

Table S4. Data collection and refinement statistics for crystal structures.

| | BD-508/RBD (PDB ID: 7E86) | BD-515/RBD (PDB ID: 7E88) | BD-623/RBD (PDB ID: 7E7Y) | N12-11/NTD (PDB ID: 7E7X) |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Data collection | | | | |
| Resolution (Å) | 2.90 | 3.15 | 2.41 | 2.78 |
| Space group | $C222_1$ | $P1$ | $P2_12_12_1$ | $P2_12_12$ |
| Cell dimensions | | | | |
| a, b, c (Å) | 82.4, 148.7, 147.8 | 103.7, 107.6, 108.8 | 93.8, 126.6, 138.9 | 91.4, 113.3, 210.9 |
| α, β, γ (°) | 90.0, 90.0, 90.0 | 63.3, 81.0, 66.8 | 90.0, 90.0, 90.0 | 90.0, 90.0, 90.0 |
| Multiplicity | 13.3 (13.4) | 3.5 (3.5) | 13.5 (13.8) | 13.1 (13.2) |
| Completeness (%) | 99.7 (99.4) | 96.5 (87.8) | 98.1(93.6) | 98.7(92.7) |
| $I / \sigma I$ | 9.4 (2.2) | 10.0 (2.0) | 11.0 (2.1) | 15.2 (2.4) |
| Wilson B-factor | 53.8 | 81.4 | 38.2 | 53.3 |
| R _{merge} | 0.29 (1.13) | 0.07 (0.40) | 0.13 (0.74) | 0.16 (0.90) |
| R _{meas} | 0.30 (1.18) | 0.09 (0.47) | 0.14 (0.77) | 0.17 (0.94) |
| R _{pim} | 0.08 (0.32) | 0.04 (0.24) | 0.04 (0.21) | 0.04 (0.25) |
| CC _{1/2} | 0.98 (0.77) | 0.99 (0.90) | 0.99 (0.90) | 0.99 (0.93) |
| Refinement | | | | |
| Reflections used in refinement | 20474 (2022) | 65003 (5893) | 63148 (5923) | 55215 (5905) |
| Reflections used for R-free | 1980 (190) | 2012 (198) | 1977 (185) | 1988 (183) |
| R _{work} / R _{free} | 0.196/0.255 | 0.217/0.255 | 0.198/0.242 | 0.239/0.278 |
| Number of non-hydrogen atoms | 4698 | 18866 | 9916 | 9767 |
| macromolecules | 4698 | 18866 | 9339 | 9767 |
| ligand/ion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| solvent | 0 | 0 | 577 | 0 |
| Protein residues | 613 | 2447 | 1235 | 1280 |
| RMS(bonds) | 0.01 | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.003 |
| RMS(angles) | 1.32 | 1.44 | 1.03 | 0.89 |
| Ramachandran favored (%) | 93.53 | 93.31 | 96.05 | 94.86 |
| Ramachandran allowed (%) | 6.47 | 6.69 | 3.95 | 5.14 |
| Ramachandran outliers (%) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Average B-factor | 45.99 | 89.42 | 39.04 | 60.67 |

Each dataset was collected from a single crystal. Values in parentheses are for highest-resolution shell.