

*RSC Medicinal Chemistry*

## Supporting Information

### Discovery of potent nucleotide pyrophosphatase / phosphodiesterase3 (NPP3) inhibitors with ancillary carbonic anhydrase inhibition for cancer (immuno)therapy

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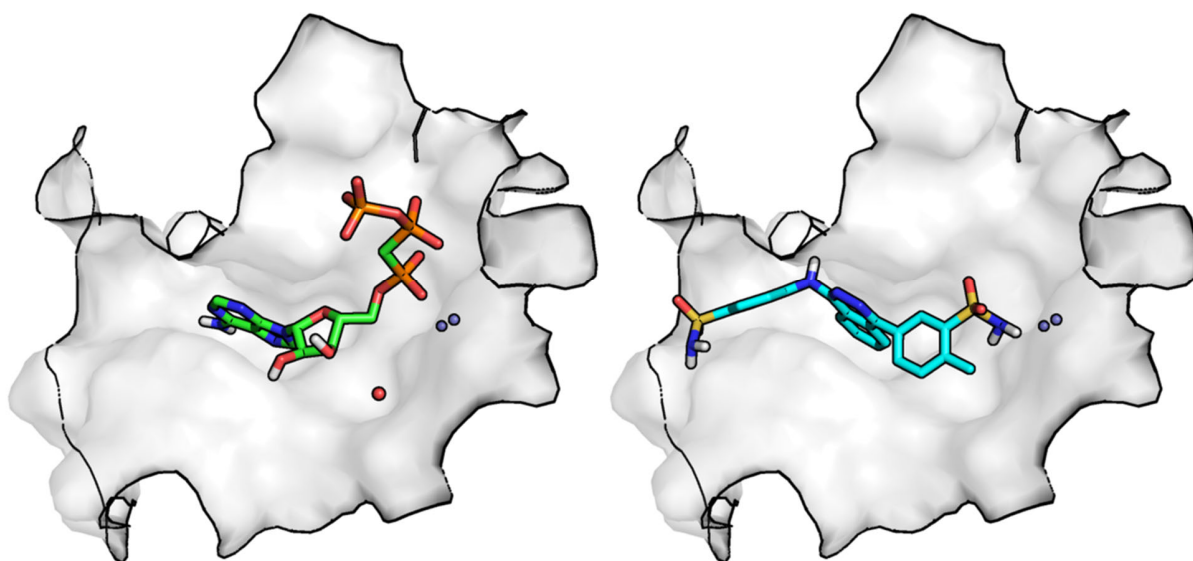
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**Figure S1.** Comparison of binding pose of the ATP analog AMPCPP (carbon atoms colored green) and **23** (carbon atoms colored cyan) in the binding pocket of human NPP3. The two zinc ions in the substrate binding site are shown in orange. The water molecule involved in the interaction of AMPCPP and the two zinc ion is shown in red. The methyl group of the methylbenzenesulfonamide residue in compound **23** (right) is predicted to occupy the space where water molecule is located in the X-ray structure of the nucleotide-bound complex (left). The sulfonamido group likely forms strong interactions with the zinc ions.

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN MERDGCAGGSRGGEGGRAPREGPAGNGRDRGRSHAAEAPGDPQAAAASLLAPMDV-GEEP 59  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN -----  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN -----MESTLTLATEQP 12

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN LEKAARARTAKDPNTYKVLSSLVLSVCLTITLGC-----FGLK-----PSCAK 103  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN -----MARRSSFQSCQIIISLFTFAVGVNICLGFTAHRIKRAEGWEEGPPTVLSDSPWTN 54  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN VK-----KNTLKYYKIACIVLLALLVIMSLGLG-----LGLG-----LRKLE 49  
 . :. :. :. : : \*\* :

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN EVKSCKGRCFERF---GNCRCDAAVELGNCCLDYQETCIEPEHIWTCNKFRGCEKRLT 160  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN ISGSCKGRCFELQEAGPPDCRCDNLCKSYTSCCHDFDELCLKTARGWECTKDRCGEVRNE 114  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN KQGSCRKCKCFDASFRGLENCRCDVACKDRGDCWDFEDTCVESTRIWMCNKFRGCETRL 109  
 \*\*: \*\*: :\*\*\*\* \* . \*\* \*:: : : \* \* \* \* \*

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN RSLCACSDDCCKDKGCCINYSVVCQGEKSWVEEPCEINEPQCPAGFETPPTLLFSLDGF 220  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN ENACHCEDCLARGDCCTNYQVVKGESHWVDDDCIEIKAAECPAGFVRPPLIIFSVDFG 174  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN ASLCSGSDDCQLQRKDCADYKSVQGETSWLEENCDTAQQSQCPGFDLPPVILFSDMGF 169  
 . \* \* \* \* : \* \* : \* \* \* \* \* : : : \* \* \* \* \* : \* \* \* \* \*

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN RAEYLHTWGGLLPVIKLLKCGTYTKNMRVYPTKTFPNHYSIVTGLYPESHGIIDNKMY 280  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN RASYMKKGSKVMPNIEKLRSCGTHSPYMRVYPTKTFPNLYTLATGLYPESHGIVGNSMY 234  
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 \* . \* : . . : \* \* \* \* \* : : \* \* : \* \* \* \* \* \* : : \* \* \* \* \* \* : \* \* \*

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN DPKMNASFSLKSKEKFNPEWYKGEPIWVTAKYQGLKSGTFFWPGSDVEINGIFPDIYKMY 340  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN DPVFDATFHLRGREKFNHRWGGQPLWITATKQGVKAGTFWFSV----- 278  
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SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN NGSVPFEERILAVLQWLQLPKDERPHFYTLYLEEPDSSGHSYGPVSSEVIKALQRVDGMV 400  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN --VIPHERILITLQWLTLDPHERPSVYAFYSEQPDFSGHKYGFPGPEMTNPLREIDKIV 336  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN NGSVPFEERISTLLKWLDPKAERPRFYTMYLEEPDSSGHAGGPVSARVIKALQVVDHAF 349  
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 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN GMLMEGLKQRNLHNCVNIILLADHGMDDQTYCNKMEYMTDYFPRINFFYMEGAPRIRAH 409  
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 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN FSNN--AKYDPKAI IANLTCKKPDQHFHPYKHLKFLPKRLHYANNRRIEDIHLLVERRHWV 454  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN NIPHDFFSFNSEIIVRNLSCRKPDQHFHPYKHLKFLPKRLHYAKNVRIDKVHLFVDQWLA 469  
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 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN V-RSKS-----NTNCGGNGHGYNNEFRSMEAIFLAHGPSFKEKTEVEPFENIEVYNLMC 522  
 . . . . \* \* \* \* \* : \* \* \* \* \* : . \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN DLLNLTAPANNTHGSLNHLKPNVYTPKHPKEVHPLVQCPFTRN-PRDNLGCSCNPSI- 632  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN DLLGLKAPANNTHGSLNHLRNTFRPTMPEEVTRPNYPGIMYLSQDFDLGCTCDDKVE 574  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN DLLRIQAPANNTHGSLNHLKVPFYEPHAEVSKFVSCGFANPLPTESLDCFCPHLQN 582  
 \* \* \* : \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* : \* : \* \* : : \* \* \*

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN -L-PIEDFQTQFNLTVAEEKIKHETLPHYGRPRVLQKENTICLLSQHFMSGYSQDILMP 690  
 SP|Q13822|ENPP2\_HUMAN PKNKLE----LNKRLHTKGS TEERHLLYGRPAVLYRTR-YDILYHTDFESGYSEIFLMP 629  
 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN ST-QLEQVNQMLNLTQEEITATVKVNLFPGRPRVLQKNVDHCLLYHREYVSGFGKAMRMP 641  
 : : : : \* . \* \* \* \* \* : : \* : : : \* \* : : \*

SP|P22413|ENPP1\_HUMAN LWTSYTVDRNDSF--STEDFSNCLYQDFRIPSPVHKCSFYKNNTKVSYGFLSPPQLNKN 748  
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 SP|O14638|ENPP3\_HUMAN MWSSYTVPQLGDTSPLPPTVPDCLRADVRVPPSESQKCSFYLDKNITGHFLYPPASNRT 701  
 : \* \* \* \* : . . \* : \* \* : \* : \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*



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SP|Q13822|ENPP2_HUMAN PEAKY-DAFLVTNMVPMYPAPFKRVWNYFQRVLVKKYASERNGVNVI SGPIFDYDYGDLHD 748
SP|O14638|ENPP3_HUMAN SDSQY-DALITSNLVPMYEEFRKMWDYFHSVLLIKHATERNGVNVVSGPIFDYNYDGHFD 760
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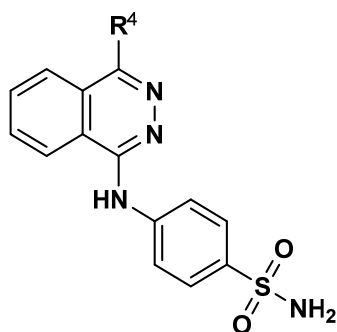
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SP|O14638|ENPP3_HUMAN APDEIT---KHLANTDVPIPTHYFVVLTSCKNKSHTPENC PGWLDVLPFIIPHRPTNVES 817
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SP|P22413|ENPP1_HUMAN CVHGKHSSWVEELMLHRARITDVEHITGLSFYQQRKEPVSDILKCLKTHLPTFSQED 925
SP|Q13822|ENPP2_HUMAN CNSSEDESKWVEELMKMHTARVRDIEHLTSLDFFRKT SRSYPEILTLKTYLHTYESEI 863
SP|O14638|ENPP3_HUMAN CPEGKPEALWVEERFTAHIARVRDVELLTGLDFYQDKVQPVSEILQLKTYLPTFETTI 875
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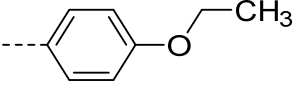
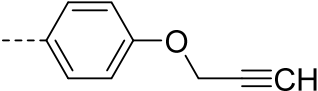
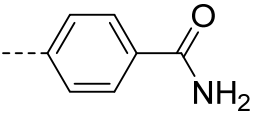
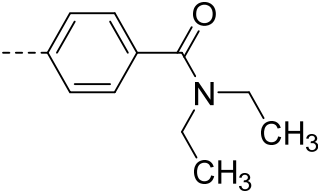
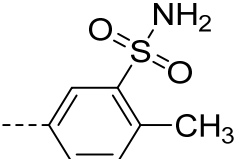
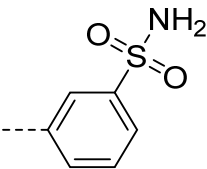
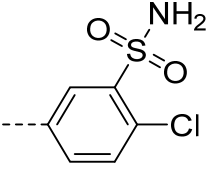
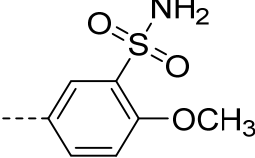
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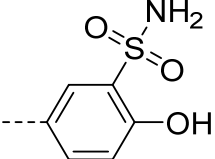
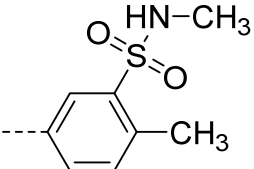
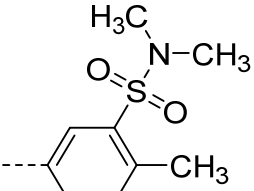
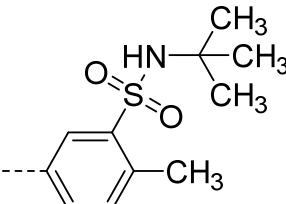
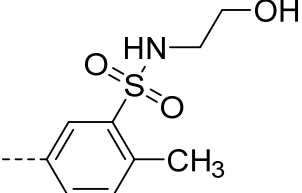
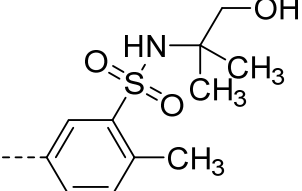
**Figure S2.** Sequence alignment of the human NPP subtypes NPP1, NPP2 and NPP3. For each sequence, the Uniprot accession number, the subtype and the organism name are given. Important amino acid residues in the binding pocket are highlighted in yellow.

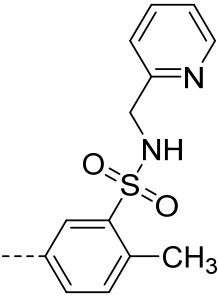
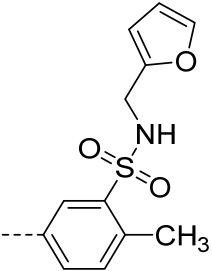
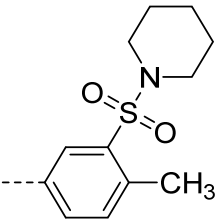
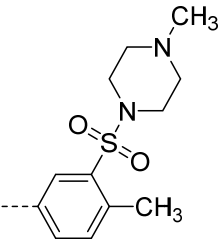
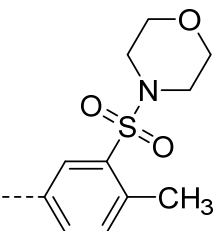
**Table 1.** Inhibitory activities of 4-(phthalazin-1-yl)aminobenzenesulfonamide derivatives with modification of the 4-substituent at human NPP3, CA-II and CA-IX



Compd.	R <sup>4</sup>	K <sub>i</sub> ± SEM (nM)		
		NPP3	CA-II	CA-IX
II	Reactive blue 2 <sup>1</sup>	710 ± 30	n.d.	n.d.
1	---CH <sub>3</sub>	1110 ± 40	948 ± 62	1060 ± 78
16		10300 ± 1200	208 ± 16 (>10000) <sup>a</sup>	932 ± 54 (>10000) <sup>a</sup>
17		5320 ± 120	155 ± 9	286 ± 25
6a		20100 ± 2400	2080 ± 128 (>10000) <sup>a</sup>	1170 ± 84 (>10000) <sup>a</sup>
6b		5090 ± 240	n.d.	n.d.
18		20300 ± 300	n.d.	n.d.

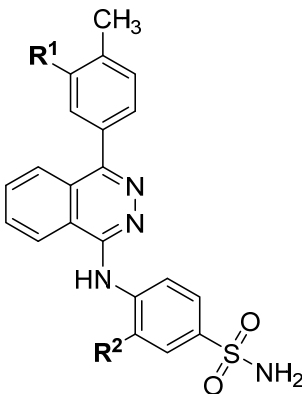
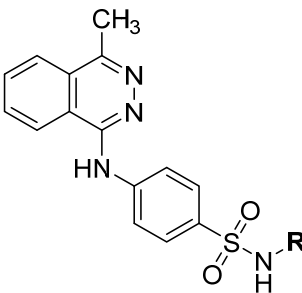
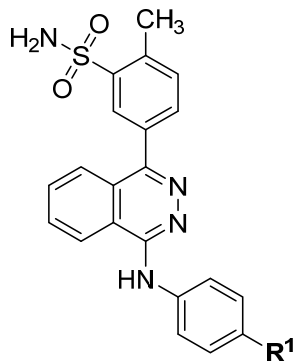
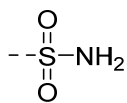
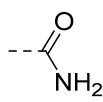
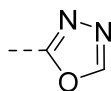
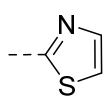
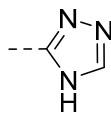
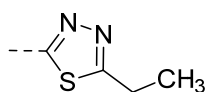
19		$24700 \pm 1500$	$285 \pm 17$	$19.5 \pm 0.70$
20		$30600 \pm 1000$	$291 \pm 21$	$22.4 \pm 1.30$
21		$25900 \pm 800$	$173 \pm 9.6$	$143 \pm 7.8$
22		$25700 \pm 1400$	$2840 \pm 157$	$1990 \pm 155$
23		$53.7 \pm 3.1$	$74.7 \pm 6.1$ $(547 \pm 25)^a$	$20.3 \pm 1.6$ $(0.48)^a$
6c		$2120 \pm 130$	$> 10000$ $(455 \pm 3)^a$	$1470 \pm 115$ $(18.5)^a$
6d		$3340 \pm 650$	n.d.	n.d.
6e		$15600 \pm 2800$	n.d.	n.d.

