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S1: Comparison of clinical characteristics between RSV cases of spring-summer 2021 and a random sample of comparison cases from autumn-winter seasons 2018-2020.

		2018-2020 comparison		2021		P value
		n	%	n	%	
N		140		70		
Comorbidities	Recurrent wheezing	32	23	16	23	>0.99
	Congenital heart diseases	4	3	2	3	>0.99
	Atopic dermatitis	6	4	3	4	1.0
	Bronchopulmonary dysplasia	2	1	0	0	0.55
	Neurological or muscular diseases	7	5	0	0	0.1
Prematurity	Any	17	12	4	6	0.22
	33-36 w	14	10	4	6	
	29-32 w	3	2	0	0	
	≤28 w	0	0	0	0	
Length of stay - median (IQR), days		3 (2-5)		3 (1-6)		0.39
ICU admission	Overall	31	22	21	30	0.24
	Length of stay - median (IQR), days	3 (2-4)		3 (2.5-5)		0.32
Clinical manifestations	Fever	117	84	52	74	0.14
	Cough	128	91	68	97	0.15
	Tachypnea±dyspnea	110	79	57	81	0.72
Respiratory support	Oxygen supplementation	71	51	38	54	0.66
	HFNC	30	21	20	29	0.3
	Mechanical ventilation	6	4	2	3	0.72
Intravenous hydration		94	67	44	63	0.54
Antimicrobial treatment		88	63	39	56	0.37
Coinfection with other viruses	Positive PCR - N/number tested	11/38	29	9/23	45	0.57
	Adenovirus	4/38	10	5/23	22	
	Enterovirus	2/38	5	2/23	9	
	hMPV	0/38	0	1	4	
	PI3	1/38	3	1	4	
	Influenza A	1/38	3	0	0	

Abbreviations: IQR, interquartile range; ICU, intensive care unit; HFNC, high flow nasal canula support; PCR, polymerase chain reaction; hMPV, human metapneumovirus; PI3, parainfluenza virus 3.