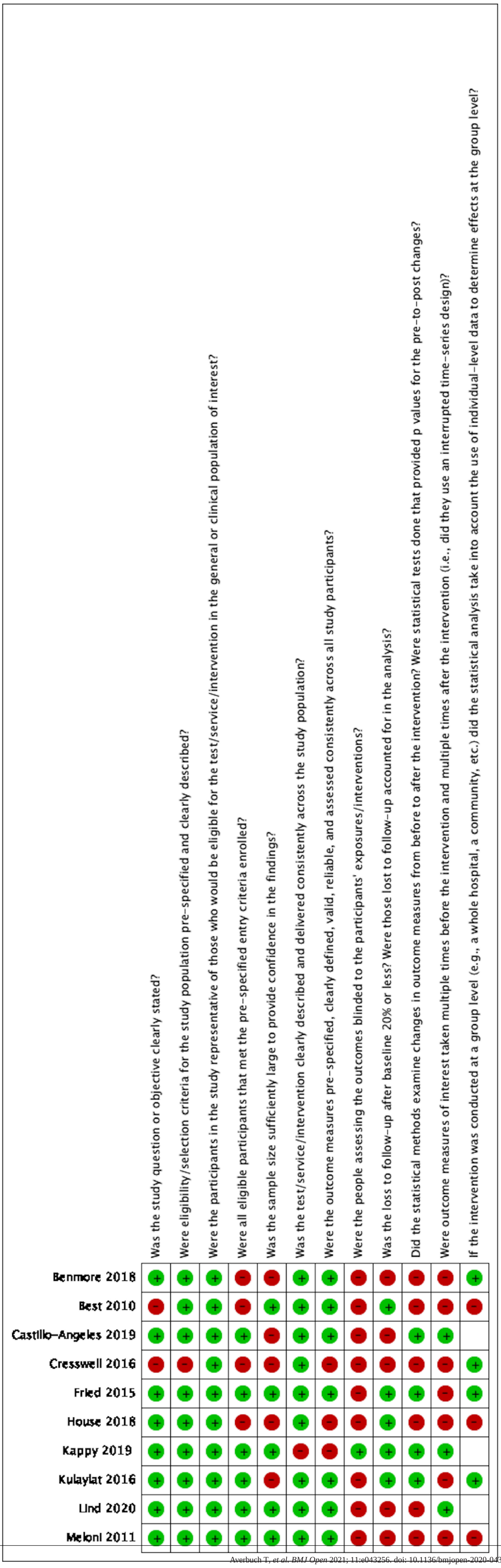
Was the study question or objective clearly stated?
Were eligibility/selection criteria for the study population pre-specified and clearly described?
Were the participants in the study representative of those who would be eligible for the test/service/intervention in the general or clinical population of interest?
Were all eligible participants that met the pre-specified entry criteria enrolled?
Was the sample size sufficiently large to provide confidence in the findings?
Was the test/service/intervention clearly described and delivered consistently across the study population?
Were the outcome measures pre-specified, clearly defined, valid, reliable, and assessed consistently across all study participants?
Were the people assessing the outcomes blinded to the participants' exposures/interventions?
Was the loss to follow-up after baseline 20% or less? Were those lost to follow-up accounted for in the analysis?
Did the statistical methods examine changes in outcome measures from before to after the intervention? Were statistical tests done that provided p values for the pre-to-post changes?
Were outcome measures of interest taken multiple times before the intervention and multiple times after the intervention (i.e., did they use an interrupted time-series design)?
If the intervention was conducted at a group level (e.g., a whole hospital, a community, etc.) did the statistical analysis take into account the use of individual-level data to determine effects at the group level?
Benmore 2018
Best 2010
Castillo-Angeles 2019
Cresswell 2016
Fried 2015
House 2018
Kappy 2019
Kulaylat 2016
Lind 2020
Meloni 2011