6f		$25400 \pm 3800$	n.d.	n.d.
24		$4090 \pm 140$	$72.7 \pm 5.9$	$15.0 \pm 0.97$
25		$30200 \pm 700$	$204 \pm 9$	$19.5 \pm 1.3$
26		$30100 \pm 1600$	$846 \pm 49$	$26.2 \pm 1.4$
27		$25400 \pm 1900$	$139 \pm 11$	$13.7 \pm 0.65$
28		$23700 \pm 700$	$72.1 \pm 4.6$	$1120 \pm 70$

29		$5570 \pm 450$	$852 \pm 49$	$18.9 \pm 0.75$
30		$8880 \pm 120$	$1730 \pm 126$	$26.3 \pm 0.9$
31		$50700 \pm 1200$	> 10000	$30.7 \pm 2.8$
32		$49800 \pm 1100$	$941 \pm 81$	$27.1 \pm 2.0$
33		$45200 \pm 1900$	$3700 \pm 340$	$143 \pm 10$

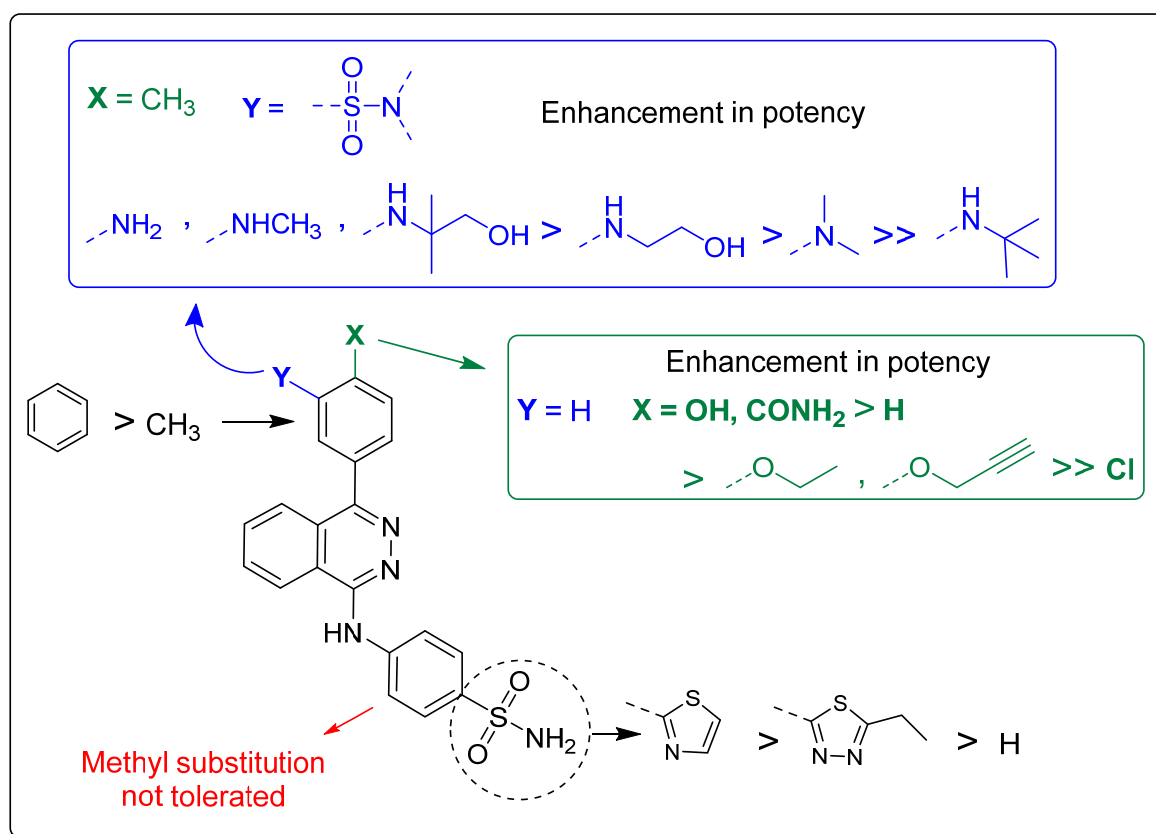
<sup>a</sup>  $IC_{50}$  values from literature<sup>2</sup>  
n.d. = not determined

**Table 2.** Inhibitory activities of differently substituted 4-(phthalazin-1-yl)aminobenzenesulfonamide derivatives at human NPP3, CA-II and CA-IX

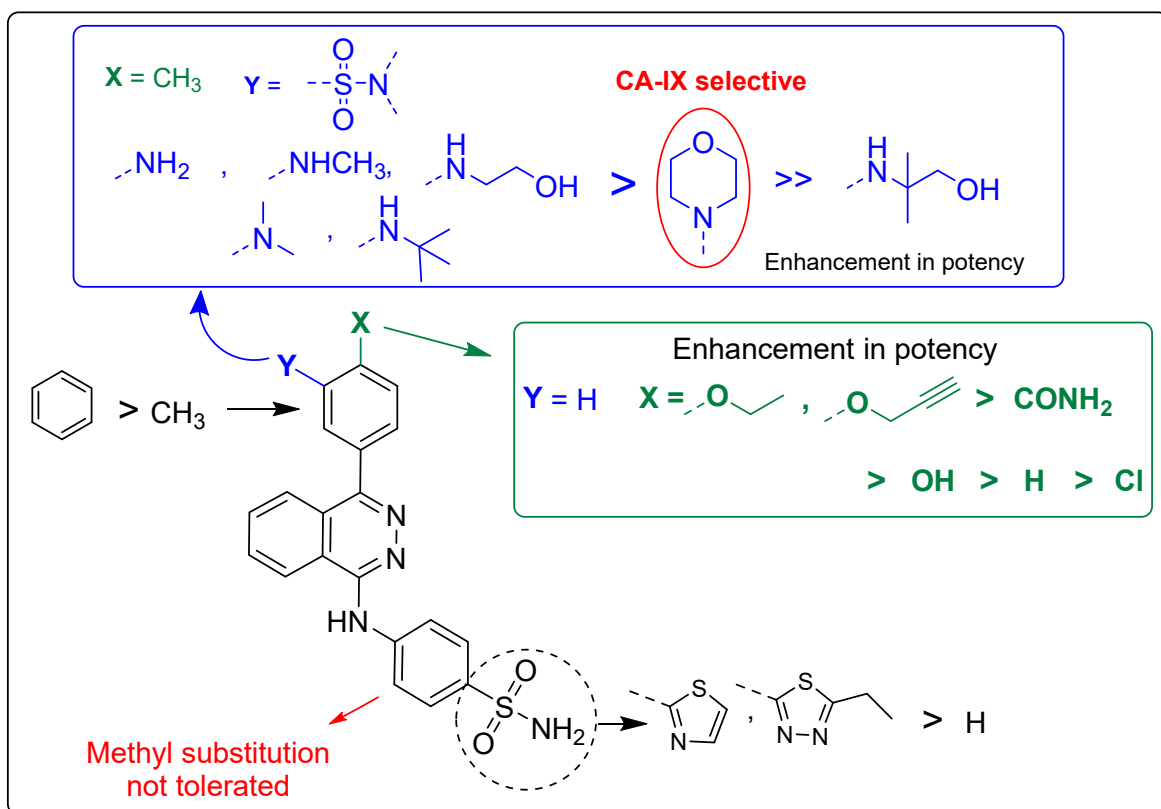
Compd.	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup>	K <sub>i</sub> ± SEM (nM)		
			NPP3	CA-II	CA-IX
					
			<b>6g, 11, and 15</b>		
					
			<b>34-36</b>		
					
			<b>37-40</b>		
<b>6g</b>		--CH <sub>3</sub>	29900 ± 3400	4260 ± 349	2500 ± 137
<b>11</b>		--H	74200 ± 6800	> 10000	> 10000
<b>15</b>		--H	80700 ± 9900	> 10000	> 10000
<b>34</b>			20100 ± 800	73.7 ± 6.0	19.7 ± 1.0
<b>35</b>			19700 ± 1100	n.d.	n.d.
<b>36</b>			30900 ± 1400	474 ± 38	24.5 ± 1.40

37	--CH <sub>3</sub>	60700 ± 3500	n.d.	n.d.
38	--Cl	40200 ± 2100	n.d.	n.d.
39	---F	50900 ± 3400	n.d.	n.d.
40	--OH	35100 ± 1200	n.d.	n.d.

n.d. = not determined



**Fig. S3.** Summary of the structure-activity relationships of 4-(phthalazin-1-yl)amino-benzenesulfonamide derivatives as inhibitors of CA-II.



**Fig. S4.** Summary of the structure-activity relationships of 4-(phthalazin-1-yl)amino-benzenesulfonamide derivatives as inhibitors of CA-IX.



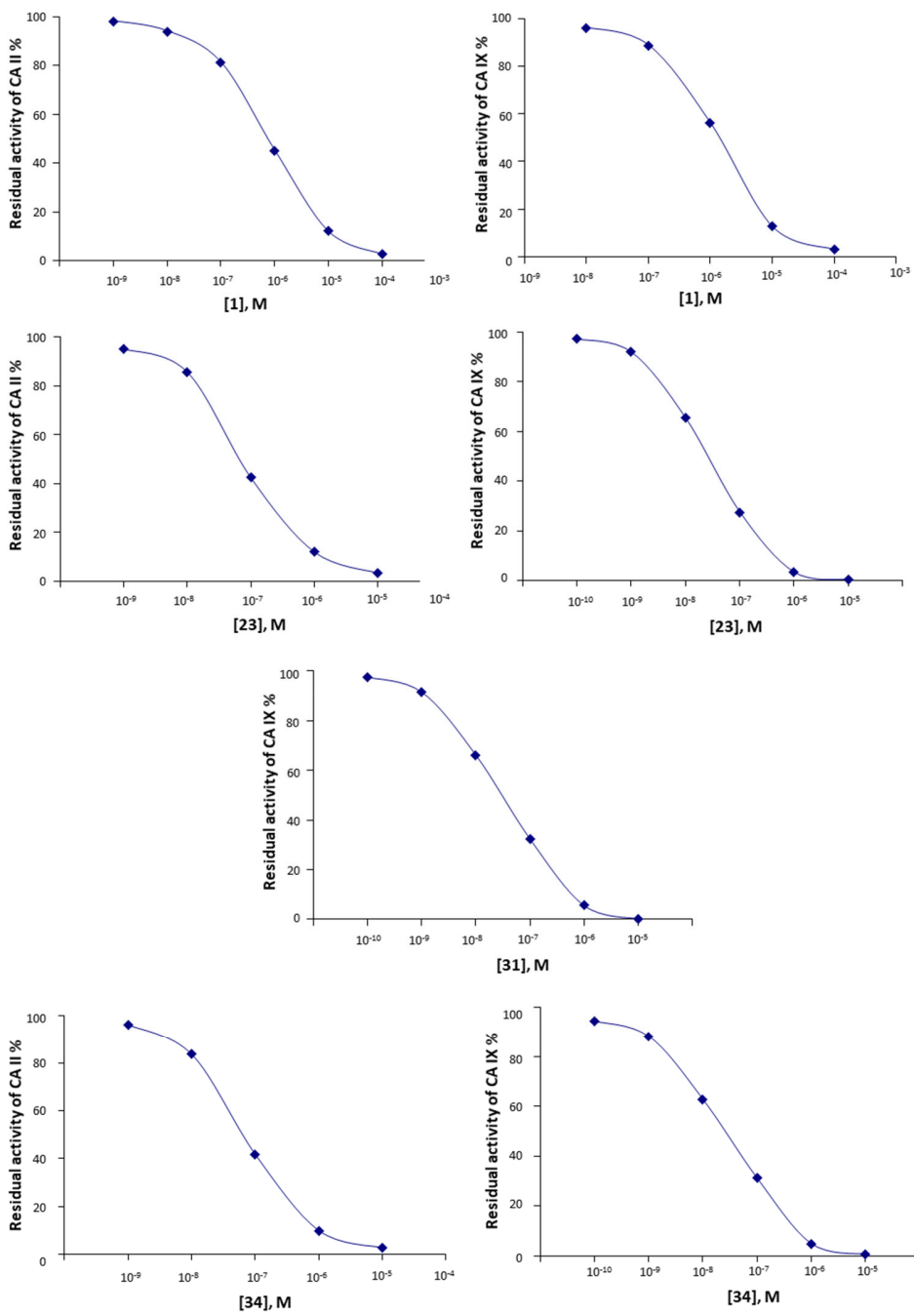
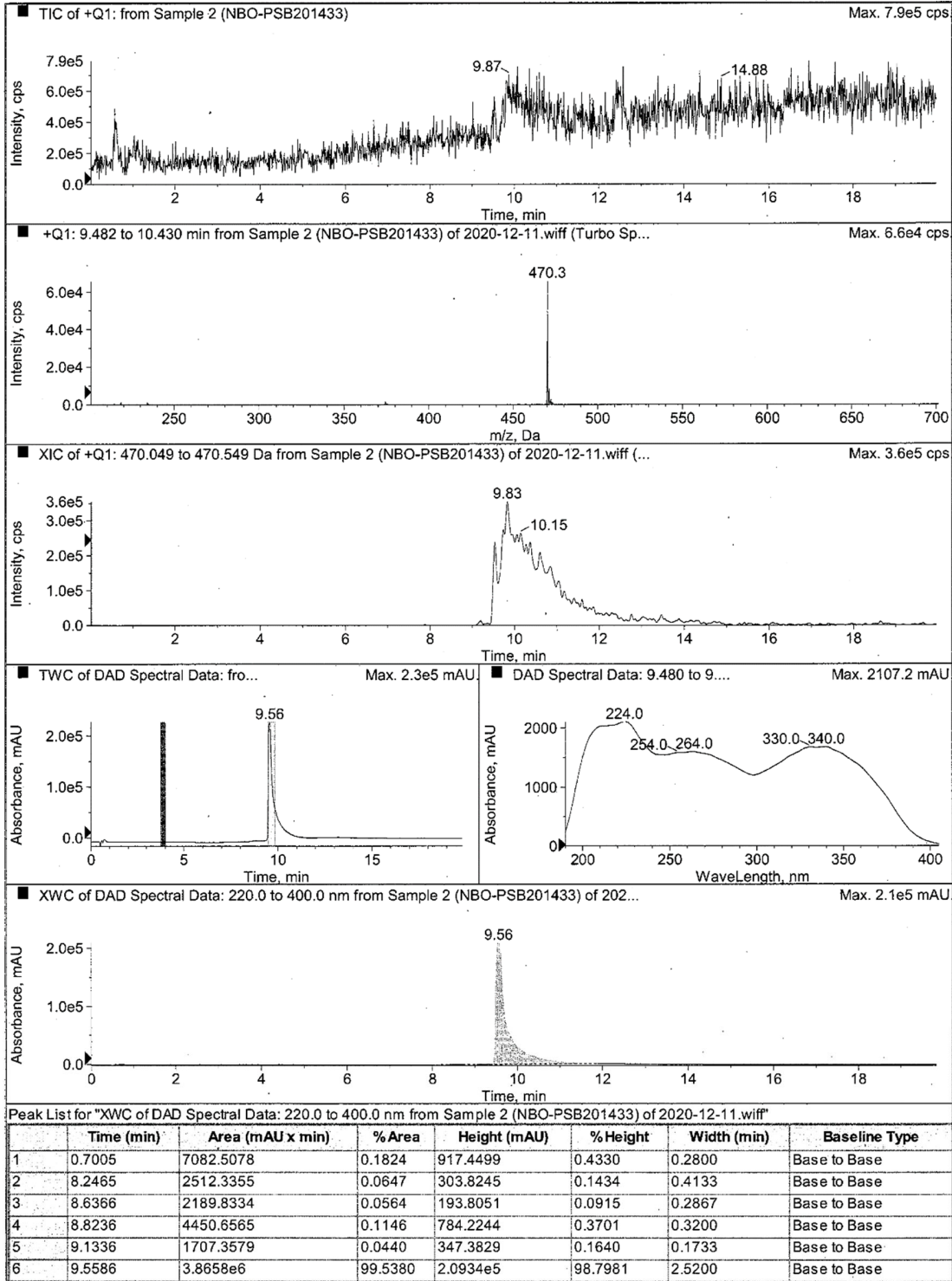


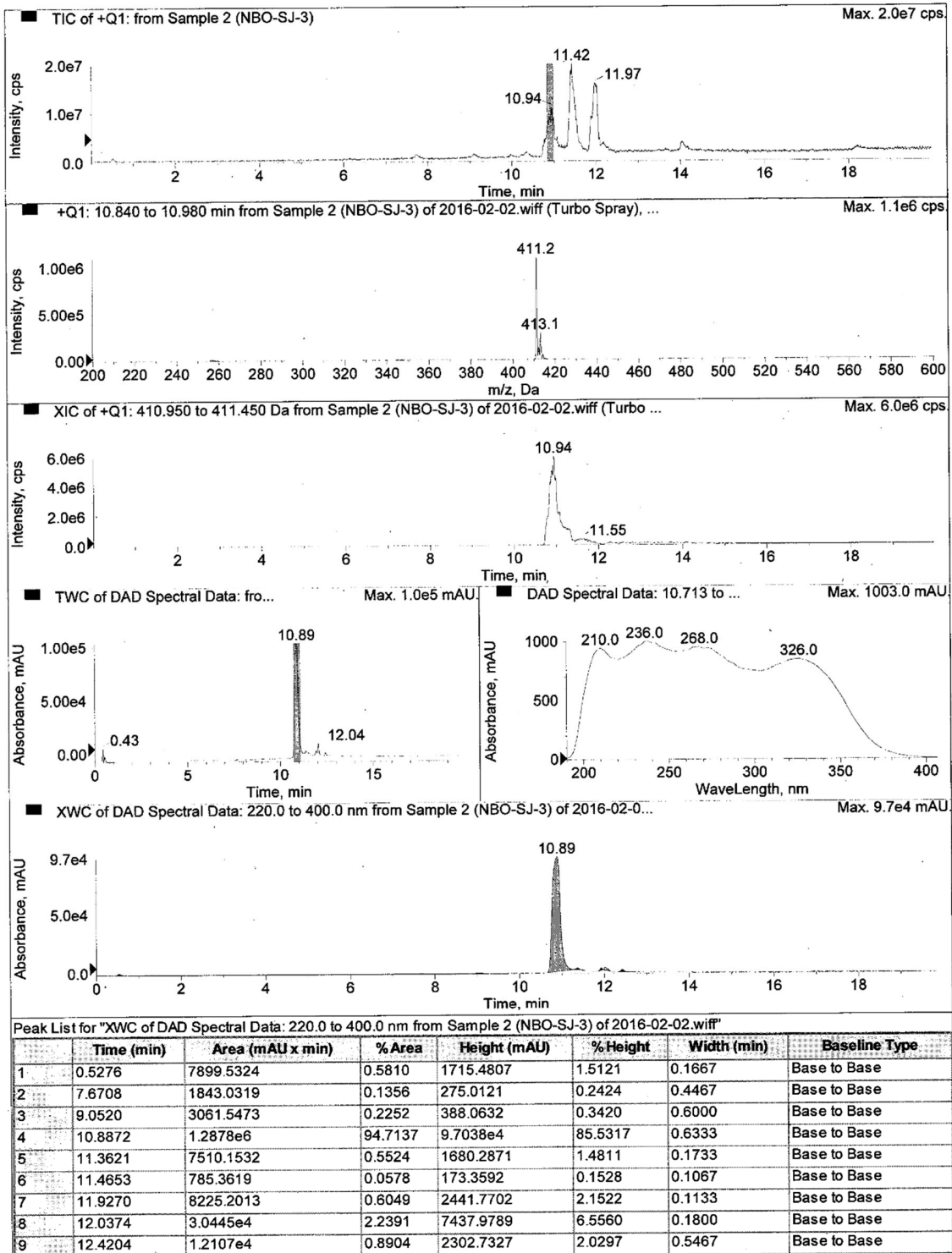
Fig. S5. Concentration-inhibition curves of 1, 23, 31 and 34 on CA II and CA IX, respectively.

