

Supplementary Table 3. Multivariate analysis of overall survival after the administration of immune checkpoint inhibitor considering PD-L1 any positivity

| Parameter – | Univariate analysis | | | Multivariate analysis | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| | HR | 95% CI | p value | HR | 95% CI | p value |
| Age | 0.99 | 0.96–1.03 | 0.681 | 1.04 | 0.99–1.10 | 0.126 |
| Sex (female as reference) | 0.40 | 0.19-0.82 | 0.013 ^a | 3.41 | 0.35-33.4 | 0.291 |
| Smoking status (never smoker as reference) | | | | | | |
| Current/former smokers | 0.40 | 0.19-0.83 | 0.014 ^a | 0.08 | 0.01–0.86 | 0.037 ^a |
| Histologic subtype (adenocarcinoma as reference) | | | 0.163 | | | 0.095 |
| Squamous | 0.76 | 0.34–1.66 | 0.484 | 1.47 | 0.54-4.03 | 0.456 |
| Others | 0.31 | 0.09–1.06 | 0.061 | 0.31 | 0.08–1.13 | 0.075 |
| EGFR mutation (absent as reference) | 2.24 | 1.05-4.79 | 0.038 ^a | 2.37 | 0.78-7.20 | 0.128 |
| No. of prior chemotherapy regimen (1 or 2 as reference) | | | | | | |
| 3 or more | 2.22 | 1.09-4.53 | 0.029 ^a | 1.40 | 0.48–4.09 | 0.543 |
| ECOG (0 or 1 as reference) | | | | | | |
| ECOG 2 or more | 2.72 | 1.36–5.53 | 0.006 ^a | 2.61 | 1.05–6.51 | 0.040 ^a |
| PD-L1 any positivity (negative as reference) | 0.43 | 0.20-0.93 | 0.427 | 0.31 | 0.10-0.90 | 0.031 ^a |

PD-L1, programmed death-ligand 1; HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval; EGFR, epidermal growth factor receptor; ECOG, Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group.

 $^{a}p < 0.05$