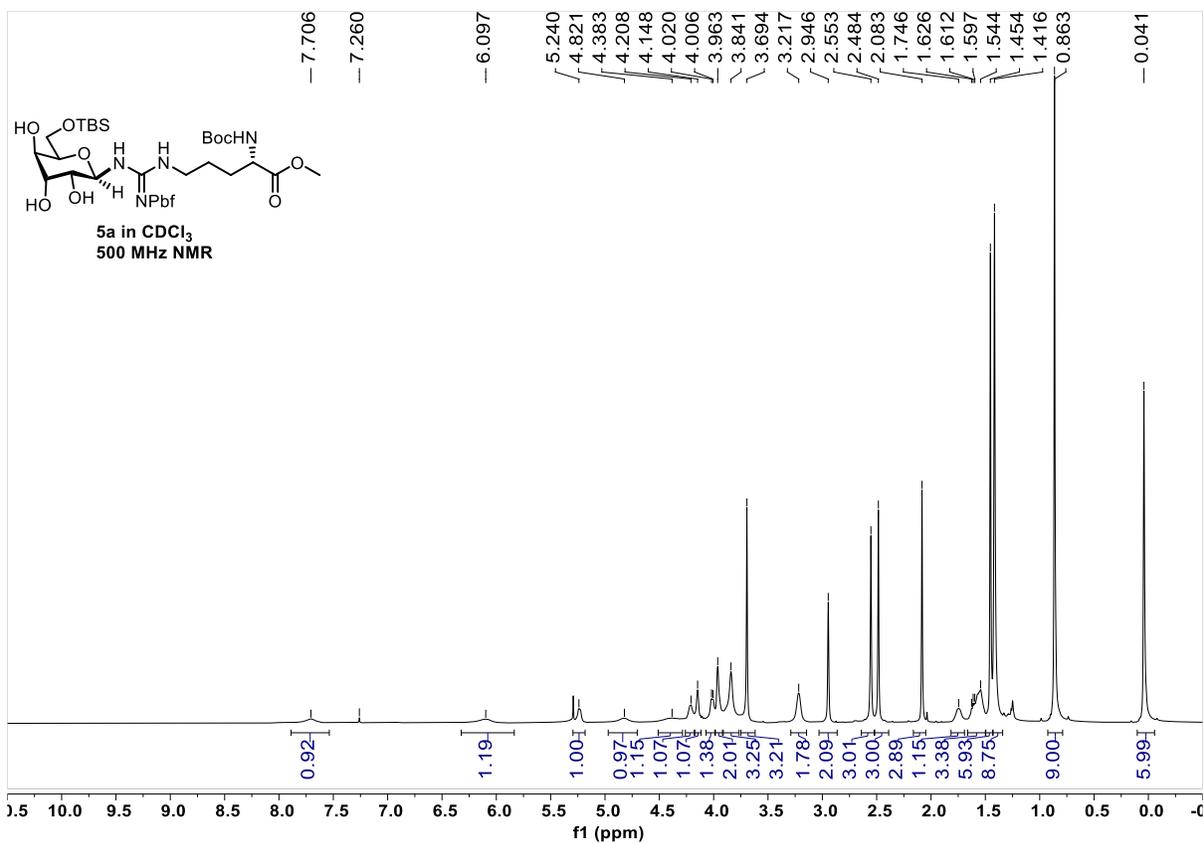


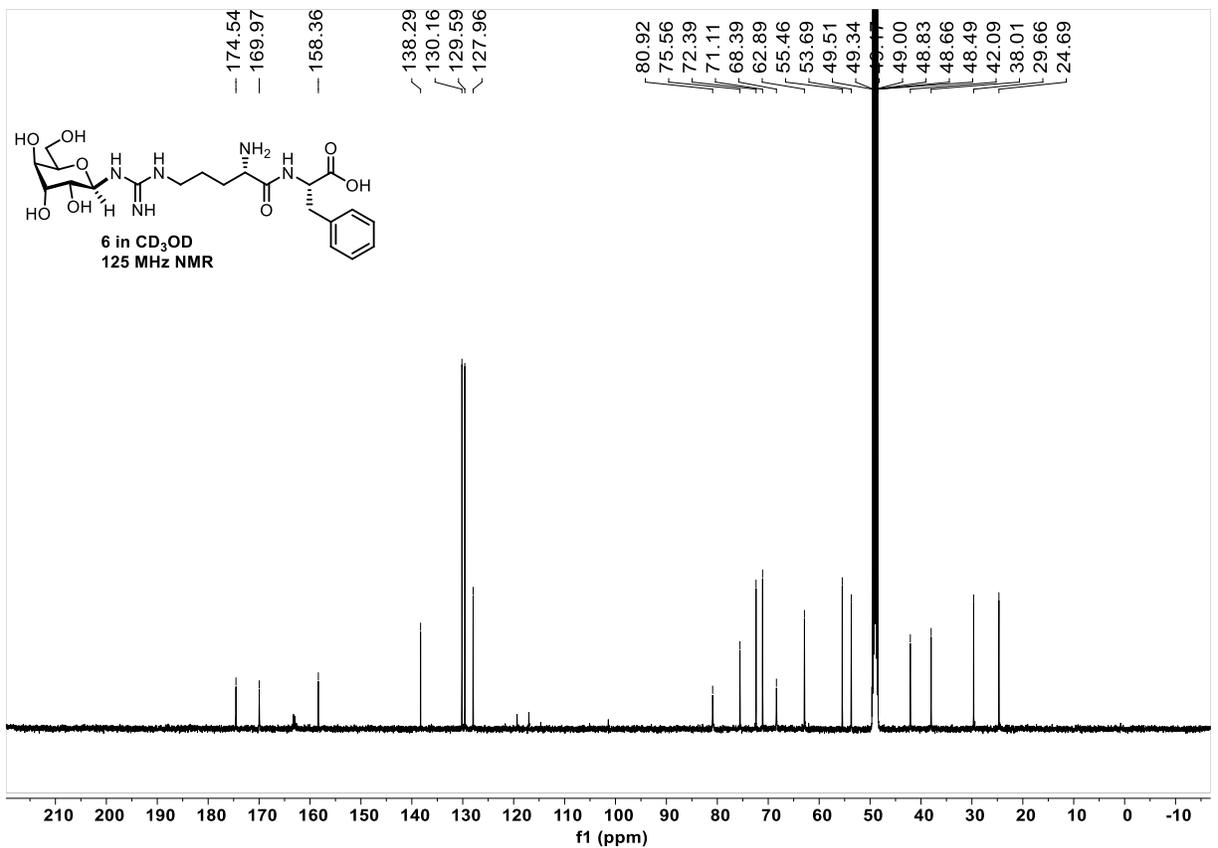
