

## Questionnaire sections

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Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
<b>Part 1 – Field Work Admin</b>				
Welcome to the HHPA Evaluation				
What is your name?		1	cor	
		2		
		3		
		4		
		5		
		6		
		7		
		8		
		9		
		10		
		11		
		12		
		13		
		14		
		15		
		16		
		17		
		18		
How are you conducting the interview?	In person	2	mode	
	Remotely (phone, video chat)	1		
[For remote] Before calling the recruit confirm that you have the following	Contact details for recruit		remote	
	Contact details for venue staff			
	Link to The Pavement website			
	Communication device (phone/internet+headset)			
	Cash advance for e-vouchers (or to post voucher)			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
[For in person] Before departing for the venue, confirm that you have the following:	Participant pack (info sheet, consent form, The Pavement, business card)		checklist	
	Face Mask			
	Hand sanitizer			
	Incentive (in envelope) or e-voucher codes			
	Contact details for host at venue			
	LSHTM badge			
	LSHTM introduction letter			
	Mobile phone			
[For in person] Before departing for the venue, consider whether you – or anyone in your household - have any of the following:	A new, dry cough [→ prompt to cancel]		covidsx	
	High temperature [→ prompt to cancel]			
	Loss / change of sense of smell / taste [→ prompt to cancel]			
[Cancel prompt]				
If you feel breathless: Use NHS 111 online <a href="https://111.nhs.uk/covid-19/">https://111.nhs.uk/covid-19/</a> If you are struggling to breathe: Call 999				
Otherwise, order a Coronavirus test: <a href="https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/testing-and-tracing/get-a-test-to-check-if-you-have-coronavirus/">https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/testing-and-tracing/get-a-test-to-check-if-you-have-coronavirus/</a> and stay at home until you get your result				
Call        to re-schedule.				
[→ skip to end]				
Do you plan to interview a Groundswell HHPA (peer advocacy) client?	No	0	arm	
	Yes	1		
Recruit is based in what borough?	Brent	1	borough	

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Camden	2		
	City of London	3		
	Croydon	4		
	Ealing	5		
	Hammersmith & Fulham	6		
	Hackney	7		
	Haringey	8		
	Hillingdon	9		
	Islington	10		
	Kensington & Chelsea	11		
	Lambeth	12		
	Lewisham	13		
	Newham	14		
	Redbridge	15		
	Richmond	16		
	Southwark	17		
	Tower Hamlets	18		
	Waltham Forest	19		
	Wandsworth	20		
	Westminster	21		
[Controls only] Location of participants			venue	
[In person only] AT THE VENUE, confirm that you have done the following:	Identified a contact person (e.g. hostel staff)			
	Located the nearest fire exit			
	Located the venue's evacuation meeting point			
	Found a handwashing facility			
	Called/texted to confirm your arrival			
Now you can speak to a recruit for the study				
Is the recruit fluent in English?	No		english	
	Yes			
Is the recruit fluent in Polish?	No		polish	

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Yes			
[If English=No AND Polish=No] The participant is ineligible. Go back and revise answers if appropriate, or swipe left to end the interview.				
<b>Pre-eligibility sociodemographics</b>				
I'm going to ask you a few questions to see if you are eligible for this study.				
What is your date of birth?	dd-mm-yyyy		dob	
To confirm, you are \${age} years old	No [-> go back]		ageconf	
	Yes			
What best describes your gender	Male	0	gender	<a href="https://www.stone-wall.org.uk/sites/default/files/do_ask_do_tell_guide_2016.pdf">https://www.stone-wall.org.uk/sites/default/files/do_ask_do_tell_guide_2016.pdf</a> removed 'self-describe' option and added more terms with non-binary  Adapted National LGBT survey 2018 <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/721704/LGBT-survey-research-report.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/721704/LGBT-survey-research-report.pdf</a>
	Female	1		
	Non-binary / genderqueer / agender / gender fluid	4		
	Prefer not to say	99		
	Other	77		
What is your ethnic group? [Choose all that apply.]	White		ethnic	

