

The burden of skin disease and eye disease due to onchocerciasis in Africa for 1990, 2020, and 2030

Text S4: Detailed country-level results

Natalie V.S. Vinkeles Melchers¹, Wilma A. Stolk¹, Welmoed van Loon^{1,2}, Belén Pedrique³, Roel Bakker¹, Michele E. Murdoch⁴, Sake J. de Vlas¹, Luc E. Coffeng¹

1. Department of Public Health, Erasmus MC, University Medical Center Rotterdam, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.
2. Institute of Tropical Medicine and International Health, Charité - Universitätsmedizin Berlin, corporate member of Freie Universität Berlin, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, and Berlin Institute of Health, Berlin, Germany.
3. Drugs for Neglected Diseases initiative (DND*i*), Geneva, Switzerland
4. Department of Dermatology, Watford General Hospital, Watford, Hertfordshire, UK

* Correspondence to:

Luc E. Coffeng, Department of Public Health, Erasmus MC, University Medical Center Rotterdam, P.O. box 2040, 3000 CA Rotterdam, The Netherlands; l.coffeng@erasmusmc.nl

Alternative:

Natalie VS Vinkeles Melchers, Department of Public Health, Erasmus MC, University Medical Center Rotterdam, P.O. box 2040, 3000 CA Rotterdam, The Netherlands; n.vinkelesmelchers@erasmusmc.nl, Natalie.melchers@gmail.com; +31 614217276

Country: Angola

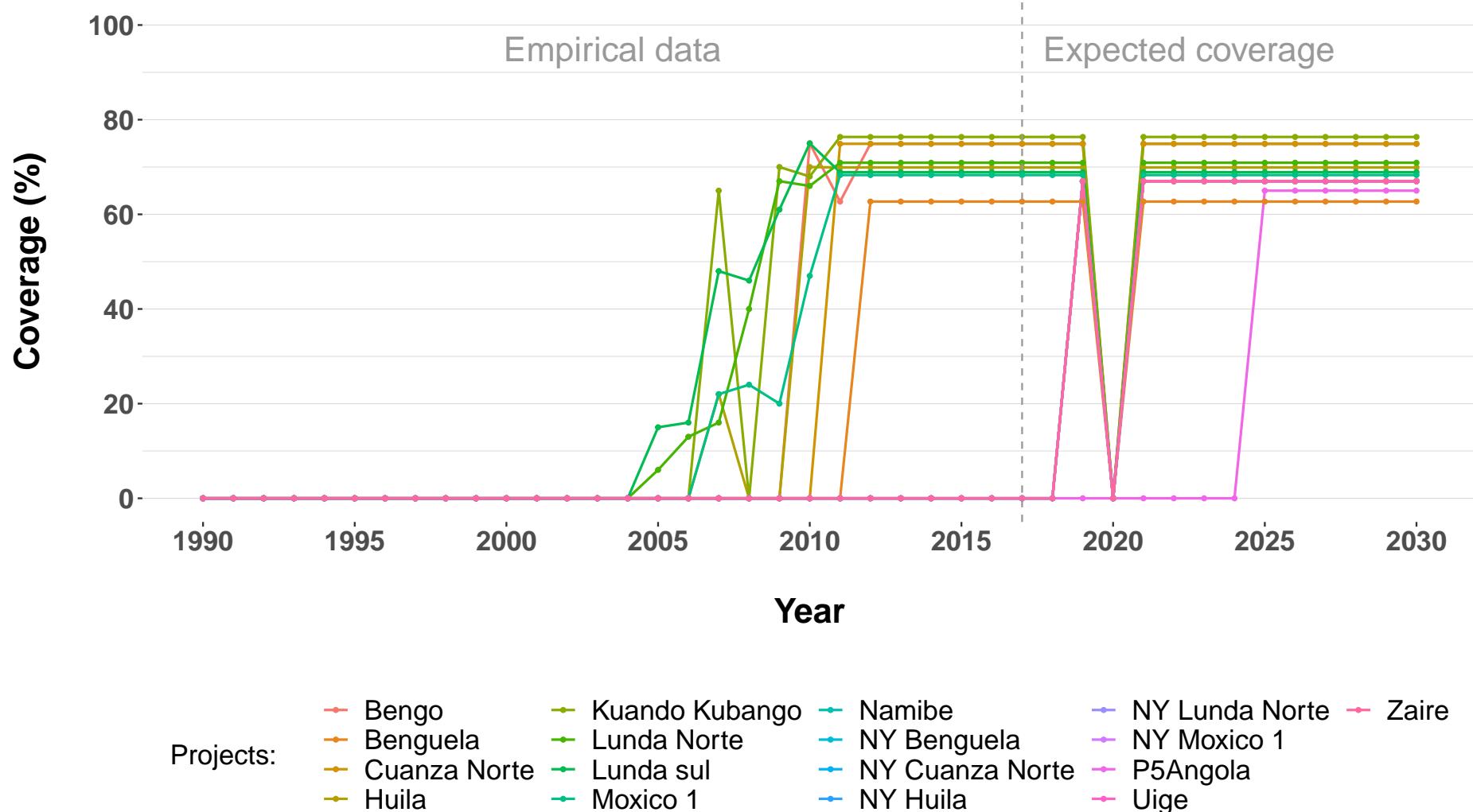
Projects: Bengo, Benguela, Cuanza Norte, Huila, Kuando Kubango, Lunda Norte, Lunda sul, Moxico 1, Namibe, NY Benguela, NY Cuanza Norte, NY Huila, NY Lunda Norte, NY Moxico 1, P5Angola, Uige, Zaire
 Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total populaton at risk	1,326	100	—	2,992	100	—	3,925	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	333	25.1	—	309	10.3	—	101	2.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	332	25.1	—	309	10.3	—	101	2.6	—
Worm infected	442	33.3	—	589	19.7	—	285	7.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	55	4.2	1	50	1.7	1	15	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	43	3.2	8	34	1.1	6	8	0.2	1
Reactive skin disease	29	2.2	1	18	0.6	1	2	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	72	5.4	9	51	1.7	7	10	0.2	2
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	11	0.8	<0.5	17	0.6	<0.5	14	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	10	0.7	1	14	0.5	1	11	0.3	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	21	1.6	1	32	1.1	1	25	0.6	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	148	11.2	10	133	4.5	9	49	1.3	3
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	148	11.2	11	134	4.5	9	50	1.3	3

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Angola, by APOC project



Country: Burundi

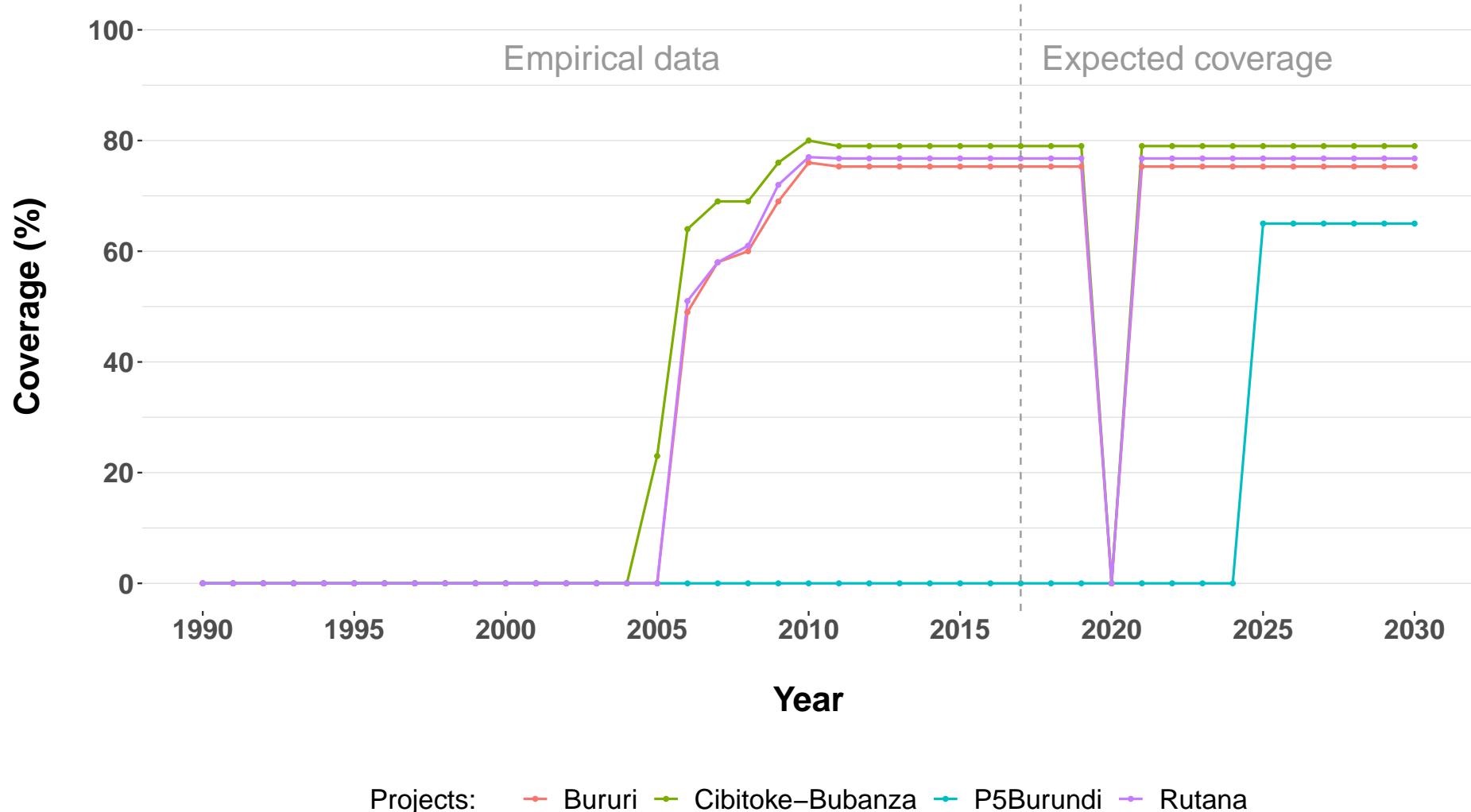
Projects: Bururi, Cibitoke-Bubanza, P5Burundi, Rutana
 Bioclim: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,333	100	—	3,007	100	—	3,944	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	359	26.9	—	220	7.3	—	163	4.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	358	26.9	—	220	7.3	—	163	4.1	—
Worm infected	472	35.4	—	432	14.4	—	300	7.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	68	5.1	1	33	1.1	<0.5	25	0.6	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	46	3.5	8	27	0.9	5	14	0.4	3
Reactive skin disease	32	2.4	1	17	0.6	1	4	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	78	5.9	10	44	1.5	6	17	0.4	3
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	12	0.9	<0.5	16	0.5	<0.5	13	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	11	0.8	1	14	0.5	1	11	0.3	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	23	1.7	1	30	1.0	1	24	0.6	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	168	12.6	11	107	3.6	7	67	1.7	4
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	169	12.7	12	108	3.6	8	67	1.7	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Burundi, by APOC project



Country: Cameroon

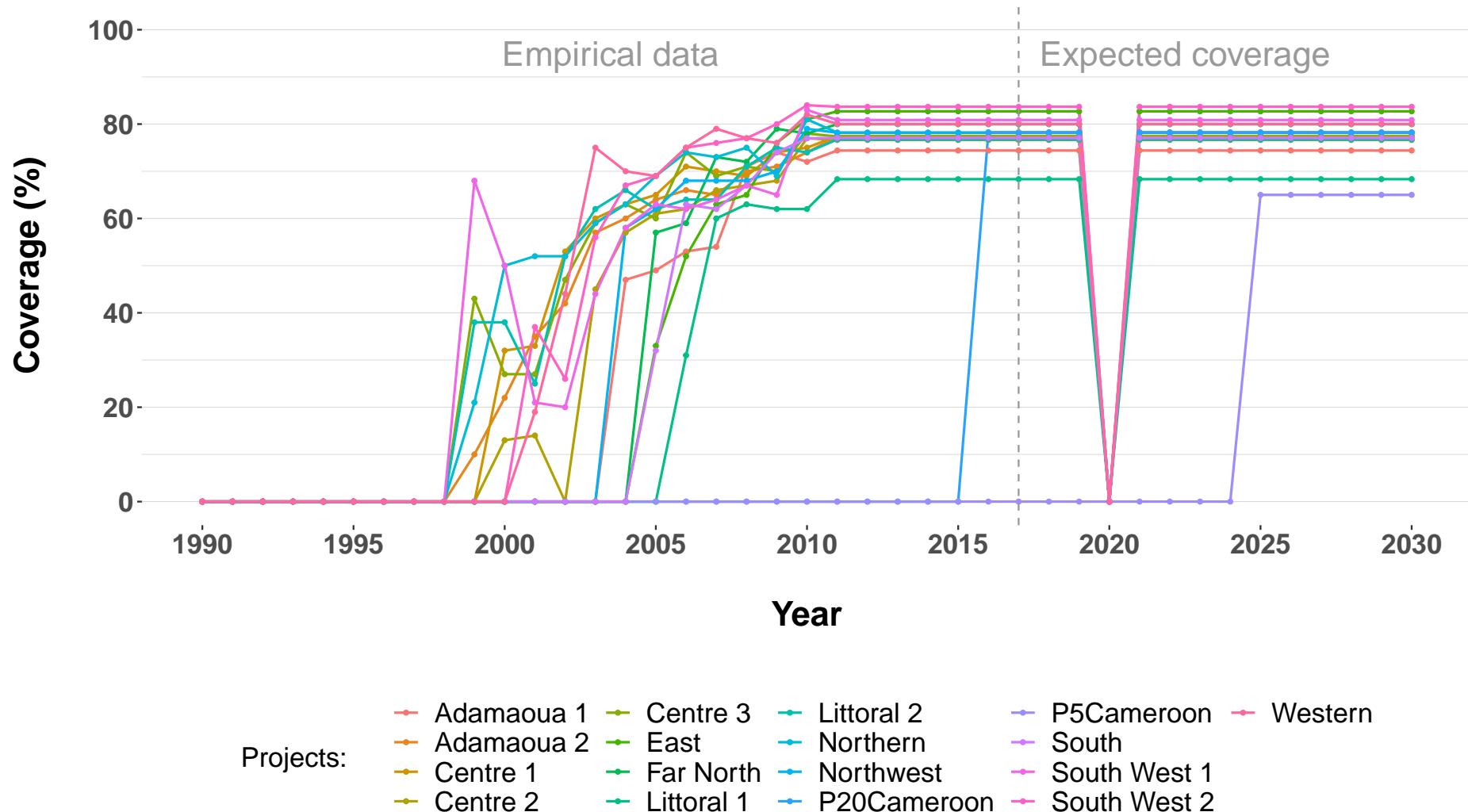
Projects: Adamaoua 1, Adamaoua 2, Centre 1, Centre 2, Centre 3, East, Far North, Littoral 1, Littoral 2, Northern, Northwest, P20Cameroon, P5Cameroon, South, South West 1, South West 2, Western
 Bioclime: Savannah, Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total populaton at risk	5,121	100	—	11,555	100	—	15,156	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	2,241	43.8	—	829	7.2	—	426	2.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	2,235	43.6	—	829	7.2	—	426	2.8	—
Worm infected	2,671	52.2	—	1,969	17.0	—	945	6.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	934	18.2	10	208	1.8	2	76	0.5	1
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	435	8.5	79	90	0.8	16	36	0.2	7
Reactive skin disease	352	6.9	16	45	0.4	2	10	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	787	15.4	95	135	1.2	18	46	0.3	7
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	90	1.8	1	99	0.9	1	75	0.5	1
Severe depigmentation	123	2.4	8	120	1.0	8	84	0.6	5
Atrophy	3	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	5	0.1	2	3	<0.05	1	2	<0.05	1
Irreversible skin disease	220	4.3	11	222	1.9	10	161	1.1	7
Total skin disease (OSD)	1,942	37.9	116	565	4.9	31	283	1.9	15
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	32	0.6	1	28	0.2	1	18	0.1	1
Blindness	22	0.4	160	9	0.1	66	4	<0.05	27
Eye disease (OED)	54	1.0	161	37	0.3	67	21	0.1	28
Total all manifestations	1,995	39.0	277	601	5.2	98	304	2.0	42

