## Glossary:

AMD age-related macular degeneration

**ATF4** activating transcription factor 4 **cAMP** cyclic adenosine monophosphate

C/EBP CCAAT/enhancer binding proteins

CHOP C/EBP homologous protein

**CREB** cAMP responsive element-binding protein

**CReP** constitutive repressor of eIF2α phosphorylation

**DR** diabetic retinopathy

dsRNA double-stranded ribonucleic acid

eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2

**ER** endoplasmic reticulum

GADD34 growth arrest and DNA-damage inducible protein 34

**GCN2** general control non-depressible protein 2

GCD granular corneal dystrophy
GDP guanosine diphosphate

GTP guanosine-5'-triphosphate

HRI heme-regulated inhibitor/heme-regulated eIF2α kinase

**HSV** herpes simplex virus

**ISR** integrated stress response

**ISRIB** integrated stress response inhibitor

MMP matrix metalloprotease

mRNA messenger RNA

met-tRNA methylated-transfer RNA

**PERK** PKR-like endoplasmic reticulum kinase

**PKR** double-stranded RNA-dependent protein kinase

**PKA** protein kinase A

Poly (I:C) polyinosinic:poycytidylic acid

**PP1** protein phosphatase 1

PPP1R15A protein phosphatase 1 regulatory subunit 15A

PPP1R15B protein phosphatase 1 regulatory subunit 15B

**ERAD:** endoplasmic reticulum associated protein degradation

**ROS** reactive oxygen species

**RPE** retinal pigment epithelium

**RSK2** ribosomal S6 kinase alpha-2

SyK spleen-associated tyrosine kinase

**TGFBI** transforming growth factor  $\beta$ -induced gene

**VEGF** vascular endothelial growth factor