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Asian / British-Asian			Homeless Health Needs Audit (HHNA) #9, adapted by allowing multiple choices. Added Hispanic/Latino
	Black / Black British			
	Arab			
	Hispanic / Latino			
	Other			
Are you a citizen of...	United Kingdom		citizen	
	European Union country			
	Another country			
Where did you slept last night?	Sleeping rough on streets/parks		sleepnow	HHNA #4
	In a hostel or supported accommodation			
	Squatting			
	Sleeping on somebody's sofa/floor			
	In emergency accommodation, e.g. night shelter, refuge			
	In B&B or other temporary accommodation			
	Housed – in own tenancy [→ ineligible]			
	Other [→ ineligible]			
Without going into detail, do you have any ongoing health issues?	No [→ ineligible]		ongoing	
	Yes			
Prompt: including mental health, substance use, and physical health				
How easy is it for you to make and attend health appointments?	Easy [→ ineligible]	1	easy	
	Challenging	2		
	(Almost) Impossible	3		
Prompt: Would you say it's easy, a bit challenging, or almost impossible?				
[Is the recruit cognitively able to give informed consent?]	No [→ reschedule prompt]		cognitive	
	Unsure [→ Prompt for witness]			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Yes			
Prompt for witness: Before we continue can I ask you to find a key worker who can be a witness for the next section?	No [-> deferral prompt]		witness	
	Yes			
Deferral prompt: Let's schedule a time to speak when a key worker can observe the informed consent process, and we will be able to continue.	[-> end]			
[If ineligible]  For this study, we are looking for people who are homeless and who are struggling to meet their health care needs. It seems that I can't recruit you for this study. Thank you for making the time to speak to me today.				
You are eligible for the study, let me tell you more about it.				

<p><b>[Information sheet script]</b></p> <p>I'm part of a research team which is interested in people who are homeless in London. We want to know if health care use differs for people who have met a peer advocate, compared to people who haven't. In London, peer advocates are trained and supported by Groundswell, a third sector organisation based in South London.</p> <p>The research team includes people from the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, King's College London and University College London. Findings from this research will be useful for local commissioners in London, as they make decisions about what services to offer for people who are homeless.</p> <p>Study participants complete a questionnaire. The questionnaire takes about 25 minutes to complete, and has questions about your health status, drug and alcohol use, and health care use. You can refuse to answer any question I ask you.</p> <p>I will need your permission for the research team to access your NHS records for the past and future 12 months, to find out more about how often you use outpatient care, how often you use A&amp;E, and how often you are admitted for inpatient care. To access your NHS records, I will ask for your name and date of birth, and, if possible, your NHS number.</p> <p>The research team is also interested in services offered for people who sleep rough. If you give us permission, we want to see if you have any records stored in the CHAIN database. It's up to you whether you give us this permission.</p> <p>Your data will be handled in confidence, stored on secure servers, and handled by a small number of researchers. We will store information about your name and date of birth separately from your responses to the rest of the questionnaire. We will not report your individual data to anyone. All our reports will be on a group level.</p> <p>There is one exception to confidentiality, and that is if you say something which makes me think you are going to harm yourself or another person. In that case, I'll stop the interview and we'll talk about how to get you help from a key worker.</p> <p>You can decline to participate in study. And if you do participate, you have the right to ask us to delete your data afterwards. This is possible up to the point of data analysis. I will give you our contact details when we're done with the questionnaire.</p>			Information sheet
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Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
Do you have any questions? I will be happy to clarify anything I've said.				
[If witness required] Name of witness			witnessname	
I will read out a set of statements about this study. You need to agree with all the statements to be in the study. Say "yes" if you agree with the statement, or you can ask for clarification, or you can decline to participate in the study.	I understand the purpose of the study, what the study involves, and I understand why you would like to talk to me.		consent_	Consent form
	I have had the opportunity to ask any questions that I might have and am happy with the answers I have received.			
	I agree to complete the questionnaire.			
	I understand that I do not have to answer any question I do not want to, and that I can stop the interview at any time without giving a reason.			
	I understand that the information I give will be used in analysis and stored securely.			
	I understand that everything I say is confidential: researchers will not use my name when they write about this project.			
	I consent to giving my full name, date of birth, GP or home address and NHS number			
	I give permission for the team to obtain information from my health-related records and registers including from the National Health Service (NHS) (NHS registration,			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	health status, treatment and use of health services, GPs, other healthcare organisations); as well as via NHS Digital, NHS Central Register, NHS Personal Demographics* Service and the Department of Health and Social Care* (*or successor organisations if these change)			
	I understand that any personal information that I give will be kept separately from my questionnaire data and destroyed at the end of the project.			
	I understand that if I tell you something that makes you think I or another adult is in immediate danger, or that a child is being harmed, you may have to tell someone what I have said.			
	I understand that my participation in the study is voluntary and that I am free to withdraw from the study at any time, without giving a reason.			
	I understand that I can request that my data be removed from the study up to the point of analysis, but not withdrawn afterwards.			
	I agree to take part in this study.			
	<b>OPTIONAL:</b> I give permission for the team to obtain information about my accommodation status and alcohol, drugs or mental health			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	support needs, as well as my use of services relating to these needs, from the CHAIN database, if I have been recorded on it.			
[If decline any consent items 1-13] Thank you for answering these questions. Only people who agree with all of the statements can participate in the study. Is there anything I can clarify about the study? If not, I want to thank you for taking the time to speak with me. [->skip to end]				
<b>Part 2 - Sociodemographic characteristics</b>				
Thank you for agreeing to take part in this study. Your answers to the following questions will be used to help us learn more about the health status of homeless people in London.  The only people who will see these answers will be members of the research team.				
You indicated an ethnic background which is white. Which of these best describes your background?	British / English / Scottish / Welsh / No. Irish		ethwh	
	Irish			
	Gypsy or Irish Traveller			
	Other White			
You indicated an ethnic background which is Asian. Which of these best describes your background?	Bangladeshi		ethas	
	Chinese			
	Indian			
	Pakistani			
You indicated an ethnic background which is African, Caribbean or Black British. Which of these best describes your background?	African		ethbl	
	Caribbean			
	Other Black			
Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual / straight	1	sexorient	Adapted from Office for National
	Gay / lesbian	2		