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Cameroon, by APOC project



Country: CAR

Projects: CAR region 3, CAR region 4, CAR region 5, CAR region 6, P20CAR, P5CAR

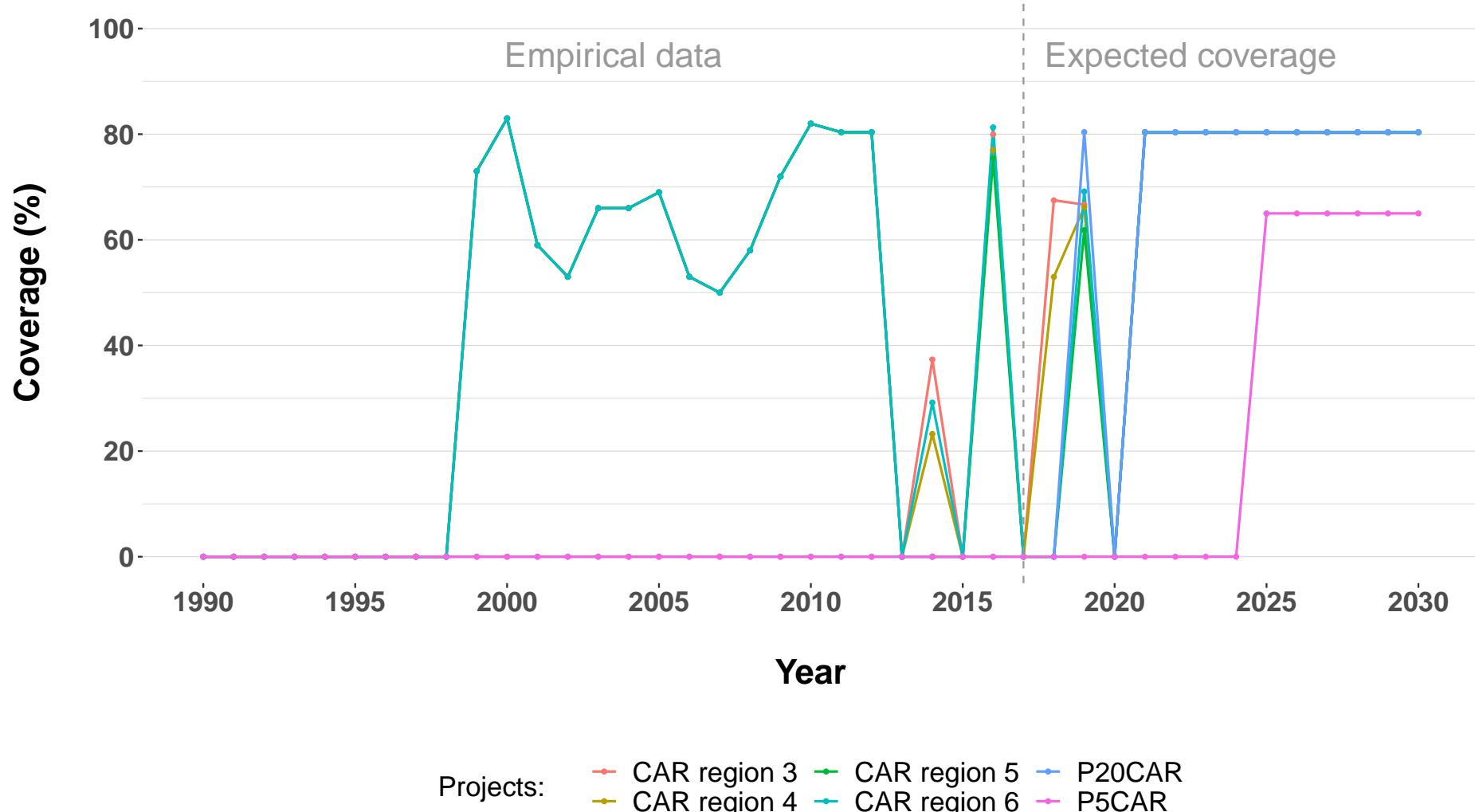
Bioclime: Savannah, Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,316	100	—	2,970	100	—	3,896	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	549	41.7	—	126	4.3	—	62	1.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	548	41.7	—	126	4.3	—	62	1.6	—
Worm infected	671	51.0	—	284	9.6	—	148	3.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	195	14.8	2	31	1.0	<0.5	15	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	91	6.9	16	13	0.4	2	5	0.1	1
Reactive skin disease	69	5.2	3	8	0.3	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	160	12.1	20	21	0.7	3	7	0.2	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	20	1.5	<0.5	17	0.6	<0.5	12	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	22	1.7	1	16	0.6	1	11	0.3	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	43	3.2	2	34	1.1	1	23	0.6	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	398	30.2	24	86	2.9	4	45	1.1	2
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	37	2.8	1	27	0.9	1	17	0.4	1
Blindness	18	1.4	139	6	0.2	47	2	0.1	19
Eye disease (OED)	55	4.1	140	33	1.1	48	20	0.5	20
Total all manifestations	452	34.4	164	119	4.0	52	64	1.7	22

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in CAR, by APOC project



Country: Chad

Projects: Chad, P5Chad, P5Chad propext

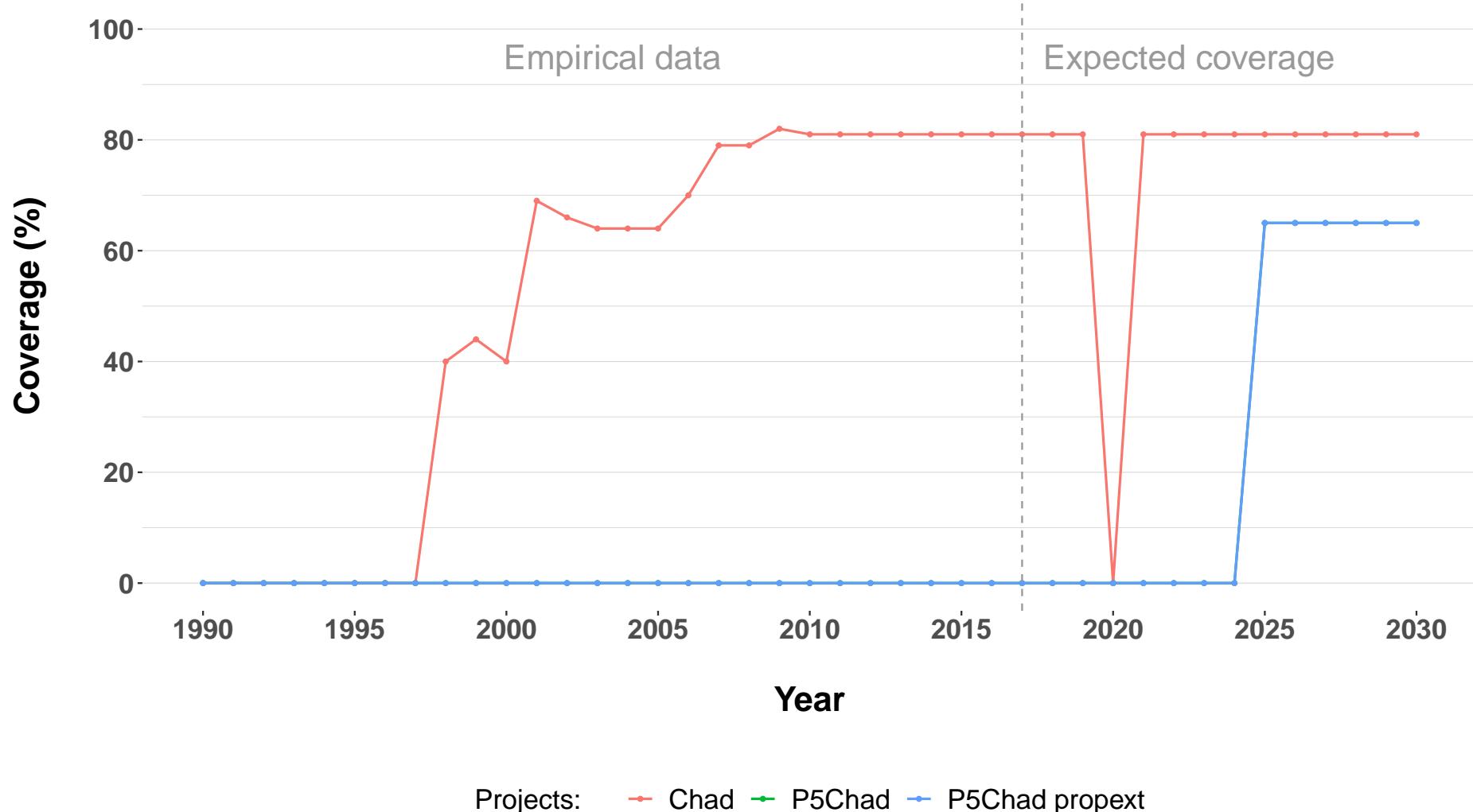
Bioclime: Savannah

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,277	100	—	2,882	100	—	3,780	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	379	29.7	—	109	3.8	—	85	2.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	379	29.7	—	109	3.8	—	85	2.3	—
Worm infected	499	39.0	—	181	6.3	—	160	4.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	85	6.7	1	21	0.7	<0.5	18	0.5	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	49	3.8	9	13	0.5	2	7	0.2	1
Reactive skin disease	34	2.6	2	9	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	83	6.5	10	22	0.8	3	9	0.2	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	12	0.9	<0.5	11	0.4	<0.5	9	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	11	0.8	1	9	0.3	1	6	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	23	1.8	1	20	0.7	1	15	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	191	14.9	12	63	2.2	4	42	1.1	2
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	21	1.6	1	18	0.6	1	13	0.3	<0.5
Blindness	7	0.6	52	4	0.1	26	2	0.1	17
Eye disease (OED)	28	2.2	53	21	0.7	27	15	0.4	17
Total all manifestations	219	17.1	65	84	2.9	31	58	1.5	19

