

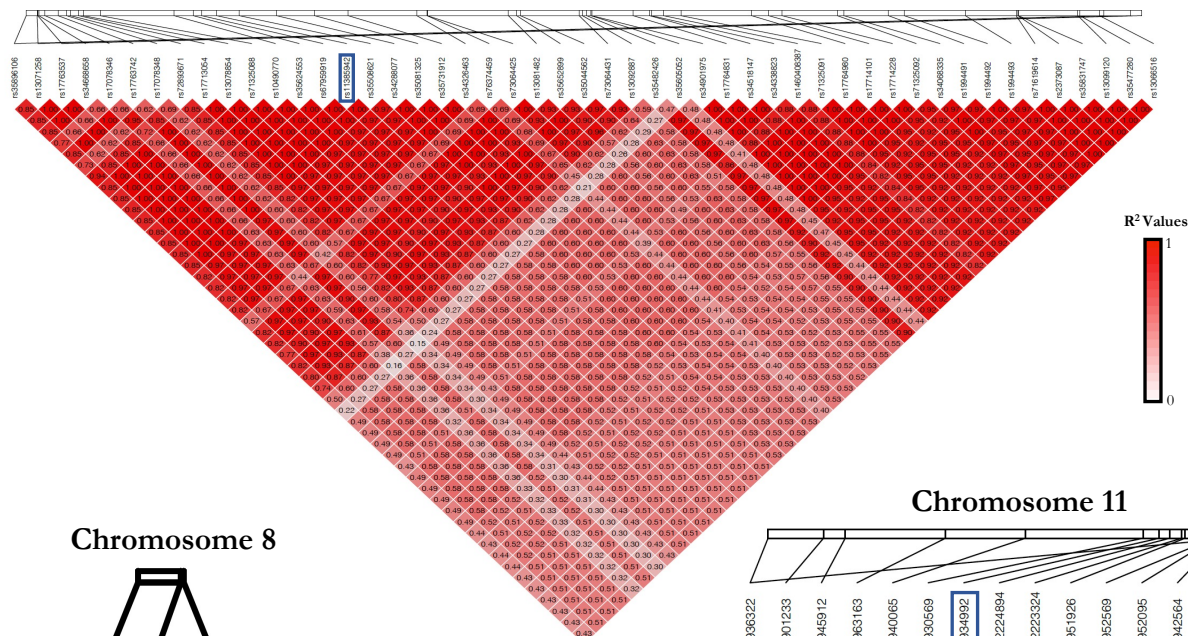
iScience, Volume 24

Supplemental information

Phenome-wide and expression quantitative trait locus associations of coronavirus disease 2019 genetic risk loci

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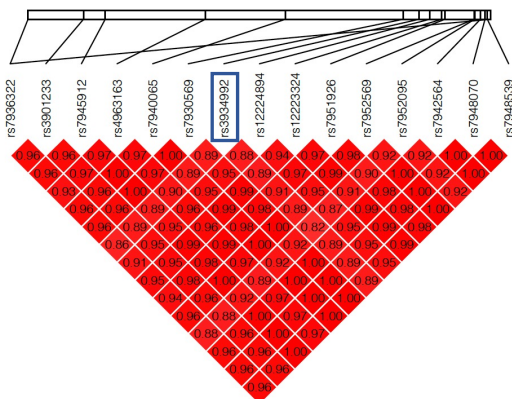
Chromosome 3