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Bi	3		Statistics (ONS) Annual Population Survey
	Don't know	88		
	Refuse	99		
	Other	77		
Do you identify as trans?	No	0	trans	Stonewall 'Do ask, do tell' <a href="https://www.stonewall.org.uk/sites/default/files/do_ask_do_tell_guide_2016.pdf">https://www.stonewall.org.uk/sites/default/files/do_ask_do_tell_guide_2016.pdf</a>
	Yes	1		
	Refuse	2		
How good are you at reading English when you need to in daily life? For example: reading newspapers and magazines or instructions for medicine or recipes?	Very good	1	reading	2011 Skills for Life Survey, UK Dept for Business Innovation and skills Bqread,
	Fairly good	2		
	Below average	3		
	Poor	4		
	Cannot read English	5		
	Refuse	99		
How good are you at writing in English when you need to in daily life? For example: writing letters or notes or filling in official forms?	Very good	1	writing	2011 Skills for Life Survey, UK Dept for Business Innovation and skills Bqwrite
	Fairly good	2		
	Below average	3		
	Poor	4		
	Cannot write English	5		
	Refuse	99		
Which of these categories best describes you at present?	Going to school or college full-time	1	employ	HHNA #2, added 'unemployed and looking' and 'retired/ pensioner'
	In paid employment or self-employment	2		
	On a government scheme for employment training	3		
	Doing unpaid or voluntary work	4		
	Waiting to take up paid work already obtained	5		

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Intending to look for work but prevented by temporary sickness or injury	6		
	Permanently unable to work because of long-term sickness or disability	7		
	Unemployed and looking for work	8		
	Unemployed and not looking for work	9		
	Retired / pensioner			
	Other	77		
Are you at present receiving any state benefits where you are the named recipient?	No	0	benefits_named	East London Project (ELP) Q13.05
	Yes [→]	1		
	Refuse	99		
Are you eligible to receive state benefits?	No	0	benefits_elig	
	Yes	1		
	Refuse	99		
Have you ever been refused housing or state benefits??	No	0	benefits_refused	ELP Q13.05.01
	Yes	1		
	Refuse	99		
What is the highest level of education that you have completed?	Further education beyond secondary/high school	3	edu	
	Secondary/high school	2		
	Primary	1		
	Less than primary	0		
How many years have you lived in the United Kingdom?	__ years		inukyears	
How old were you when you first became homeless?	.... years old		first	
<b>Homelessness characteristics</b>				
In your life, have you ever...	Stayed with friends, relatives or other people because you had no home of your own		meh	Multiple Exclusion Homeless (MEH) #1, from <a href="https://doi.org/10.">https://doi.org/10.</a>

