The evolution of convex trade-offs enables the transition towards multicellularity

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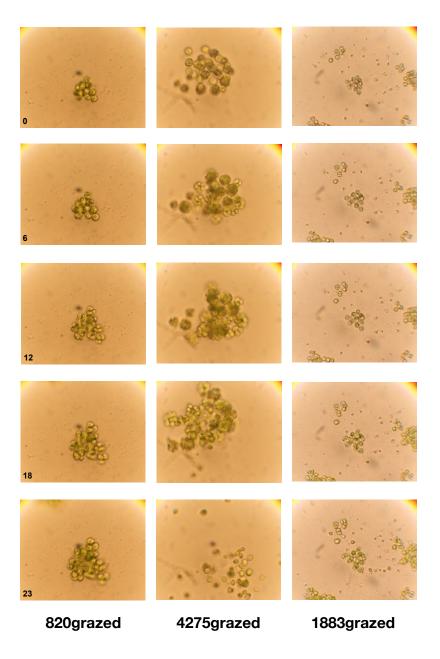


Figure S1: Representative microscopic images of growth of cell groups over 23hrs. Left: isolate from selection line started with cc-850, middle: cc-4275, right: cc-1883. Algal cells were added to a growth chamber of an 8-well chambered cover glass filled with COOL160 medium. Images were taken with an inverse microscope (magnification 200x) and a Nikon camera attached to it. Images were taken every 5 minutes for 24 hours.

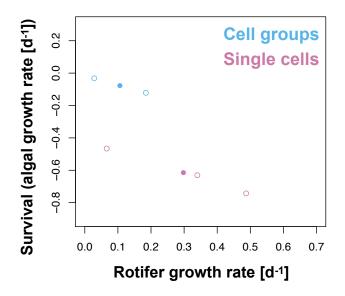


Figure S2: Correlation between algal survival and defense measured as algal and rotifer growth rate in chemostats for two different algal isolates either growing in cell groups or single cells. Chemostats were inoculated with isogenic lines of single cells or cell groups. Algal populations grew to steady state before rotifers were added. Algal and rotifer growth rates were estimated as the average growth rate from day when rotifers had positive growth rates till the day of the rotifer maximum population size. Open symbols replicates (cell groups: 2; single cells: 3), filled symbols represent the average. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

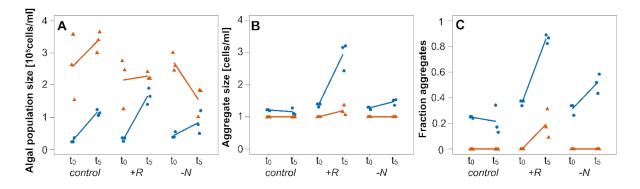


Figure S3: Phenotypic response of isolated algal clones that have previous been selected by competition (red) or predation (blue) to the presence of rotifers (+R) and reduced nitrogen (-N). A) Differences in the cell densities before the addition of a stressor (T₀) and 5 days later T₅). B) Difference in aggregate size and C) fraction of aggregates in the algal population. Shown are replicates (points) and the mean of three replicates (line). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

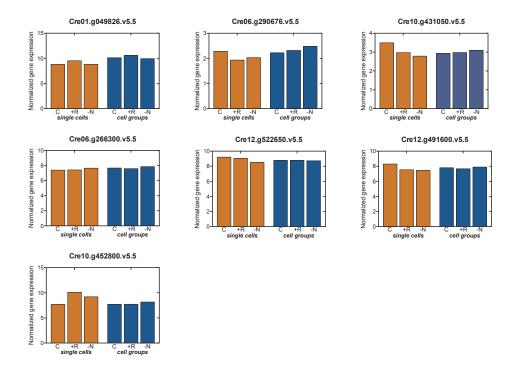


Figure S4: Expression profiles of the five shared variants with amino acid changes. Normalized expression extracted from the transcription profiles of the algal. *Single cells* selection regiment expression depicted in orange and *cell groups* in blue bars, the individual bars represent the treatments the clones were exposed to.

Table S1: Reference strain mutations. List of *Chlamydomonas rheinhardtii* strains used to set up the selection experiment, specific mutations and mating type, and phenotype described in prevous studies. All strains were purchased from the Chlamydomonas strain collection at Chlamydomonas Resource Center. Mutation refers to the culture collections description.

Strain	Mutation	Phenotype
cc850	cw18 mt-	Wall deficient for cell clusters
cc1009	mt-	Wild type
cc1144	sr1 msr1 nr1 act2 pyr1 NIT+ mt-	Antibiotic resistance and metabolic inhibitors
cc1883	cw15 NIT+ mt-	Wall deficient mutant
cc2531	vfl2 mt-	Variable number of flagella
cc2698	cia2	Altered CO2 assimilation
cc2854	pf18 cw92 mt-	Wall deficient and motility impairment
cc3056	cw15 chIB (disruption) mt-	Chlorophyll deficient and wall deficient
cc3754	fa2-4 mt-	Impaired flagellar autonomy
cc4275	ars11 (snrk2.1) mt-	Impaired response to sulfur starvation

Table S2: Assembly and variant information of sequenced *C. reinhardtii* strains

Strain and environment	Morphology*				average		
		ID	assembled bp	Contigs (#)	length (bp)	N50	Variants (#)
4275ungrazed	S1	S1	98983276	182064	544	1587	101272
4275grazed	C2	S2	104345484	194143	537	1522	109792
1144ungrazed	SI	S3	100798433	180803	558	1889	283096
1144grazed	C2	S4	95910447	196255	489	1274	129514
1009ungrazed	S1	S5	108241743	190832	567	1738	230465
1009grazed	C2	S6	97706888	174816	559	1679	235437
850ungrazed	S2	S7	96431227	174952	551	1626	233848
850grazed	C2	S8	108651670	195158	556	1725	164350
3754ungrazed	S2	S9	109029565	206358	528	1356	134476
3754grazed	C1	S10	96017187	197415	486	1143	97955
3056ungrazed	S2	S11	99075774	197652	501	1283	126676
3056grazed	C2	S12	103694500	198328	523	1235	212232
2698ungrazed	S2	S13	113159208	230200	492	1962	203608
2698grazed	C2	S14	93766290	221712	423	680	139844
1883ungrazed	S2	S15	101794564	204711	497	1183	66673
1883grazed	C1	S16	108239427	232747	465	967	179801
2854ungrazed	S2	S17	96155163	196467	489	1173	31731
2854grazed	C2	S18	96730316	240605	402	521	119892

^{*} S1: single cells with no-motile single cells. S2: single cells with some motile single cells present; S3: single cells with majority motile single cells; C1: cell groups with no single cells C2: cell groups with non-motile single cells; C3: cell groups with motile single cells.