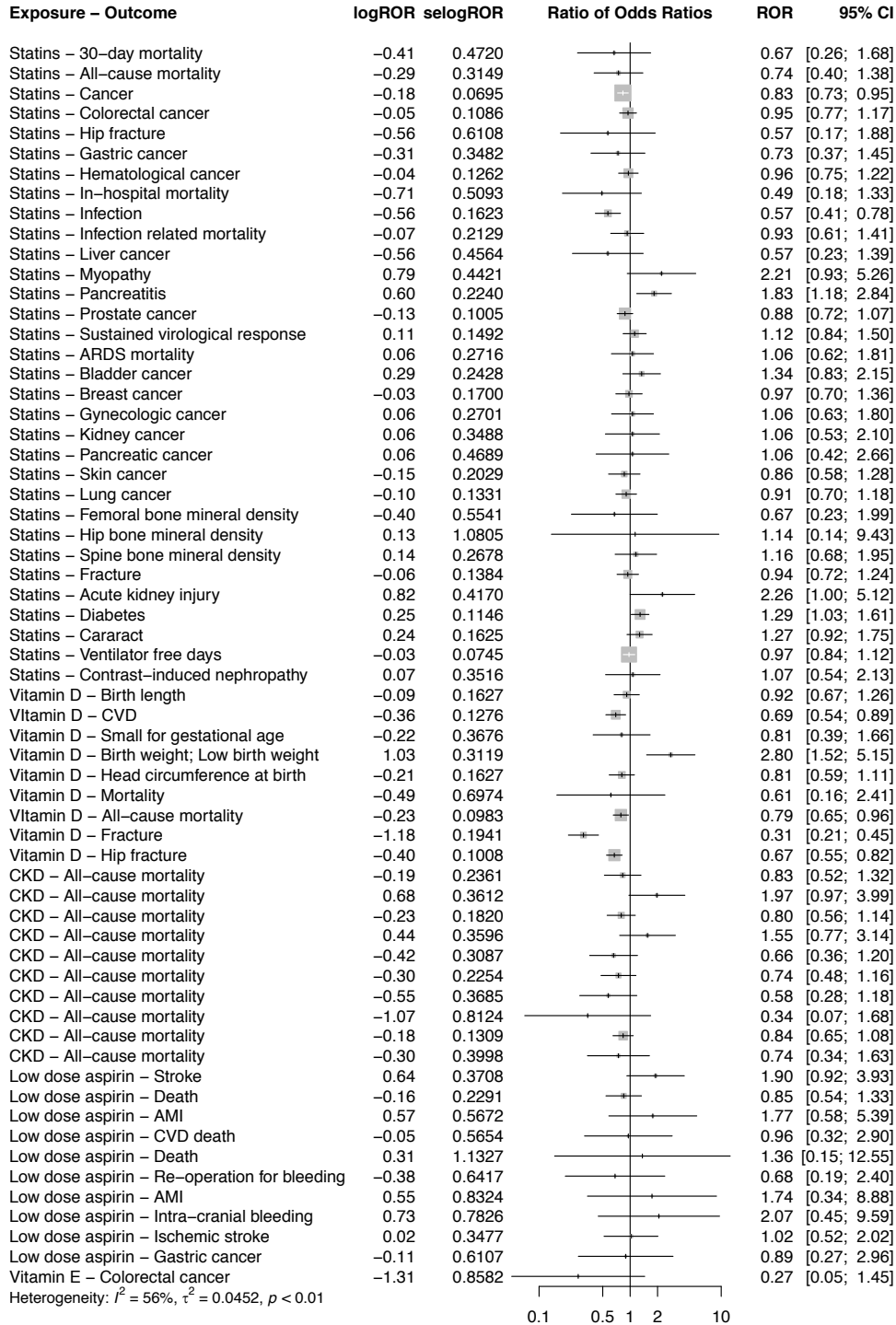


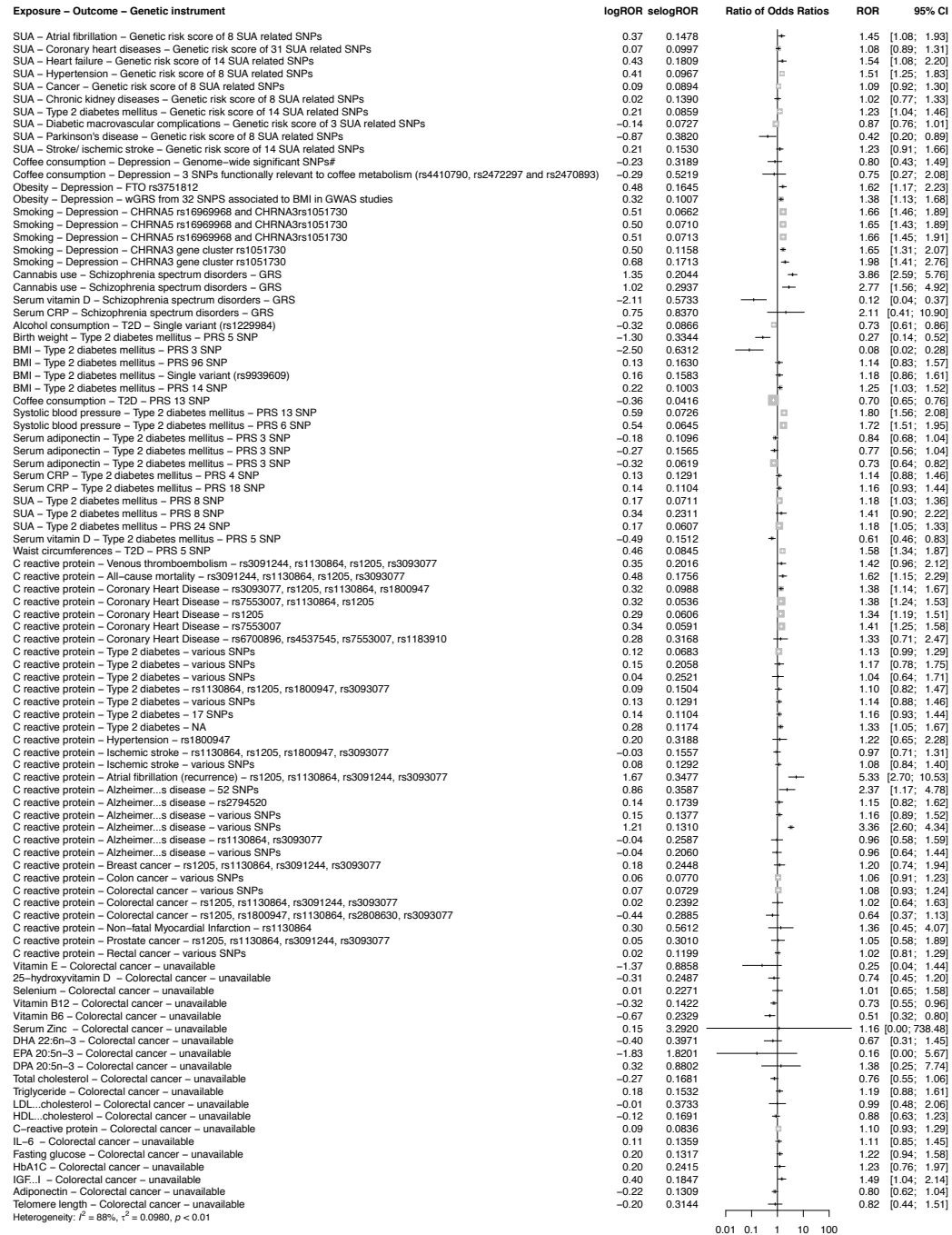
Additional file 9: Figures 44 to 45 Forest plot of the ROR comparing meta-analyses

of observational studies with

44) Meta-analyses of RCTs



45) MR studies



A ROR < 1 indicates that the exposure is relatively more favorable in observational studies compared with RCTs or MR studies

In figure B, some associations such as, for example, coffee consumptions and depression, are assessed by more than one MR study using different genetic instruments