



FIG S2. Plasmid multimerization observed by MinION. The longest read (198 kb) obtained from ultra-long sequencing of isolate E044 was mapped 3.7 times serially to pE044_IMP6 (53 kb) in the forward strand. The colors of the lines show strand direction of the longest read (198 kb) compared with pE044_IMP6, as forward (red) and reverse (blue).