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Chad, by APOC project



Country: Congo

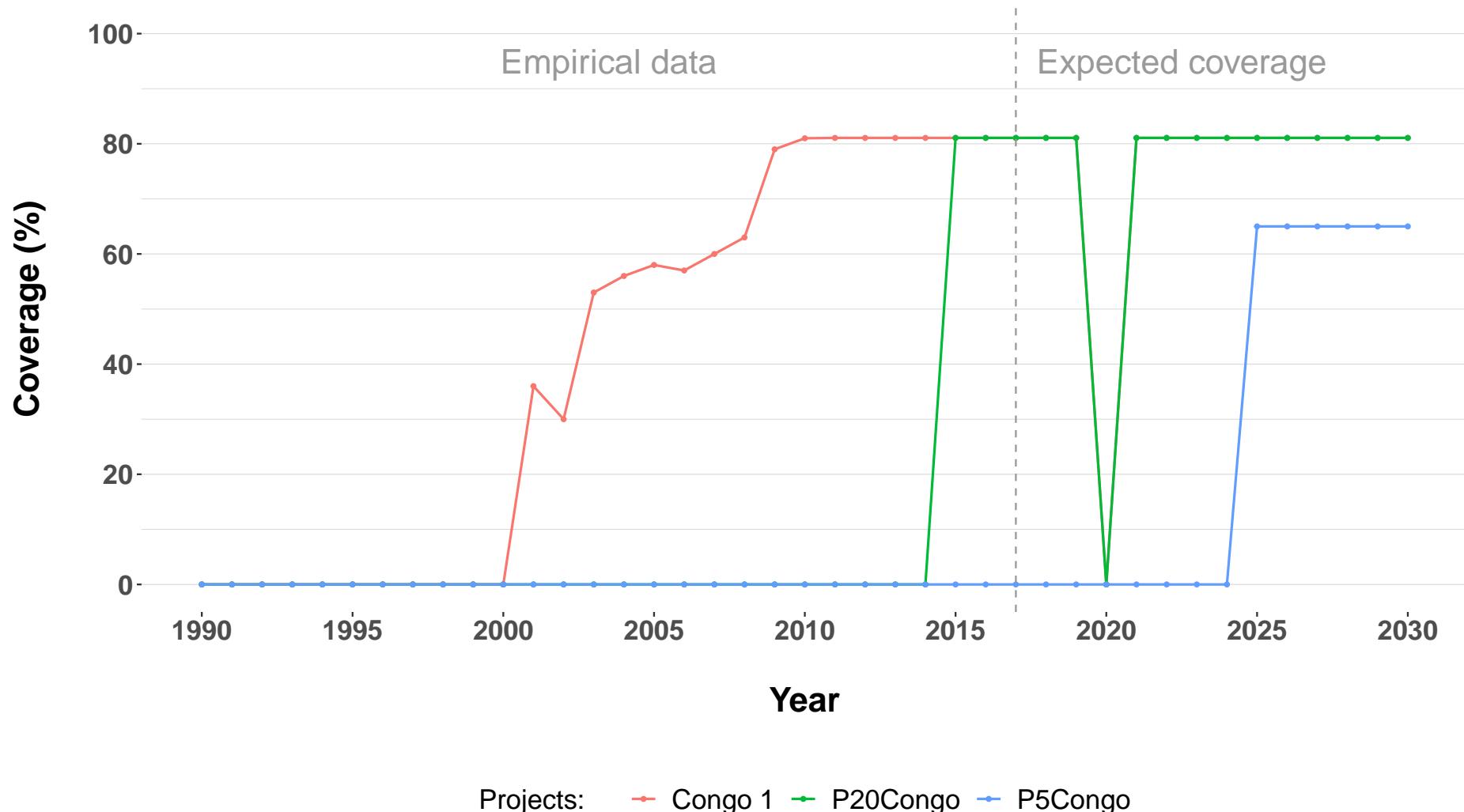
Projects: Congo 1, P20Congo, P5Congo
 Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	794	100	—	1,791	100	—	2,350	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	220	27.8	—	186	10.4	—	144	6.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	220	27.7	—	186	10.4	—	144	6.1	—
Worm infected	287	36.1	—	281	15.7	—	248	10.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	46	5.8	<0.5	40	2.2	<0.5	29	1.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	30	3.8	6	26	1.4	5	14	0.6	3
Reactive skin disease	21	2.7	1	17	0.9	1	4	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	51	6.5	6	43	2.4	5	18	0.8	3
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	0.9	<0.5	11	0.6	<0.5	10	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	0.9	<0.5	10	0.6	1	9	0.4	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	15	1.8	1	21	1.2	1	18	0.8	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	112	14.1	8	104	5.8	7	66	2.8	4
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	112	14.1	9	104	5.8	8	66	2.8	5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Congo, by APOC project



Country: DRC

Projects: Bandundu, Bas-Congo Kinshasa, Butembo-Beni, Equateur-Kiri, Ituri-Nord, Ituri-Sud, Kasai, Kasongo, Katanga-Nord, Katanga-Sud, Lualaba, Lubutu, Masisi-Walikale, Mongala, NY Katanga-Nord, NY Lualaba, NY Masisi-Walikale, NY Rutshuru-Ngoma, NY Sankuru, NY Ueles, P20DRC, P5DRC, Rutshuru-Ngoma, Sankuru, Tshopo, Tshuapa, Ubangi-Nord, Ubangi-Sud, Ueles

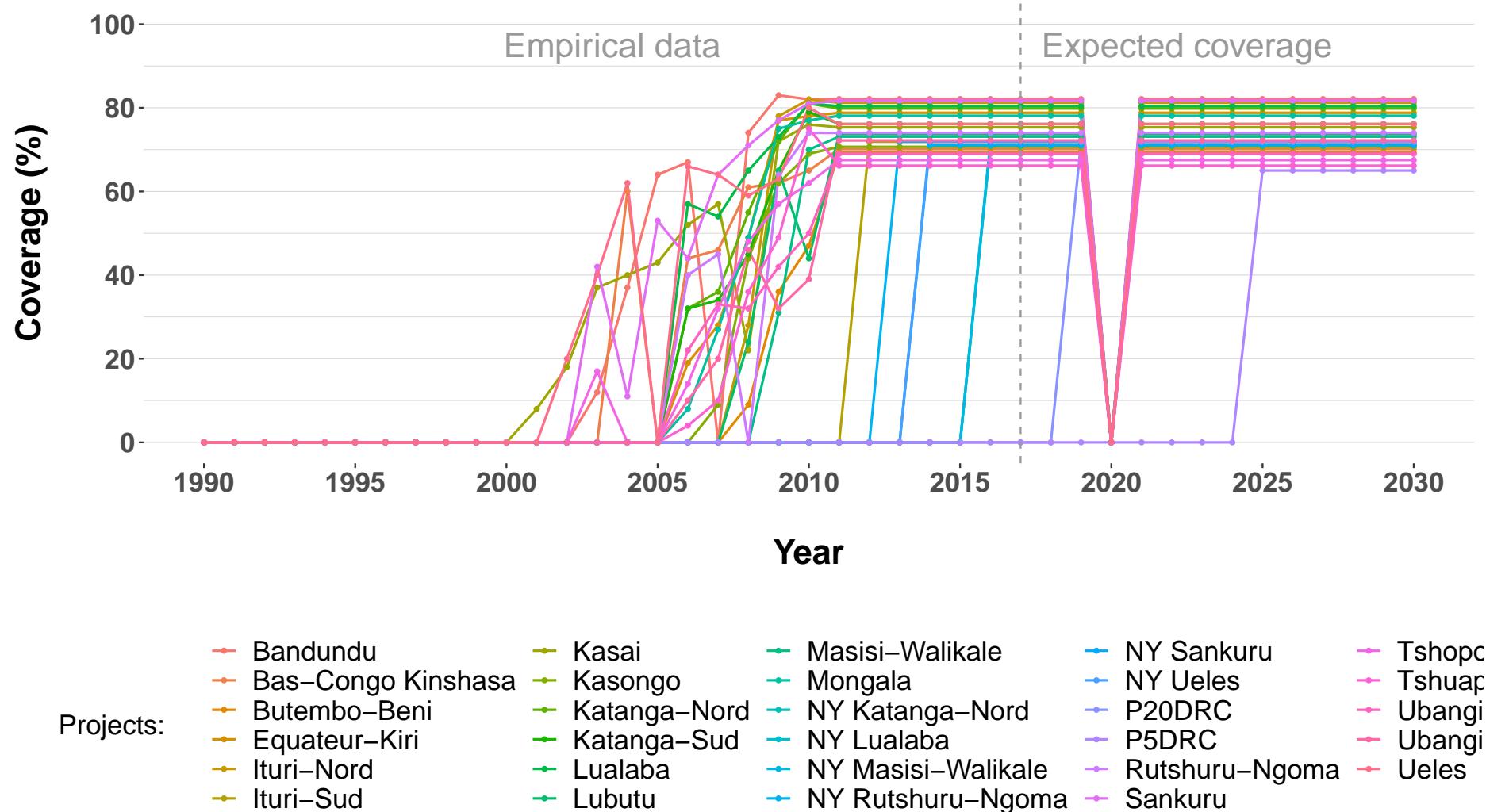
Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	23,006	100	—	51,916	100	—	68,096	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	9,075	39.4	—	7,182	13.8	—	3,094	4.5	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	9,053	39.4	—	7,177	13.8	—	3,094	4.5	—
Worm infected	11,032	48.0	—	13,608	26.2	—	7,390	10.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3,366	14.6	36	2,464	4.7	26	795	1.2	8
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1,654	7.2	300	858	1.7	156	241	0.4	44
Reactive skin disease	1,308	5.7	61	386	0.7	18	55	0.1	3
Reversible skin disease	2,963	12.9	361	1,244	2.4	174	296	0.4	46
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	351	1.5	4	496	1.0	5	399	0.6	4
Severe depigmentation	461	2.0	30	603	1.2	39	449	0.7	29
Atrophy	10	<0.05	<0.5	2	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	21	0.1	8	20	<0.05	8	12	<0.05	5
Irreversible skin disease	843	3.7	42	1,121	2.2	52	860	1.3	38
Total skin disease (OSD)	7,172	31.2	439	4,829	9.3	252	1,951	2.9	92
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	30	0.1	1	34	0.1	1	22	<0.05	1
Blindness	41	0.2	286	30	0.1	214	13	<0.05	93
Eye disease (OED)	70	0.3	287	64	0.1	215	35	0.1	94
Total all manifestations	7,242	31.5	726	4,893	9.4	467	1,986	2.9	186

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in DRC, by APOC project



Country: Equatorial Guinea

Projects: Bioko, P5EqGuinea

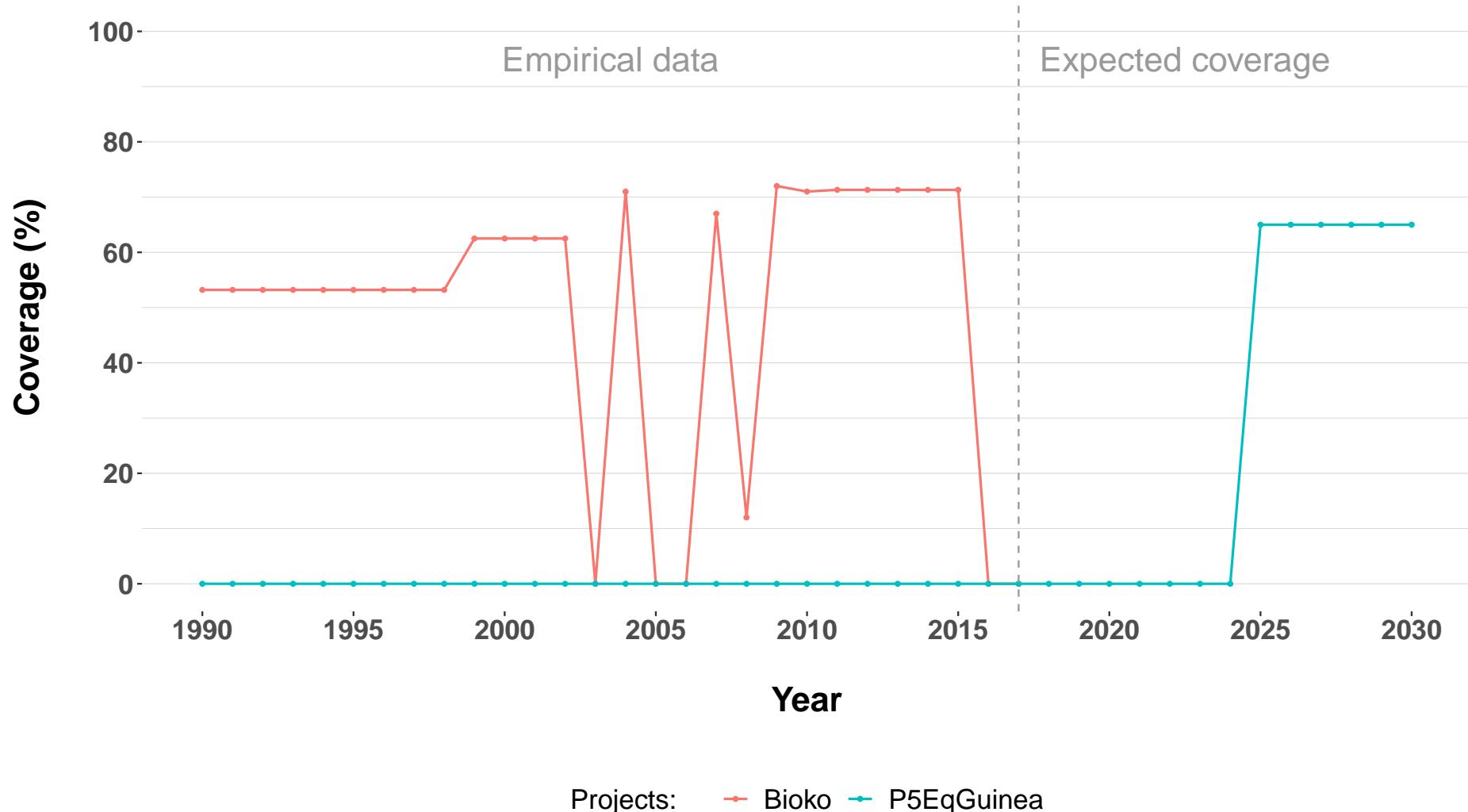
Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	199	100	—	448	100	—	588	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	76	38.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	75	37.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	89	44.8	—	1	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	35	17.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	19	9.3	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	17	8.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	35	17.7	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.7	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	3.2	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	11	5.6	1	5	1.1	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	81	41.0	5	5	1.1	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.7	11	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	2	1.1	11	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	83	42.0	16	5	1.2	1	3	0.6	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Equatorial Guinea, by APOC project



Note: We assume that most MDA interventions on the mainland of Equatorial Guinea would continue until at least 2030. We assume no ivermectic MDA for Bioko since 2018 as the island is currently under post-treatment surveillance [1-3][‡].