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
				<a href="#">1017/S147474641100025X</a>
	Stayed in a hostel, foyer, refuge, night shelter or B&B hotel because you had no home of your own			MEH #2
	Slept rough			MEH #3
	Applied to the council as homeless or as threatened with homelessness?			MEH #4 + input from Suzanne Fitzpatrick
	Spent time in local authority care as a child			MEH #5
	Begged (that is, asked passers-by for money in the street or another public place)			MEH#12
	Shoplifted because you needed things like food, drugs, alcohol or money for somewhere to stay			MEH#14
In the last 12 months, were you ever hungry and didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food?	No	0	food	CDC NHANES
	Yes	1		
	Don't know	88		
	Refuse	99		
Are you a caregiver for anyone?	No [→next section]	0	caregiver	Adapted from ELP Q13.02
	Yes	1		
Who do you care for? [Choose all that apply]	Children or dependents under 18 years		carefor	
	Children or dependents over 18 years			
	Parents or other adult family members			
	Friend(s)			
	Other			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
<b>Health difficulties</b>				
The next few questions are about your health status.				
<p>Do you currently have any of the following health problems?</p> <p>Chose all that apply.</p>	Asthma		health_ _asthma	Diseases from HHNA 13 & 16, combined some conditions, dropped others. Added autism, dyslexia, brain injury
	Autism		_autism	
	Brain injury		_brain	
	Cancer		_cancer	
	Chronic breathing problems (bronchitis, emphysema, obstructive airways disease)		_breathe	
	Depression or anxiety		_depress	
	Diabetes		_diabetes	
	Difficulty seeing / eye problems		_vision	
	Drug (addiction) problems		_drug	
	Dyslexia		_dyslexia	
	Epilepsy / seizures		_epilepsy	
	Foot problems		_foot	
	Heart problems (including heart attack, angina, murmur, abnormal rhythm)		_heart	
	Hepatitis C		_hepc	
	High blood pressure		_hyperten	
	HIV		_hiv	
	Joint, bone or muscle problems		_jointbone	
	Psychosis / bipolar disorder		_psychosis	
	Sexually transmitted infection (chlamydia, gonorrhoea or pelvic inflammatory disease)		_sti	
Skin/wound infection		_skin		
Teeth / dental problems		_dental		
Tuberculosis				
Other health problems		_other		

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
The next questions are about difficulties that people have when they are managing their health.				
Have you faced any of these difficulties when managing your health? Chose all that apply.	I was concerned about how much money it would cost.		barriers_	Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI) Services module, SR116 / SR 126 Cut first several items e.g. 'insurance'.  'Transportation' is simplified.
	I was concerned about what people would think if they found out I was seeking treatment			
	I had problems with transportation			
	I was unsure about where to go or who to see			
	I thought it would take too much time or be inconvenient			
	I could not get an appointment			
	I was scared about being put in a hospital against my will			
	I was dissatisfied with services I received in the past			
	I had experience with health workers who had not listened to my concerns			
	I had experience with healthcare workers who thought that I'm milking the system, e.g. trying to con them into giving me prescription medications to get high or sell.			from <a href="#">10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2016.02.019</a> , Items 4,5,6 "pill shopping" → "milking the system"
[Of the options selected in health_***] Which of these health problems do you have <b>most</b> difficulty managing?				
[Choose one]				
<b>Health-related Self-efficacy</b>				Groundswell HHPA Planning and Debriefing Tool.
You have said that X is your most challenging health problem to manage.				



Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
Do you feel you understand the X and what might have caused it?	Yes – very clear on it	2	pdt_understand	Simplified answers to the medication item.
	I have an OK grasp on it but have some questions	1		
	I don't know – need to ask in the next appointment	0		
Do you feel confident to talk to the medical staff about X?	Yes, totally confident	2	pdt_confident	
	Mostly confident	1		
	No – not very confident, I need help to explain to the doctor	0		
Do you know the different treatment options or medications that are available for X?	Yes – very clear on it	2	pdt_options	
	I have an OK grasp on it but have some questions	1		
	I don't know – need to ask in the next appointment	0		
Are you able to manage use any medication that you have been prescribed for X on an ongoing basis?	Yes	1	pdt_manage	
	No	0		
	Not applicable (no medications)	66		
<b>Health-related social capital / HHPA exposure</b>				
In the past year, has anyone helped you out when you had a medical appointment?	No [->next section]	0	helped	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know / don't remember [->next section]	88		
Did any of the following people help you? [chose all that apply]	Family		helper	
	Friends			
	Neighbours			
	Hostel staff			
	Day centre staff			
	Volunteers or Charity workers, including outreach workers			
	Religious leaders			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
Did any of the people who helped you have lived experience with homelessness?	No [->]	0	livedexp	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know	88		
Were any of the people who helped you from Groundswell?	No	0	groundswell	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know	88		
In the past 12 months have you: [Chose all that apply]	Seen a GP		services	HHNA #27, turned into binary responses, removed 'homeless healthcare service', added 'dentist' and OST
	Been to A&E			
	Used an ambulance			
	Been admitted to hospital			
	Been to a dentist			
	Visited or been visited by someone working for a sex worker project?			
	Used drug or alcohol services?			
	Used substitute drug regime (e.g. methadone script)			
	Been visited by someone from Find and Treat			
	Been helped by a care navigator at Pathways			
<b>Covid vaccine uptake</b>				
Has anyone offered you a Covid vaccine?	No	0	covaxoffer	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know	88		
	Refuse	99		
Who offered you the Covid vaccine?	Invited by GP to receive a vaccine at a health centre / hospital / pharmacy		covaxprovider	
	Approached by roving (mobile) team			
	Other			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Don't know / don't remember			
Did you accept the vaccine?	No	0	covaxcaccept	
	Yes	1		
	Refuse	99		
<b>Depression &amp; anxiety</b>				These are the 4 Qs used in ELP and Samvedana, day ranges adapted from Samvedana
The next four questions are about your feelings over the past two weeks.				
Over the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by having Little interest or pleasure in doing things	Not at all (0 days)	0	phq1	PHQ9 #1
	Several days (1 to 7 days)	1		
	More than half the days (8-11 days)	2		
	Nearly every day (12-14 days)	3		
Over the past two weeks, how often have you been Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	Not at all (0 days)	0	phq2	PHQ9 #2
	Several days (1 to 7 days)	1		
	More than half the days (8-11 days)	2		
	Nearly every day (12-14 days)	3		
Over the past two weeks, how often have you been Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge	Not at all (0 days)	0	phq3	GAD7 #1
	Several days (1 to 7 days)	1		
	More than half the days (8-11 days)	2		
	Nearly every day (12-14 days)	3		
Over the past two weeks, how often have you been Not able to stop worrying	Not at all (0 days)	0	phq4	GAD7 #2
	Several days (1 to 7 days)	1		
	More than half the days (8-11 days)	2		
	Nearly every day (12-14 days)	3		
In your life, have you ever been admitted to hospital with a mental health issue? [This could be voluntarily or by being sectioned]	No [->]		admitted	MEH#7
	Yes			
	Refuse [->]			
Has this happened in the last 6 months?	No		admitted6	
	Yes			
	Refuse			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
<b>Substance use</b>				
The next questions are about alcohol and drug use. Remember that your answers are confidential and are only used by members of the research team.				ELP section Q12
Have you ever had a period in your life when you had six or more alcoholic drinks on a daily basis?	No		meh_binge	MEH#11
	Yes			
	Refuse			
In your life, have you ever been involved in street drinking?  By street drinking we mean heavy and/or frequent drinking in outdoor public places such as street, parks and public squares.	No		meh_streetdrink	MEH#13, prompt from Ross et al (2005) doi:10.1093/her/cyg118 and <a href="#">here</a>
	Yes			
	Refuse			
How often have you had an alcoholic drink during the past 12 months?	Seven days a week		drinkfreq	HHNA #22, CSEW (ALCOFT)
	Five or six days a week			
	Three or four days a week			
	Once or twice a week			
	Once or twice a month			
	Once every couple of months			
	Once or twice a year			
	Not at all in the last 12 months			
	Refuse			
In your life, have you ever used drugs not for medical purposes such as heroin, crack, weed?	No [→]		meh_drug	MEH #8
	Yes			
	Refuse [→]			
In your life, have you ever injected drugs not for medical purposes such as heroin or crack?	No [→]		meh_inject	MEH #9
	Yes			
	Refuse [→]			
[If ever inject is YES] In the past 12 months, have you injected any drugs?	No [→]		inject12	Adapted from ELP Q12.06.01
	Yes			
	Refuse [→]			
In the past 12 months, have you used needles/syringes that had been previously used by someone else?	No [→]		injectshare	ELP Q12.06.03
	Yes			
	Refuse [→]			