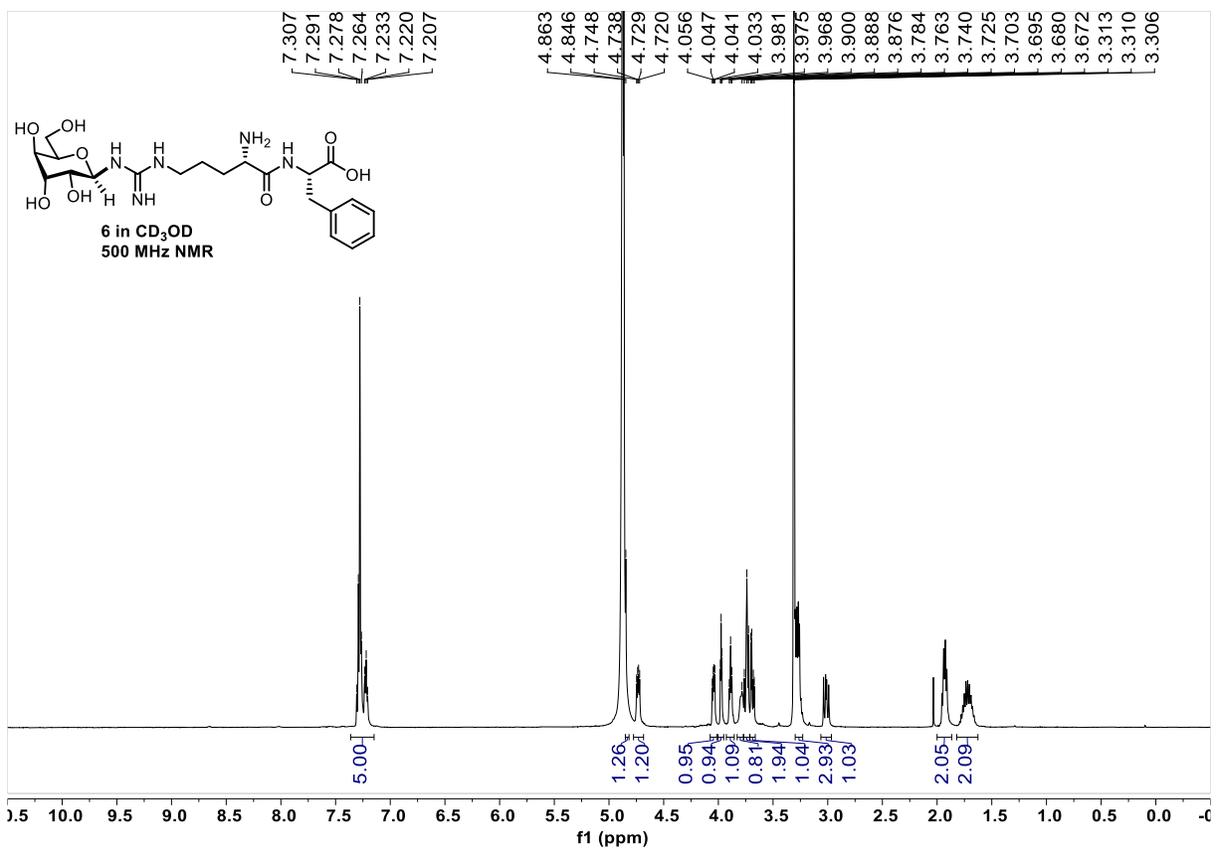


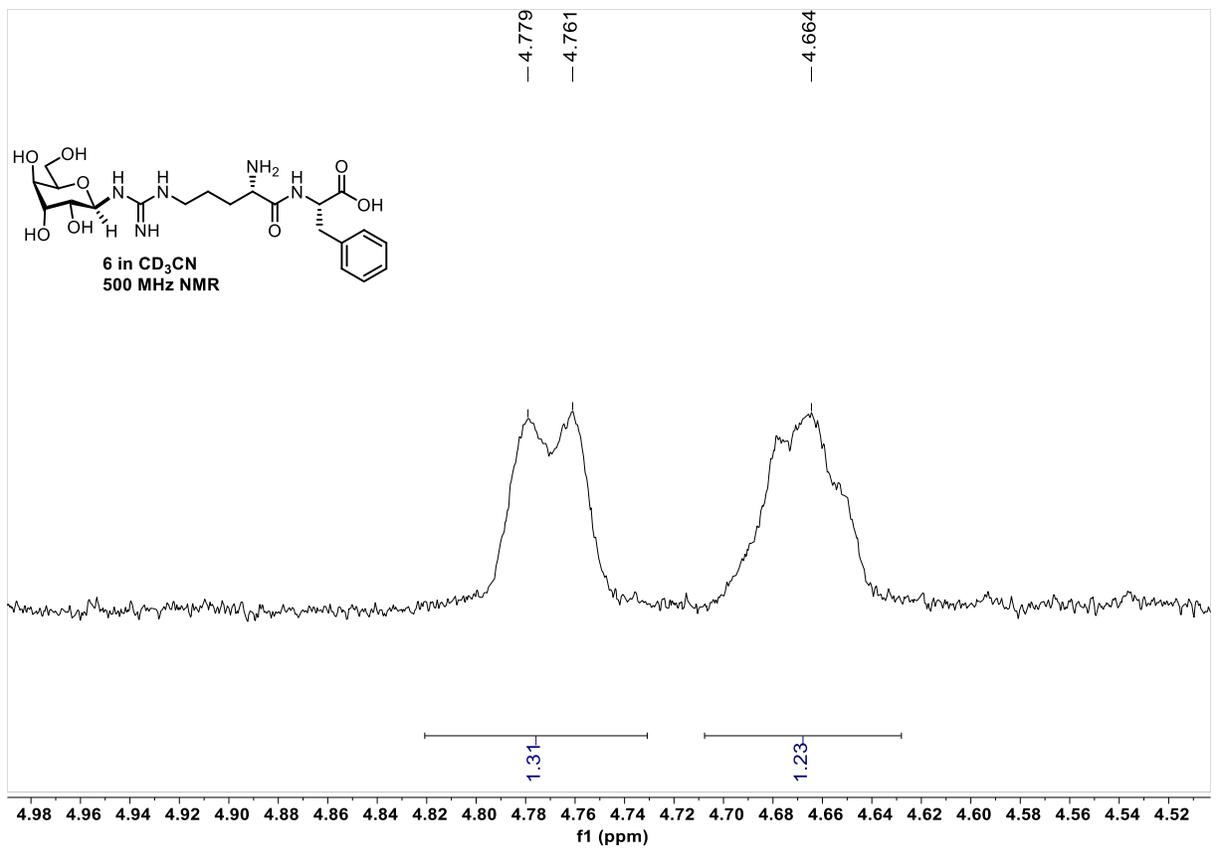
