

## SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

### **VITAL Research Group:**

VITAL Steering Committee: JoAnn E. Manson (Chair), Julie E. Buring (Chair), Nancy R. Cook, I-Min Lee, William Christen, Shari S. Bassuk, Samia Mora, Heike Gibson, David Gordon, Trisha Copeland, Denise D'Agostino, Georgina Friedenber, Claire Ridge, Vadim Bubes, Edward L. Giovannucci, Walter C. Willett (all at Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston; Drs Manson, Buring, Cook, Lee, Giovannucci and Willett are also at the Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health).

Scientific consultants: John Baron (University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill), Michael Holick (Boston Medical Center), Bruce Hollis (University of South Carolina).

Other Members of the VITAL Research Group: (Brigham and Women's Hospital): Christine M. Albert, Diane Gold, Meryl LeBoff, Olivia Okereke, Aruna Pradhan, Howard Sesso, Wendy Chen, Paulette Chandler, J. Michael Gaziano; Olga Demler, Kathryn Rexrode, Karen Costenbader, John Forman, Erik Alexander, Sonia Friedman, Jeffrey Katz, Shumin Zhang, Jennifer Lin, Joseph Walter, Julie Duszlak, Kate Kalan, Jean MacFadyen, Natalya Gomelskaya, David Bates, Ara Sarkissian, Mary Breen, Yeulolani Andrade, Manickavasagar Vinayagamoorthy, Chunying Li, Eunjung Kim, Franco Giulianini, Gregory Kotler, Marty Van Denburgh, Rimma Dushkes, Yanyan Liu, Eduardo Pereira, Lisa Fields-Johnson, George Menjin, Lucy Liu, Lauren Girard, Scott Zeller, Naomi Riches, Katelyn Hasson, Ellen Bhang, Maria Revilla, Elena McCarthy, Alex Moran, Kristen Haise, Leah Arsenault, Philomena Quinn, Sancia Grimes, Ivan Fitchorov, Kurt Schwerin, Shamikhah Curry, Annie Murray, Angela Zhang, Diana Walrond-Williams, Alison Weinberg, Chris Pfeffer, Margarete Haubourg, Viviane Nguyen, Henry Ouellette, Rolando Rodriguez, Tony Montgomery, Keith Morse, Vincent Guzman, Megan Perry, Sandra Weekes,

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(Rush University Medical Center, Chicago): Raj C. Shah

(University of California, San Francisco): Michelle A. Albert

(Emory University): Carlos Kase

(Centers for Disease Control and Prevention): Hubert Vesper and Julianne Botelho.

**Data and Safety Monitoring Board** (Voting Members): Lawrence S. Cohen, MD; Theodore Colton, ScD; Mark A. Espeland, PhD; Craig Henderson, MD; Alice H. Lichtenstein, ScD; Rebecca A. Silliman, MD, PhD; and Nanette Wenger, MD (Chair). Ex-officio members include Josephine Boyington, PhD, MPH; Rebecca Costello, PhD; Cindy Davis, PhD; Peter Greenwald, MD; Gabriela Riscuta, MD; and Harold Seifried, PhD.