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
Have you taken any of these drugs in the past year?  [Choose all that apply]	Did not take drugs in past 12 months		drug	HHNA 19 + ELP Q12.05.01 but with 12 month recall.  Removed the combo drugs, ecstasy, lsd, opium, ketamine, poppers, barbituates/downers, steroids, methadone, legal highs, marijuana  Added synthetic cannabinoids (spice,)
	Heroin	1		
	Crack	2		
	Powder cocaine (coke)	3		
	Fentanyl	4		
	Marijuana / Cannabis / Weed	5		
	Synthetic cannabinoids such as Spice (or black mamba, noids, clockwork orange)	6		
	Tranquilisers such as benzodiazepines/benzos	7		
	Crystal Methamphetamine	8		
In the past 12 months, have you overdosed to the point where you lost consciousness?	No [->]	0	overdose	WHO drug use surveys
	Yes	1		
	Refuse [->]	99		
[If uses heroin] How often do you use heroin?	Nearly every day	1	dailyheroin	
	Less often	0		
[If uses crack/cocaine] How often do you use crack / cocaine?	Nearly every day	1	dailycrack	
	Less often	0		
[If uses spice] How often do you use spice?	Nearly every day	1	dailyspice	
	Less often	0		
[If uses weed] How often do you use marijuana / cannabis / weed	Nearly every day	1	dailyweed	
	Less often	0		
<b>Sex work</b>				
In their lives, many people who are homeless find it difficult to engage in formal work and use different means to make money and go about their everyday life.				
Have you sold sex in the past 6 months? By selling sex, we mean exchanging sex for money, drugs or goods.	No	0	sexwork	ELP Eligibility Screener, with
	Yes	1		

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Refuse [→]	99		recall period of ever.
Have you ever sold sex? By selling sex, we mean exchanging sex for money, drugs or goods.	No	0	sexwork6	ELP Eligibility Screener, with recall period of 6 mo.
	Yes	1		
	Refuse	99		
<b>Violence</b>				
In their lives, many people who are homeless experience different forms of violence from relatives, people that they know and/or from strangers. I would like to ask you about some of these situations. This is important to know in order to understand all the issues people who are homeless experience that might affect their health and well-being. You do not have to answer any of these questions, but remember that if you do, all your answers are confidential.				Preface adapted from WHO Multi-country study on Women's Health and Life Events Version 9.9.  Questions adapted from ELP Section 5. Change from 'a client' to 'another person'
In the past 6 months, has another person verbally, physically or sexually abused you?	No [→]	0	viosix	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know [→]	88		
	Refuse [→]	99		
Did you experience verbal abuse? Prompt: that is to say they belittled or humiliated you or used abusive or insulting language towards you such as calling you inappropriate names or making racist remark?	No [→]	0	viosix_verbal	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know [→]	88		
	Refuse [→]	99		
Did you experience physical abuse? [Prompt] That is to say you were pushed, shoved, slapped, kicked, punched, choked, dragged, burned you, or used a weapon against you, thrown something at you, or beaten you up?	No[→]	0	viosix_physical	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know[→]	88		
	Refuse[→]	99		
Did you experience sexual abuse? [Prompt] That is to say you were touched or grabbed you sexually against your will (grope) or attempted to get sex through force.	No[→]	0	viosix_sexual	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know[→]	88		
	Refuse[→]	99		
Has another person EVER verbally, physically or sexually abused you?	No [→]	0	vioev	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know [→]	88		

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Refuse [→]	99		
Did you experience verbal abuse? Prompt: that is to say they belittled or humiliated you or used abusive or insulting language towards you such as calling you inappropriate names or making racist remark?	No [→]	0	vioev_verbal	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know [→]	88		
	Refuse [→]	99		
Did you experience physical abuse?  [Prompt] That is to say you were pushed, shoved, slapped, kicked, punched, choked, dragged, burned you, or used a weapon against you, thrown something at you, or beaten you up?	No[→]	0	vioev_physical	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know[→]	88		
	Refuse[→]	99		
Did you experience sexual abuse?  [Prompt] That is to say you were touched or grabbed you sexually against your will (grope) or attempted to get sex through force.	No[→]	0	vioev_sexual	
	Yes	1		
	Don't know[→]	88		
	Refuse[→]	99		
<b>Policing</b>				ELP Section 6
People who are homeless are often more vulnerable to being approached by the police or security guards and this can have negative affects on other aspects of their lives. We wanted to ask you about your contact with the police or criminal justice service. We won't ask you about the reasons for this contact, only if it happened. Remember that you don't have to answer any question, but if you do it will remain confidential.				
In the last six months, have you been arrested or detained or charged by police in the UK (for any reason)?	No	0	arrestsix	
	Yes	1		
	Refuse	99		
Have you EVER been arrested or detained or charged by police in the UK (for any reason)?	No [→ ]	0	arrestev	
	Yes	1		
	Refuse [→]	99		
In the last six months, have you spent time in prison or a young offenders institute?	No [→ ]	0	prisonsix	ELP Section 6
	Yes	1		
	Refuse [→]	99		

