

**S1 Table. Significance tests of state distributions in PCCRI corpus.** *P* values comparing the state distributions of 3<sup>rd</sup>-order CODYMs for the 117 PCCRI conversations analyzed, stratified by patient and clinician (shown in S3 Fig), of observed patient *vs.* observed clinician (using Mann Whitney U tests), and of observed patient *vs.* null patient models and observed clinician *vs.* null clinician models (by comparing to empirically derived probability distributions, as described in the text).

State	Patient <i>vs.</i> Clinician	Patient <i>vs.</i> Null	Clinician <i>vs.</i> Null
SSS	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
LSS	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
SLS	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
LLS	< 0.001	0.006	0.010
SSL	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001
LSL	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
SLL	0.002	0.009	< 0.001
LLL	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.001