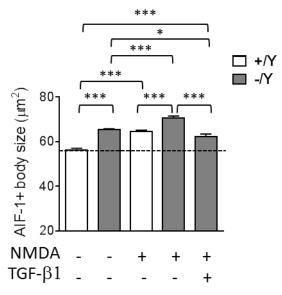
Supplementary information for reviewers



Effect of TGF-β1 treatment on NMDA-induced microglia activation in the hippocampus of Cdkl5 KO mice.

10–12-week-old Cdkl5 +/Y and Cdkl5 –/Y mice were treated with vehicle only (n=2) or with an intraperitoneal injection of NMDA (60 mg/kg; n=4). To assess the effect of TGF- β 1 treatment on NMDA-induced microglia activation, Cdkl5 –/Y (n=5) mice were intraventricularly injected with TGF- β 1 (50 ng) 1 h after NMDA administration. Mice were sacrificed 24 h after NMDA treatment (Fuchs et al. 2019). The histogram shows the mean AIF-1-cell body size of microglial cells in the hippocampus of Cdkl5 mice treated as described above. The results are presented as means ± SEM. * p<0.05; ***p<0.001 (Fisher's LSD test after one-way ANOVA).