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
Have you EVER spent time in prison or a young offenders institute?	No [→ ]	0	prisonev	MEH #6
	Yes	1		
	Refuse [→]	99		
In the last six months, has a police officer (including community police officers) or security guards asked you to move on from a public space?	No [→ ]	0	movesix	
	Yes	1		
	Refuse [→]	99		
Has a police officer (including community police officers) or security guards EVER asked you to move on from a public space?	No [→ ]	0	moveev	
	Yes	1		
	Refuse [→]	99		
<b>Digital Literacy</b>				
These next questions are about use of mobile phones, this information will be used to develop services for people who are homeless in London.				
Do you own a mobile phone?	No [→next section]	0	mobile_own	
	Yes	1		
Do you use this mobile to access the internet	No [→]	0	mobile_net	
	Yes	1		
Do you use this mobile to manage your health care?	No [→]	0	mobile_use	
	Yes	1		
Would you be willing to use your mobile to manage your health care?	No [→]	0	mobile_willing	
	Yes	1		
<b>Part 3 - HES linkage data</b>				
The last few questions are so that the research team can locate your health records. Just to confirm, your answers are confidential, and are only used by people on the research team.				
What is your last name?			lname	
What is your first name?			fname	
What is your middle name?			mname	
Do medical providers know you by any other name(s)?	No	0	anyalias	



Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Yes	1		
What other names are you known by? [Separate names with a comma e.g. "John, Jonathan, Johnny"]			aliases	
Do you know your NHS number? [do you have access to your NHS number at this facility? If you are able to get the letter, or from the staff here, I'll get your incentive ready while you get the letter/number]	No [→]	0	nhs	
	Yes	1		
What is your NHS number?			nhsnumber	
Do you have more NHS numbers?	No [→]	0	nhsmore	
	Yes	1		
	Refuse [→]	99		
What are the NHS numbers? Separate each number with a comma.			nhsnumbers	
Are you registered at a GP surgery?	No [→next section]	0	gpregrister	
	Yes	1		
What is the name of the surgery where you are registered?			gpname	
Do you know the location of the surgery?	No [→]	0	gplocation	
	Yes	1		
What is the location of the surgery?  PROMPT: If you can't remember the address, the name of the street and/or borough will be fine. Or any major landmark nearby.			gpaddress	
When you last used medical services, did you have a postal address?	No	0	postal	
	Yes	1		
Do you remember the address?	No [→]	0	remember	
	Yes	1		
What was the street, city and postcode? Type in as much as you remember.			address	
<b>Part 4 – Postscript</b>				
	No		qualpermission	

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
Our research team is interested in talking to a few people who have completed this questionnaire. We want to have an open-ended conversation experiences with accessing health care.  We ask for about 45 minutes of your time, and we'd offer £10 as a token of appreciation.  Can someone from King's College London get in touch to tell you more?	Yes			
[If yes] What is the best way to contact you?  [enter email address, or phone number, or key worker contact details]			qualcontact	
We have come to the end of the questionnaire.				
Here is an envelope with £10. Thank you for participating in the study.				
<b>Part 5 - Post-questionnaire documentation</b>				
Were there any unexpected / unusual events to report?	No	0	anyevent	
	Yes	1		
What were the unexpected /unusual event(s)?	Harm to self	1	event	
	Harm to child	2		
	Participant needs to leave	3		
	Participant withdraws consent	4		
	Participant falls asleep	5		

Section/Question	Label	Value	Codebook variable	Source
	Other people interrupt / get too close	6		
	Participant has a medical issue	7		
	Participant starts to drink / use drugs	8		
	Participant experiences distress from the questionnaire	9		
	Participant gets distracted / disinterested	10		
	Confusing question	11		
	Harassment	12		
	Tablet fails	13		
	Bad internet/phone connection	14		
	Other	77		
Provide details about the event.			eventdetail	
The interview is complete. Swipe right, and click 'Save Form and Exit'.				