Country: Ethiopia

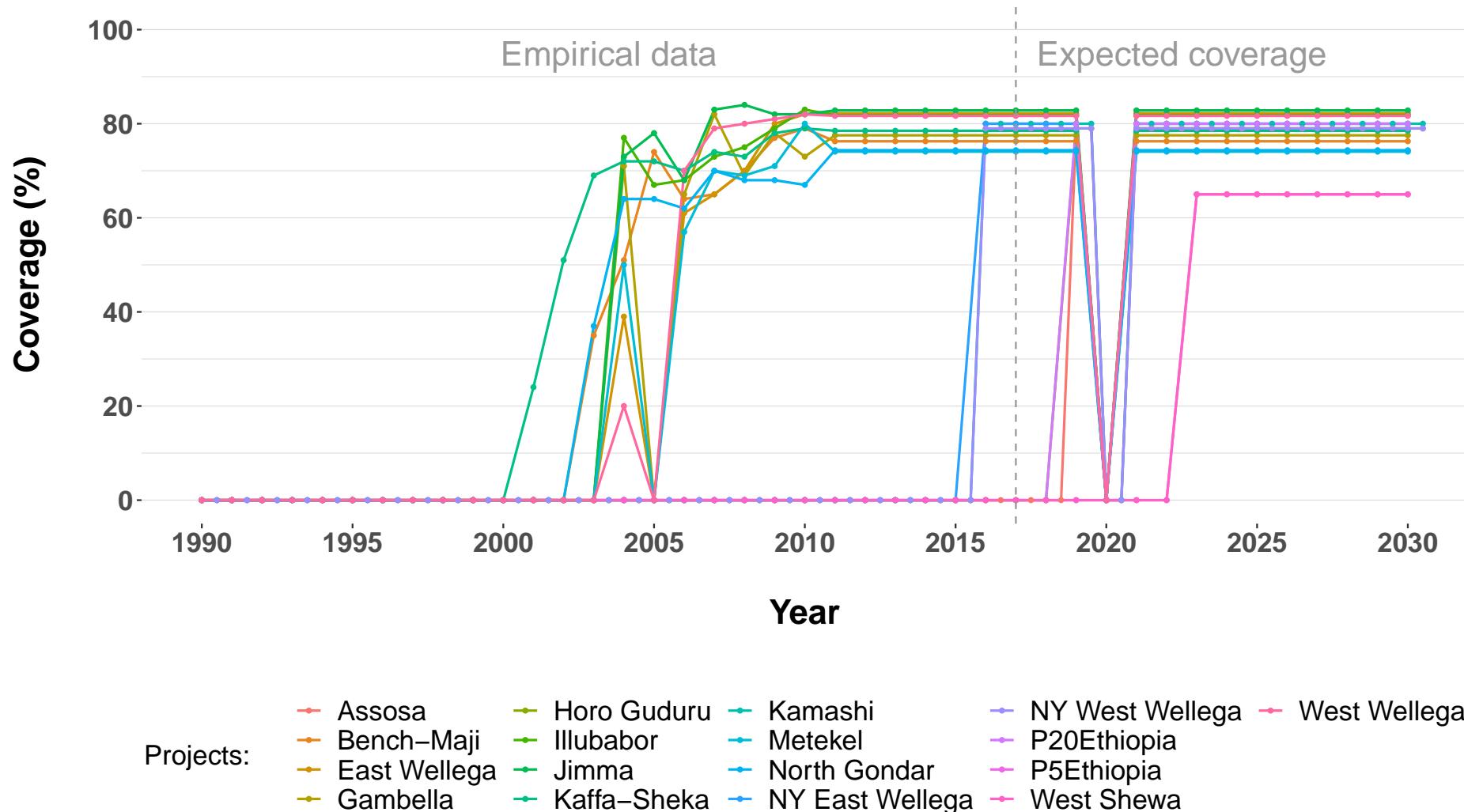
Projects: Assosa, Bench-Maji, East Wellega, Gambella, Horo Guduru, Illubabor, Jimma, Kaffa-Sheka, Kamashi, Metekel, North Gondar, NY East Wellega, NY West Wellega, P20Ethiopia, P5Ethiopia, West Shewa, West Wellega
 Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	6,727	100	—	15,180	100	—	19,911	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	2,206	32.8	—	1,614	10.6	—	681	3.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	2,204	32.8	—	1,613	10.6	—	681	3.4	—
Worm infected	2,816	41.9	—	2,969	19.6	—	1,697	8.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	581	8.6	6	381	2.5	4	126	0.6	1
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	317	4.7	58	215	1.4	39	54	0.3	10
Reactive skin disease	225	3.3	10	123	0.8	6	10	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	542	8.1	68	338	2.2	45	64	0.3	10
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	75	1.1	1	108	0.7	1	88	0.4	1
Severe depigmentation	75	1.1	5	99	0.6	6	74	0.4	5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	152	2.3	6	207	1.4	8	163	0.8	6
Total skin disease (OSD)	1,275	19.0	80	925	6.1	56	353	1.8	18
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	<0.05	<0.5	3	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	2	<0.05	12	2	<0.05	9	1	<0.05	4
Eye disease (OED)	4	0.1	12	4	<0.05	9	2	<0.05	4
Total all manifestations	1,279	19.0	92	930	6.1	66	355	1.8	21

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ethiopia, by APOC project



Country: Gabon

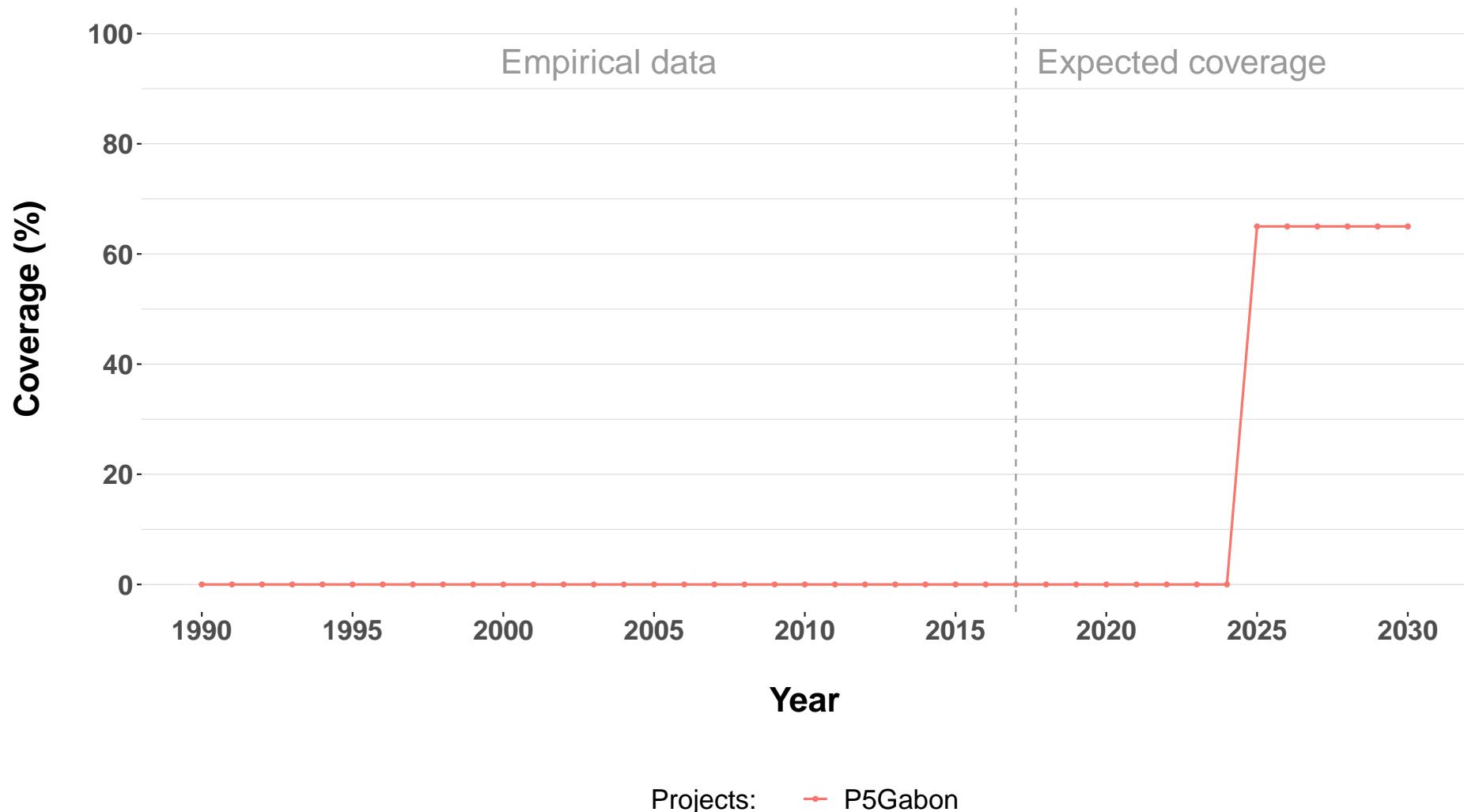
Projects: P5Gabon
Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	49	100	—	112	100	—	146	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	11	21.6	—	22	20.0	—	17	11.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	11	21.6	—	22	20.0	—	17	11.9	—
Worm infected	15	29.3	—	31	27.6	—	32	22.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	2.5	<0.5	3	2.3	<0.5	2	1.5	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	2.6	<0.5	3	2.3	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	1.7	<0.5	2	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	2	4.3	<0.5	4	3.8	1	2	1.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.3	<0.5	1	1.2	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	4	8.1	<0.5	8	7.3	1	5	3.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	4	8.1	<0.5	8	7.3	1	5	3.6	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Gabon, by APOC project



Country: Liberia

Projects: All_Liberia

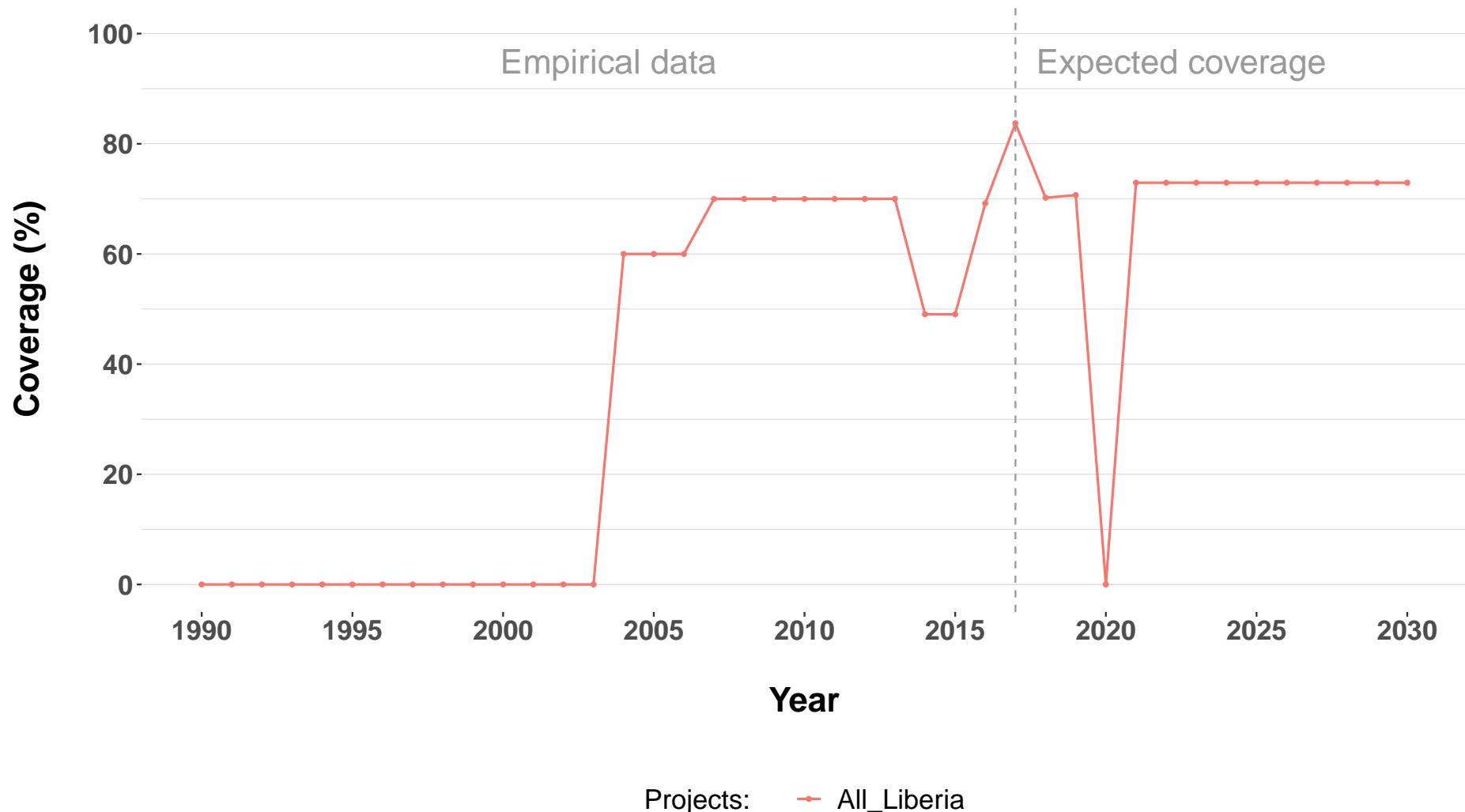
Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	881	100	—	1,987	100	—	2,606	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	343	39.0	—	5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	343	38.9	—	5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	455	51.7	—	54	2.7	—	2	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	100	11.3	1	2	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	43	4.9	8	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	29	3.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	72	8.2	9	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	10	1.1	<0.5	7	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	9	1.0	1	6	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	19	2.1	1	13	0.7	<0.5	8	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	191	21.7	11	15	0.8	1	8	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	191	21.7	11	15	0.8	1	8	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Liberia, by APOC project



