


Figure E3. Risk of Bias, Question 2

	Was the sample frame appropriate to address the target population?	Were study participants sampled in an appropriate way?	Was the sample size adequate?	Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail?	Was the data analysis conducted with sufficient coverage of the identified sample?	Were valid methods used for the identification of the condition?	Was the condition measured in a standard, reliable way for all participants?	Was there appropriate statistical analysis?	Was the response rate adequate, and if not, was the low response rate managed appropriately?	Overall Risk of Bias
Stone et al 2019 ^{e45}	Unclear	No/probably no	Unclear	No/probably no	No/probably no	Yes/probably yes	Unclear	Not applicable	No/probably no	HIGH
Abrams et al 2021 ^{e46}	Yes/probably yes	No/probably no	Yes/probably yes	No/probably no	Yes/probably yes	Yes/probably yes	Unclear	Yes/probably yes	Unclear	HIGH

 Yes/probably yes
 No/probably no
 Unclear
 Not applicable