

Supplementary figure for “Economic and social impacts of COVID-19 and public health measures: results from an anonymous online survey in Thailand, Malaysia, the United Kingdom, Italy and Slovenia”

Anne Osterrieder^{1,2}, Giulia Cuman³, Wirichada Pan-ngum^{1,4}, Phaik Kin Cheah⁵, Phee-Kheng Cheah⁶, Pimnara Peerawaranun¹, Margherita Silan⁷, Miha Orazem^{8,9}, Ksenija Perkovic¹⁰, Urh Groselj^{8,11}, Mira Leonie Schneiders^{1,2,12}, Tassawan Poomchaichote^{1,13}, Naomi Waithira^{1,2}, Supa-at Asarath¹, Bhensri Naemiratch¹, Supanat Ruangajorn¹, Lenart Skof¹⁴, Natinee Kulpijit¹, Constance R.S. Mackworth-Young¹⁵, Darlene Ongkili¹⁶, Rita Chanviriyavuth¹, Mavuto Mukaka^{1,2}, Phaik Yeong Cheah^{1,2,12,13}

¹Mahidol Oxford Tropical Medicine Research Unit, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University, Bangkok, 10400, Thailand

²Centre for Tropical Medicine & Global Health, Nuffield Department of Medicine, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

³Paediatric Ethics Committee; Research Ethics Committee, University Hospital of Padua, Padua, Italy

⁴Department of Tropical Hygiene, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University, Bangkok, 10400, Thailand

⁵Faculty of Arts and Social Science, Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman, Kampar, Malaysia

⁶Emergency and Trauma Department, Sabah Women and Children’s Hospital, Ministry of Health Malaysia, Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia

⁷Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Padua, Padua, Italy

⁸Faculty of Medicine, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

⁹Department of Radiation Oncology, Institute of Oncology Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

¹⁰Institute for Social Studies, Science and Research Centre Koper, Koper, Slovenia

¹¹Department of Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolic Diseases, University Children’s Hospital, University Medical Center, University Children’s Hospital Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

¹²Ethox Centre, Nuffield Department of Population Health, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

¹³The SoNAR-Global Network

¹⁴Institute for Philosophical Studies, Science and Research Centre Koper, Koper, Slovenia

¹⁵Department of Global Health and Development, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, UK

¹⁶Emergency and Trauma Department, Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Ministry of Health Malaysia, Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia

Corresponding author: Phaik Yeong Cheah, 420/6 Mahidol-Oxford Tropical Medicine 24 Research Unit, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Rajvithi Road, Bangkok, Thailand, 10400. Email: phaikyeong@tropmedres.ac

Supplementary Figure 1: Diagram showing the level of coordination of public information campaigns on COVID-19 in the five study countries.

Levels of coordination: 0 = no COVID-19 public information campaign; 1 = public officials urging caution about COVID-19; 2 = coordinated public information campaign (e.g. across traditional and social media). All countries ran public information campaigns at level 2 during the study period from 1st May to 30th June 2020. Data was provided by the Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker³² and downloaded from ‘Our World in Data’³³.