Country: Malawi

Projects: Malawi Extension, Thyolo Mwanza

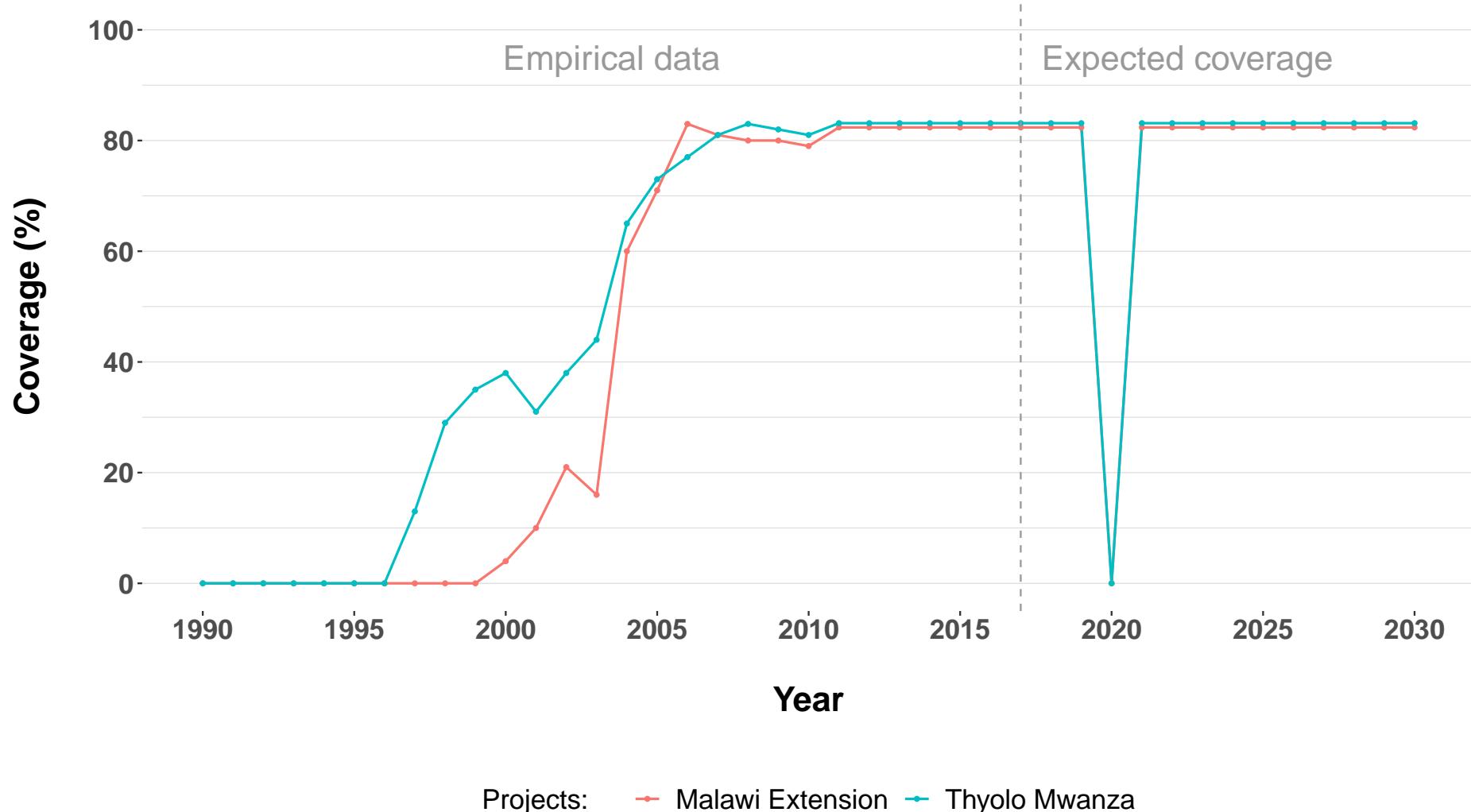
Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,172	100	—	2,645	100	—	3,469	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	273	23.3	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	273	23.3	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	374	31.9	—	41	1.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	41	3.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	32	2.8	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	22	1.8	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	54	4.6	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	0.7	<0.5	7	0.3	<0.5	5	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	0.6	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	16	1.4	1	12	0.5	<0.5	8	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	111	9.5	8	13	0.5	<0.5	8	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	111	9.5	8	13	0.5	1	8	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Malawi, by APOC project



Country: Mozambique

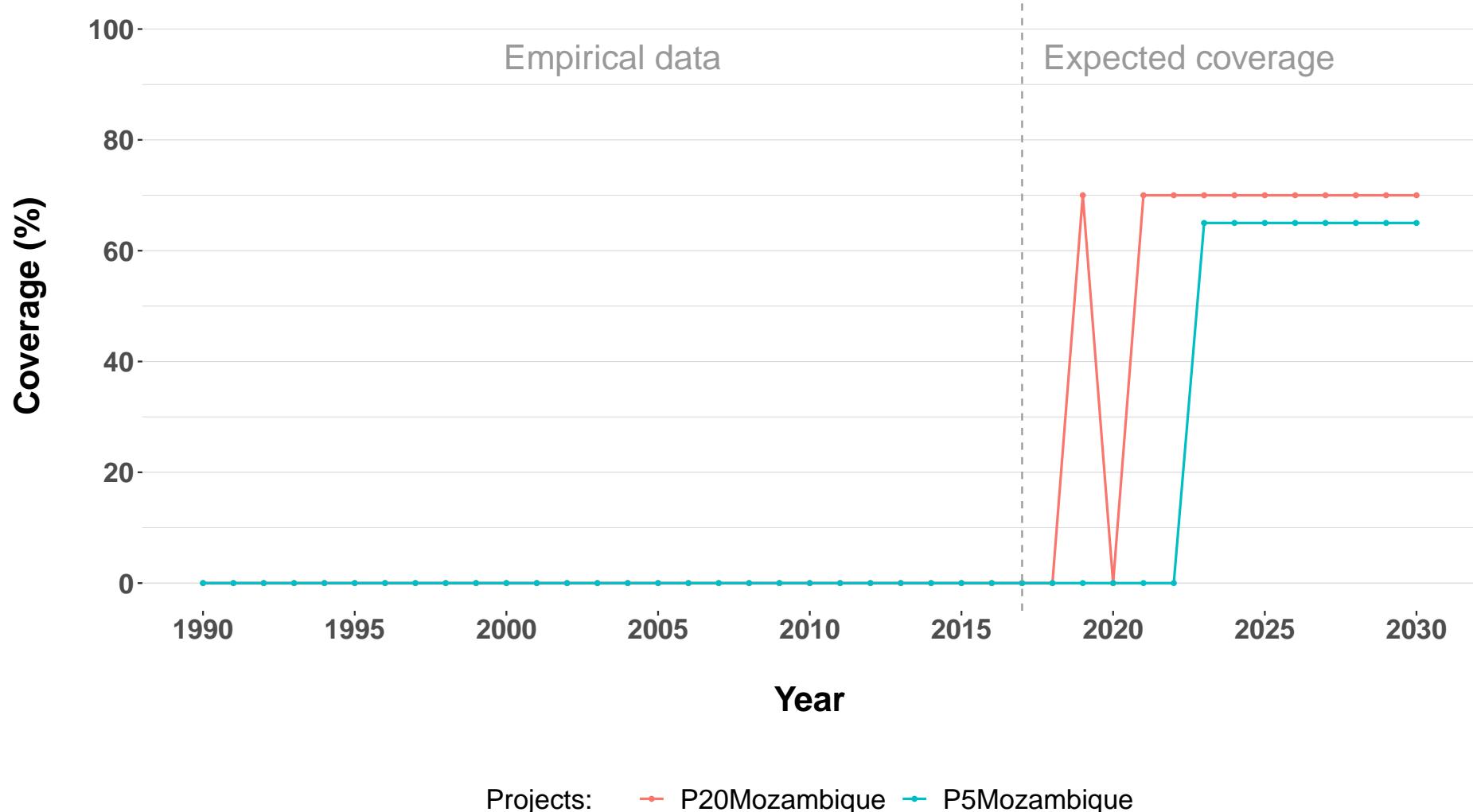
Projects: P20Mozambique, P5Mozambique
 Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	36	100	—	82	100	—	107	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	7	20.0	—	14	17.2	—	6	5.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	7	20.0	—	14	17.2	—	6	5.7	—
Worm infected	10	27.6	—	20	24.9	—	16	15.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	2.0	<0.5	1	1.7	<0.5	1	0.6	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	2.3	<0.5	2	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	1.6	<0.5	1	1.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	3.9	<0.5	3	3.1	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.2	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	3	7.1	<0.5	5	5.9	<0.5	2	1.8	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	3	7.2	<0.5	5	5.9	<0.5	2	1.8	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Mozambique, by APOC project



Country: Nigeria

Projects: Adamawa, Akwa Ibom, Bauchi, Benue, Borno, Cross River, Edo Delta, Ekiti, Enugu Anambra Ebony, FCT, Gombe, Imo Abia, Jigawa, Kaduna, Kano, Kebbi, Kogi, Kwara, Niger, Ogun, Ondo, Osun, Oyo, P20Nigeria, P5Nigeria, Plateau Nassarawa, Plateau Nassarawa LF, Taraba, Yobe, Zamfara

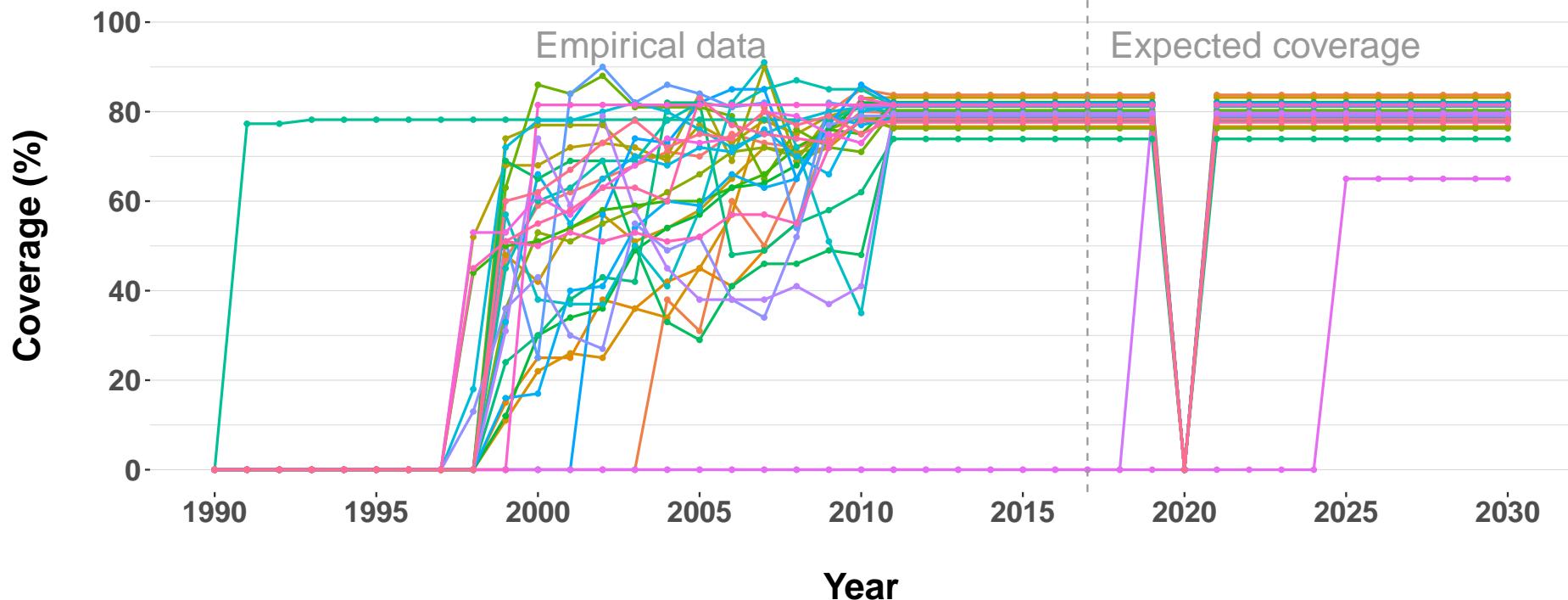
Bioclime: Savannah, Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total populaton at risk	28,322	100	—	63,911	100	—	83,829	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	7,352	26.0	—	2,084	3.3	—	1,475	1.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	7,346	25.9	—	2,083	3.3	—	1,475	1.8	—
Worm infected	9,741	34.4	—	3,854	6.0	—	2,911	3.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1,430	5.0	15	278	0.4	3	187	0.2	2
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	970	3.4	176	241	0.4	44	119	0.1	22
Reactive skin disease	669	2.4	31	149	0.2	7	30	<0.05	1
Reversible skin disease	1,638	5.8	207	390	0.6	51	149	0.2	23
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	245	0.9	3	223	0.3	2	168	0.2	2
Severe depigmentation	220	0.8	14	184	0.3	12	129	0.2	8
Atrophy	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	2	<0.05	1	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	468	1.7	17	408	0.6	15	298	0.4	10
Total skin disease (OSD)	3,536	12.5	240	1,076	1.7	68	634	0.8	35
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	224	0.8	7	217	0.3	7	169	0.2	5
Blindness	72	0.3	498	45	0.1	310	29	<0.05	202
Eye disease (OED)	296	1.0	505	261	0.4	316	198	0.2	207
Total all manifestations	3,832	13.5	744	1,338	2.1	385	832	1.0	242

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Nigeria, by APOC project



Projects:	Adamawa	Akwa Ibom	Bauchi	Benue	Borno	Cross River	Edo Delta	Ekiti	Enugu Anambra Ebony	FCT	Gombe	Imo Abia	Jigawa	Kaduna	Kano	Kebbi	Kogi	Kwara	Niger	Ogun	Ondo	Osun	Oyo	P20Nigeria	P5Nigeria	Plateau Nassarawa	Plateau Nassarawa LF	Taraba	Yobe	Zamfara
-----------	---------	-----------	--------	-------	-------	-------------	-----------	-------	---------------------	-----	-------	----------	--------	--------	------	-------	------	-------	-------	------	------	------	-----	------------	-----------	-------------------	----------------------	--------	------	---------

Note: We assume that most MDA interventions would continue until at least 2030 (even though some foci are considered for post-treatment surveillance). We assume no ivermectin MDA for Plateau and Nassarawa since 2018 as onchocerciasis transmission has been interrupted.[4]‡, page 354.