LC-MS data for the selected compounds:

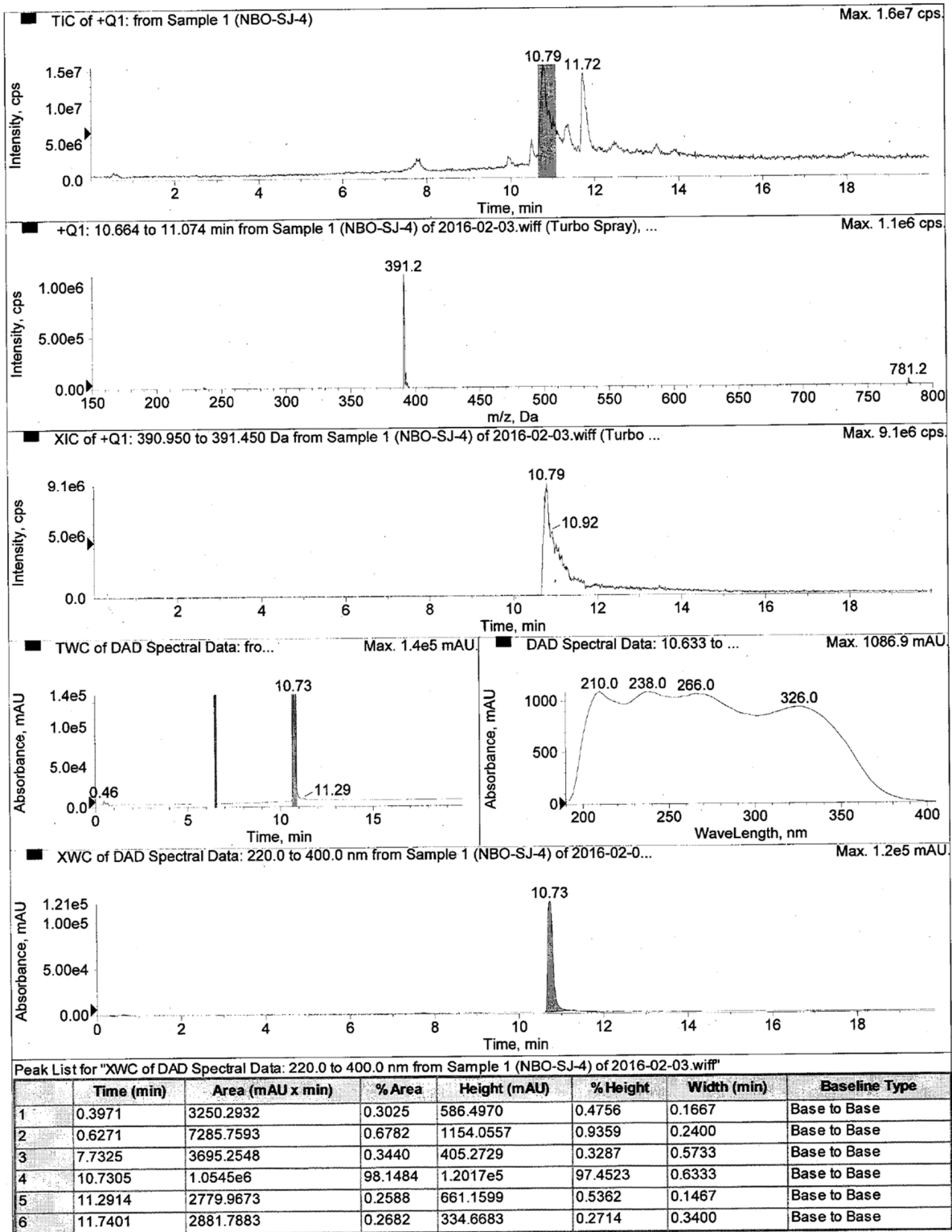
Compound 23:



