E-MOTIVE Formative Survey

Country Selection Please select the country you are based in: * Kenya Nigeria South Africa – Eastern Cape South Africa – Western Cape South Africa - KwaZulu-Natal Sri Lanka Tanzania **Local Contact Details (Kenya)** The E-MOTIVE Principal Investigator in Kenya is The E-MOTIVE study co-ordinator in Kenya is If you have any problems and need help completing this survey please contact one of the above. What is the name of the facility you currently work at? * **Local Contact Details (Nigeria)** The E-MOTIVE Principal Investigator in Nigeria is The E-MOTIVE Trial Coordinator in Nigeria is If you have any problems and need help completing this survey please contact one of the above. What is the name of the facility you currently work at? * **Local Contact Details (South Africa - Eastern Cape)** The E-MOTIVE Principal Investigator in South Africa is The E-MOTIVE Trial Coordinator in South Africa (Eastern Cape) is

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What is the name of the facility you currently work at?

Local Contact Details (South Africa - Western Cape)



If you have any problems and need help completing this survey please contact one of the above.

What is the name of the facility you currently work at?

Local Contact Details (South Africa - KwaZulu-Natal)

The E-MOTIVE Principal Investigator in South Africa is
The E-MOTIVE Trial Coordinators in South Africa (KwaZulu-Natal) are
and

If you have any problems and need help completing this survey please contact one of the above.

What is the name of the facility you currently work at? *

Local Contact Details (Sri Lanka)

The E-MOTIVE Principal Investigator in Sri Lanka is

The E-MOTIVE Trial Coordinator in Sri Lanka is

If you have any problems and need help completing this survey please contact one of the above.

What is the name of the facility you currently work at? *

Local Contact Details (Tanzania)

The E-MOTIVE Principal Investigator in Tanzania is

The E-MOTIVE Trial Coordinators in Tanzania are

and

If you have any problems and need help completing this survey please contact one of the above.

What is the name of the facility you currently work at? *

Demographics

For the purpose of this survey we will be focusing on the <u>detection and management</u> of postpartum haemorrhage after vaginal births in your hospital. By detection we are referring to the

initial diagnosis of postpartum haemorrhage. This survey is not focused on the prevention of postpartum haemorrhage.

There are no right or wrong answers to any of the questions asked in this survey, we are simply interested in exploring your personal experience and beliefs surrounding postpartum haemorrhage. We want to reassure you that the answers you give will not be able to be linked back to you, and will remain anonymous and confidential.

We would like to start with a few questions about your role in your current job, and the facility where you work. Please work through the questions on this page before progressing on to the next section of questions.

Wha	at is your current position? *
	Consultant (or specialist doctor)
	Medical doctor
	Medical doctor in training - resident
	Medical doctor in training - house officer
	Medical student
	Clinical/medical officer (non-physician clinician)
	Nurse
	Nursing student
	Midwife
	Midwifery student
	Nurse-Midwife
	Nurse-Midwifery student
	Other (please specify):
How	o long, in years, have you worked in this position at this hospital? * or long, in years, have you worked in this position in total? Note: The answer you wide must be equal or greater than your answer to the previous question * en did you last perform or assist with a vaginal delivery? *
	In the last week
	In the last week
	In the last months
	In the last 3 months
	Over 6 months ago

I have never performed or assisted with a vaginal delivery
When was the last time you detected and/or managed a case of postpartum haemorrhage? *
In the last week
In the last month
In the last 3 months
In the last 6 months
Over 6 months ago
I have never detected and/or managed a case of postpartum haemorrhage
Training
Next, we would like to focus on the training you have received around detecting and managing postpartum haemorrhage.
Have you received any training about postpartum haemorrhage detection and/or management? * [Capability, Physical]
Yes - detection of postpartum haemorrhage training only
Yes - management of postpartum haemorrhage training only
Yes - postpartum haemorrhage detection and management training
No postpartum haemorrhage training
Unsure
How long ago did you receive your most recent training? * [Capability, Physical]
Less than one year ago
1-2 years ago
3-5 years ago
Over 5 years ago
Please think back to your most recent postpartum haemorrhage training.
Was your most recent postpartum haemorrhage training given by? * [Capability, Physical]
Trainers from your own hospital
Trainers from the district or regional team
Trainers from another organisation e.g. a Non-Governmental Organisation (NGO)
Trainers from the Ministry of Health