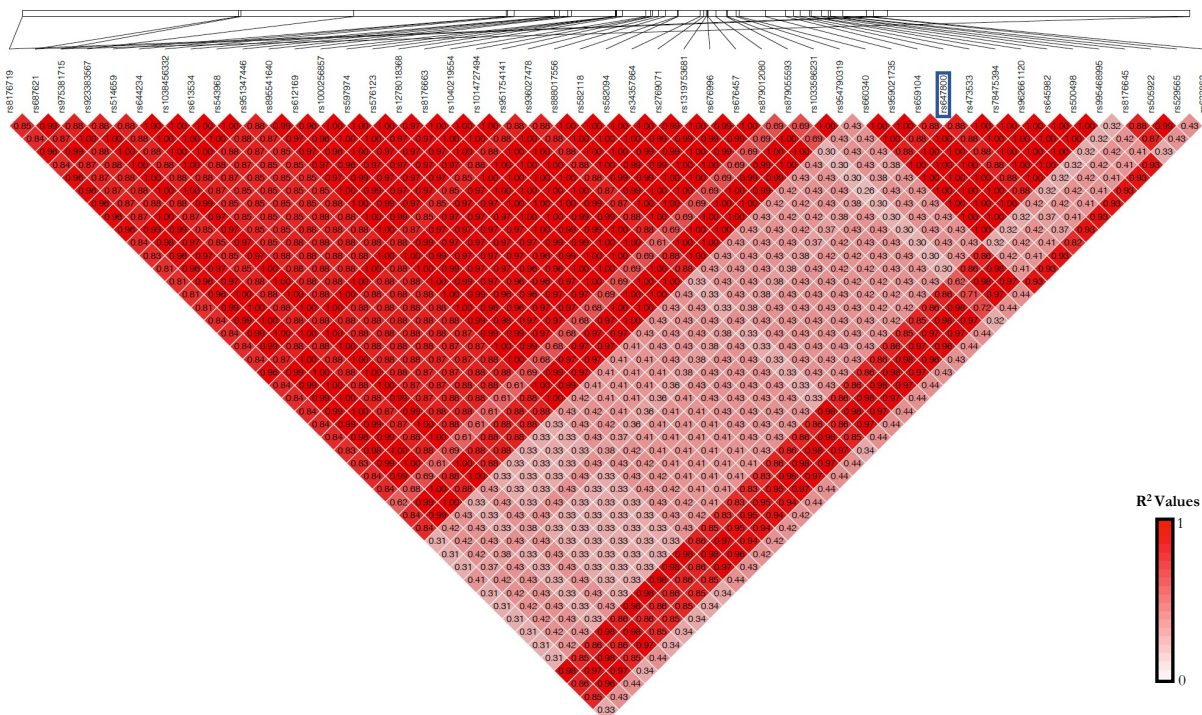
Chromosome 8



Chromosome 11

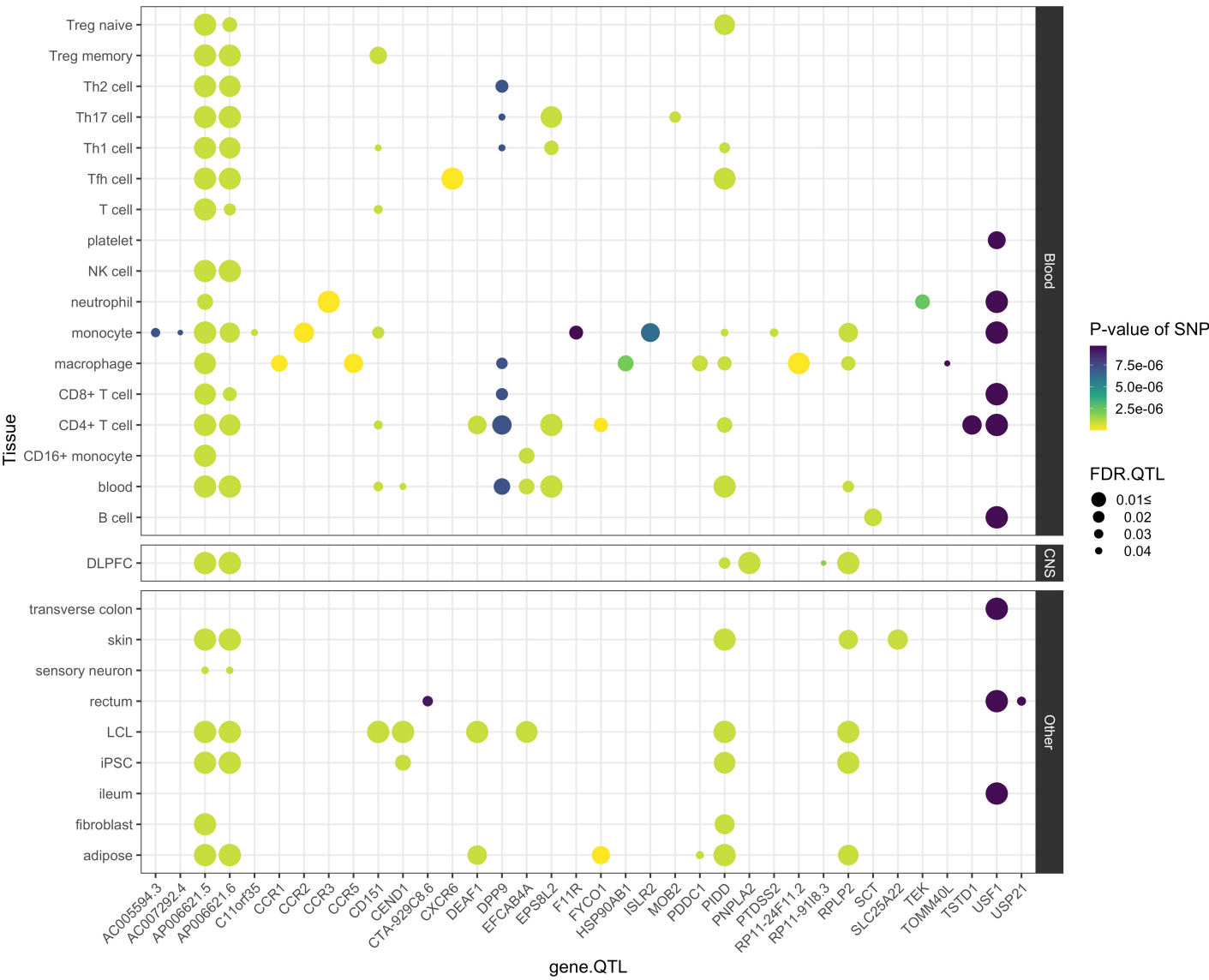


Chromosome 9



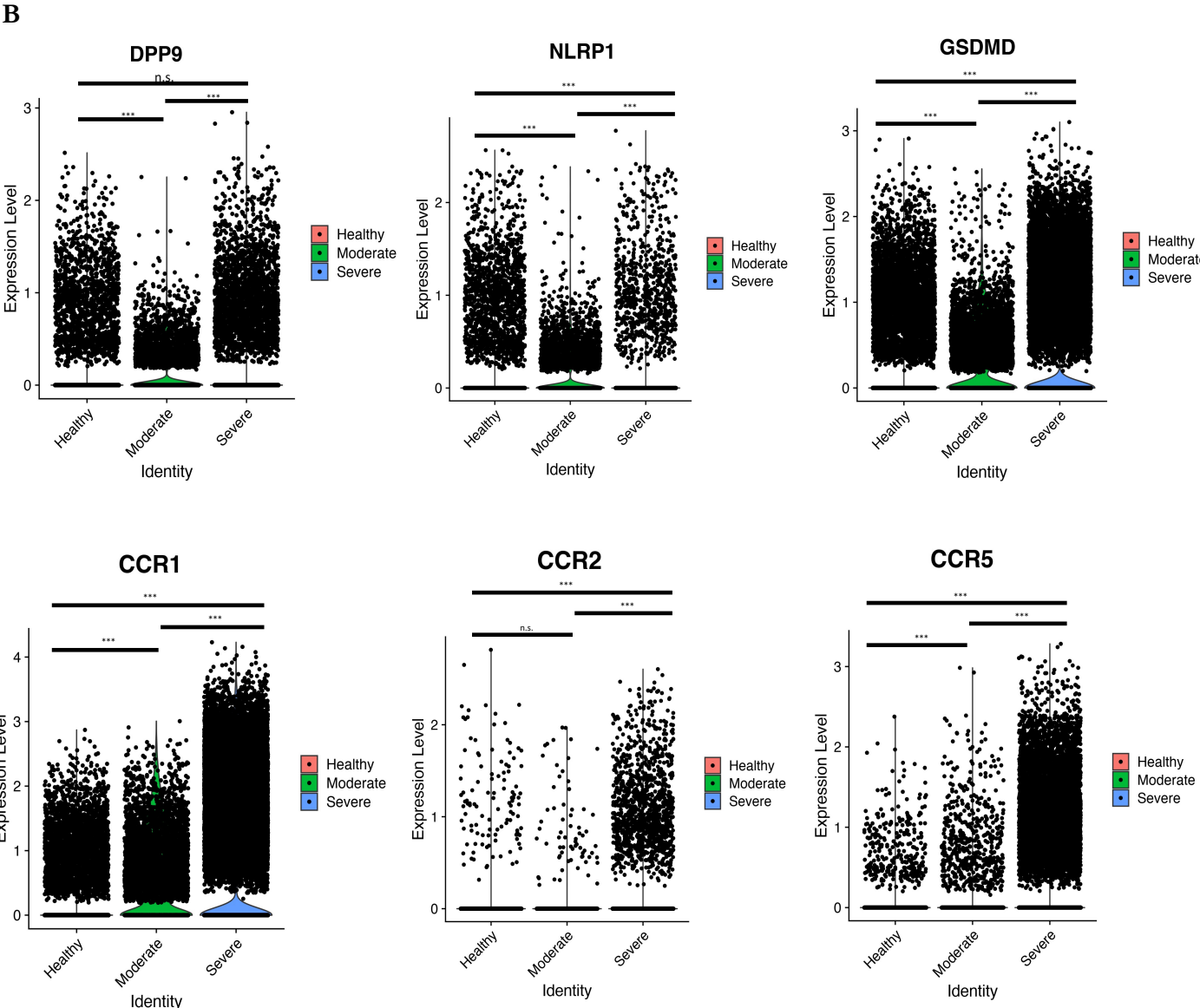
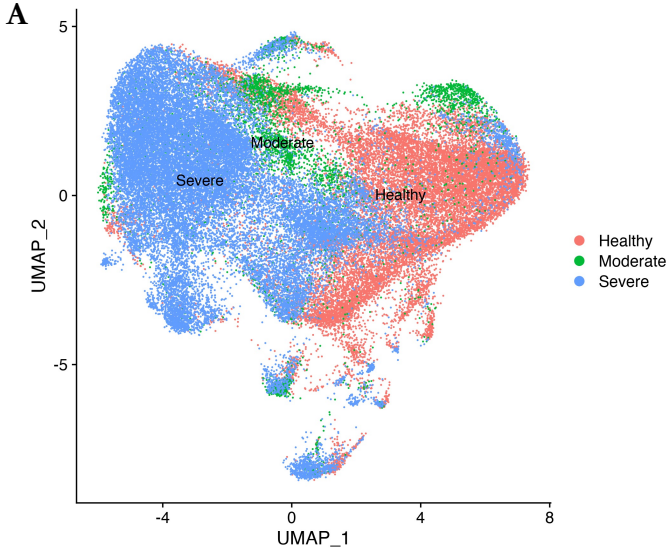
Supplementary Figure 1 (Related to Figure 1). LD analysis of each replicated SNP and its neighboring variants. The neighboring variants are defined as GWAS SNPs showing suggestive associations ($P < 1e-5$) from GCST90000256 within $\pm 100\text{Kb}$ surrounding each replicated SNP. Each square has a numeric value representing R^2 value of each pair of SNPs being tested and is characterized by red color scale with the brightest red representing R^2 value of 1. Each blue rectangle indicates each replicated SNP. A replicated SNP at chromosome 19 (rs12610495) is not shown as there were no neighboring variants ($P < 1e-5$) within the $\pm 100\text{Kb}$ window