Country: South Sudan

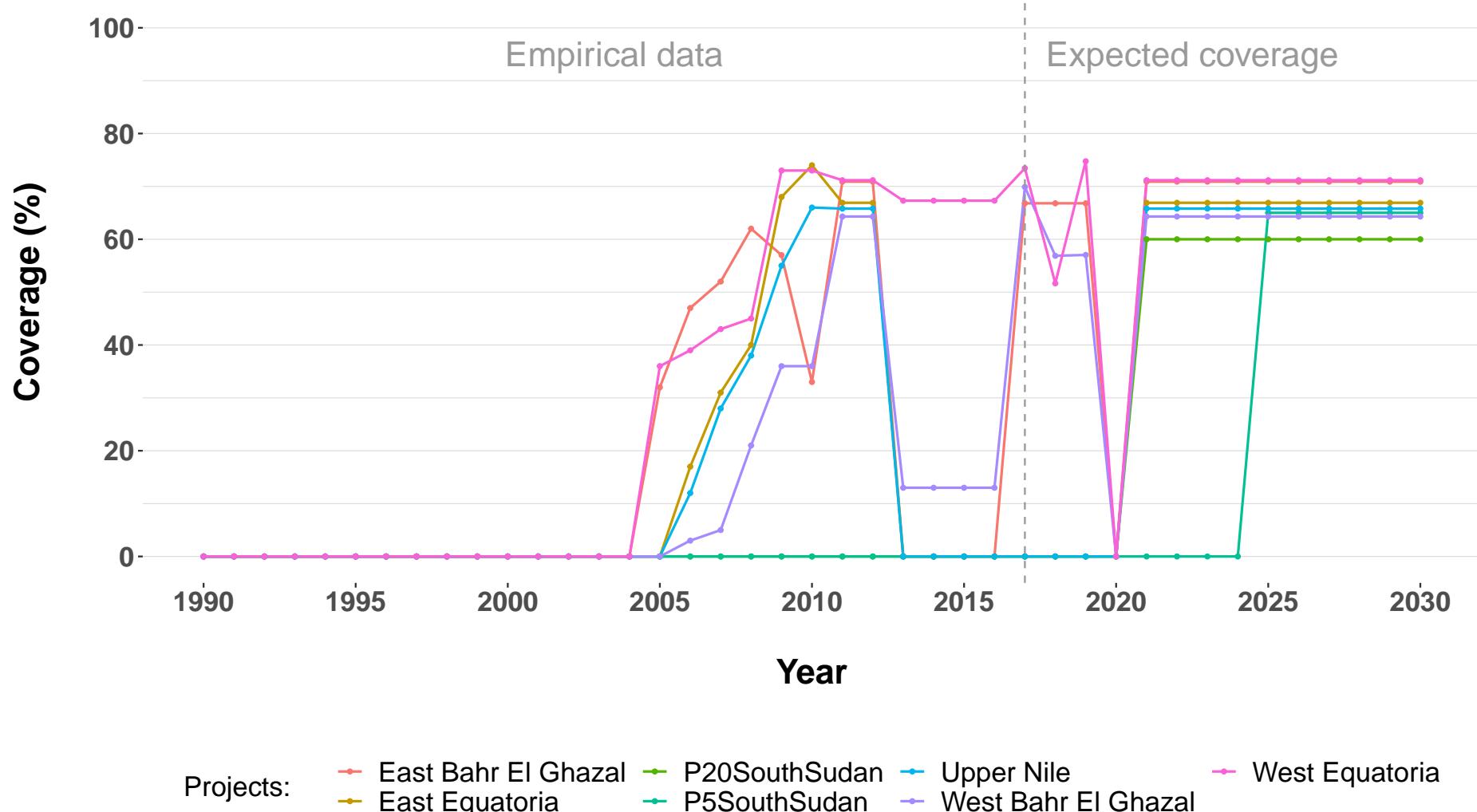
Projects: East Bahr El Ghazal, East Equatoria, P20SouthSudan, P5SouthSudan, Upper Nile, West Bahr El Ghazal, West Equatoria
 Bioclime: Savannah

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	3,849	100	—	8,686	100	—	11,393	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	1,122	29.1	—	979	11.3	—	323	2.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	1,120	29.1	—	978	11.3	—	323	2.8	—
Worm infected	1,478	38.4	—	1,897	21.8	—	943	8.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	270	7.0	3	212	2.4	2	81	0.7	1
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	154	4.0	28	88	1.0	16	22	0.2	4
Reactive skin disease	109	2.8	5	40	0.5	2	6	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	262	6.8	33	128	1.5	18	28	0.2	4
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	37	1.0	<0.5	52	0.6	1	41	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	35	0.9	2	46	0.5	3	33	0.3	2
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	73	1.9	3	98	1.1	4	74	0.7	3
Total skin disease (OSD)	605	15.7	39	438	5.0	24	184	1.6	8
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	66	1.7	2	90	1.0	3	68	0.6	2
Blindness	26	0.7	200	27	0.3	208	15	0.1	116
Eye disease (OED)	93	2.4	202	117	1.3	211	83	0.7	118
Total all manifestations	698	18.1	241	555	6.4	235	267	2.3	126

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in South Sudan, by APOC project



Projects: East Bahr El Ghazal East Equatoria P20SouthSudan P5SouthSudan Upper Nile West Bahr El Ghazal West Equatoria

Country: Sudan

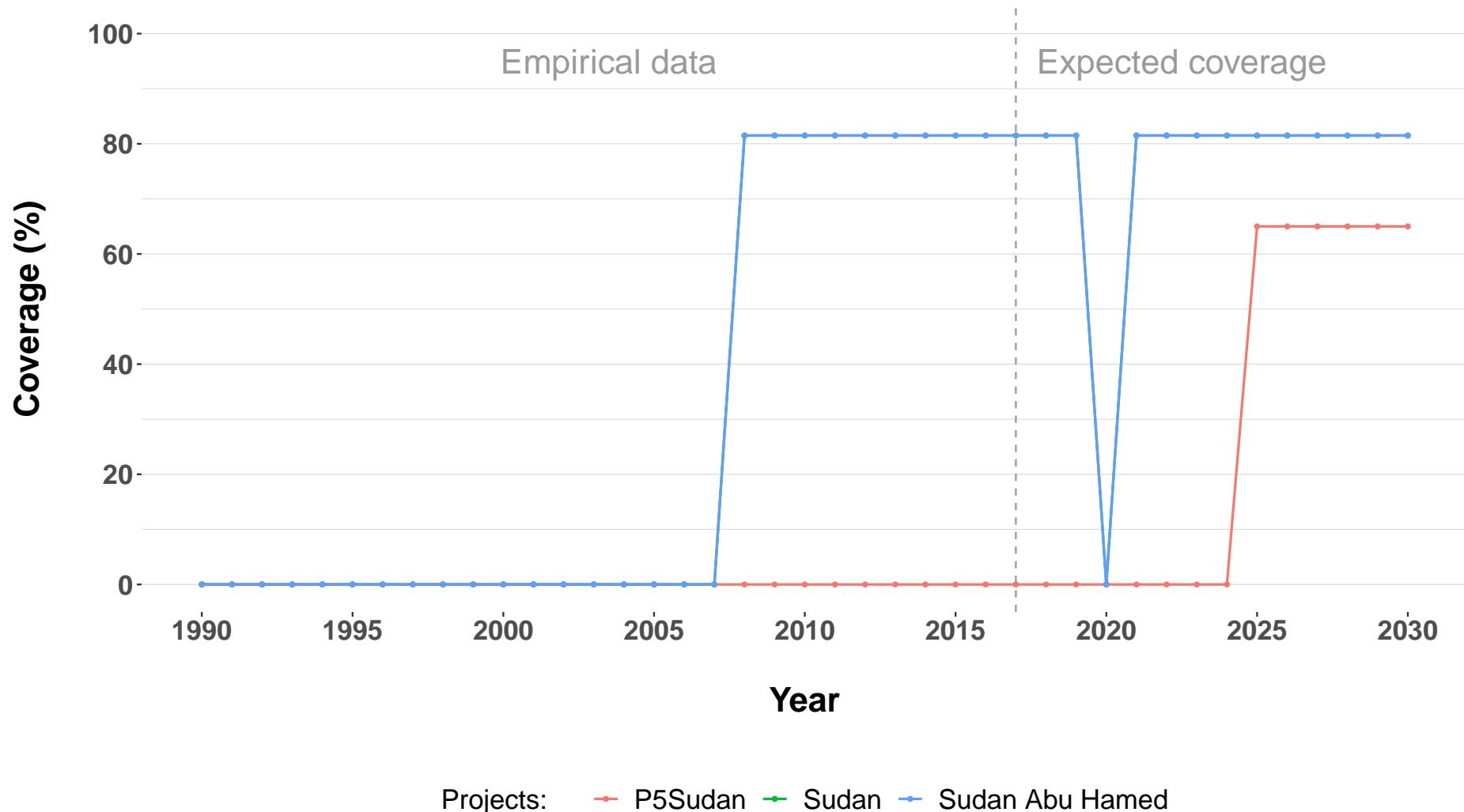
Projects: P5Sudan, Sudan, Sudan Abu Hamed
 Bioclime: Savannah

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	366	100	—	826	100	—	1,083	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	79	21.6	—	64	7.8	—	48	4.5	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	79	21.6	—	64	7.8	—	48	4.5	—
Worm infected	107	29.1	—	117	14.2	—	89	8.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	9	2.4	<0.5	8	1.0	<0.5	7	0.6	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	10	2.6	2	8	1.0	1	4	0.4	1
Reactive skin disease	6	1.7	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	16	4.3	2	13	1.6	2	5	0.5	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	0.7	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.6	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	1.3	<0.5	7	0.8	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	29	8.0	2	28	3.4	2	18	1.6	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	4	1.2	<0.5	6	0.8	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.4	9	2	0.2	11	1	0.1	8
Eye disease (OED)	6	1.6	9	8	1.0	11	7	0.6	8
Total all manifestations	35	9.6	12	36	4.4	13	24	2.2	9

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Sudan, by APOC project



Country: Tanzania

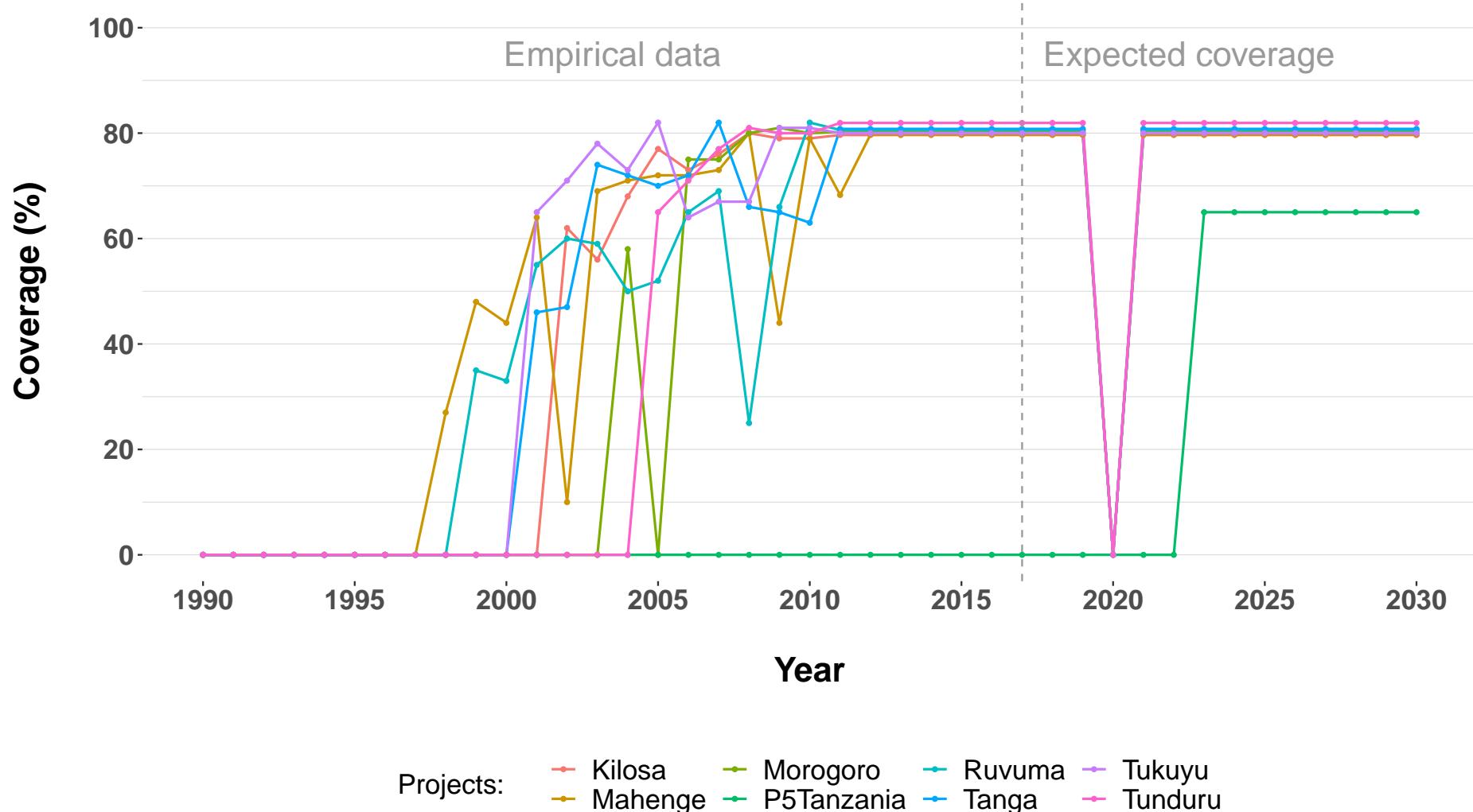
Projects: Kilosa, Mahenge, Morogoro, P5Tanzania, Ruvuma, Tanga, Tukuyu, Tunduru
 Bioclim: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,839	100	—	4,151	100	—	5,444	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	631	34.3	—	338	8.1	—	186	3.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	630	34.3	—	338	8.1	—	186	3.4	—
Worm infected	787	42.8	—	594	14.3	—	403	7.4	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	189	10.3	2	68	1.6	1	35	0.6	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	103	5.6	19	42	1.0	8	16	0.3	3
Reactive skin disease	77	4.2	4	27	0.6	1	3	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	180	9.8	22	69	1.7	9	19	0.3	3
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	23	1.3	<0.5	27	0.6	<0.5	21	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	27	1.4	2	27	0.7	2	20	0.4	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	51	2.8	2	55	1.3	2	42	0.8	2
Total skin disease (OSD)	420	22.8	26	192	4.6	12	96	1.8	5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.1	11	1	<0.05	4	<0.5	<0.05	2
Eye disease (OED)	3	0.2	11	2	<0.05	4	1	<0.05	2
Total all manifestations	423	23.0	38	194	4.7	16	97	1.8	7