I don't know Other (please specify):					
What was the format of the training?	Please tick all that	apply. * <i>[</i>	Capabili	ity, Physic	al]
Workshop Presentation Simulation Case based Lectures Textbook Other (please specify):					
Training					
To what extent do you agree with the f	following stateme	nts? *			
	Strongly Disagree disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	I have not received training
I think that the postpartum haemorrhage training I received was useful [Capability, Physical]					
I have been adequately trained how to detect postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth [Capability, Physical]					
I have been adequately trained how to <u>manage</u> postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth [Capability, Physical]					
Guidelines					
We would now like to ask you a few ques	stions about postpa	rtum haem	norrhage	guideline	es.
To clarify, guidelines are any local, hospi steps, procedures or protocols for detect					ndations,
Are there clinical practice guidelines upostpartum haemorrhage? * [Capability Yes No		y to detec	ct and m	anage	

Are these clinical practice guidelines on [Opportunity, Physical]	display (e	e.g. poster	s, on a bull	etin boar	d)? *			
Yes								
No								
Where are the guidelines for postpartum haemorrhage detection and management displayed? Please tick all that apply. * [Opportunity, Physical]								
Labour and/or delivery rooms								
Tea room / break room								
Meeting room for clinical staff								
Other (please specify):								
To what extent do you agree or disagree	with the f	ollowing s		? *	I			
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree			
I am aware of recommendations and guidelines for the management and detection of postpartum haemorrhage [Capability, Psychological]								
I use clinical guidelines when I am detecting and managing a postpartum haemorrhage [Capability, Psychological]								
I find recommendations and guidelines for detecting and managing postpartum haemorrhage useful for my clinical practice [Capability, Psychological]								
I can easily access a copy of clinical guidelines for detecting and managing postpartum haemorrhage in my hospital [Opportunity, Physical]								
Detecting Postpartum H	laemo	rrhag	e					
The next section of the survey is about how birth at your hospital. By detection we are rehaemorrhage.								
Is detecting postpartum haemorrhage af [Motivation, Reflective]	ter a vagir	nal birth pa	art of your o	clinical ro	ole? *			
Yes								
No								

After a vaginal birth, how is a postpa hospital? Please tick all that apply. *				detected	at your	
Visual estimation of blood loss						
Collecting and measuring blood us	sing a tool					
Using vital signs, including: blood	pressure,	pulse, hea	art rate, re	spirations		
Using uterine tone and size						
CRADLE device						
Other (please specify):						
Which tools would you use to measu apply. * [Capability, Psychological, and				birth? Pl	ease tick a	II that
Kidney basin						
Bed pan						
Counting of soaked swabs, gauze	s, sponge	s, and/or I	inen			
Weighing of soaked swabs, gauze	s, sponge	s, and/or	linen			
Kelly's pad with basin						
Obstetric drape						
Cloth mat						
Khanga/Kanga method						
Q-mat						
Other (please specify):						
In your opinion, how important are e postpartum haemorrhage? * [Motivati			ods in hel	ping you	to detect a	
			Moderatel important		Extremely timportant	I have never used this method
Visual estimation of blood loss						
Collecting and measuring blood using a						
tool Using vital signs, including blood pressure, pulse, heart rate, respirations						
Modified Early Obstetric Warning System (MEOWS)						
CRADLE device						
Using uterine tone and size						

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements...? *

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
My team is disciplined for failing to detect a PPH during a vaginal birth [Motivation, Automatic]					
My emotional state affects how I detect a PPH [Motivation, Automatic]					
When I detect a PPH during a vaginal birth I receive feedback on my performance [Capability, Psychological]					
I know what I need to do to detect a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth [Capability, Psychological]					
I get sufficient feedback about my performance when I detect a PPH during a vaginal birth [Capability, Psychological]					
I want to improve how I detect PPH during a vaginal birth [Motivation, Reflective]					
Fear of repercussions from the patient and their family affect how I detect a PPH [Motivation, Automatic]					
If I need help detecting a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth, I can easily get the support or assistance I need from my team [Opportunity, Social]					
I have the skills to detect postpartum haemorrhage after vaginal birth [Capability, Physical]					
In the past, I have needed assistance when detecting a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth, as I did not have the competency required [Motivation, Reflective]					
My emotions are negatively affected by detecting a PPH [Motivation, Automatic]					
I intend to improve my knowledge of PPH detection during vaginal birth [Motivation, Reflective]					
I am confident that I can detect a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth, even when there is little time [Motivation, Reflective]					