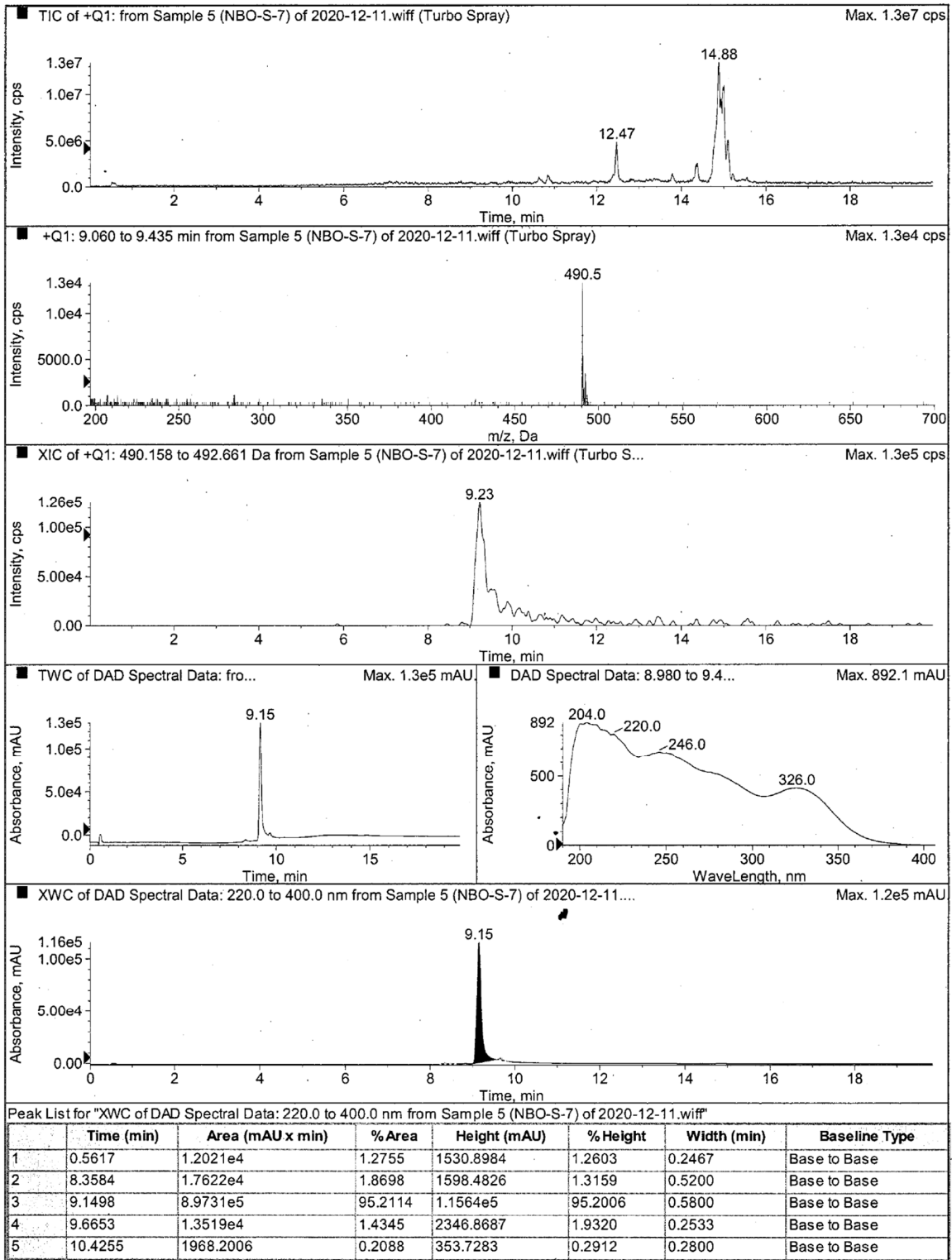
**Compound 6a:**



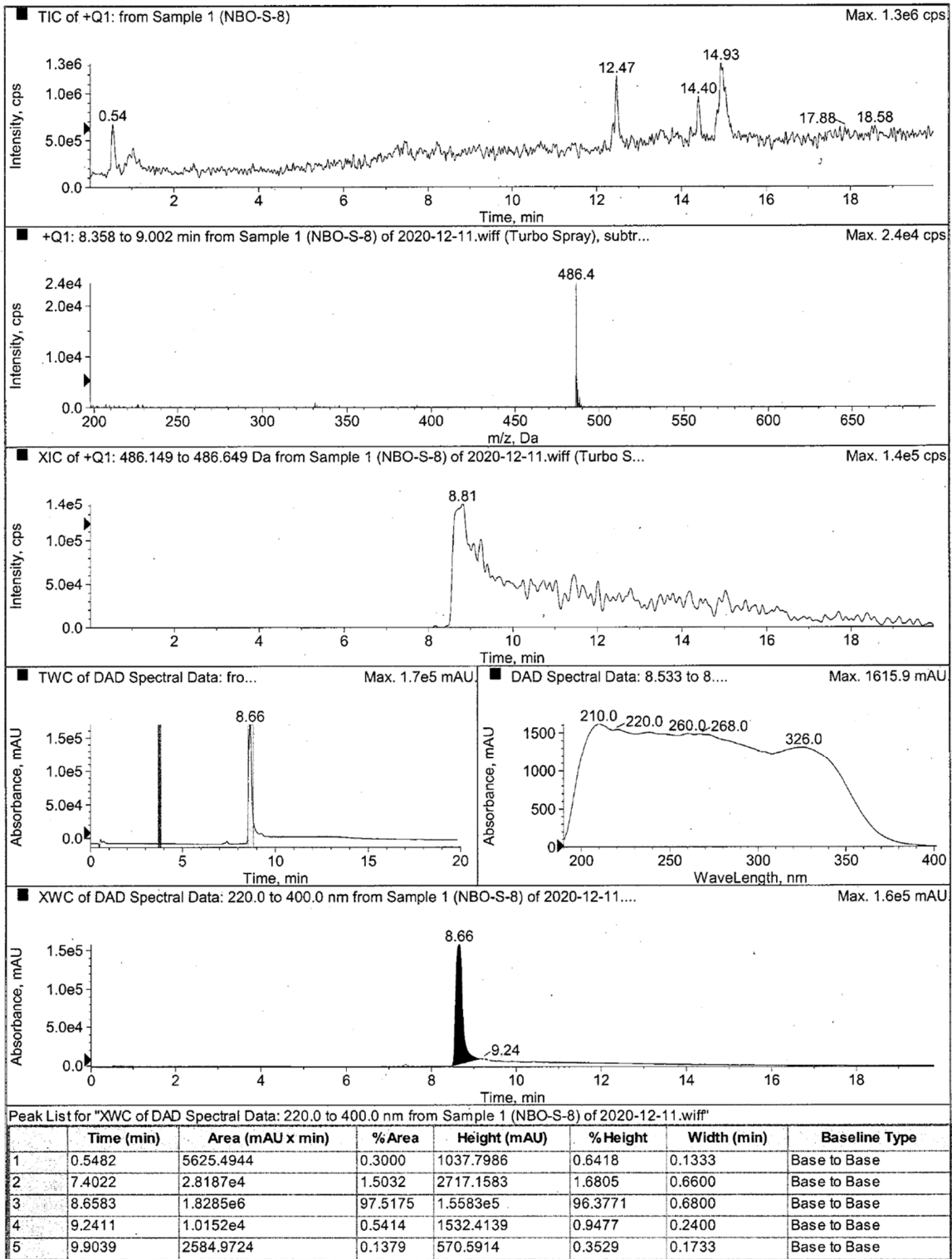
**Compound 6b:**



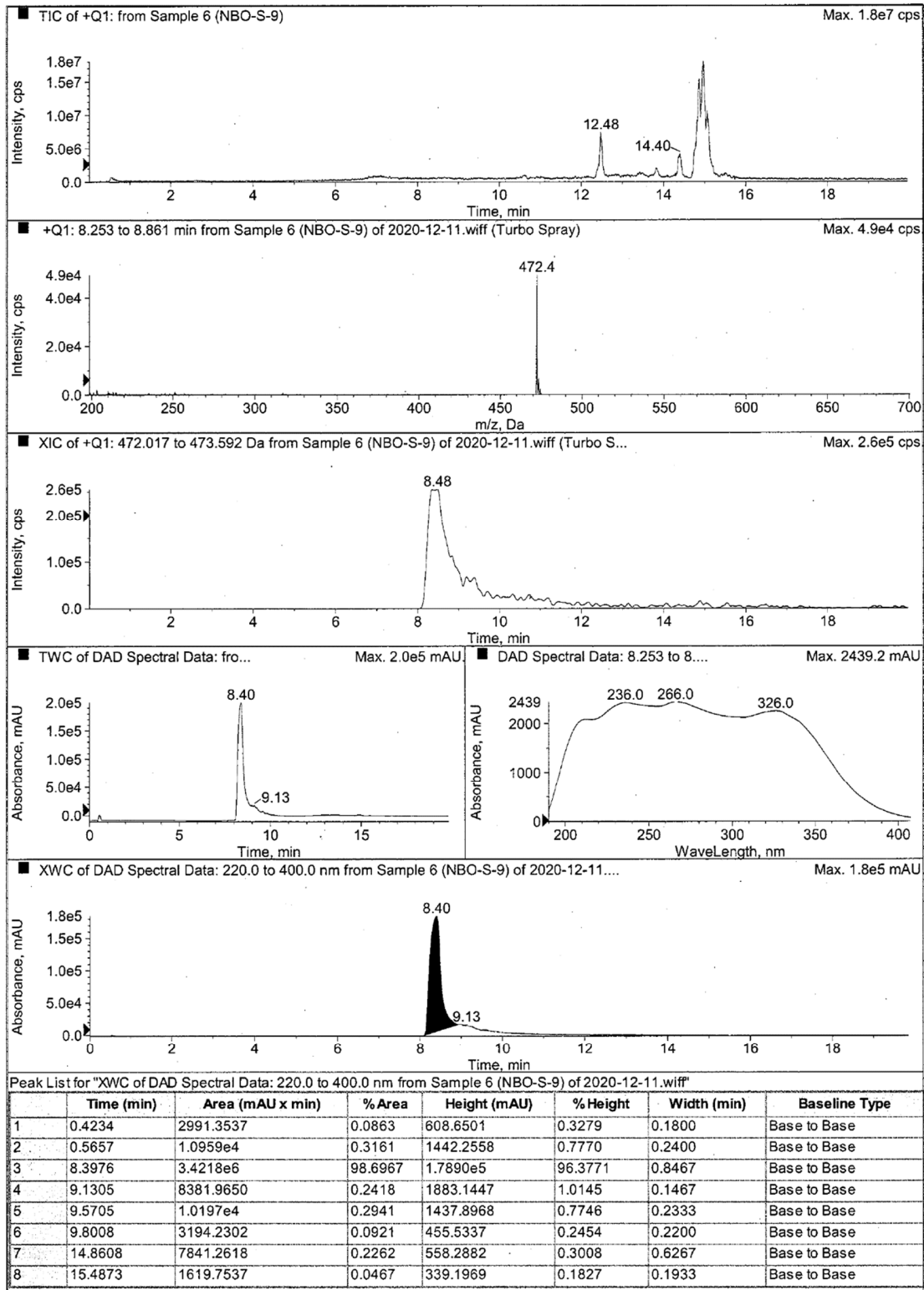
**Compound 6d:**



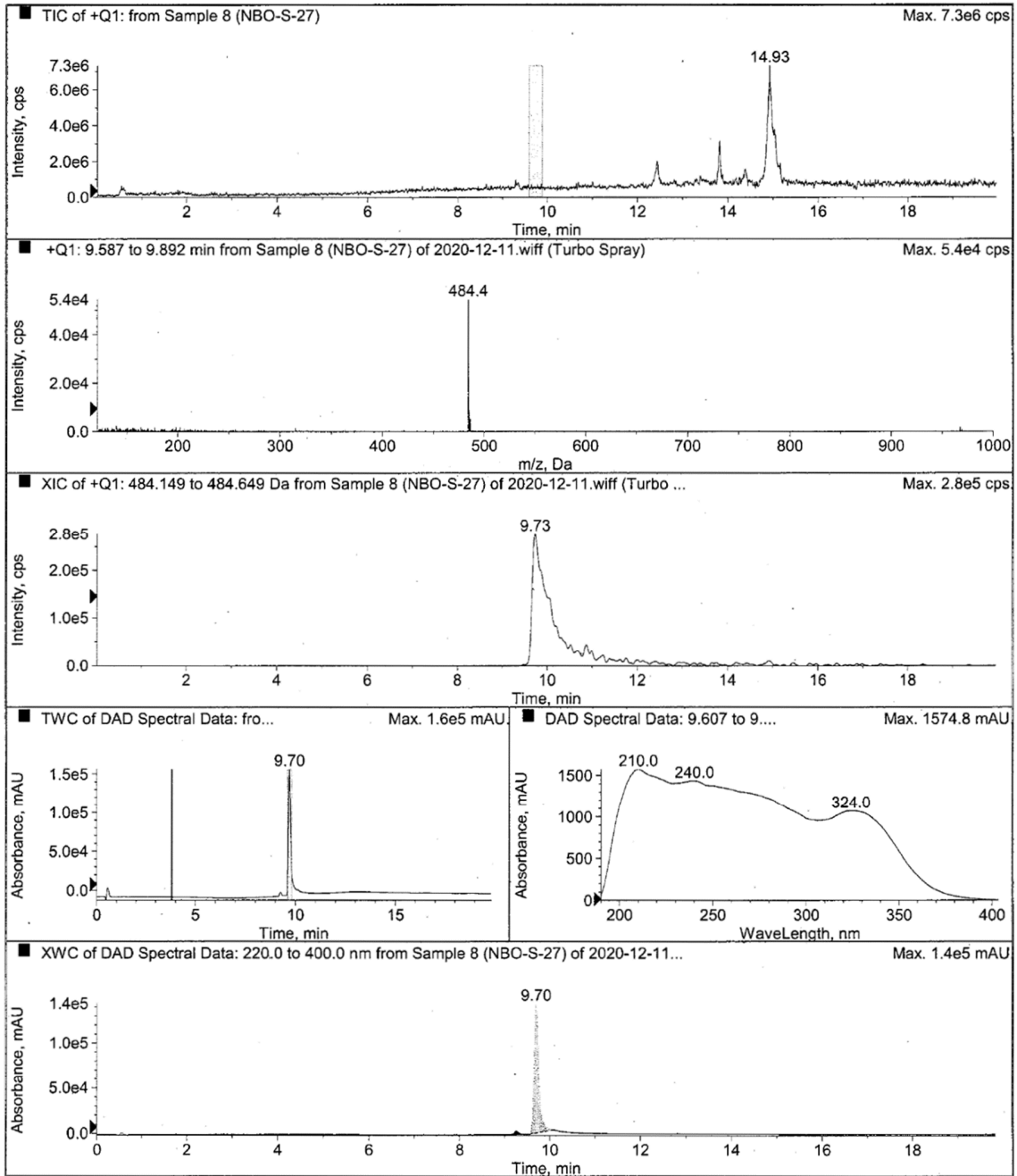
**Compound 6c:**



**Compound 6f:**



**Compound 6g:**

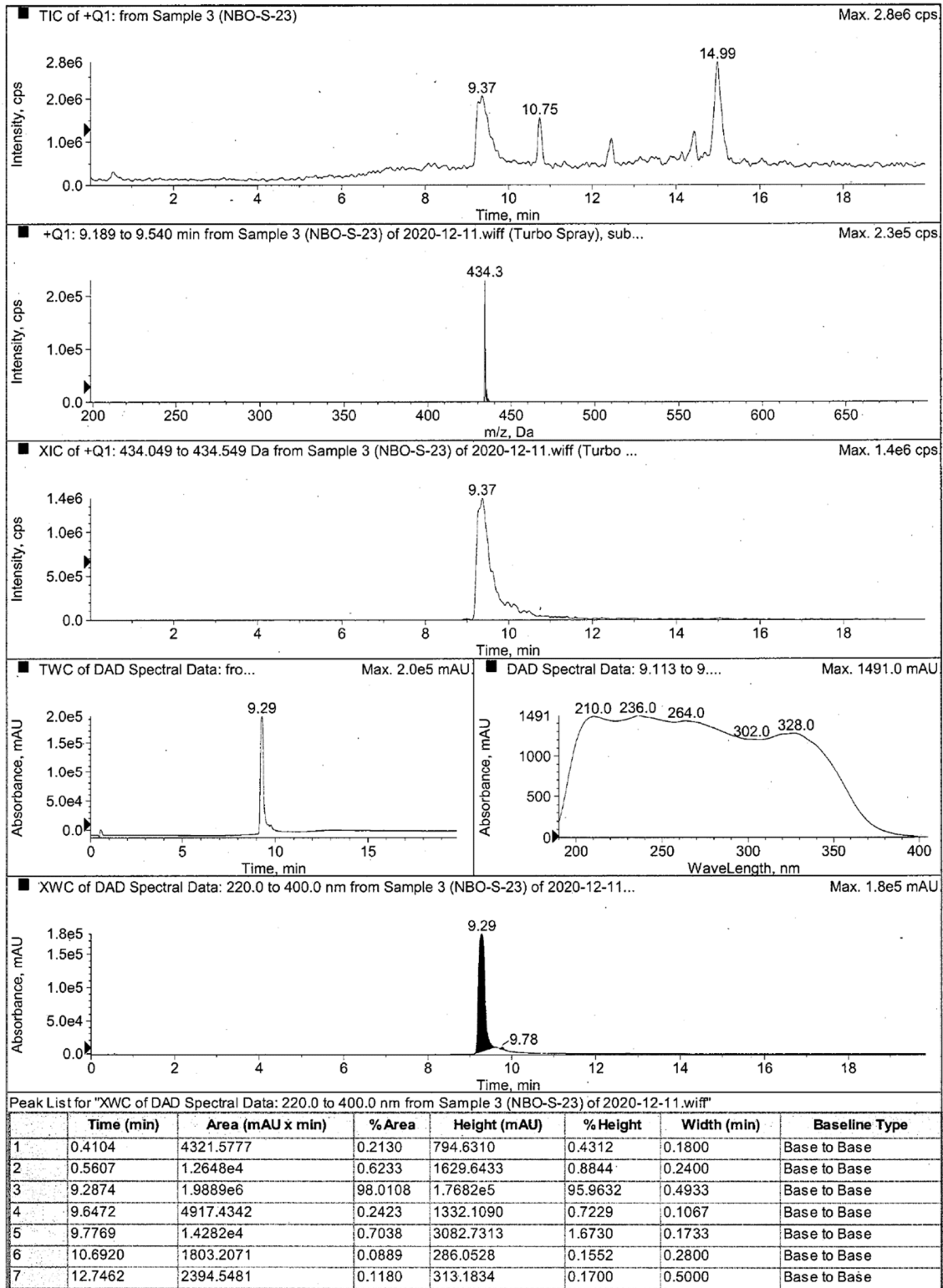


Peak List for "XWC of DAD Spectral Data: 220.0 to 400.0 nm from Sample 8 (NBO-S-27) of 2020-12-11.wiff"

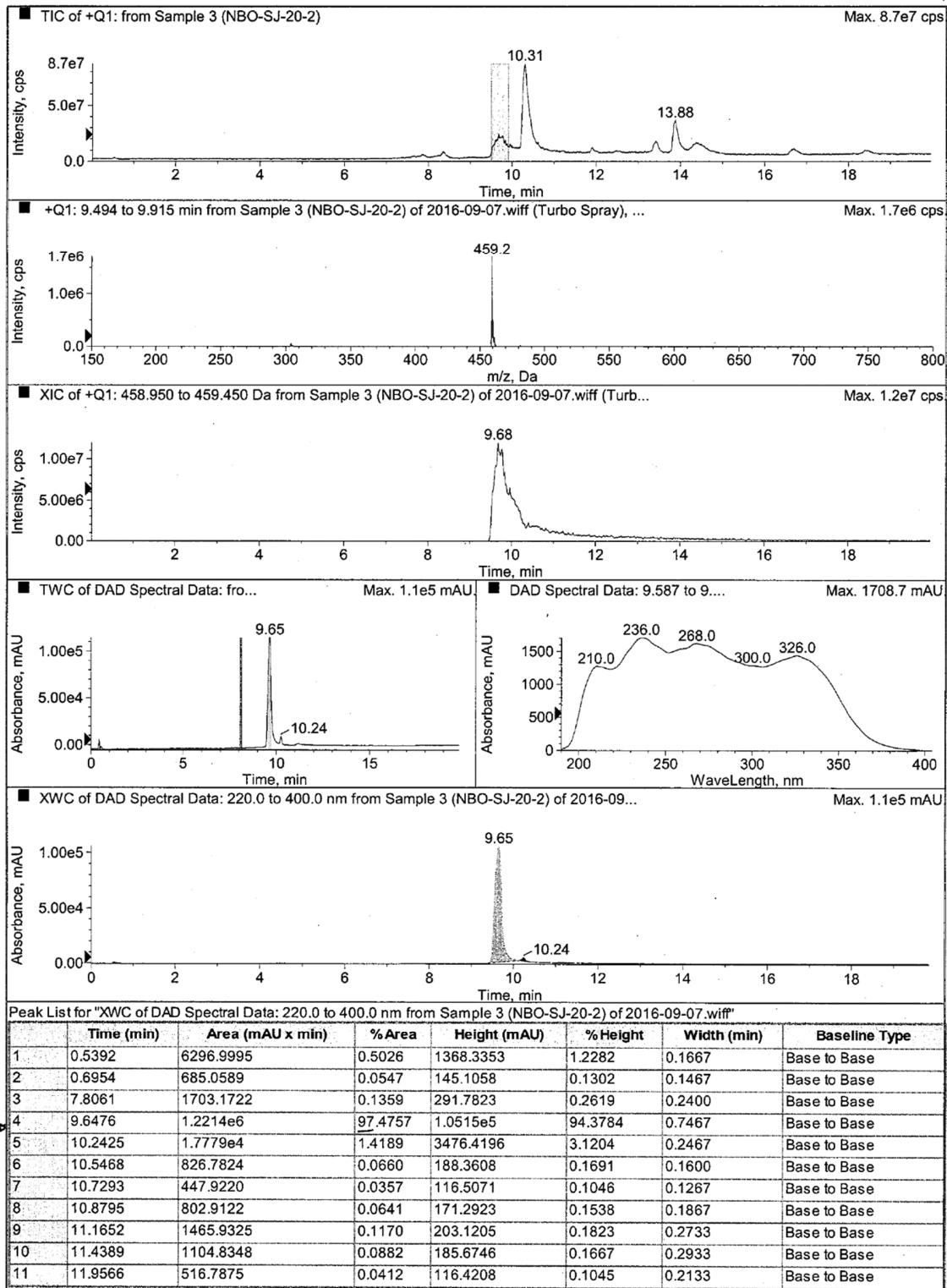
	Time (min)	Area (mAU x min)	%Area	Height (mAU)	%Height	Width (min)	Baseline Type
1	0.4110	4555.4102	0.4003	903.0727	0.6010	0.1600	Base to Base
2	0.5587	1.5438e4	1.3566	2072.6267	1.3793	0.2400	Base to Base
3	9.2571	2.4010e4	2.1099	3679.3756	2.4485	0.5333	Base to Base
4	9.6973	1.0916e6	95.9244	1.4315e5	95.2624	0.5133	Base to Base
5	10.1082	2376.9376	0.2089	464.2406	0.3089	0.1467	Base to Base