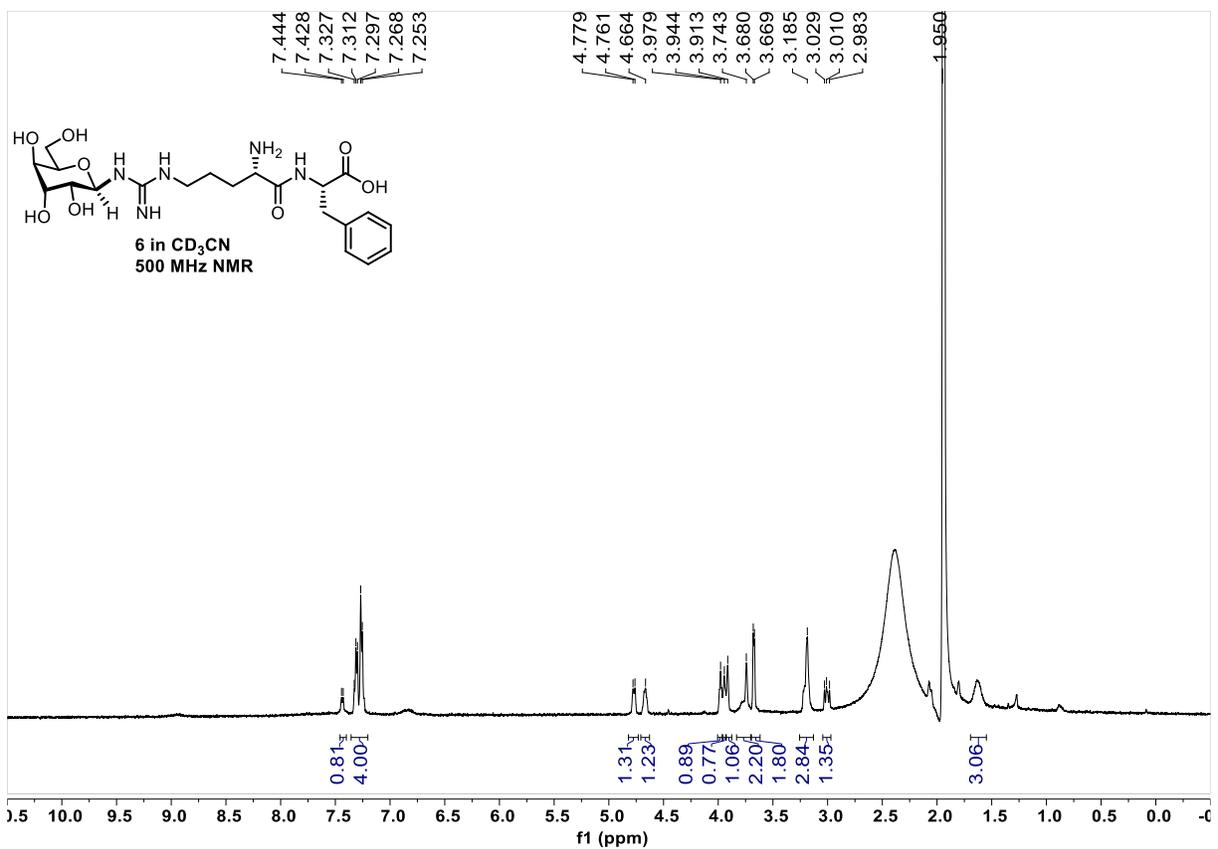




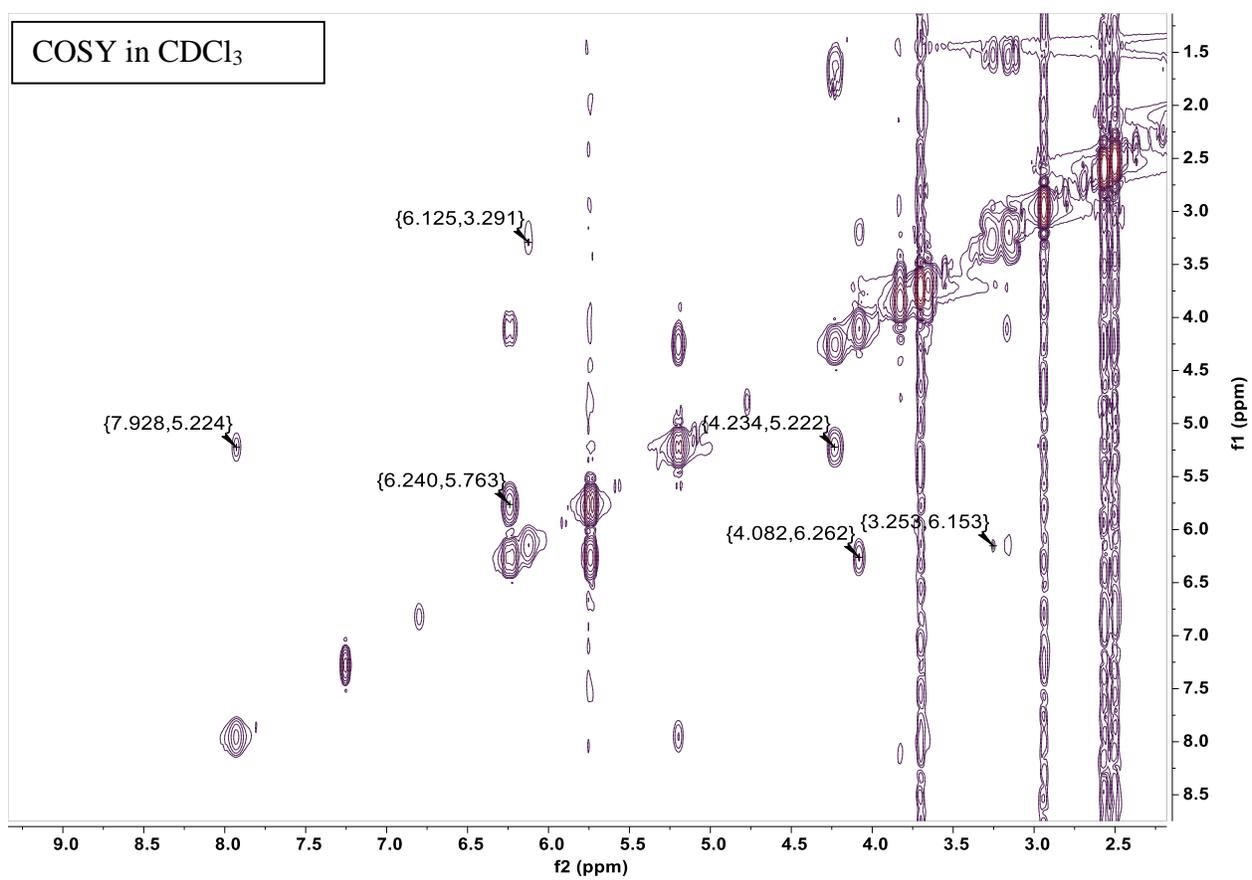