Improving PPH detection is not discussed in regular meetings at my facility [Capability, Psychological]					
If I successfully detect a PPH after a vaginal birth at my health facility I am commended [Motivation, Automatic]					
I feel good if I successfully detect a PPH during a vaginal birth [Motivation, Automatic]					
It is easy to accurately estimate the volume of blood lost after a vaginal birth [Capability, Psychological]					
It is easy to distinguish between normal blood loss and a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth [Capability, Psychological]					
Managing Postpartum Haemor	rhage				
The next section of this survey is about how birth at your facility.	postpartu	ım haemor	hage is <u>m</u>	anaged aft	er vaginal
Is managing postpartum haemorrhage af [Motivation, Reflective]	ter a vag	inal birth p	art of you	r clinical r	ole? *
Yes					
No					
You have detected a postpartum haemorrha your initial response.	age follow	ing a vagina	al birth. We	e are now ir	nterested in
By initial response we mean all actions or in postpartum haemorrhage all at once or in qu					
What would be your initial response? Ple	ease tick	all that app	oly. * [Capa	ability, Psyd	chological]
Admission to ICU					
Administer ergometrine					
Repair of high vaginal or cervical tears					
Uterine massage					
Administer tranexamic acid (TXA)					
Blood pressure and pulse check					
Manual removal of placenta					
Administer carboprost					

Administer IV fluids					
Non-pneumatic anti-shock g	garment (NA	SG)			
Internal examination in deliv	ery room				
Bimanual compression					
Uterine balloon tamponade					
Administer misoprostol					
Administer oxytocin					
Administer carbetocin					
Internal uterine exploration i	in theatre				
Other (please specify):					
How important do you think ea manage postpartum haemorrh	age after a v	vaginal birth	1? * [Motivatio	n, Reflective	1
	Not at all important	Slightly important	Moderately important	Very important	Extremely important
Admission to ICU					
Administer ergometrine					
Repair of high vaginal or cervical tears					
Uterine massage					
Administer tranexamic acid (TXA)					
Blood pressure and pulse check					
Manual removal of placenta					
Administer carboprost					
Administer IV fluids					
Non-pneumatic anti-shock garment (NASG)					
Internal examination in delivery room					
Bimanual compression					
Uterine balloon tamponade					
Administer misoprostol					
Administer oxytocin					
Administer carbetocin					
Internal uterine exploration in theatre					

How often do you and/or your team do the following when managing a postpartum haemorrhage following vaginal birth? * [Capability, Psychological]

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Ofter	1	Always	
Admission to ICU							
Administer ergometrine							
Repair of high vaginal or cervical tears							
Uterine massage							
Administer tranexamic acid (TXA)							
Blood pressure and pulse check							
Manual removal of placenta							
Administer carboprost							
Administer IV fluids							
Non-pneumatic anti- shock garment (NASG)							
Internal examination in delivery room							
Bimanual compression							
Uterine balloon tamponade							
Administer misoprostol							
Administer oxytocin							
Administer carbetocin							
Internal uterine exploration in theatre							
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *							
		Strongly disagree	Disagree a	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	
If I need help managing a haemorrhage after a vagir easily get the support or a from my team [Opportunity	nal birth, I can ssistance I nee	d					
Fear of repercussions from their family affect how I ma [Motivation, Automatic]		d					