**Compound 11:**

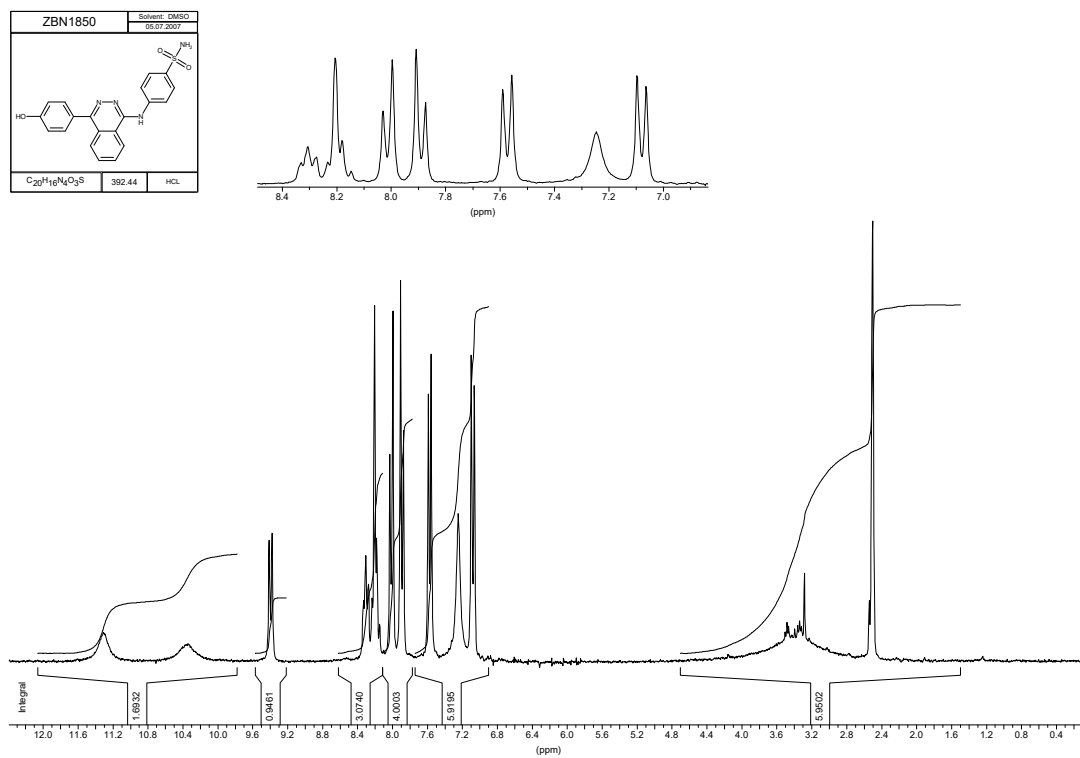


**Compound 15:**

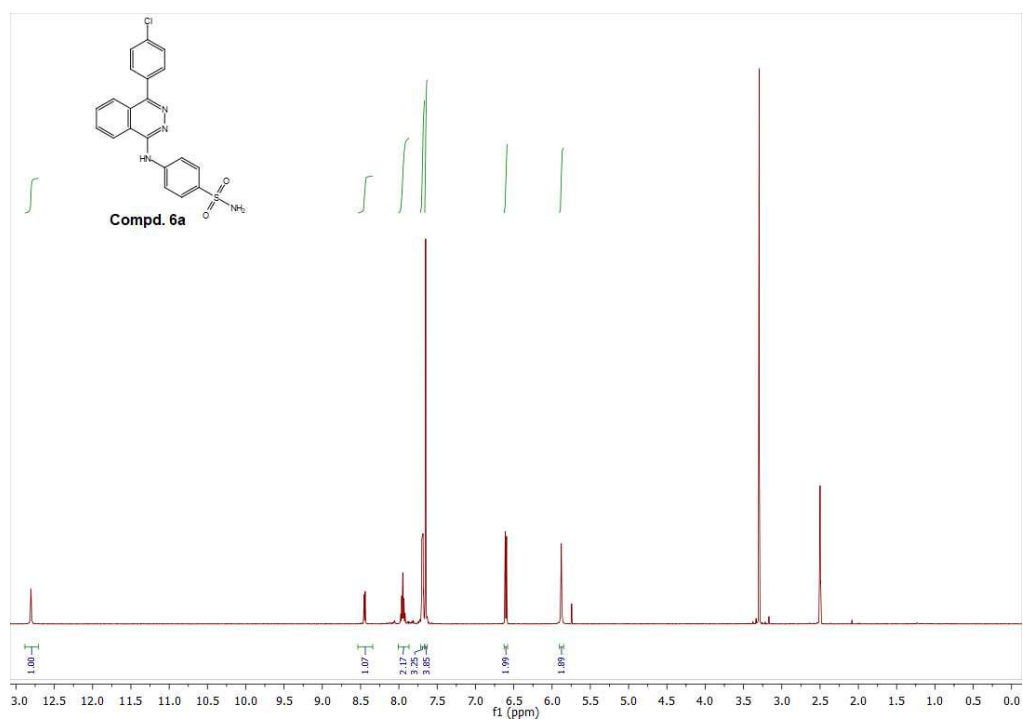


# NMR data for the selected compounds

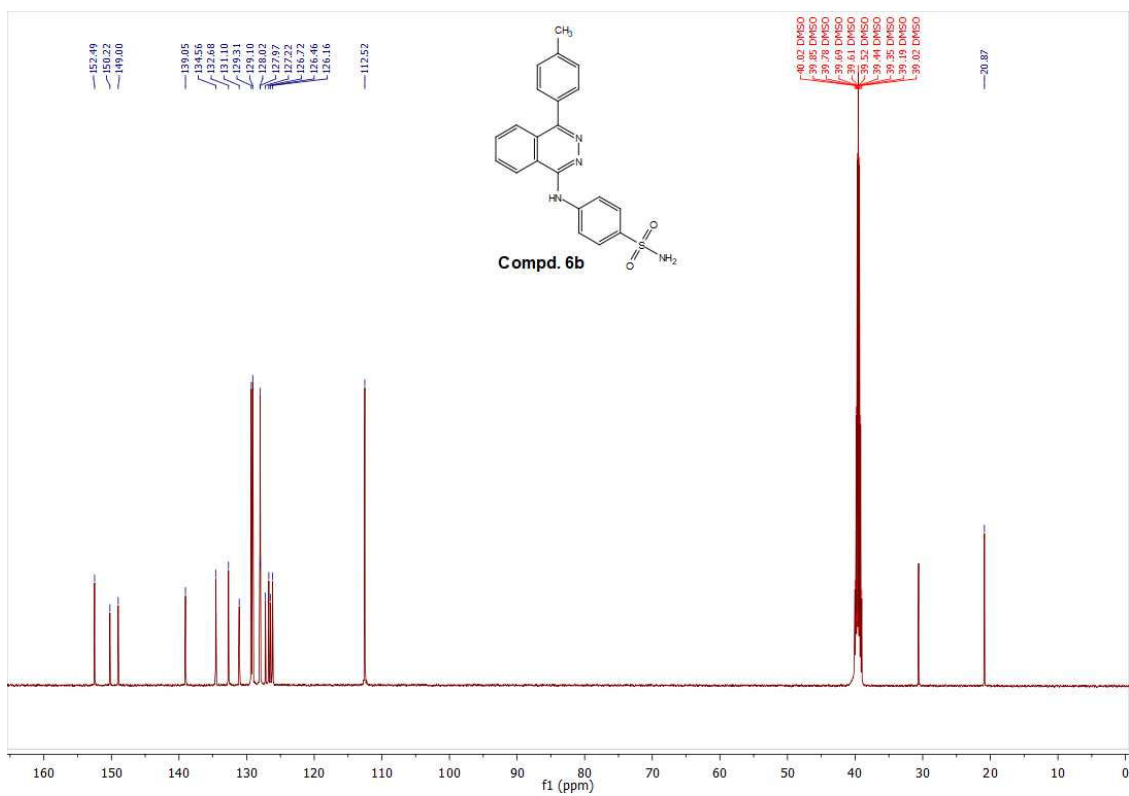
## Compd. 17



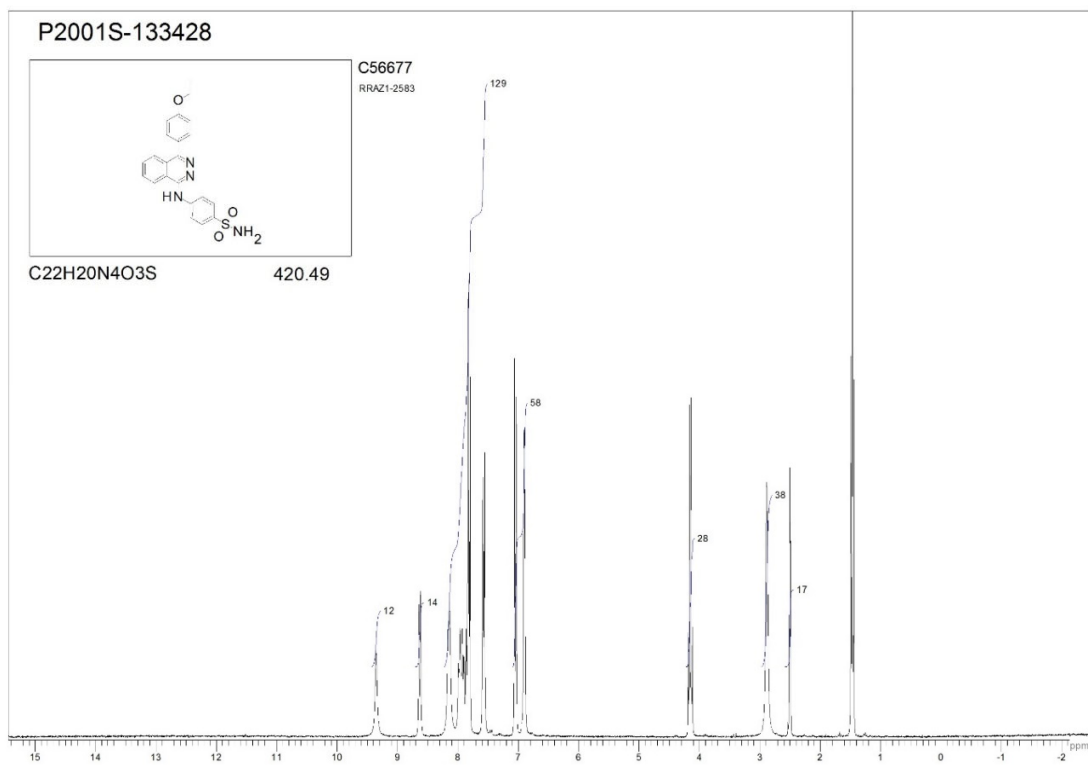
## Compd. 6a



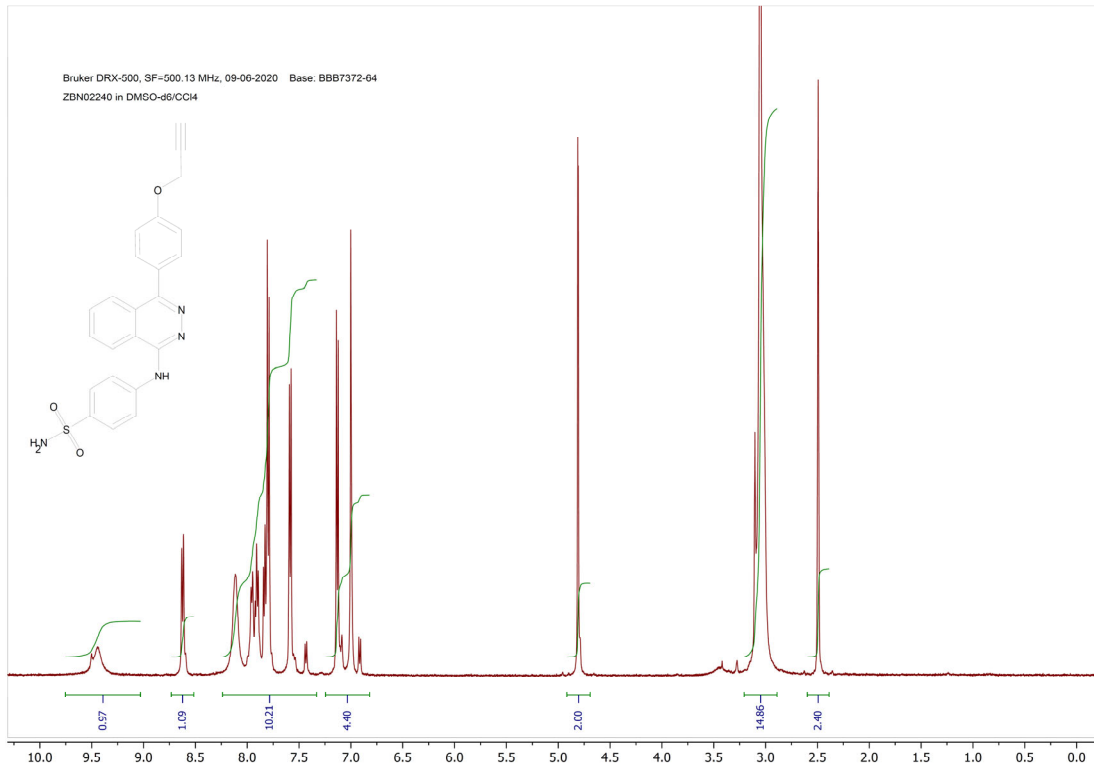




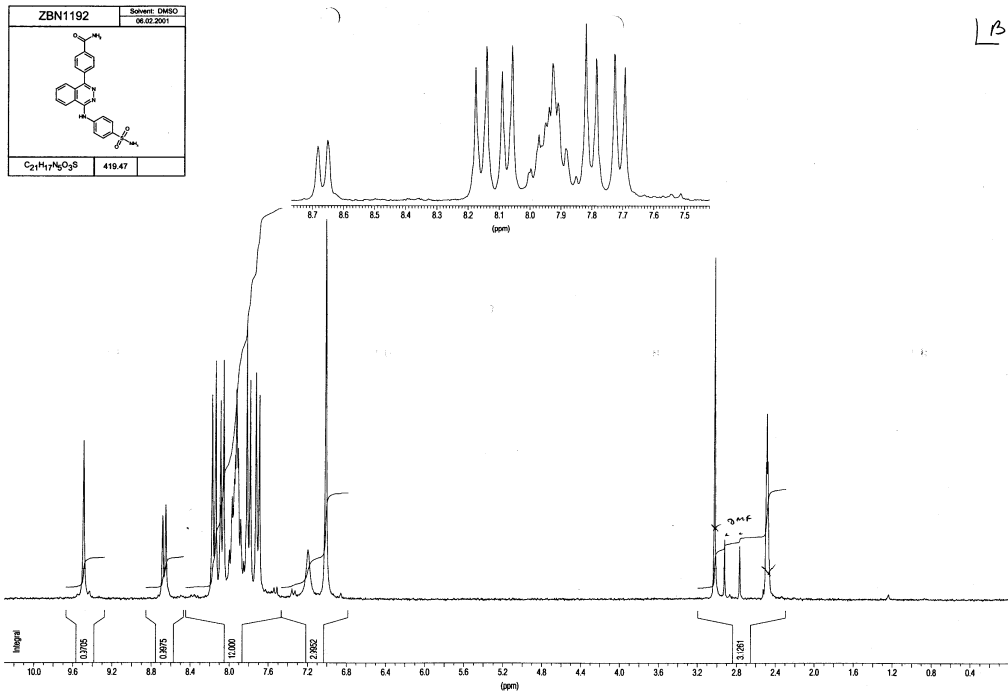
**Compd. 19**



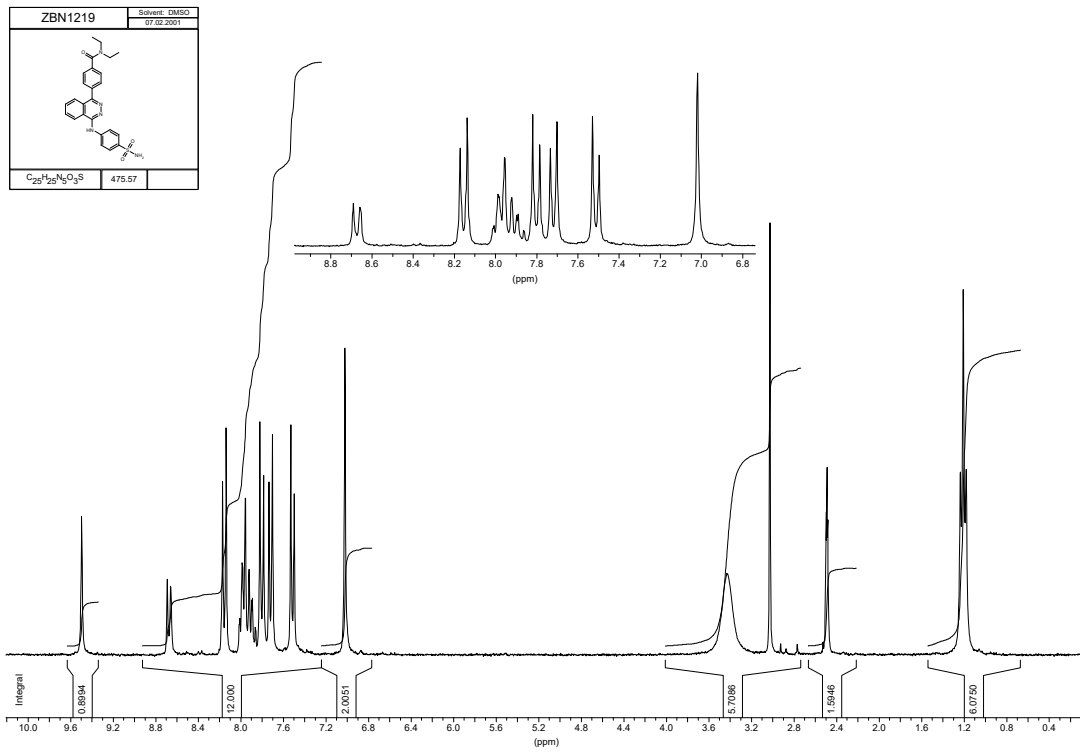
### Compd. 20



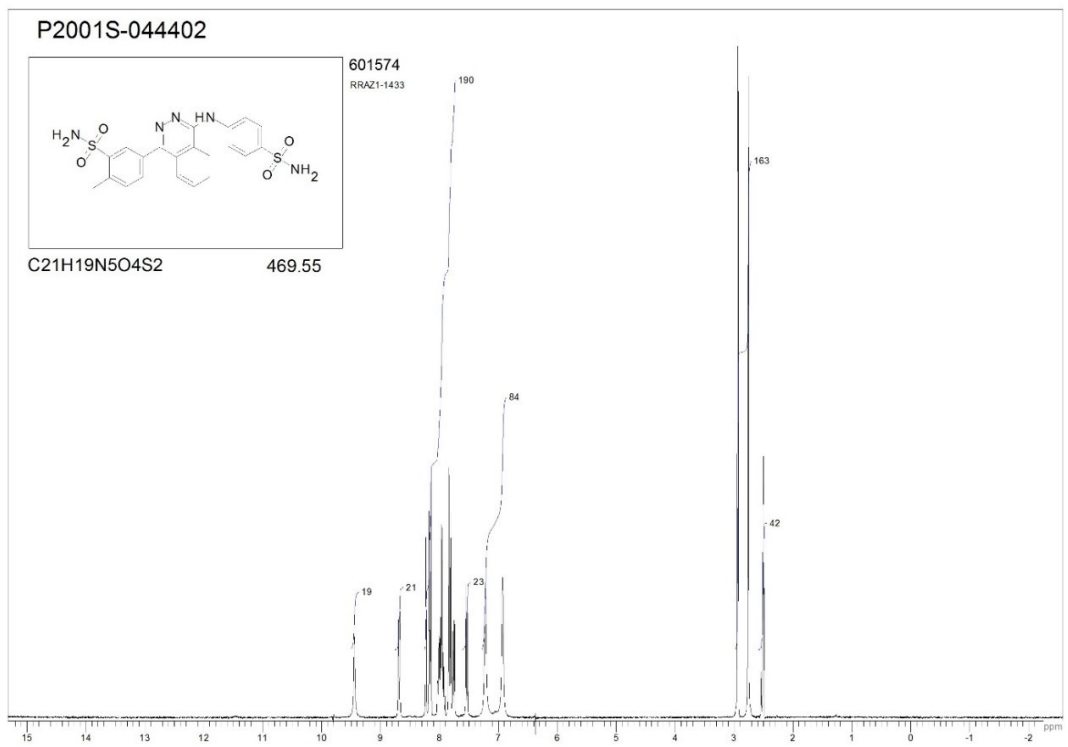
### Compd. 21



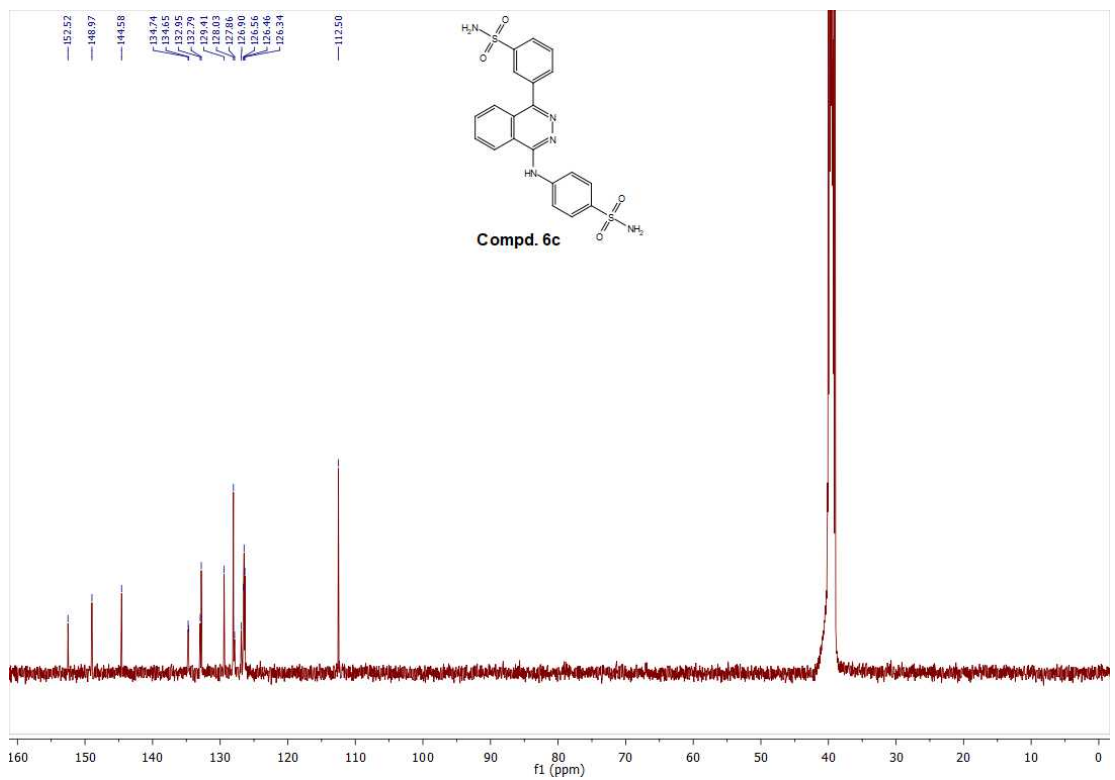
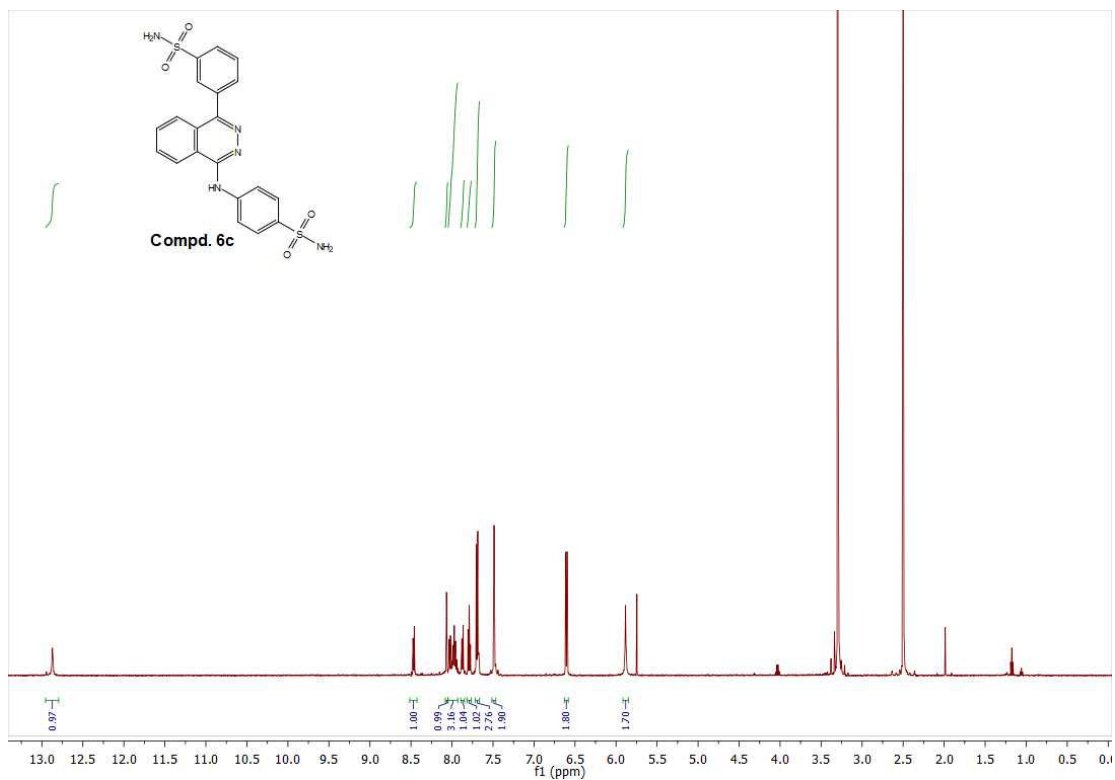
## Compd. 22