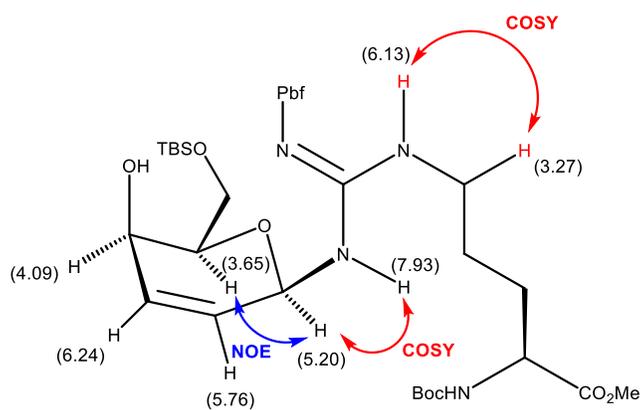


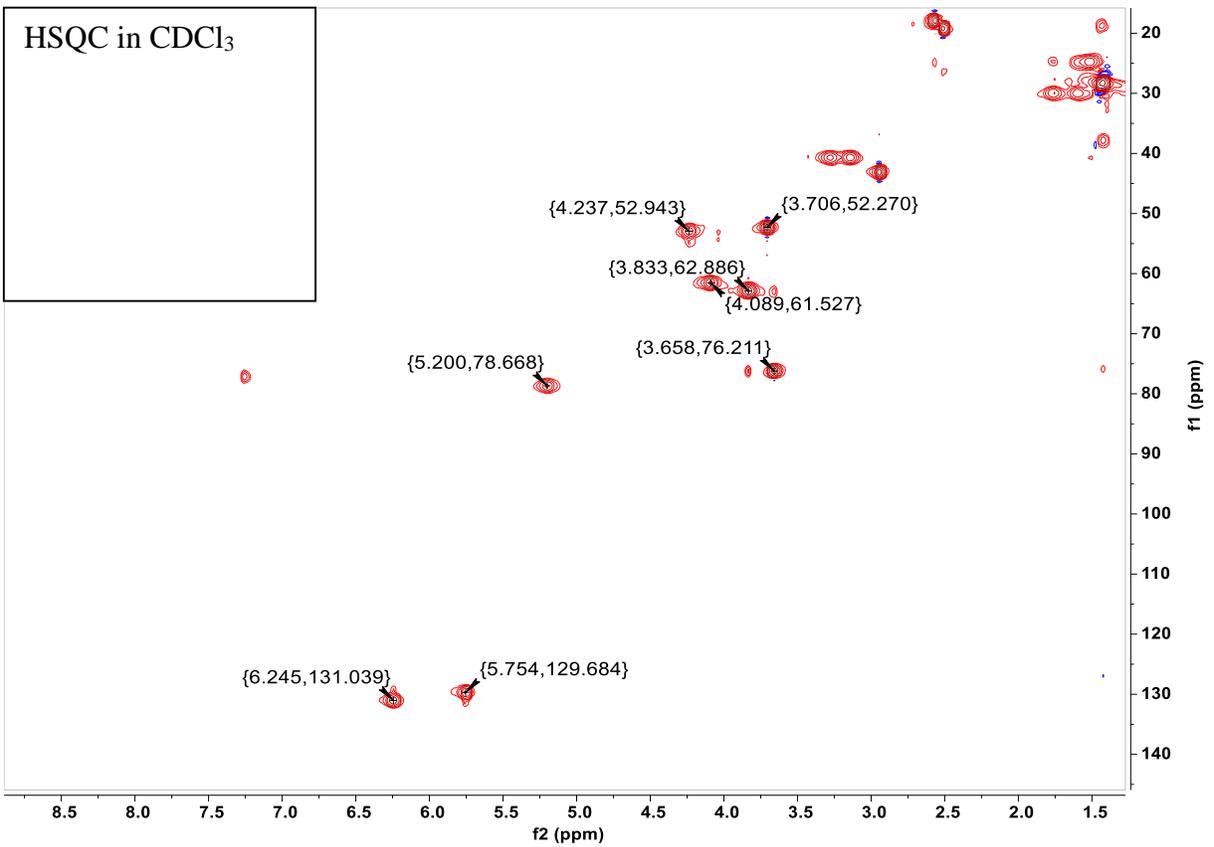