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I get sufficient feedback about my performance when I manage a PPH [Capability, Psychological]					
My team is disciplined for failing to manage a PPH during a vaginal birth [Motivation, Automatic]					
My emotions are negatively affected by managing a PPH [Motivation, Automatic]					
I am confident that I can manage a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth, even when there is little time [Motivation, Reflective]					
I have the skills to manage a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth [Capability, Physical]					
I want to improve how I manage PPH during a vaginal birth [Motivation, Reflective]					
If I successfully manage a PPH at my health facility I am commended [Motivation, Automatic]					
I feel good if I successfully manage a PPH during a vaginal birth [Motivation, Automatic]					
Improving PPH management is not discussed in regular meetings at my facility [Capability, Psychological]					
I intend to improve my knowledge of PPH management [Motivation, Reflective]					
My emotional state affects how I manage a PPH [Motivation, Automatic]					
In the past, I have needed assistance when managing a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth, as I did not have the competency required [Motivation, Reflective]					
I know what I need to do to manage a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth [Capability, Psychological]					
When I manage a PPH I receive feedback on my performance [Capability, Psychological]					

Refractory Postpartum Haemorrhage

We are now interested in finding out what you would do if the initial response is unsuccessful in managing the postpartum haemorrhage, and the woman continues to bleed. We are calling this your 'next response'.

To clarify, by next response we mean all actions or interventions that you would always perform as a second-line response if the woman continues to bleed despite the first response. If you ticked any of these options as your first response, please only tick here if you would do this again in your second response e.g. if you would administer a second dose of oxytocin.

What would be your next response? Please tick all that apply. * [Motivation, Reflective] Admission to ICU Administer ergometrine Repair of high vaginal or cervical tears Uterine massage Administer tranexamic acid (TXA) Blood pressure and pulse check Manual removal of placenta Administer carboprost Administer IV fluids Non-pneumatic anti-shock garment (NASG) Internal examination in delivery room Bimanual compression Uterine balloon tamponade Administer misoprostol Administer oxytocin Administer carbetocin Internal uterine exploration in theatre Other (please specify):

Detecting and Managing Postpartum Haemorrhage

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements *

			Strongly disagree		Neither agree nor		Strongly agree	Unsure
	partum haemorrhag	•			disagree	•		
	en giving birth vagin vation, Reflective]	ally in my hospital						
	partum haemorrhage erns me [Motivation							
	detecting and mana norrhage stressful [/	aging postpartum Motivation, Automatic]						
Postpartum haemorrhage is a priority compared to my other clinical responsibilities in my current role [Motivation, Reflective]								
Ava	ilability							
The r	next section will ask	how readily available of	different too	ols and tre	eatment	s are ir	your ho	ospital.
Mea	suring Tool							
At yo	our hospital, how r	eadily available are'	? * [Opport	unity, Phy	/sical]			
		Never Rarel available available	,	netimes ailable	Oft avail		Alw avail	•
	s to measure the ne of blood lost		(]
	Why are tools to measure the volume of blood lost not readily available? Please tick all that apply. * [Opportunity, Physical, and Capability, Physical]							
	Not routinely stocke	ed						
	Inconsistent supplies							
	Incorrect supplies							
	Not easily located v	vhen needed						
	Storage issues - lac	ck of space						
	Inadequate staffing							
	Other (please speci	fy):						

Uterotonic Drugs

At your hospital, how readily available are...? *[Opportunity, Physical]

	Never available	Rarely available	Sometimes available	Often available	Always available
Uterotonic drugs e.g. oxytocin					
Why are uterotonic dr Physical, and Capability	_	y available? ∣	Please tick all t	hat apply. *[(Opportunity,
Not routinely stock	ked				
Inconsistent suppl	ies				
Incorrect supplies					
Not easily located	when needed				
Storage issues - n	o refrigeration				
Storage issues - la	ack of space				
No trained staff to		nexamic acid			
Other (please spe	сіту):				
Tranexamic Acion		nble is? * [O	pportunity, Phys	sical]	
Tranexamic acid (TXA)	Never available	Rarely available	Sometimes available	Often available	Always available
Why is tranexamic aci [Opportunity, Physical,		•	le? Please tick	all that apply	. *
Not routinely stock	ked				
Inconsistent suppl	ies				
Incorrect supplies					
Not easily located	when needed				
Storage issues - la	ack of space				
No trained staff to	administer trar	nexamic acid			
Other (please spe	cify):				