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Tanzania, by APOC project



Country: Uganda

Projects: P5Uganda, Phase 1, Phase 2, Phase 3, Phase 4, Phase 5

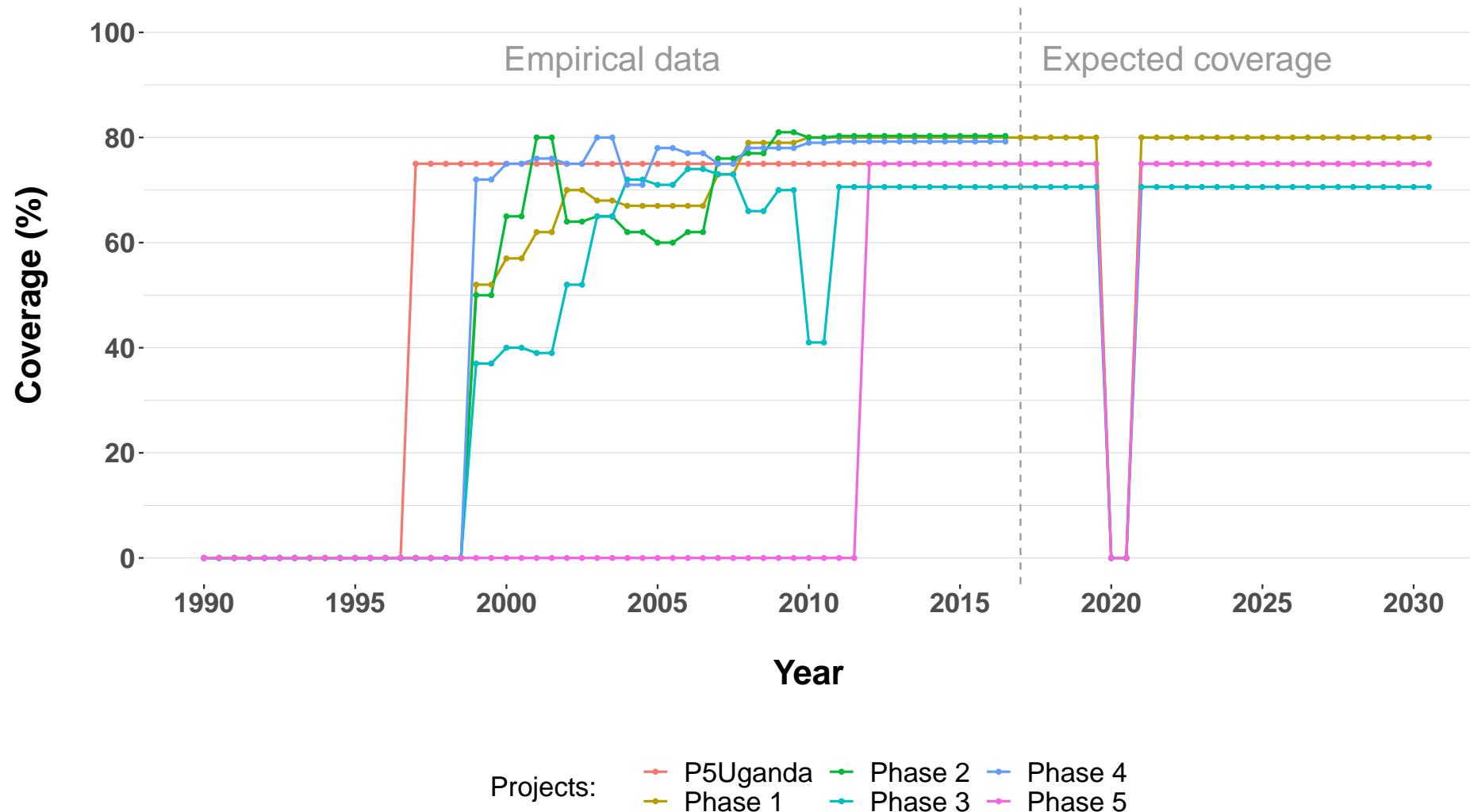
Bioclime: Forest

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	2,155	100	—	4,863	100	—	6,379	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	708	32.9	—	7	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	707	32.8	—	7	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	881	40.9	—	150	3.1	—	4	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	209	9.7	2	10	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	117	5.5	21	3	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	90	4.2	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	207	9.6	25	3	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	27	1.2	<0.5	20	0.4	<0.5	13	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	31	1.5	2	21	0.4	1	13	0.2	1
Atrophy	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	60	2.8	3	42	0.9	2	27	0.4	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	476	22.1	30	54	1.1	2	27	0.4	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.1	15	1	<0.05	4	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	4	0.2	15	2	<0.05	4	1	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	480	22.3	45	56	1.1	6	27	0.4	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Uganda, by APOC project



Note: We assume no ivermectin MDA for Phase 2 and Phase 4 as the foci in these APOC-projects are currently under post-treatment surveillance (PTS), or completed the PTS successfully [5-10][‡], page 3⁵⁴. For the other APOC-projects in Uganda, we assume that most MDA interventions would continue until at least 2030 (even though some foci are also considered for PTS).

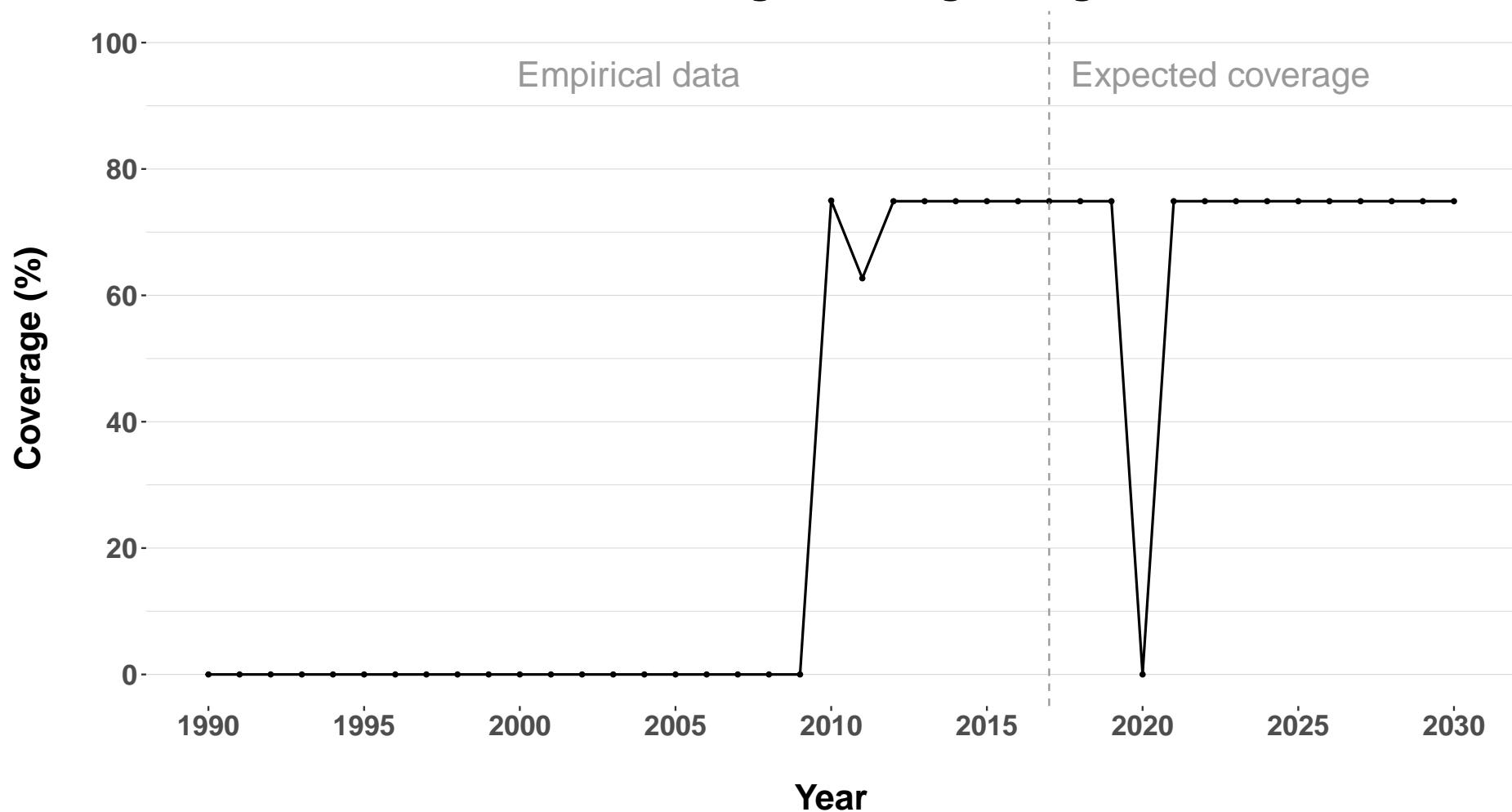
Project, country:	Bengo, Angola								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2010								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	70.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	13	100	—	30	100	—	39	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	3	23.9	—	1	3.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	3	23.8	—	1	3.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	4	32.0	—	4	13.9	—	<0.5	1.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	<0.5	3.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	2.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	4.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	1	9.8	<0.5	1	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	1	9.8	<0.5	1	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Bengo, Angola



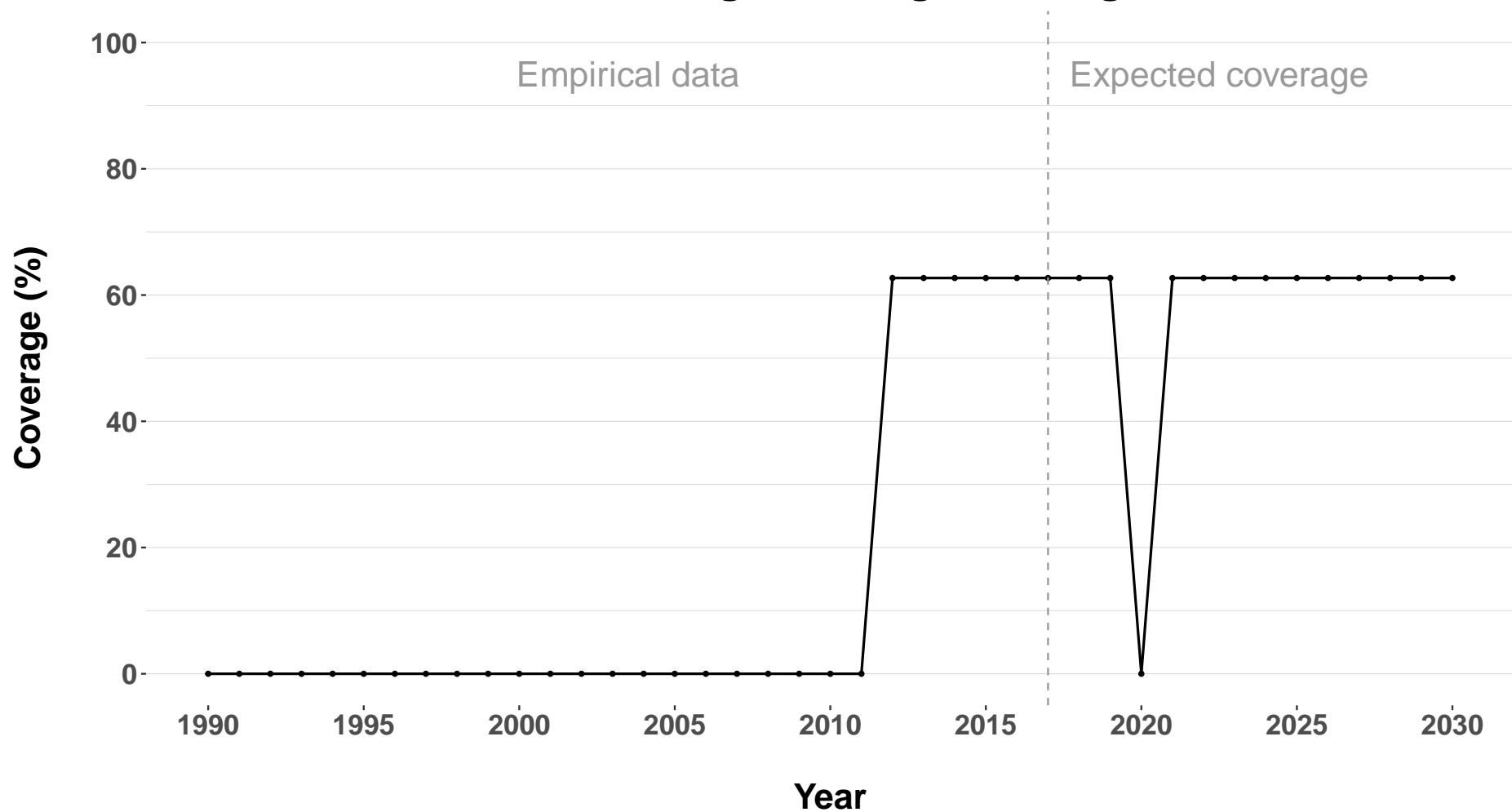
Project, country:	Benguela, Angola		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2012		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	59.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	25	100	—	57	100	—	75	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	6	23.6	—	4	7.6	—	<0.5	0.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	6	23.6	—	4	7.6	—	<0.5	0.3	—
Worm infected	8	32.2	—	11	19.2	—	2	3.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	3.6	<0.5	1	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	2.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	4.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.4	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	2	9.7	<0.5	2	2.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	2	9.8	<0.5	2	2.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Benguela, Angola