## Compd. 23

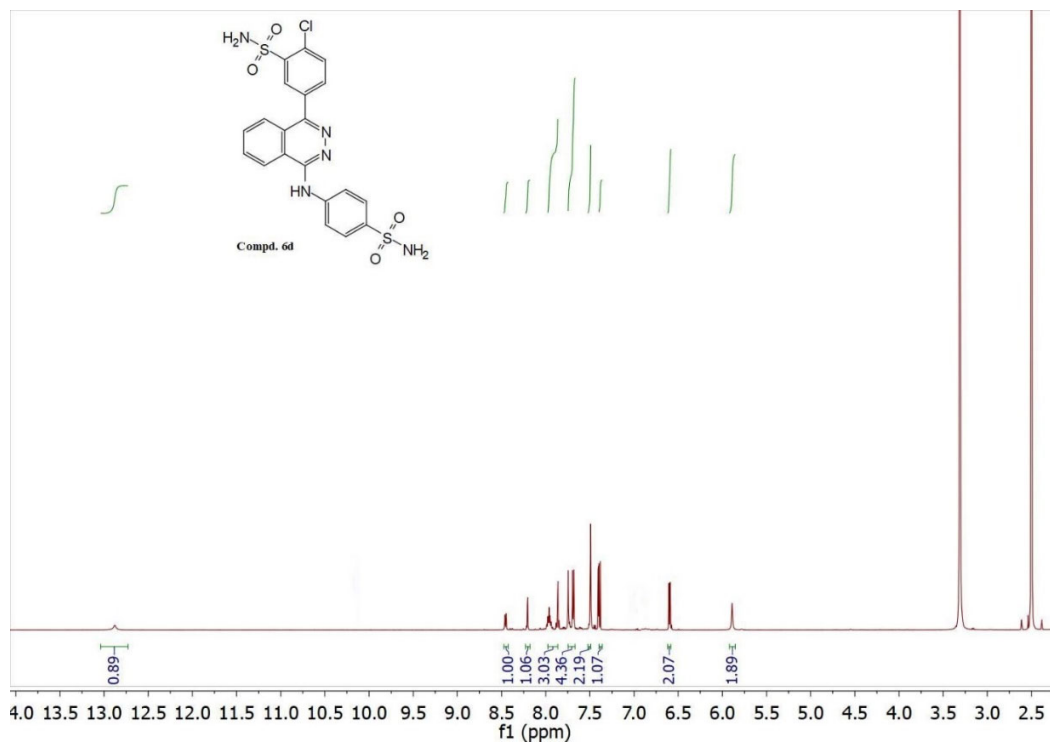


# Compd. 6c

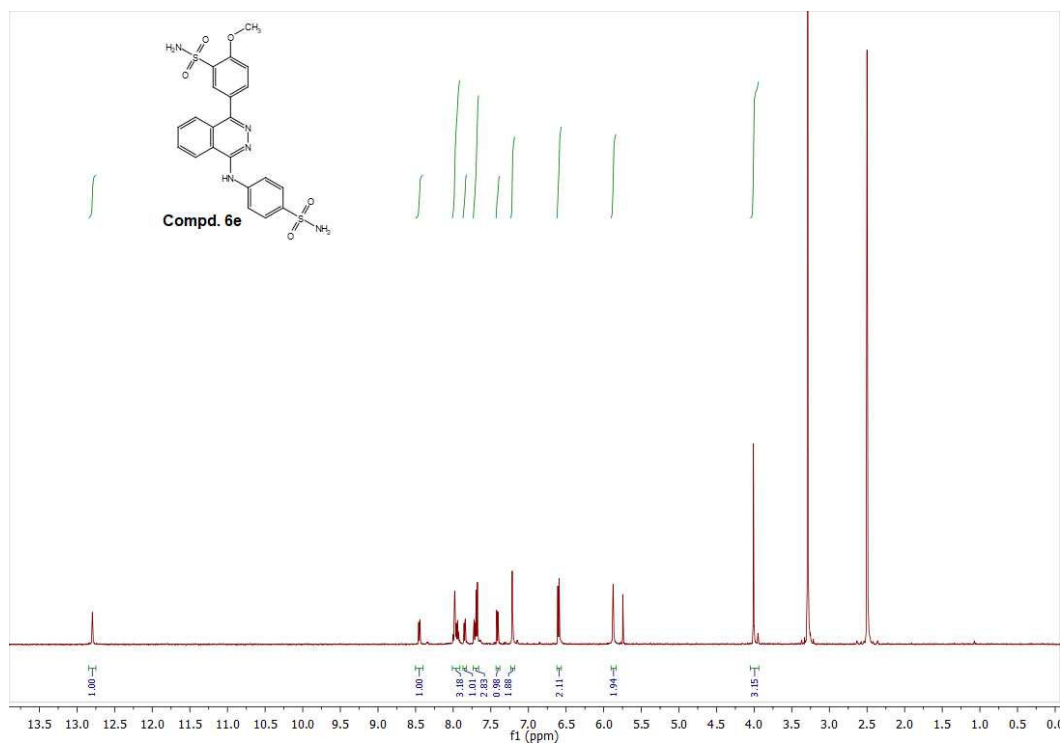




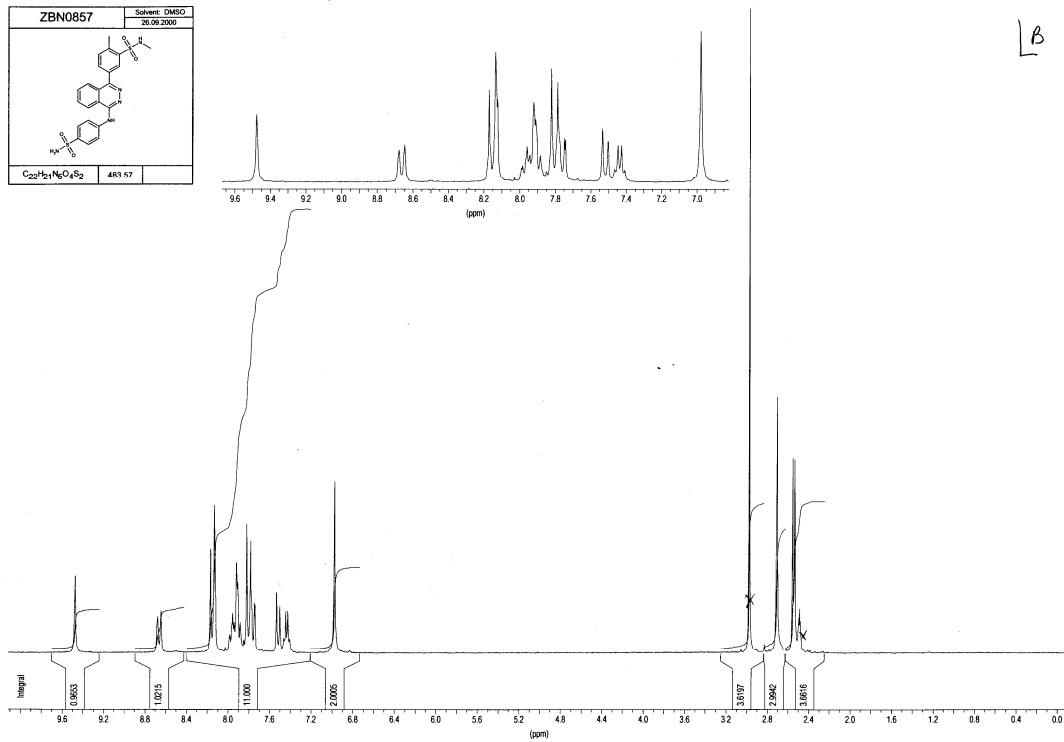
### Compd. 6d



### Compd. 6e

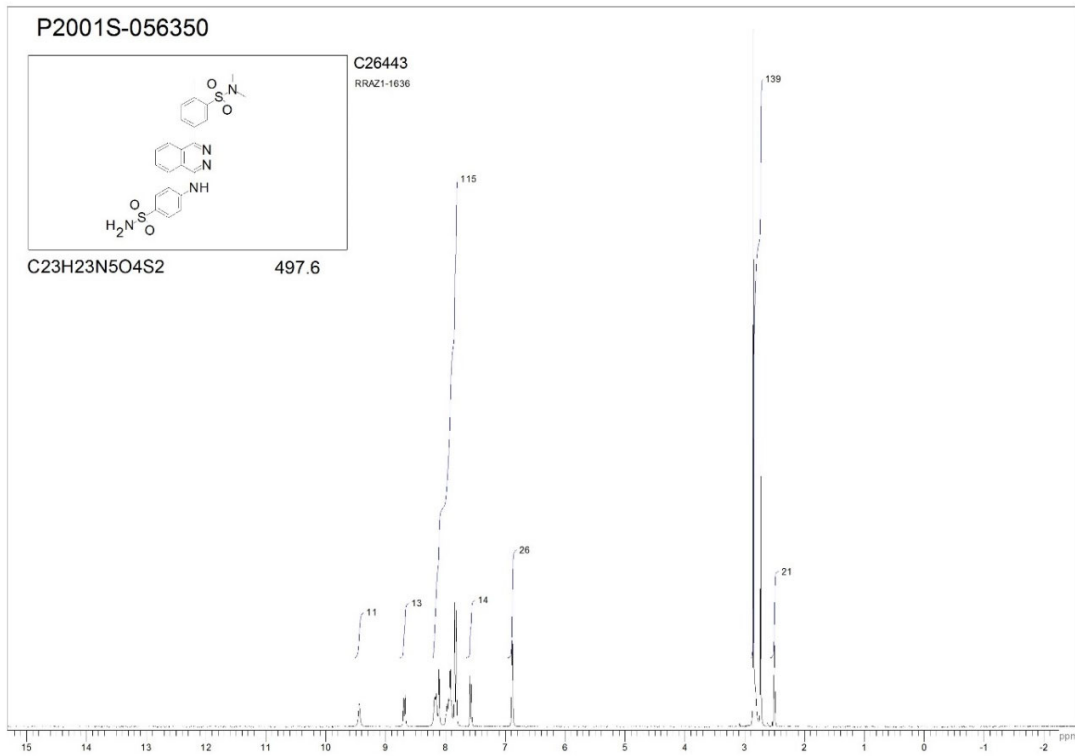


### Compd. 24

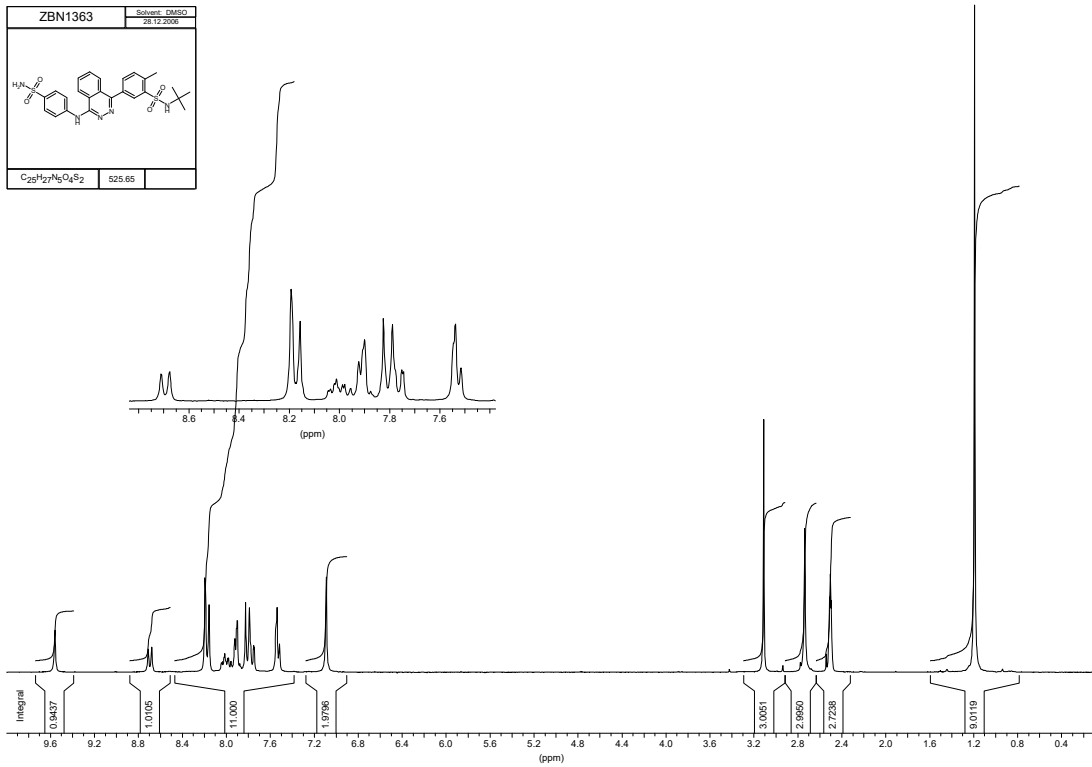


LB

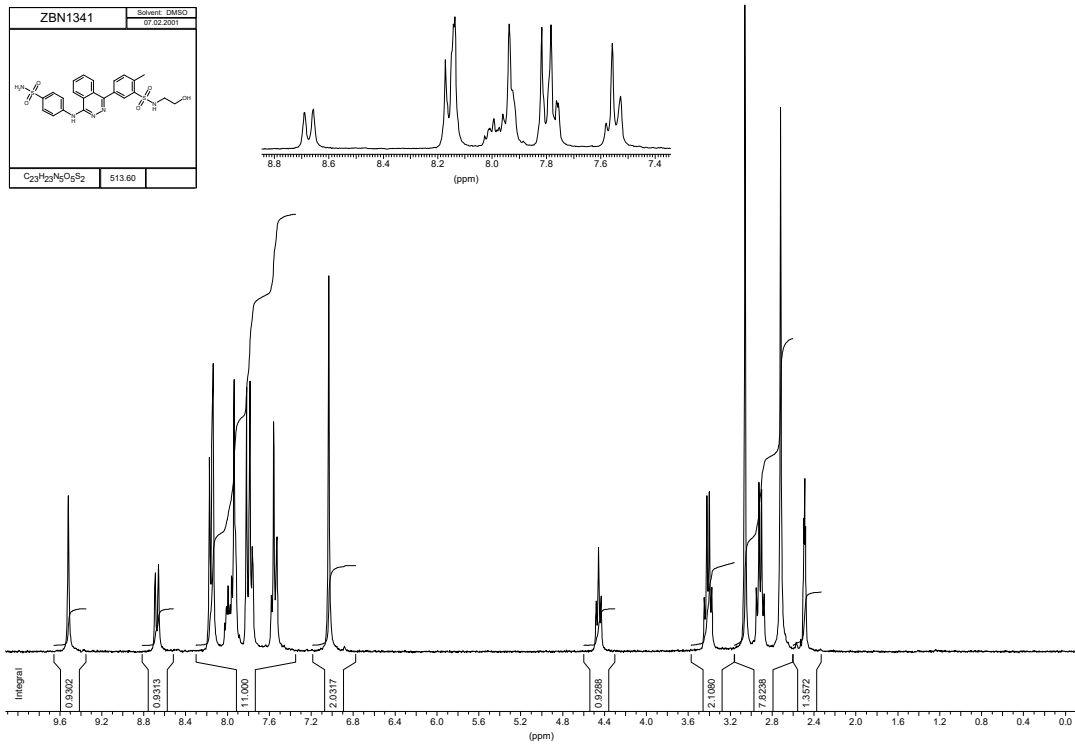
### Compd. 25



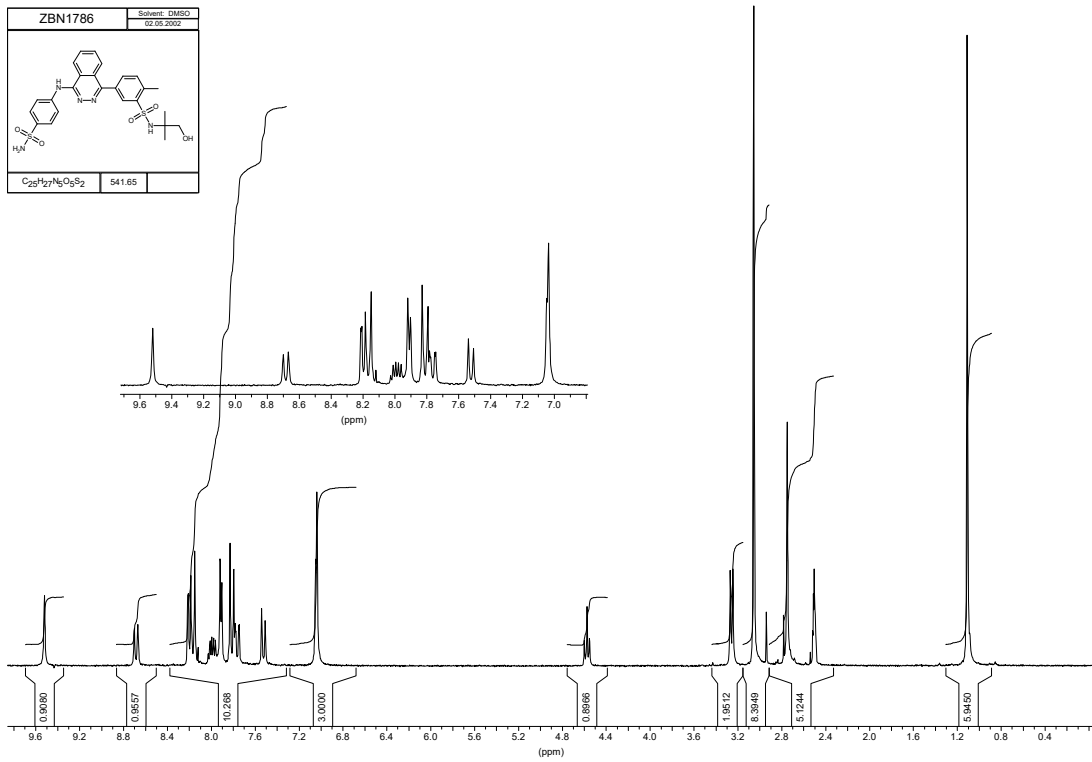