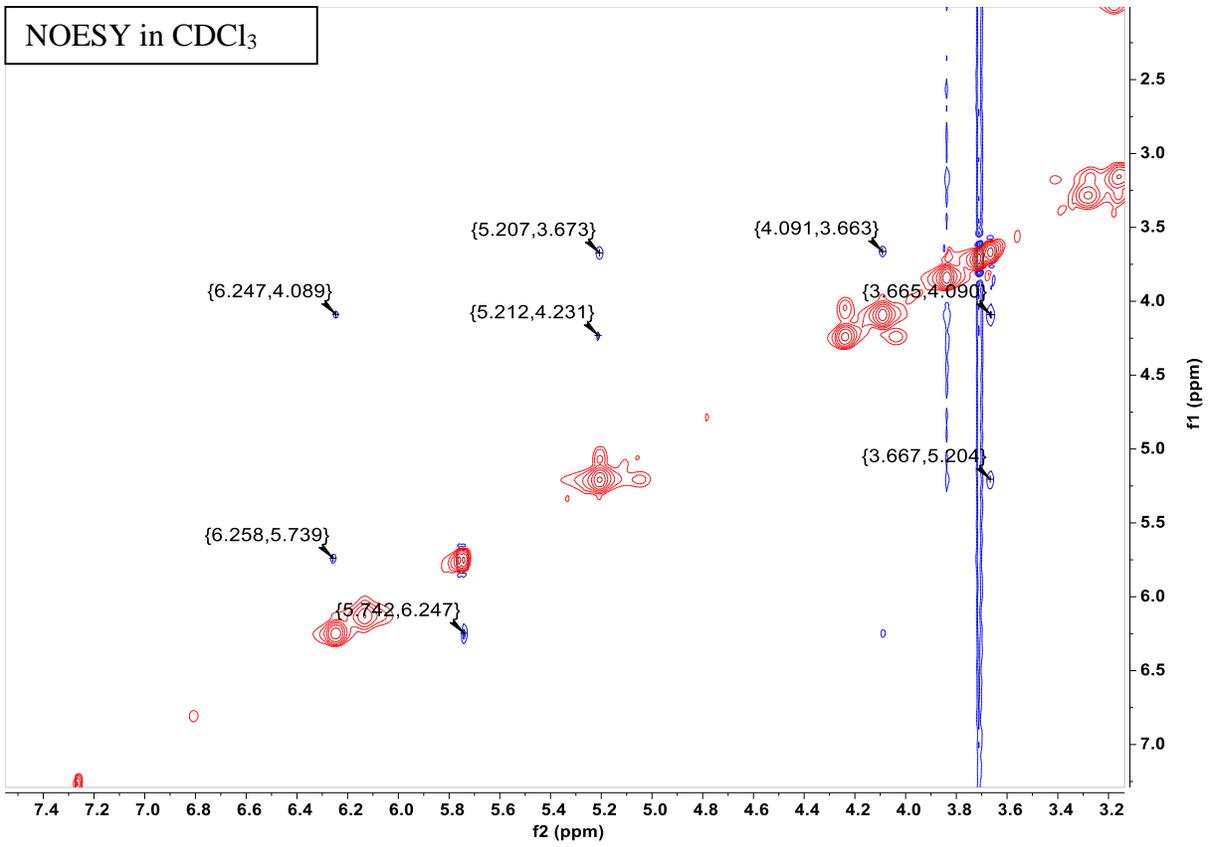




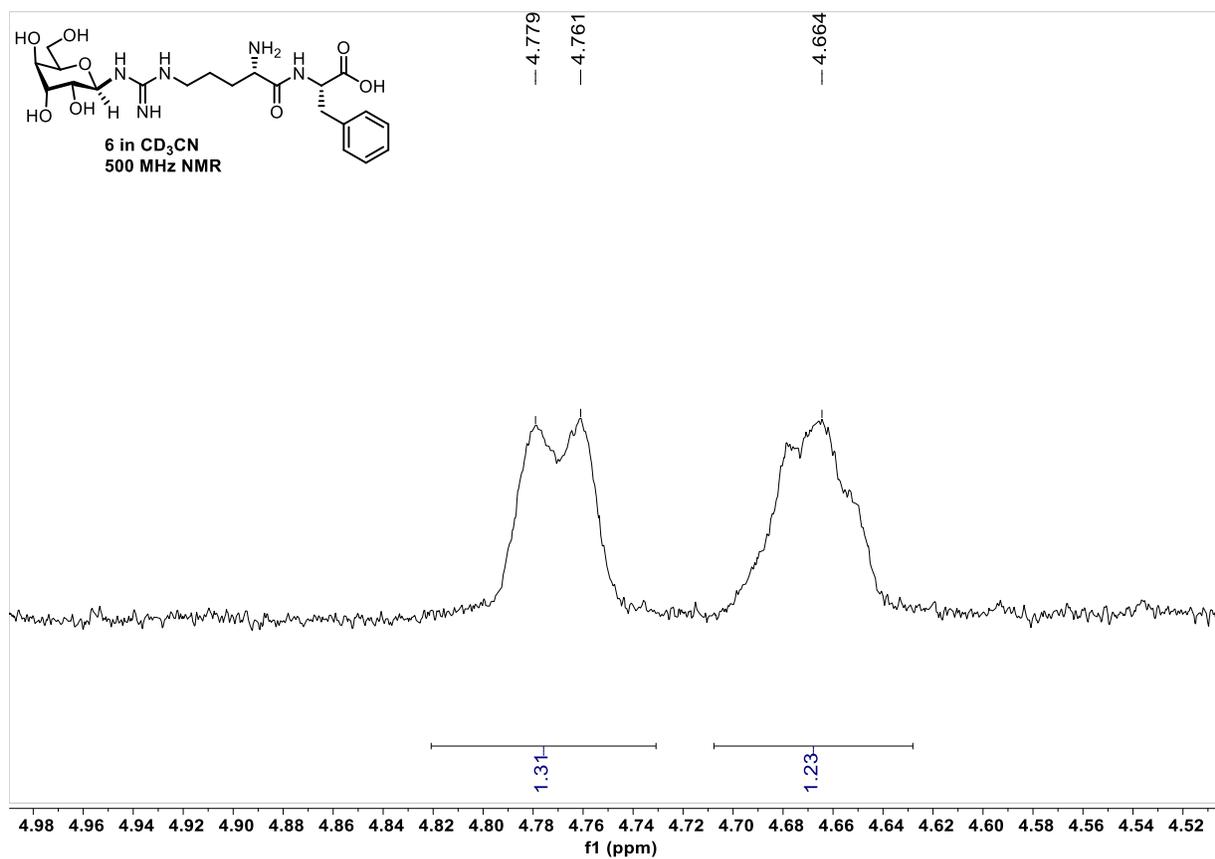
