

## **Supplementary Materials**

**Supplementary Table 1** Demographic characteristic of the replication cohort (N = 228)

**Supplementary Table 2** Result of the Cox proportional hazard model (N = 228)

**Supplementary Table 3** Result of the Cox proportional hazard model (N = 502)

**Supplementary Table 4** Result of the Cox proportional hazard model (N = 502)

**Supplementary Figure 1** Short-term Mortality Based on the Dementia and BSEEG Categories in 502 Subjects (Discovery and Replication Cohorts)

**Supplementary Table 1** Demographic characteristic of the replication cohort (N = 228)

	Delirium		Dementia		Day1 BSEEG	
	Case	Control	Case	Control	Positive	Negative
n	67	161	36	192	74	154
Female, n (%)	29 (43.3)	82 (50.9)	25 (69.4) *	86 (44.8)	32 (43.2)	79 (51.3)
Age, mean (SD), (y)	72.7 (9.4) **	69.9 (9.5)	73.2 (8.8) **	70.2 (9.6)	71.6 (9.3) **	70.3 (9.6)
CCI, mean (SD)	4.3 (2.7) **	2.5 (2.9)	4.1 (3.0) **	2.8 (2.9)	3.4 (3.1) **	2.8 (2.8)

Note: \* p<0.05 vs. Control or Negative, \*\* p<0.01 vs. Control or Negative.

**Abbreviations:** BSEEG, bispectral electroencephalography; CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index.

**Supplementary Table 2** Result of the Cox proportional hazard model (N = 228)

	Hazard Ratio	95% Confidence interval	p-value
BSEEG, Positive	2.82	1.33-6.00	0.007
Age	1.05	1.01-1.10	0.012
Sex, Female	1.49	0.71-3.14	0.296
CCI	1.19	1.08-1.31	<0.001
Delirium	2.14	1.01-4.54	0.048

**Abbreviations:** BSEEG, bispectral electroencephalography; CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index.

**Supplementary Table 3** Result of the Cox proportional hazard model (N = 502)

	Hazard Ratio	95% Confidence interval	p-value
BSEEG, Positive	2.43	1.55-3.82	<0.001
Age	1.04	1.01-1.06	0.002
Sex, Female	1.09	0.71-1.66	0.709
CCI	1.18	1.11-1.25	<0.001
Delirium	2.00	1.30-3.09	0.002

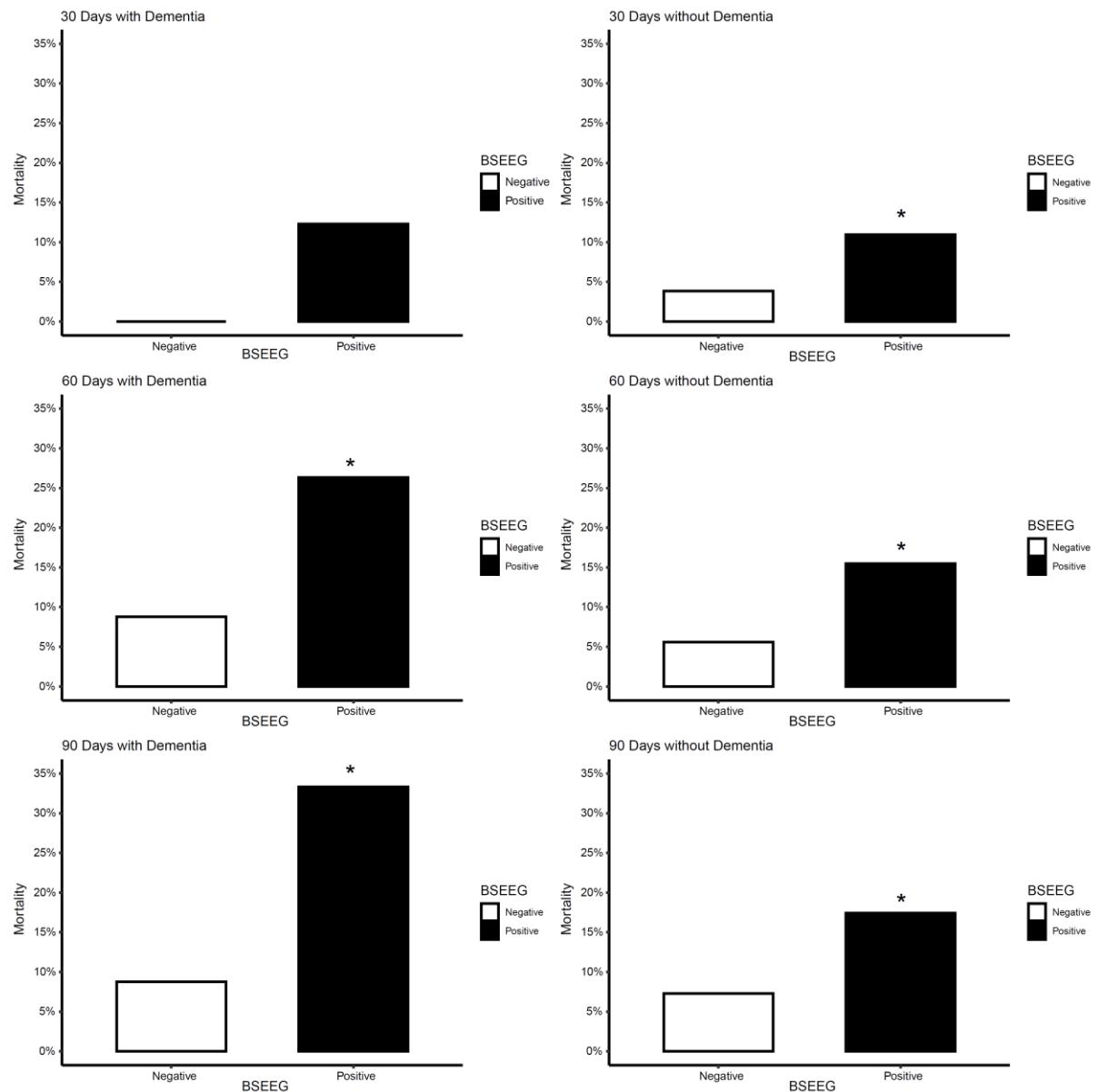
**Abbreviations:** BSEEG, bispectral electroencephalography; CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index.

**Supplementary Table 4** Result of the Cox proportional hazard model (N = 502)

	Hazard Ratio	95% Confidence interval	p-value
BSEEG, Positive	2.43	1.55-3.82	<0.001
Age	1.04	1.01-1.06	0.004
Sex, Female	1.07	0.70-1.65	0.747
CCI	1.18	1.11-1.25	<0.001
Delirium	1.97	1.25-3.09	0.003
Dementia	1.08	0.66-1.76	0.760

**Abbreviations:** BSEEG, bispectral electroencephalography; CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index.

**Supplementary Figure 1** Short-term Mortality Based on the Dementia and BSEEG Categories in 502 Subjects (Discovery and Replication Cohorts)



**Notes:** \* Relative risk was significantly higher than those in the BSEEG-negative group.

**Abbreviation:** BSEEG, bispectral electroencephalography