

Expanded View Figures

Figure EV1. Investigation of protein expression and localization.

A, B Western immunoblots for phosphorylated pyruvate dehydrogenase at pS293 (PDH; n = 6, each replicate consists of a pool of 3–4 EHTs from 2 different separate batches), AMP-dependent protein kinase at Thr172 (AMPK; n = 6, each replicate consists of a pool of 3–4 EHTs from 2 different separate batches), galectin-3 (n = 3; each replicate consists of a pool of 3–4 EHTs from 2 different separate batches), SAFB-like transcription modulator (SLTM; n = 3; each replicate consists of a pool of 3–4 EHTs from 2 different separate batches), LIM and cysteine-rich domains 1 (LMCD1; n = 3; each replicate consists of a pool of 3–4 EHTs from 2 different separate batches), calnexin (n = 6; each replicate consists of a pool of 3–4 EHTs from 2 different separate batches); Coomassie staining was used as a loading control, mean \pm SEM, unpaired two-sided Student's t-test, *P < 0.05.

C Immunofluorescence of 2D hiPSC-CM from PLNic and PLN p.Arg14del with antibodies recognizing calnexin (green), α-actinin (red), and DAPI staining for nuclei (blue); scale bar 20 μm.

Source data are available online for this figure.



PLNic Anti-mouse DAPI PLNic Anti-rabbit DAPI

Figure EV2. Investigation of protein-protein interaction.

A, B Proximity ligation assays (PLAs; yellow) combining an anti-VDAC1 (localizing to the outer mitochondrial membrane) and an IP₃R-antibody (localizing to the ER) and DAPI staining of nuclei (blue) at baseline and after thapsigargin (1.0 μM, 5 h) exposure for PLNic (A) and PLN p.Arg14del (B) after transduction with control, GCaMP6f, or parvalbumin virus.

C Negative control: Anti-mouse, anti-rabbit antibodies alone. Scale bar 20 $\mu m.$



Figure EV3. Transmission electron microscopy.

A–F Transmission electron microscopy of PLNic and PLN p.Arg14del EHTs after transduction with control, GCaMP6f, or parvalbumin virus; mf: myofilaments, z: Z-line, rib: ribosome, m: mitochondria, rER: rough endoplasmic reticulum, dER: dilated endoplasmic reticulum, and G: golgi. Scale bar 500 nm.