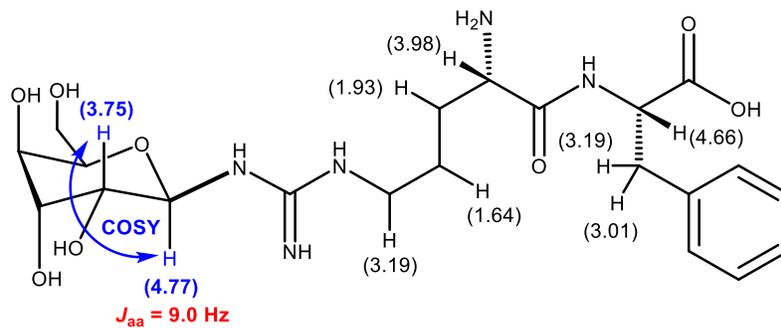


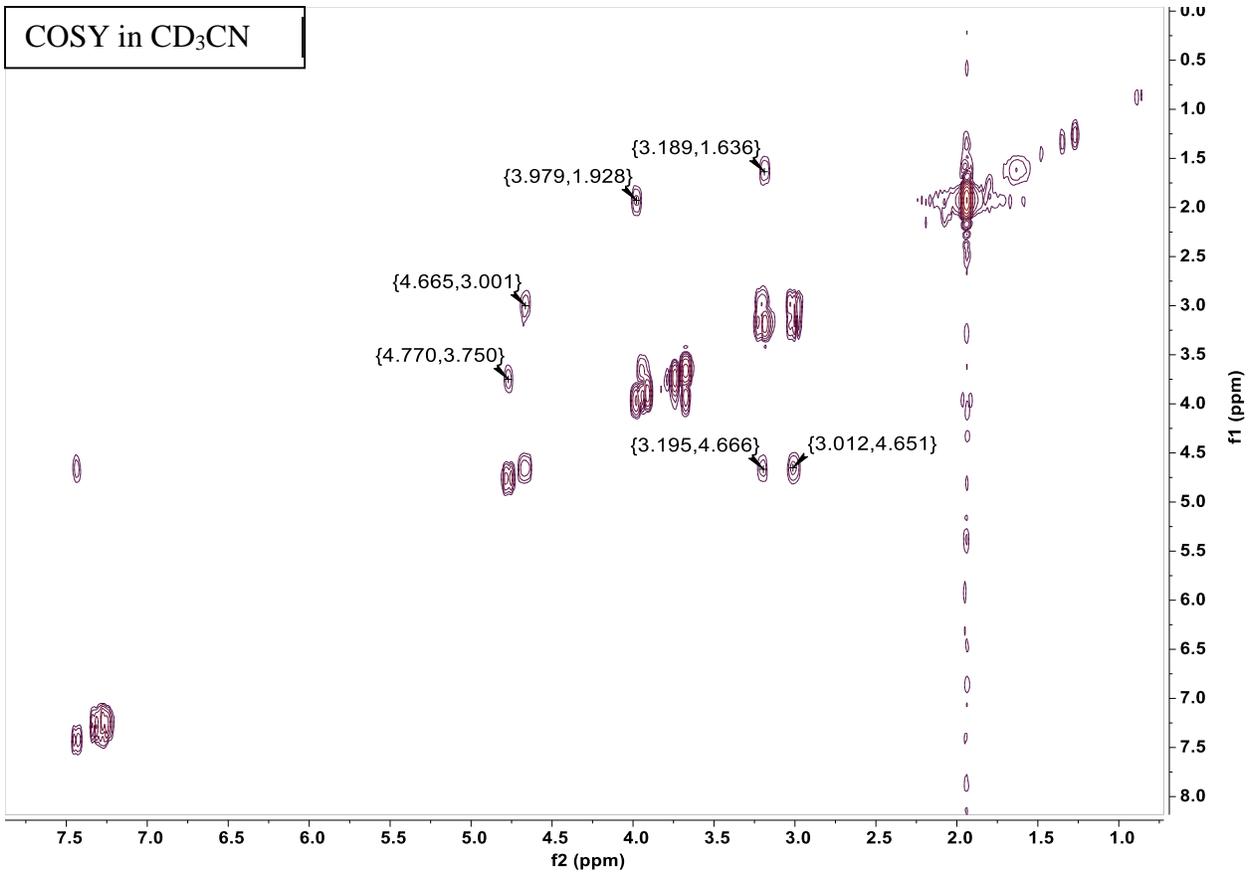