IV Fluids

At your hospital, how readily available are...? * [Opportunity, Physical] Often Never Rarely Sometimes Always available available available available available IV fluids Why are IV fluids not readily available? Please tick all that apply. * [Opportunity, Physical, and Capability, Physical] Not routinely stocked Inconsistent supplies Incorrect supplies Not easily located when needed Storage issues - lack of space No trained staff to administer IV fluids Other (please specify): **Blood Transfusion** At your hospital, how readily available are...? * [Opportunity, Physical] Rarely Often Never Sometimes Always available available available available available Blood transfusions Why are blood transfusions not readily available? Please tick all that apply. * [Opportunity, Physical, and Capability, Physical] Not routinely stocked Inconsistent supplies Incorrect supplies Time constraints with preparing blood Storage issues - lack of space No trained staff to administer blood transfusion Other (please specify):

Non-Pneumatic Anti-Shock Garments (NASG)

At your hospital, how readily available are...? * [Opportunity, Physical]

	Never available	Rarely available		ietimes ailable a	Often available a	Always available
Non-pneumatic anti- shock garments (NASG)			(
Why are non-pneumathat apply. *[Opportunity		_		-	vailable? Plea	ise tick all
Not routinely stock	red					
Inconsistent suppl	ies					
Incorrect supplies						
Not easily located	when needed					
Storage issues - la	ack of space					
No trained staff to Other (please spe						
Carior (piedes spe	ony).]
Uterine Balloon At your hospital, how	-	•		unity, Physica	al]	
Uterine balloon tampon (UBT)	ava		Rarely vailable	Sometimes available	Often available	Always available
Why are uterine balloc apply. *[Opportunity, P	•		-	available? I	Please tick all	that
Not routinely stock	ced					
Inconsistent suppl	ies					
Incorrect supplies						
Not easily located	when needed					
Storage issues - la	ack of space					
No trained staff to Other (please spec		ne balloon	tamponac	le]

Laparotomy

At your hospital, how readily available is.	? *[Opportunity, Physical]
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At your nospital, now readily available is: [Opportunity, 1 hysical]										
	Never available	Rarely available	Sometimes available	ofter availab		lways vailable				
Surgical theatre for laparotomy										
Why is surgical theatre for lapa *[Opportunity, Physical, and Capa			ilable? Plea	se tick all	that ap	ply.				
No surgical theatre at hospit	al									
No dedicated obstetric theat	re at the hos	spital								
The surgical theatre is too b	usy									
Inconsistent supplies in thea	itre									
Incorrect supplies in theatre										
Inadequate staffing - no ana	esthetist									
Inadequate staffing - no train	ned surgeon									
Other (please specify):										
Assistance										
Assistance										
What type of assistance would manage a postpartum haemorr										
[Capability, Physical, and Opport					it appiy.	ı				
	Mo train		More ionsupplies	More time as	No sistance	Not able to do				
Administer ergometrine										
Uterine balloon tamponade										
Bimanual compression										
Administer IV fluids										
Internal uterine exploration in the	atre									
Administer misoprostol										
Administer tranexamic acid (TXA)										
Administer carbetocin										
Manual removal of placenta										

What type of assistance would you require if you were asked to do the following to manage a postpartum haemorrhage after a vaginal birth? Please tick all that apply. * [Capability, Physical, and Opportunity, Physical, and Opportunity, Social]

[Capability, Physical, and Opportunity, F	Physical, a	and Opport	tunity, Soc	ial]					
	More training	More supervisior	More nsupplies	More time	No assistance	Not able to do			
Administer oxytocin									
Administer carboprost									
Uterine massage									
Internal examination in delivery room									
Blood pressure and pulse check									
Admission to ICU									
Repair of high vaginal or cervical tears									
Non-pneumatic anti-shock garment (NASG)									
Multiple Interventions									
Imagine that you were asked to perform multiple interventions: e.g. uterine massage, uterotonic drugs, tranexamic acid, IV fluids, examination of the genital tract, in the shortest possible time period. To what extent do you agree that this would? *									
			Nei	ther					
	_	M I			01	1 1 1			

	Strongly disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	l don't know
Make sense to me [Capability, Psychological]					
Be too much for one person to do [Motivation, Reflective]					
Help to improve the management of postpartum haemorrhage for vaginal births [Motivation, Reflective]					
Be too much for a team to do [Opportunity, Social]					
Require us to change how we work as a team [Opportunity, Social]					
Be easy to remember to do [Capability, Psychological]					
Be burdensome for me to do [Motivation, Reflective]					
Be more effective than how postpartum haemorrhage is currently managed for vaginal births at our hospital [Motivation, Reflective]					