Supplementary Fig. 2



Supplementary Figure 2 (Related to Figure 3). Significant Immune/Non-immune specific eQTLs associated with lead SNPs. The eQTLs were compiled from the eQTL Catalogue¹³ database and filtered at a Benjamini-Hochberg FDR < 0.05. Point color reflects the significance of that SNP in the COVID-19 GWAS⁶ (more yellow = more significant p-values), while point size reflects the significance of the eQTL SNP (larger = more significant FDR). When multiple SNPs overlap within a given gene-tissue combination, the SNP with the lowest p-value/FDR is plotted.

Supplementary Fig. 3



Supplementary Figure 3 (Related to Figure 3). scRNA-seq of Macrophages From Bronchoalveolar Lavage Fluid of COVID-19 Patients. A) UMAP plot of integrated macrophage subset from scRNA-seq of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid from COVID-19 patients and controls. Each disease severity is denoted with a color. B) Differential expression of immune genes between monocytes/macrophages of different disease severity groups based on scRNA-seq of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid from COVID-19 patients and healthy controls. *** indicates Bonferroni adjusted $P < 0.001$ and n.s. indicates non-significant.

Supplementary Table 2 (Related to Figure 1). LD statistics of intra-chromosome lead SNPs

LD Pairwise Statistics	D'	R²
chr1 (rs114173811; rs75558547)	1	0.001
chr3 (rs9882319; rs11385942)	0.085	0
chr8 (rs76670680; rs2440652)	0.34	0.003
chr9 (rs576557083; rs647800)	0.286	0.002
chr11 (rs3934992; rs78243302)	0.238	0.001
chrX (rs62586074; rs113076449)	1	0
chrX (rs62586074; rs10126492)	0.363	0.001
chrX (rs113076449; rs10126492)	1	0.006