## **Supplementary Online Content**

Xiao Y, Cerel J, Mann JJ. Temporal trends in suicidal ideation and attempts among US adolescents by sex and race/ethnicity, 1991-2019. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2021;4(6):e2113513. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.13513

**eFigure 1.** Turning Points in Temporal Trends in Suicidal Subgroups and Possible Associated Policy and Societal Factors, 1991-2019

**eFigure 2.** Prevalence of Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts among US Adolescents, by Sex, 1991-2019

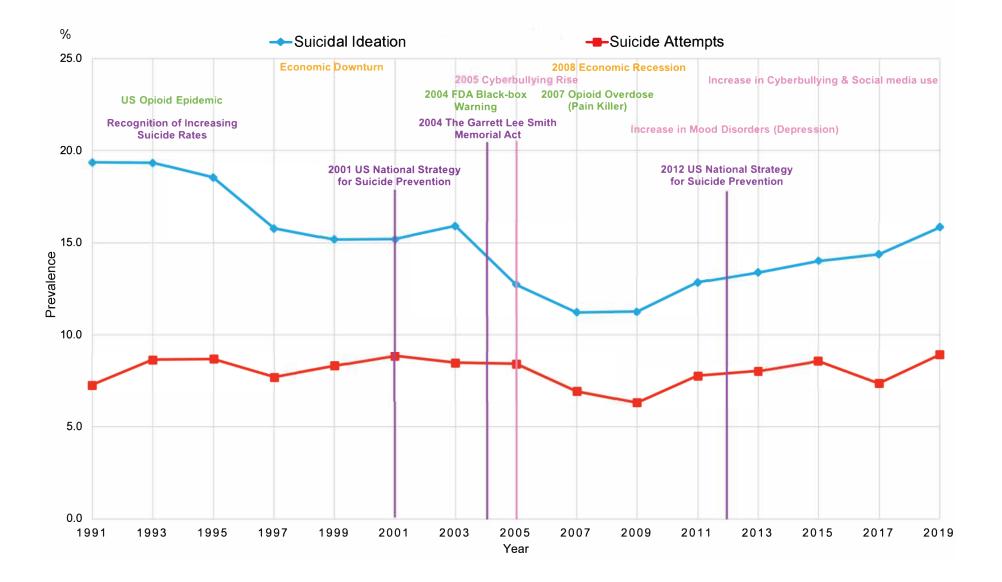
**eFigure 3.** Prevalence of Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts among US Adolescents, by Race/ethnicity, 1991-2019

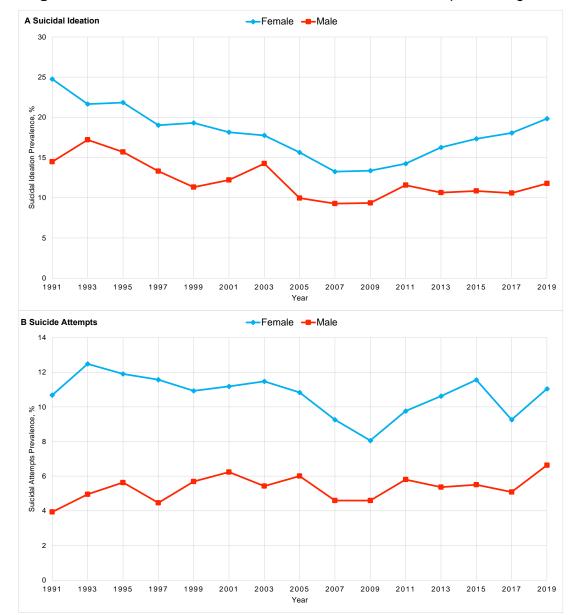
**eFigure 4.** Prevalence of Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts among U.S. Adolescents, by Sex and Race/ethnicity, 1991-2019

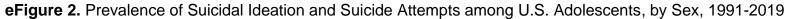
**eFigure 5.** Trends in Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts among U.S. Adolescents, by Sex and Race/ethnicity, 1991-2019

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eFigure 1. Turning Points in Temporal Trends in Suicidal Subgroups and Possible Associated Policy and Societal Factors, 1991-2019

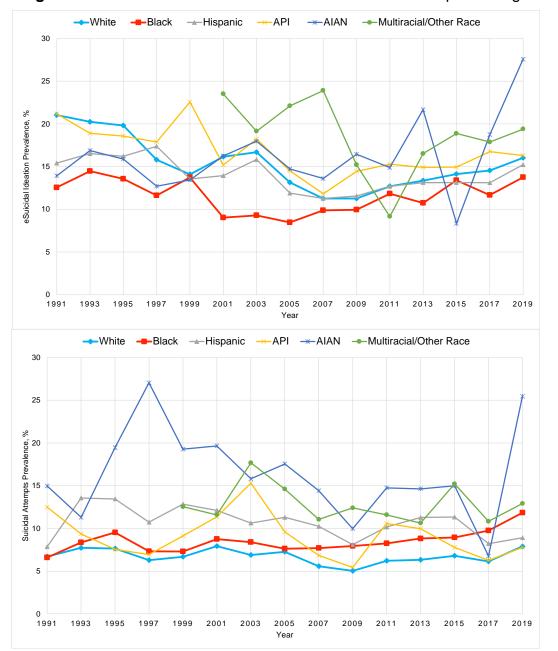


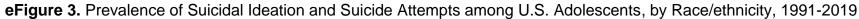




Note. For suicidal ideation, parallel comparisons by sex were not rejected (*P*=.55). For suicide attempts, APCs differed significantly from each other among females and males (*P*=.005).