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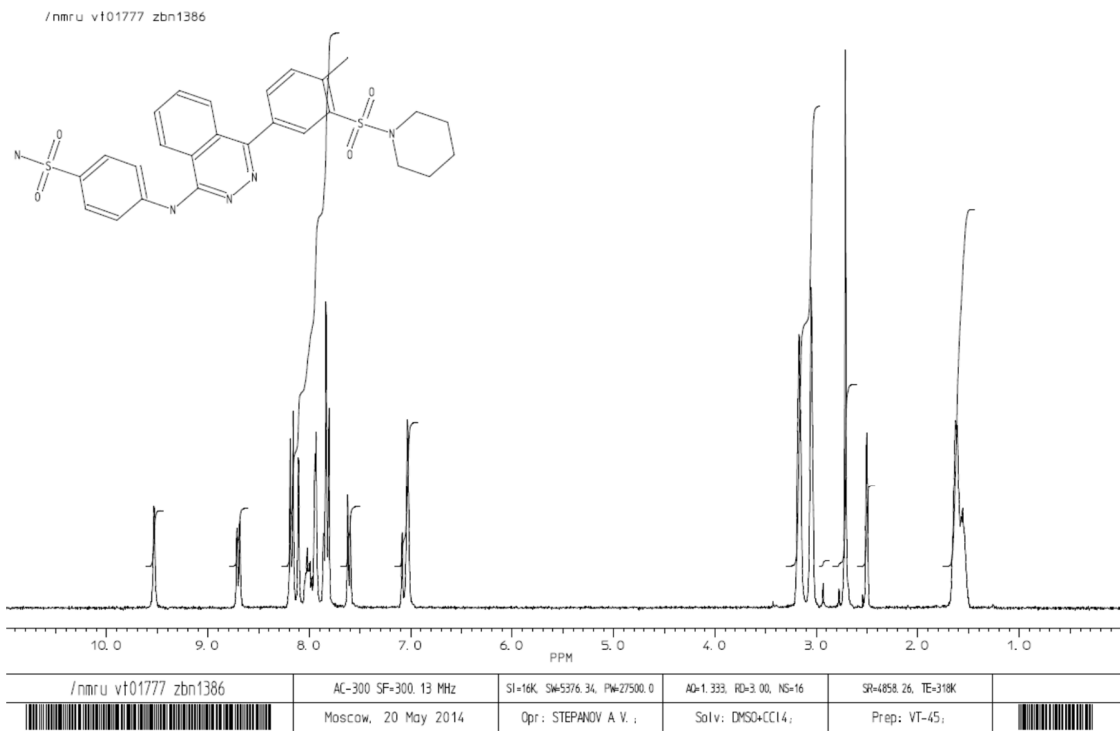
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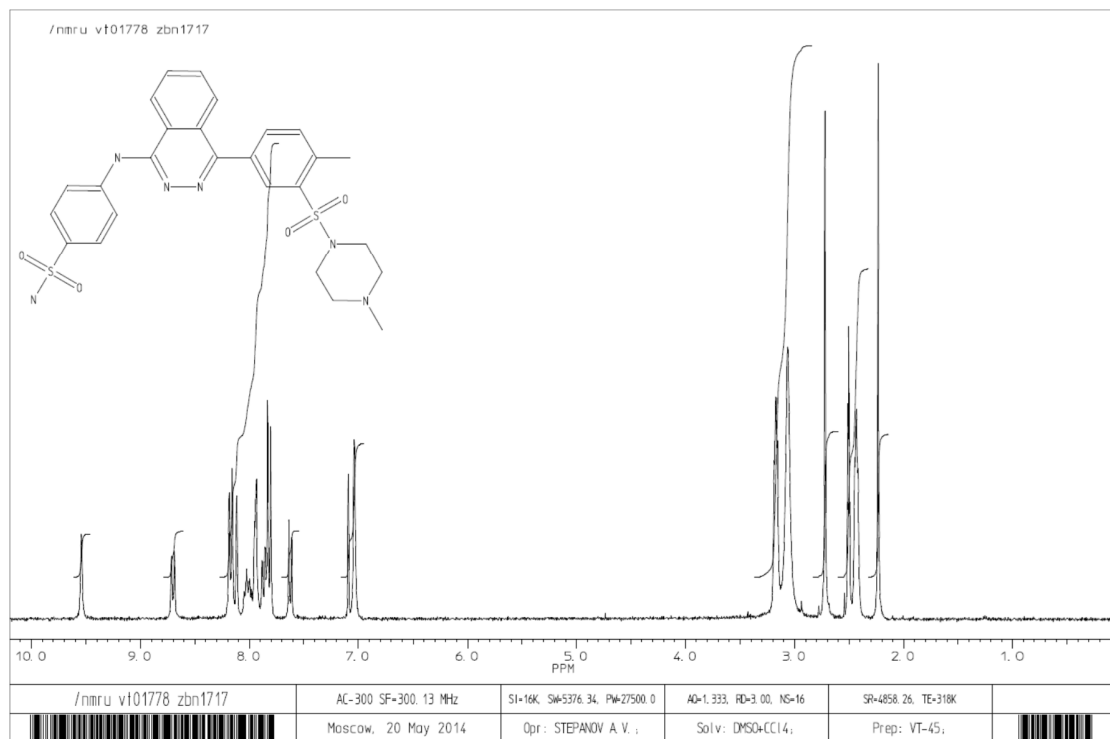
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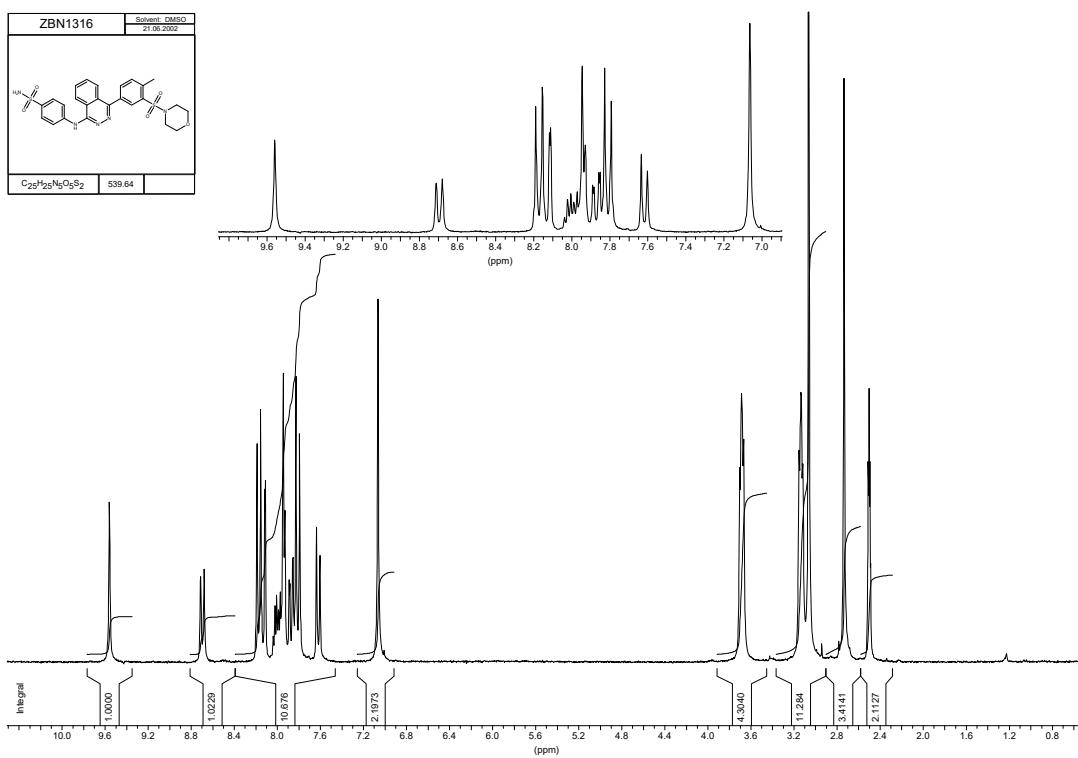
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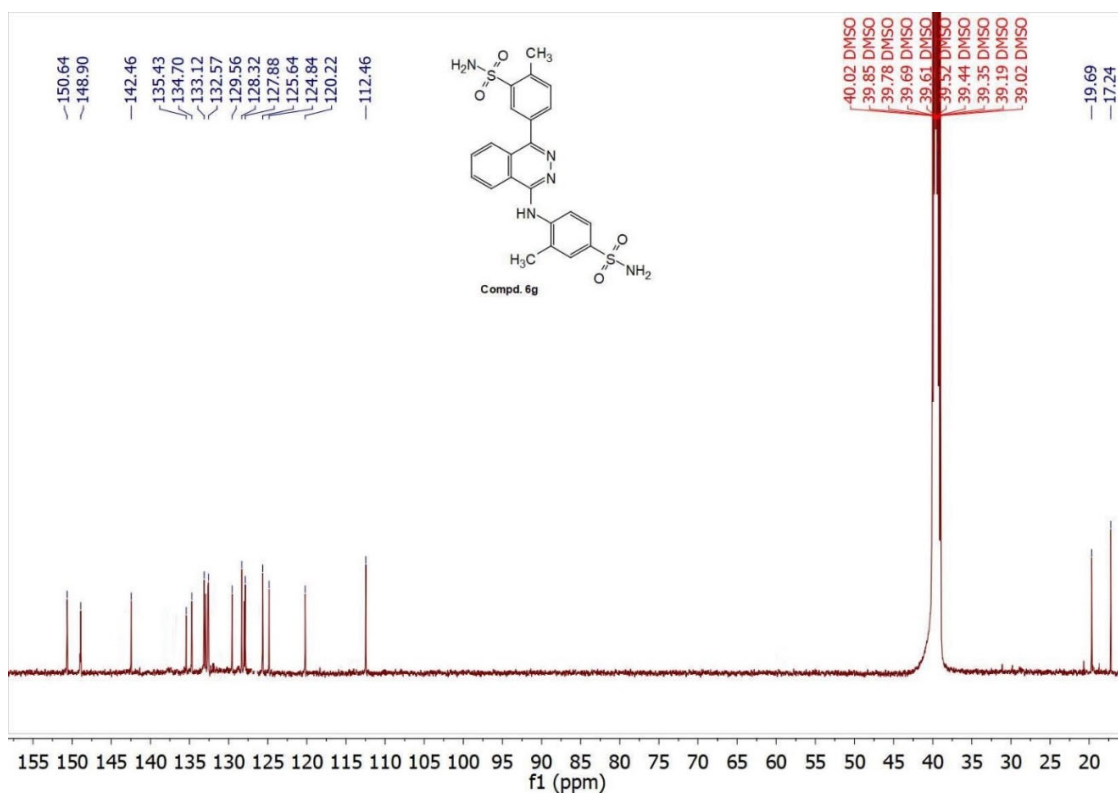
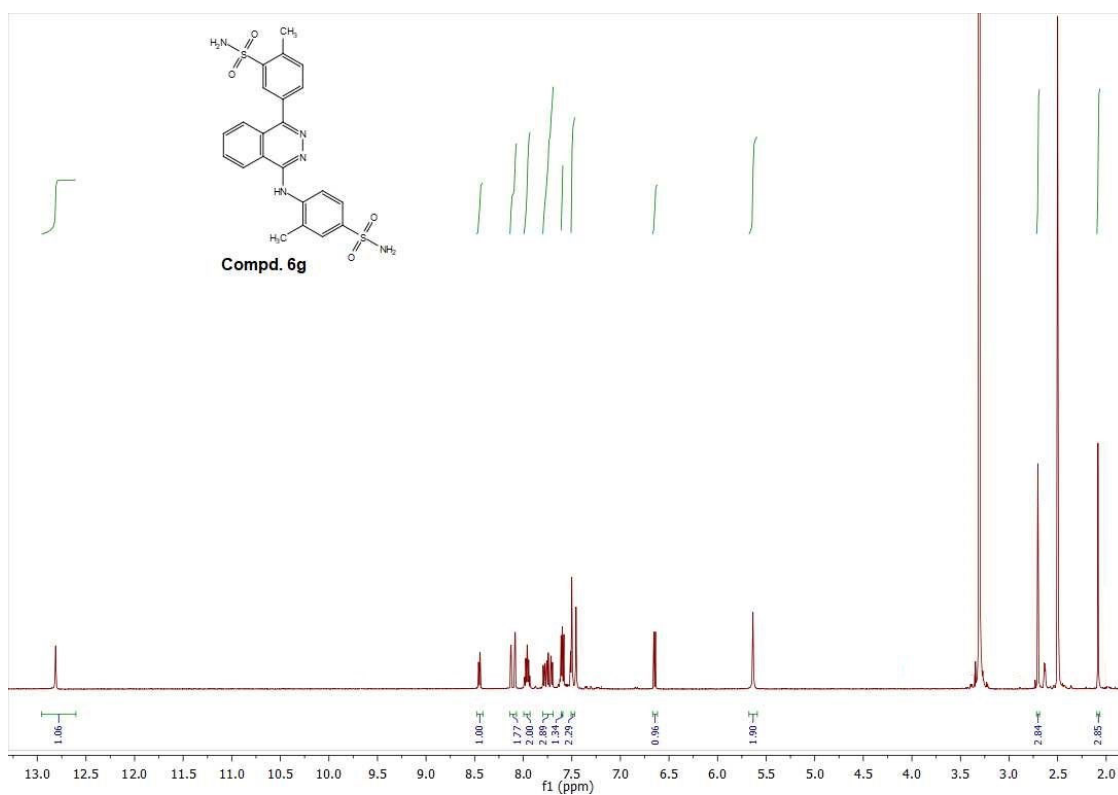
### Compd. 32



