

**S3 Table.** PAF (%) for gastric cancer due to *Helicobacter pylori* infection in Koreans

Prevalence estimates of <i>H. pylori</i> by year	PAF, both				
	Overall GC	Non-cardia GC	Cardia GC	Early stage GC	Advanced stage GC
Pooled OR	1.69 (1.29 to 2.22)	2.17 (1.04 to 4.55)	1.97 (1.02 to 3.77)	2.31 (0.93 to 5.75)	1.54 (0.39 to 6.08)
1990 <sup>a</sup>	33.9 (17.7 to 47.5)	46.5 (2.9 to 72.5)	41.9 (1.5 to 67.3)	49.3 (−5.5 to 77.9)	28.6 (−82.9 to 79.1)
1998	31.6 (16.2 to 44.9)	43.9 (2.6 to 70.4)	39.4 (1.3 to 65.0)	46.7 (−4.9 to 76.1)	26.5 (−68.9 to 77.3)
2005	28.8 (14.5 to 41.7)	40.7 (2.3 to 67.5)	36.2 (1.2 to 61.9)	43.4 (−4.3 to 73.6)	24.0 (−55.6 to 74.9)
2011	27.3 (13.6 to 39.9)	38.9 (2.1 to 65.9)	34.6 (1.1 to 60.2)	41.7 (−4.0 to 72.1)	22.7 (−49.8 to 73.5)
2016	23.2 (11.3 to 34.9)	33.9 (1.7 to 60.9)	29.9 (0.9 to 54.9)	36.5 (−3.2 to 67.6)	19.2 (−36.6 to 69.0)

GC, gastric cancer; OR, odds ratio; PAF, population attributable fraction. <sup>a</sup>Estimates extrapolated backward using the reported *H. pylori* prevalences in 1998, 2005, 2011, 2016.