What might make it easier to perform mu Please tick all that apply. *	ultiple inte	rventions	together at	your hos	spital?				
Improving team working [Opportunity,	Social]								
Having reminders [Opportunity, Social]									
Increasing availability of supplies [Opportunity, Physical]									
Having all the required supplies in one place e.g. a box or a trolley [Opportunity, Physical]									
More training [Capability, Physical]									
Having opportunities to practice [Capa	Having opportunities to practice [Capability, Physical]								
Having plans, protocols or guidelines i	in place [Ca	apability, P	sychologica	1]					
Other (please specify):					1				
Improving the Detection and M Haemorrhage	/lanager	nent of	Postpart	:um					
Finally, we would like to ask some question and management after vaginal births in you		• •	•	emorrhag	e detection				
To what extent do you agree with the fol	lowing sta	tements	? *						
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree				
Postpartum haemorrhage detection after vaginal birth needs to improve at my hospital [Motivation, Reflective]									
Postpartum haemorrhage management after vaginal birth needs to improve at my hospital [Motivation, Reflective]									
Are any of the following strategies curre postpartum haemorrhage detection and place. *									
Training and education [Capability, Ph	nysical, and	l Capability	, Psycholog	ical]					
Decision aids [Capability, Psychologic	:al]								
Visual reminders/ posters [Capability,	Psycholog	ical]							
Feedback on current practice [Capabi	lity, Psycho	ological]							
Guidelines and protocols on display [0]	Opportunity	, Physical]							
Peer support [Opportunity, Social]									
Local postpartum haemorrhage (PPH)	champion	s and leads	s [Opportun	ity, Social	7				
Improving ease of access to supplies	[Opportuni	ty, Physica	<i>I</i>]						

None of these strategies are in pla Other (please specify):	ce							
How effective do you think each of the following strategies might be in improving postpartum haemorrhage detection and management at your hospital? *								
	Not at all effective	Slightly effective	Moderately effective e	Very E	xtremely effective	No opinion		
Training and education								
Decision aids								
Reminders e.g. posters								
Feedback on current practice								
Guidelines and protocols on display								
Peer support								
Local postpartum haemorrhage (PPH) champions and leads								
Improving ease of access to supplies								
COVID-19								
The final section of this survey will focus	s on the Co	OVID-19	(coronavirus	s) panden	nic.			
Do you think that the COVID-19 pand postpartum haemorrhage? *	emic has	affected	l how you d	etect and	manag	е		
Yes - how I detect postpartum had	emorrhage	has cha	ınged					
Yes - how I manage postpartum h	aemorrhag	ge has c	hanged					
Yes - how I detect and manage p	ostpartum	haemor	rhage has ch	nanged				
No - how I detect and manage pos	tpartum ha	aemorrh	age has not o	changed				
How has your practice surrounding the detection and management of postpartum haemorrhage changed? As a result of COVID-19 *								
		Stro disa	^{ingly} Disagre gree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree		
Non-COVID maternal care has been de [Motivation, Reflective]	prioritised							
There is less access to routine tests for [Opportunity, Physical]	PPH							

	Strongly disagree		Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
It is more difficult to access medications to manage PPH [Opportunity, Physical]					
There are less staff available to monitor women prebirth [Opportunity, Social]					
There are less staff available to monitor women post- birth [Opportunity, Social]					
Patients are coming to hospital less [Opportunity, Social]					
We have more equipment and supplies to detect and manage PPH [Opportunity, Physical]					
I have less time to detect and manage PPH [Opportunity, Physical]					
There are new policies and guidelines to follow [Capability, Psychological]					
The maternity ward has been converted to a COVID-19 ward [Opportunity, Physical]					
More women are choosing to have home births than come into the hospital <i>Opportunity, Social</i>]					
Thank You					
Thank you very much for the time you have taken to	complete th	is surve	ey.		
If there is anything further you would like to share please feel free to do so in the box below:	e about any	/thing o	covered i	n this s	survey,