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Supplemental information

**Binocular visual deficits at mid to high
spatial frequency in treated amblyopes**

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1 Table S1. [P-values (with Bonferroni correction) and effect sizes (Cohen's d) for each pairwise
 2 comparison], related to Figure 3 and Figure 5", "Table S2. [Clinical details of the treated
 3 amblyopes], related to STAR Methods.
 4

5 **Table S1. P-values (with Bonferroni correction) and effect sizes (Cohen's d) for each**
 6 **pairwise comparison**

Objective	Experiment	Spatial frequency (c/d)	p value	Cohen's d
Treated amblyopes	Experiment 1: logBP	0.5 vs 1	< 0.001	1.77
		0.5 vs 2	< 0.001	3.75
		0.5 vs 4	< 0.001	5.26
		0.5 vs 8	< 0.001	5.39
Treated amblyopes	Experiment 2: visibility-matched logBP	0.5 vs 1	1.000	0.43
		0.5 vs 2	0.293	1.94
		0.5 vs 4	0.004	5.98
		0.5 vs 8	0.001	7.04

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8 **Table S2. Clinical details of the treated amblyopes.**

Subject	Age/Sex	Type	Refraction OD/OS	VA (logMAR) OD/OS	Strabismus (pd)	RDS (arc seconds)	History
A1	19/F	Aniso	+0.50DS/- 0.50DC*180 -2.75DS/- 0.50DC*180	0.10 0	∅	400	Detected at 9 years old, glasses and patching since after, normal at 10 years old
A2	22/M	Aniso	+0.25DS/- 1.25DC*70 -0.75DS/- 0.75DC*180	0.08 -0.08	∅	200	Detected at 16 years old, glasses since after, received laser surgery at 17 years old, normal at 18 years old
A3	20/F	Aniso	+1.00DS/- 0.25DC*132 -3.25DS/- 0.25DC*135	0 -0.06	∅	400	Detected at 5 years old, glasses and patching since after, normal at 7 years old
A4	20/F	Aniso	+7.50DS/- 2.50DC*175 +0.25DS/- 0.50DC*160	0 -0.10	∅	400	Detected at 4 years old, glasses and patching since after, normal at 6 years old

A5	19/M	Aniso	+5.00DS/- 1.25DC*180 plano	0.08 0	∅	400	Detected at 12 years old, glasses, patching, bead-threading and red filter treatment since after, normal at 13 years old
A6	32/F	Aniso	+2.25DS/- 2.00DC*180 plano	0.10 0	∅	400	Detected at 8 years old, glasses since after, normal at 10 years old
A7	22/F	Aniso	-6.75DS/- 0.50DC*85 -5.50DS/- 1.50DC*170	0.1 -0.1	∅	200	Detected at 13 years old, patching since after, normal at 14 years old
A8	25/F	Aniso	+4.00DS/- 2.50DC*5 -1.50DS/- 2.00DC*165	0.1 0	∅	400	Detected at 9 years old, glasses, patching and bead-threading since after, normal at 12 years old
A9	27/M	Aniso	+2.25DS/- 4.755DC*180 -4.00DS/- 1.00DC*170	0 0	∅	200	Detected at 15 years old, glasses since after, normal at 17 years old
A10	20/F	Mixed	-1.5DS/- 4.50DC*180 +1.00DS/- 6.50DC*175	0 0	∅	200	Detected at 10 years old, strabismus surgery at 10 years old, patching, normal at 20 years old

9 VA, vision acuity; OD, right eye; OS, left eye; Anis, anisometropia; Mixed: strabismus +
10 anisometropia; RDS, randot stereoacuity; *, axial astigmatism. (i) Participants' best spectacle-
11 corrected visual acuity was measured on the basis of the ETDRS at 4 m; (ii) all subjects accepted
12 treatment immediately after diagnosis.
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