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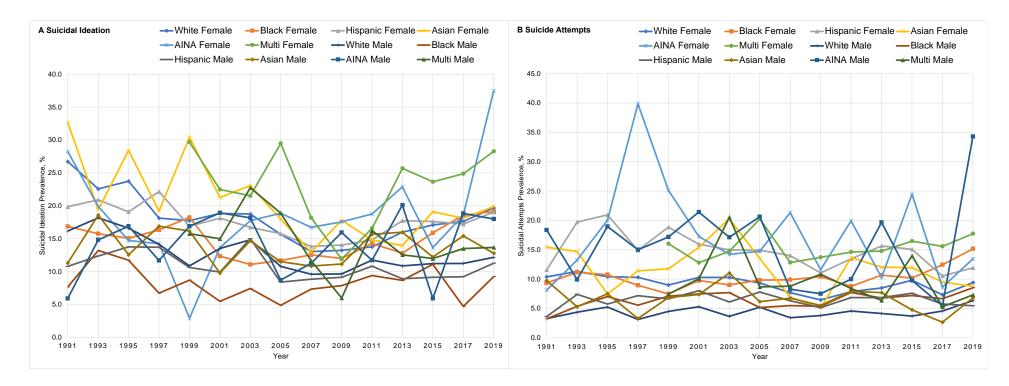


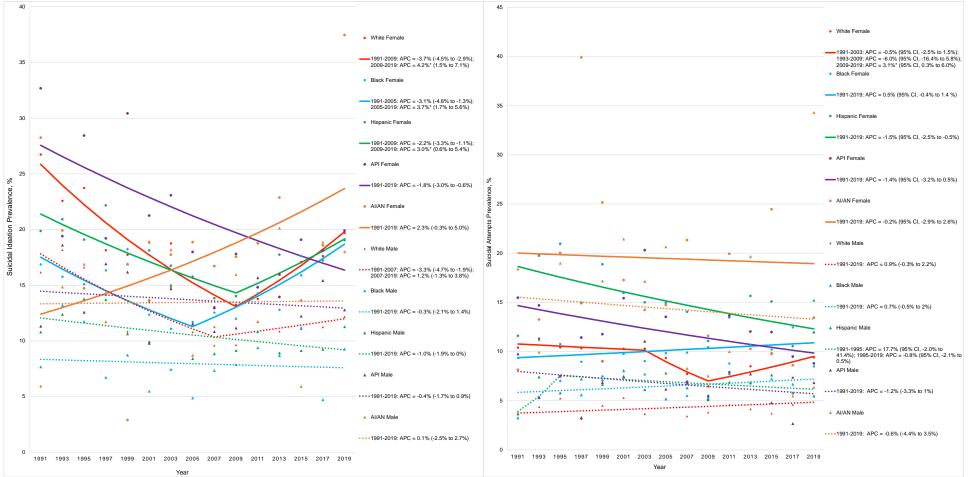


Note. For suicidal ideation, parallel comparisons were rejected when comparing White and Black adolescents (*P*=.01), White and Al/AN adolescents (*P*=.02), © 2021 Xiao Y et al. *JAMA Network Open*.

Black and API adolescents (*P*=.02), and Hispanic and AI/AN adolescents (*P*=.02). For suicide attempts, APCs differed significantly between White and Black adolescents (*P*=.003) and Black and Hispanic adolescents (*P*=.01).

## eFigure 4. Prevalence of Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts among U.S. Adolescents, by Sex and Race/ethnicity, 1991-2019





## eFigure 5. Trends in Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts among U.S. Adolescents, by Sex and Race/ethnicity, 1991-2019

Note. For suicidal ideation, parallel comparisons were rejected when comparing White females vs. Black females (P=.02), White females vs. API females (P=.04), White females vs. AI/AN females (P=.03), Black vs. API females (P=.003), Black females vs. White males (P=.02), Black females vs. Hispanic males (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. AI/AN females (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. White males (P=.01), API female vs. AI/AN females (P=.02), AI/AN females vs. White males (P=.01), AI/AN female vs. Hispanic males (P=.01), White males vs. Black males (P=.04), and White males vs. API males (P=.03), indicating different pairwise slopes. For suicide attempts, parallel comparisons were rejected when comparing White females vs. Black females (P=.02), White females vs. White males (P=.01), White females vs. Hispanic males (P=.02), White females vs. Black males (P=.01), White females vs. Hispanic females vs. API males (P=.02), White females vs. White males (P=.02), White females vs. Black males (P=.01), White females vs. Hispanic males (P=.02), Black females vs. Hispanic females vs. API males (P=.02), White females vs. White males (P=.01), White females vs. Hispanic females vs. Hispanic males (P=.01), Black females vs. Hispanic females vs. API females (P=.01), Black females vs. API females vs. API females (P=.02), White females vs. Hispanic males (P=.01), Hispanic females vs. API females (P=.02), Black females vs. Hispanic males (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. API females (P=.01), Black females vs. API females (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. API females vs. API females vs. API females (P=.01), Hispanic females vs. API females (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. Hispanic female vs. Hispanic males (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. Black males (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. Hispanic males (P=.01), Hispanic female vs. Hispanic males (P=.02), and API female vs. Hispanic males (P=.04), indicating the pairwise slopes were different. Results for non-Hispanic multiracial adolescents w