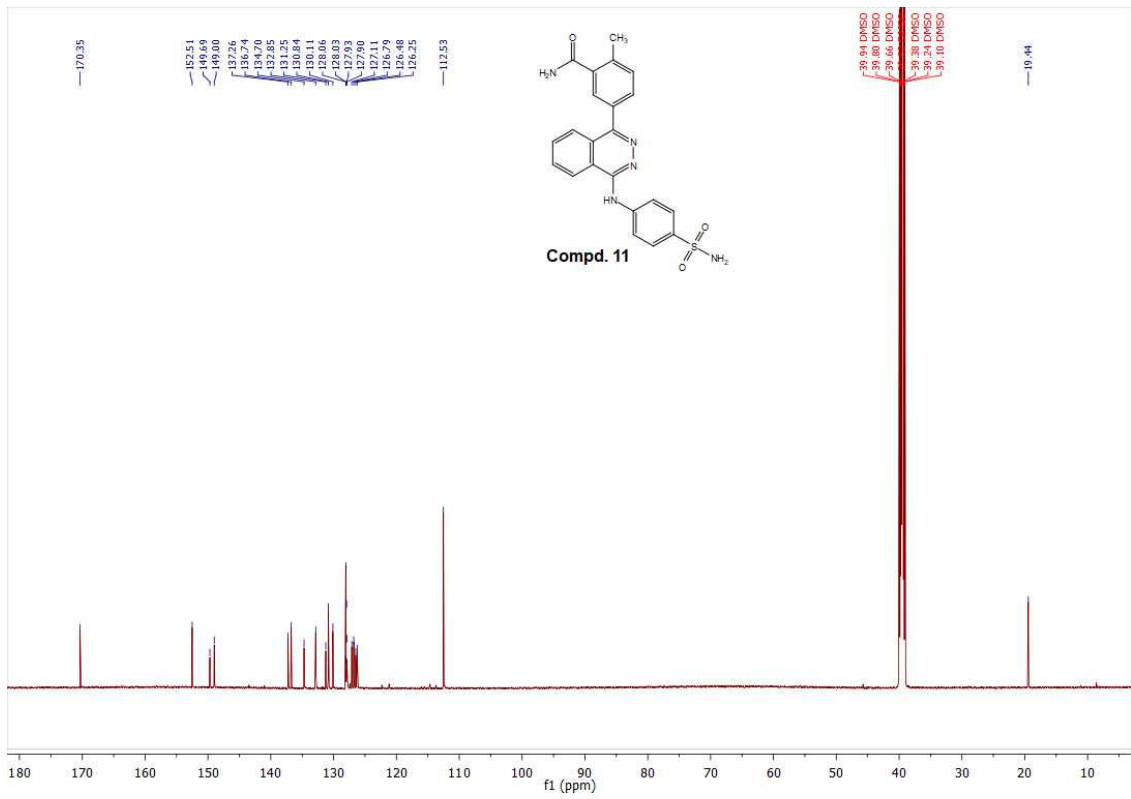
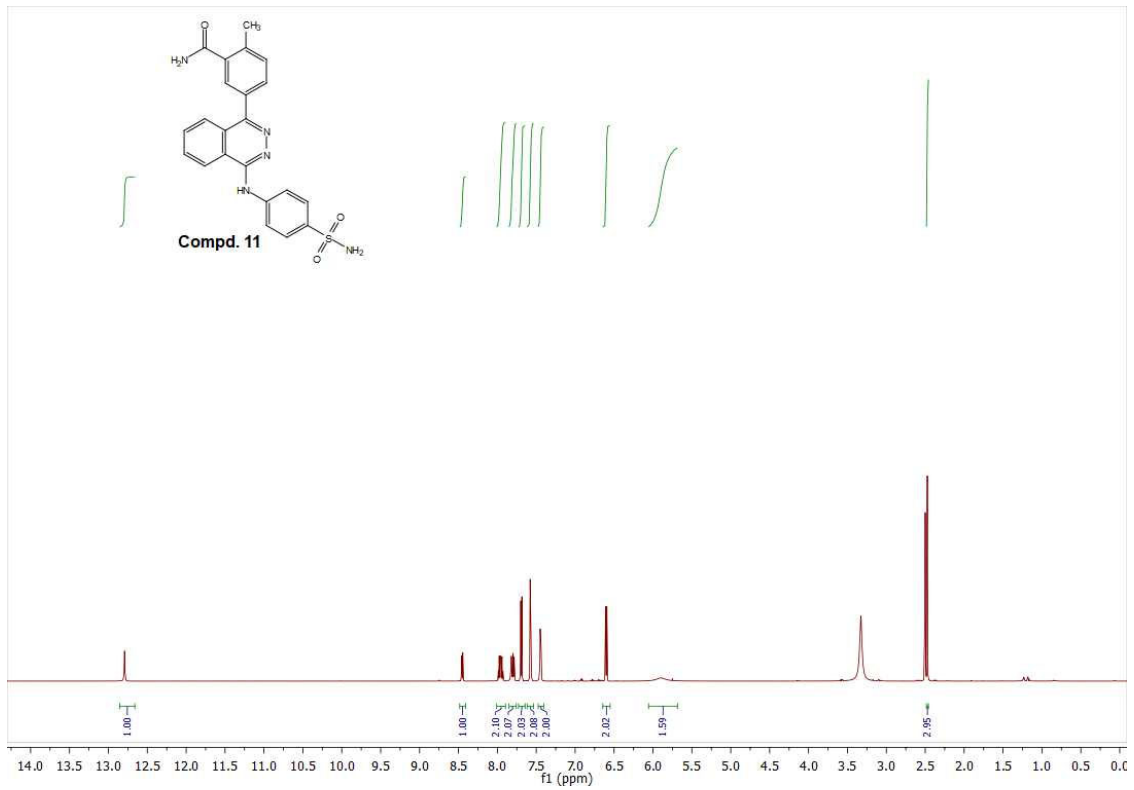
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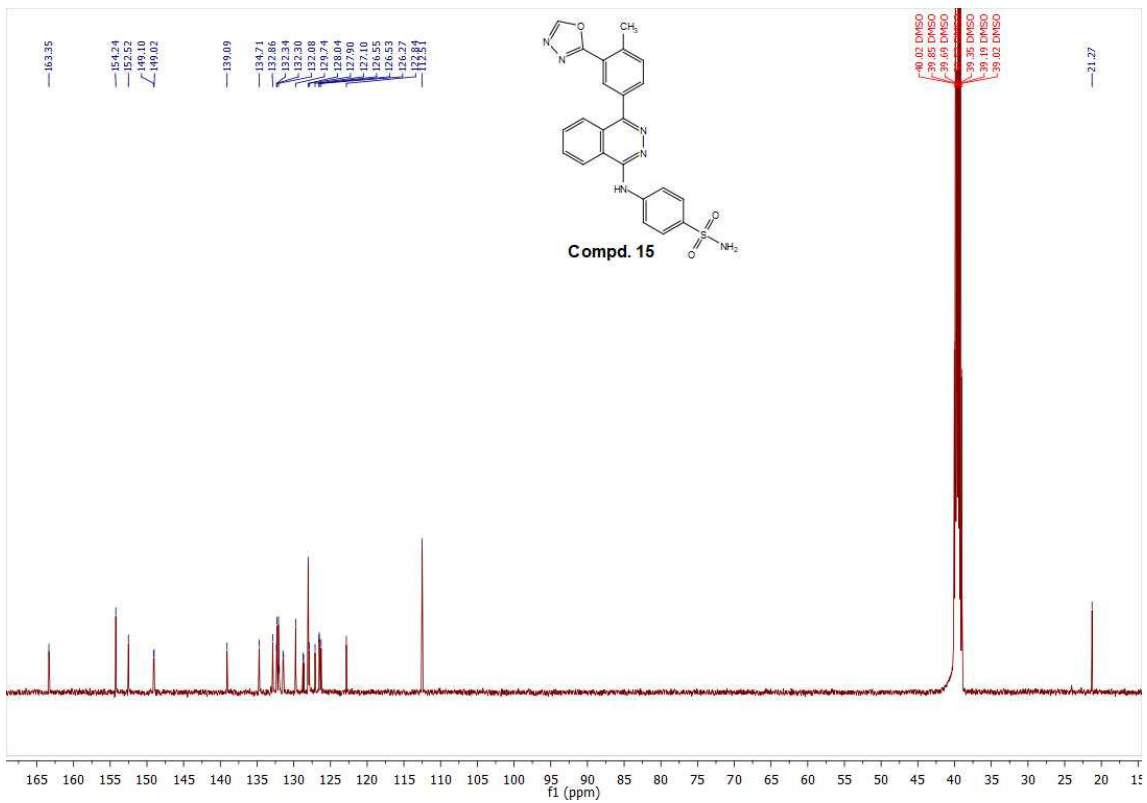
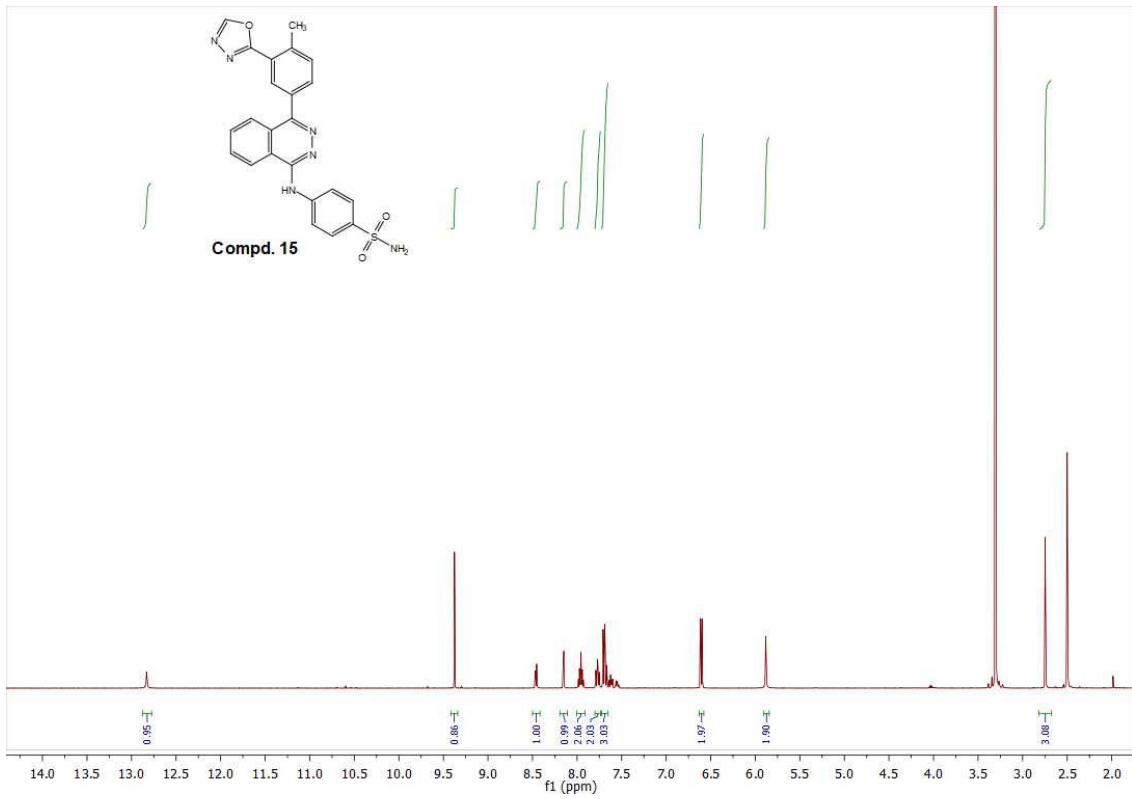
Compd. 6g



**Compd. 11**

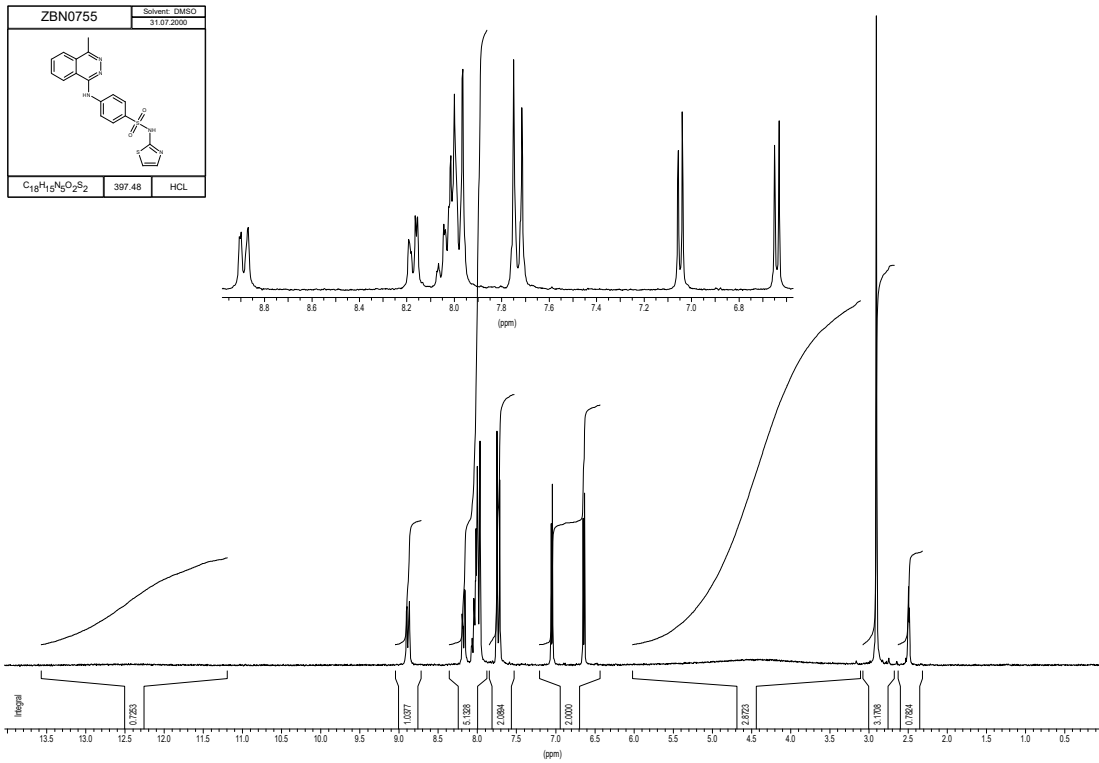


# Compd. 15

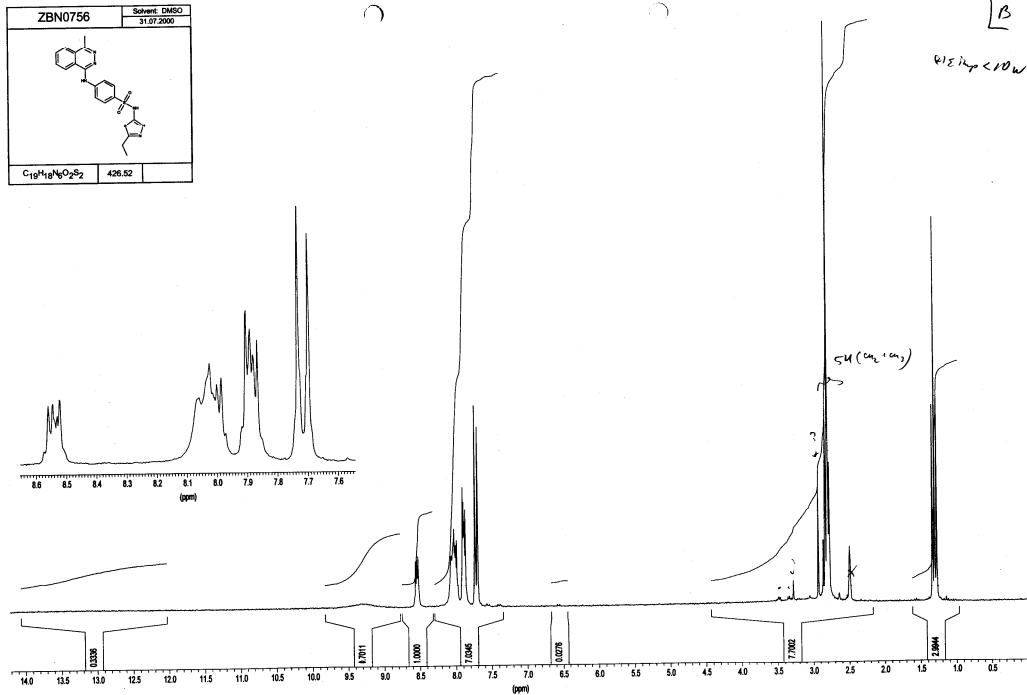




### Compd. 34



### Compd. 36



## REFERENCES

- (1) J. Iqbal, S. A. Lévesque, J. Sévigny, C. E. Müller, *Electrophoresis*, 2008, **29**, 3685–3693.
- (2) R. Gao, S. Liao, C. Zhang, W. Zhu, L. Wang, J. Huang, Z. Zhao, H. Li, X. Qian, Y. Xu, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*, 2013, **62**, 597–604.