5 2D NMR Spectra for compound 3a

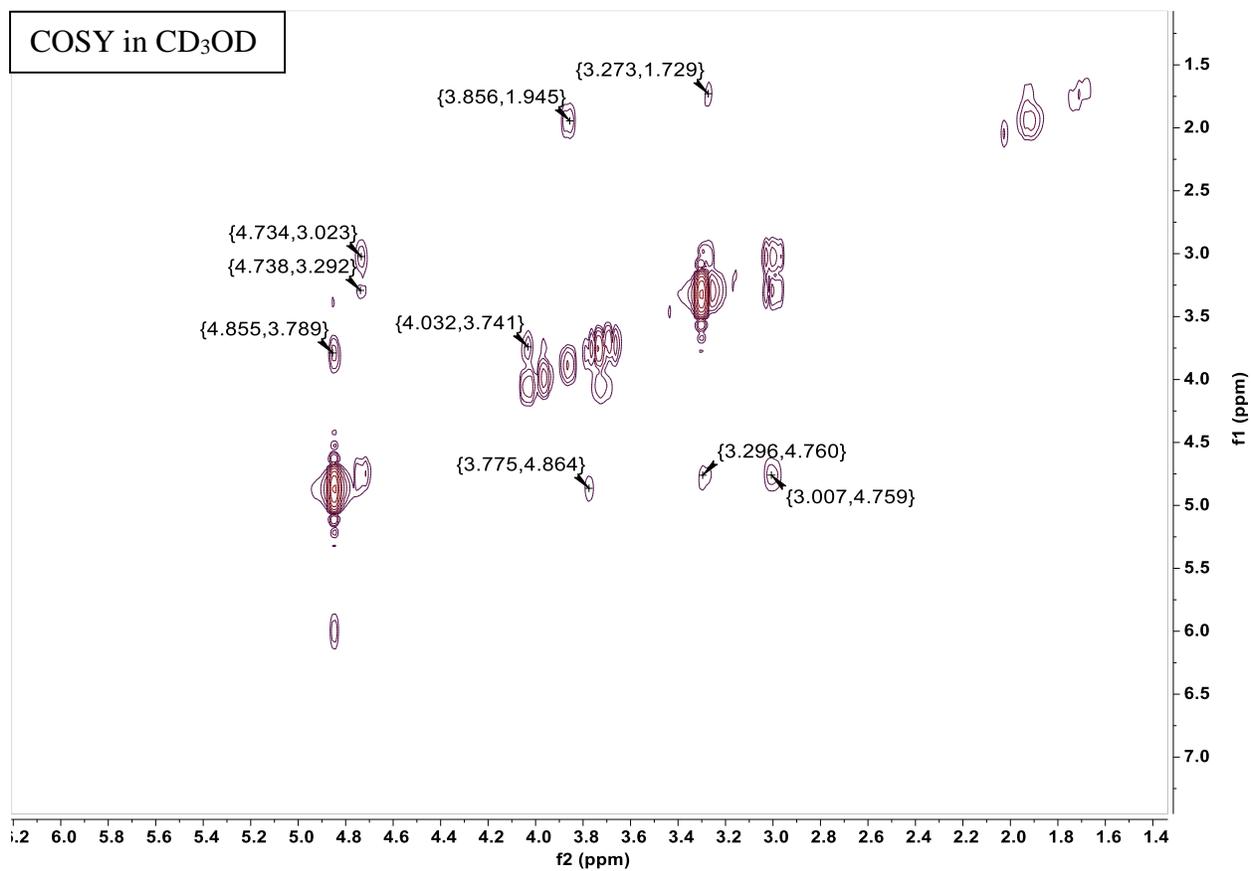
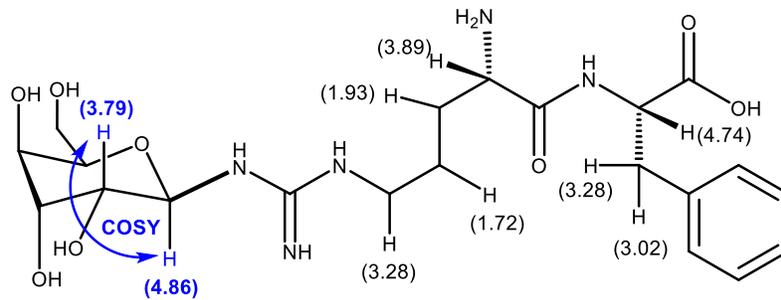




6 2D NMR Spectra for compound 6







7 HPLC for compound 6