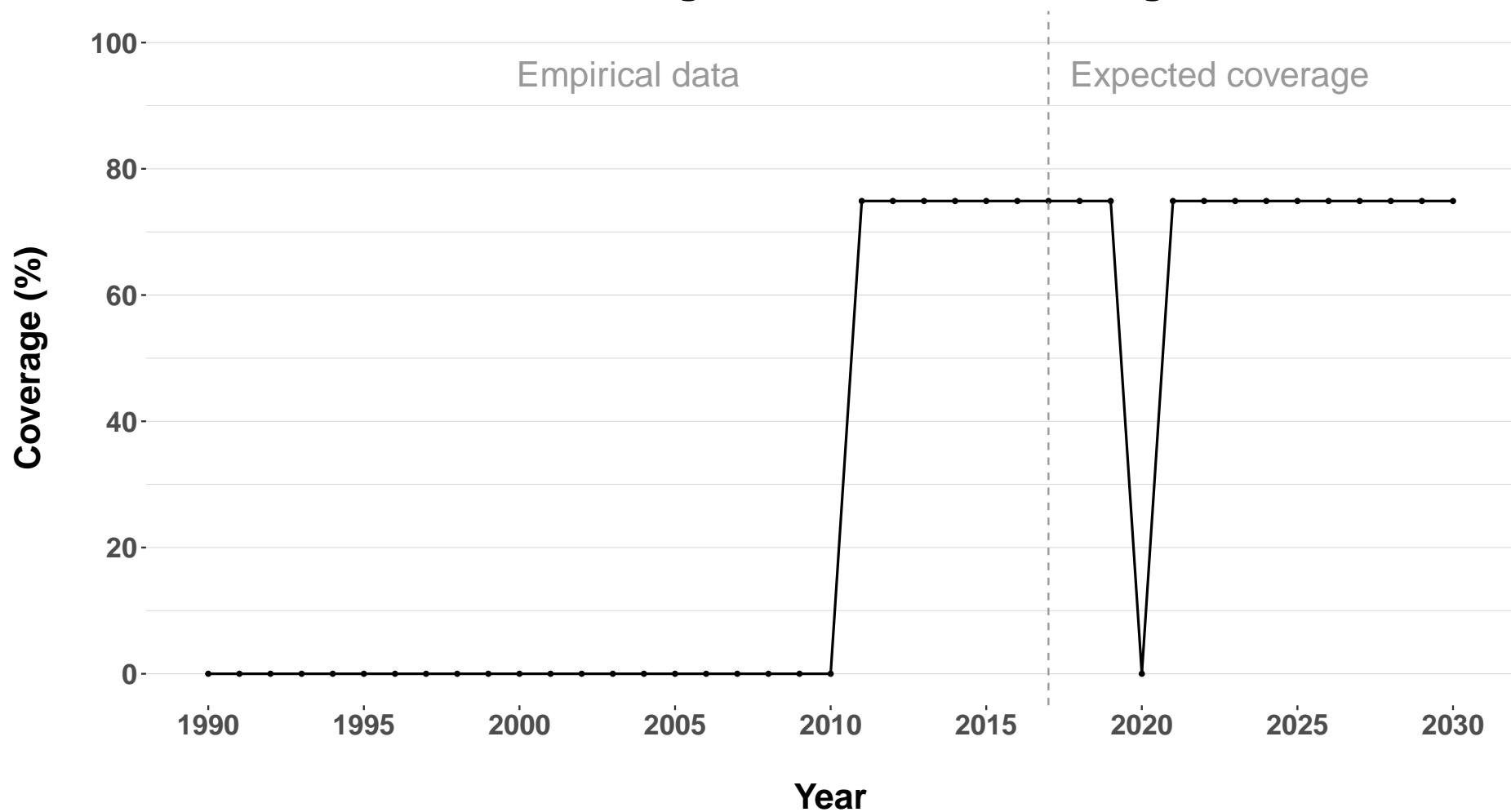
Project, country:	Cuanza Norte, Angola								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2011								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.2								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	13	100	—	29	100	—	38	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	3	22.6	—	1	4.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	3	22.6	—	1	4.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	4	31.0	—	4	14.6	—	<0.5	1.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	<0.5	3.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	2.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	4.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	1	8.9	<0.5	1	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	1	8.9	<0.5	1	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Cuanza Norte, Angola



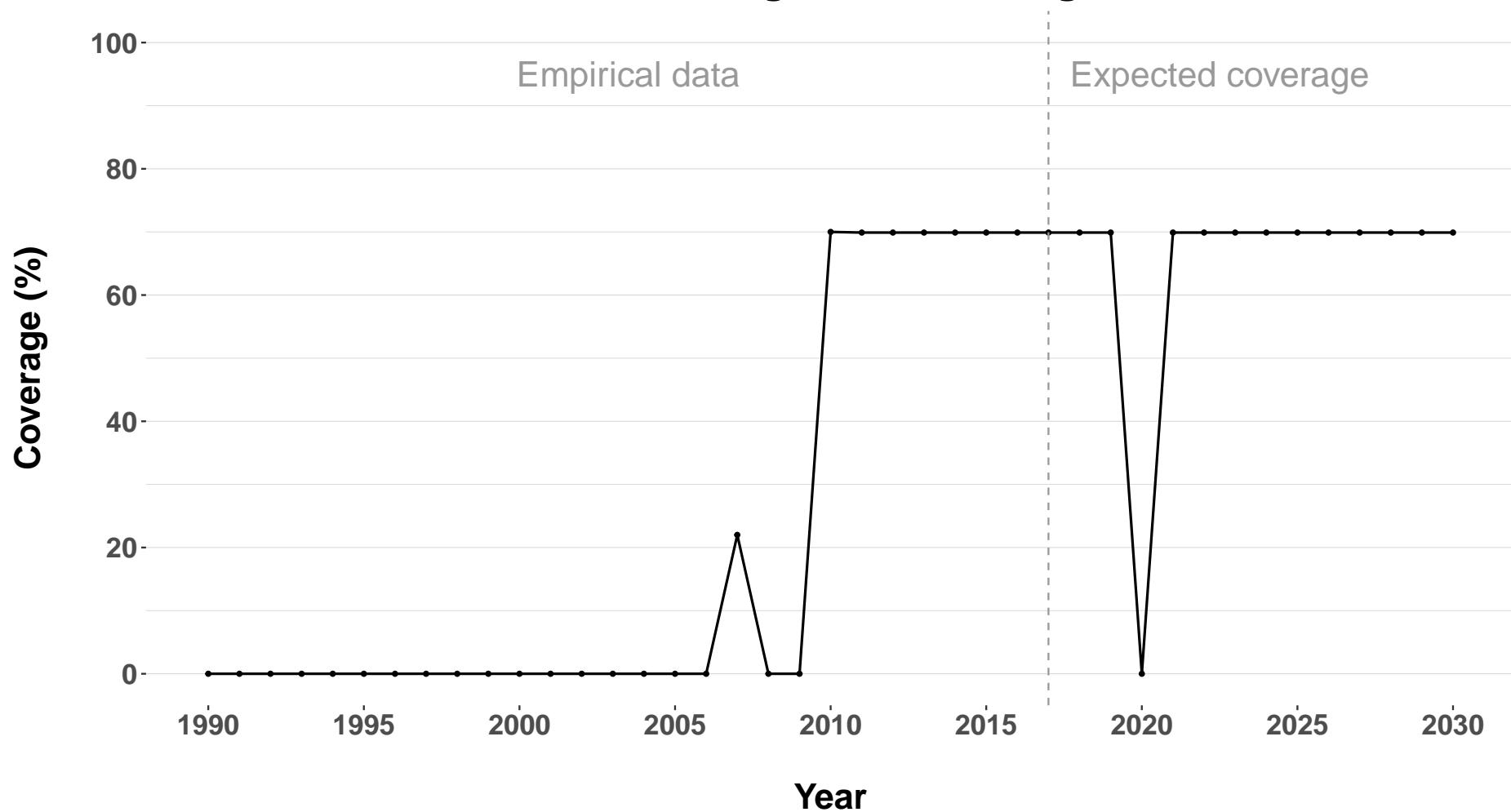
Project, country:	Huila, Angola
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	2007
Mean MDA coverage per year:	59.2

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	119	100	—	268	100	—	352	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	39	33.2	—	19	7.1	—	1	0.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	39	33.2	—	19	7.1	—	1	0.3	—
Worm infected	50	42.0	—	56	20.9	—	10	2.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	11	8.8	<0.5	6	2.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	6	4.9	1	2	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	3.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	10	8.4	1	2	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.2	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	1.2	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	2.4	<0.5	4	1.4	<0.5	3	0.8	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	23	19.7	1	11	4.1	<0.5	3	0.9	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	23	19.7	2	11	4.2	1	3	0.9	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Huila, Angola



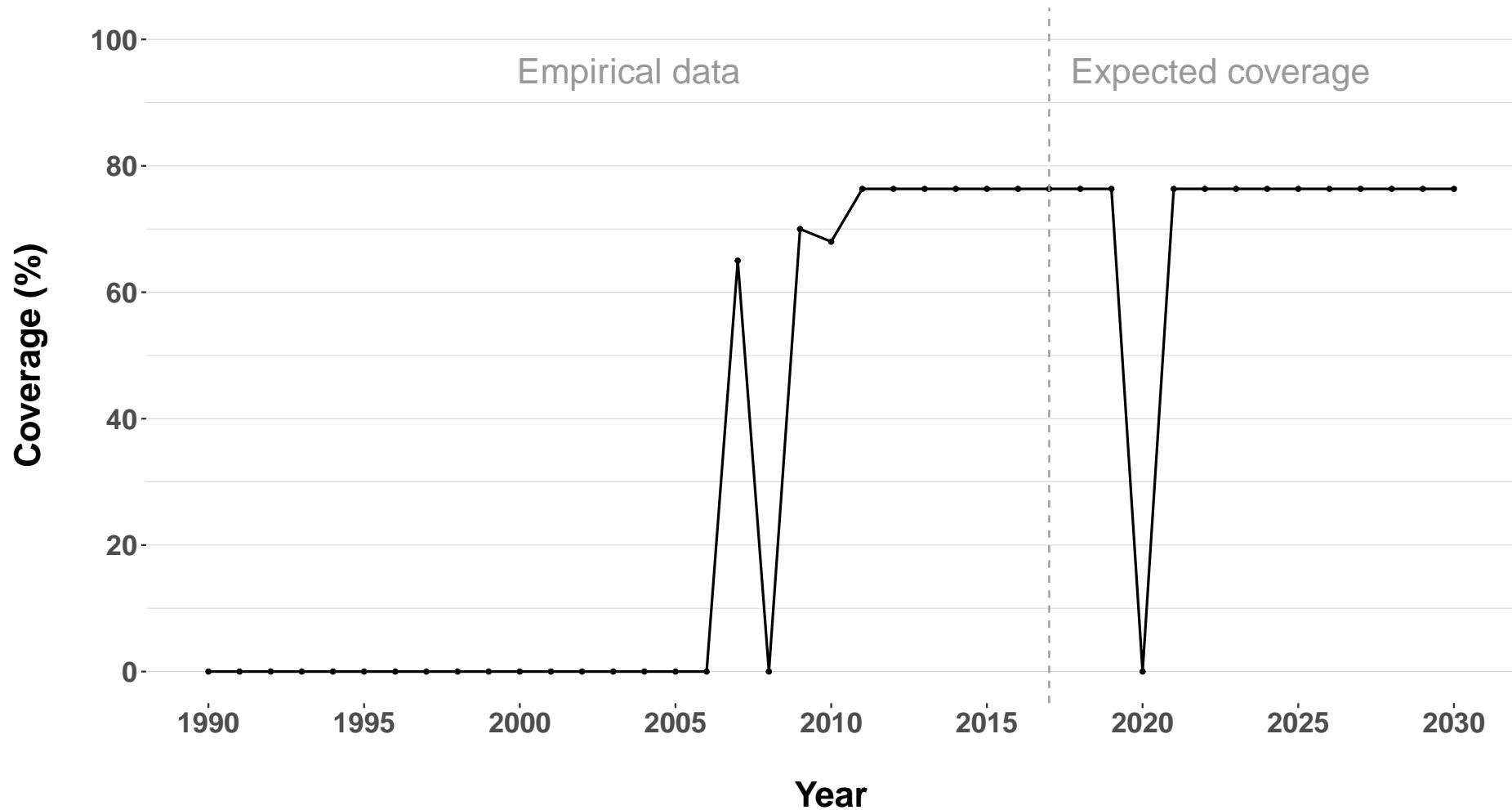
Project, country:	Kuando Kubango, Angola								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2007								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.9								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	205	100	—	463	100	—	607	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	47	22.7	—	6	1.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	47	22.7	—	6	1.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	63	30.9	—	40	8.6	—	2	0.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	6	3.0	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	6	2.7	1	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	9	4.6	1	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	1.3	<0.5	3	0.7	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	18	9.0	1	5	1.0	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	18	9.0	1	5	1.0	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kuando Kubango, Angola



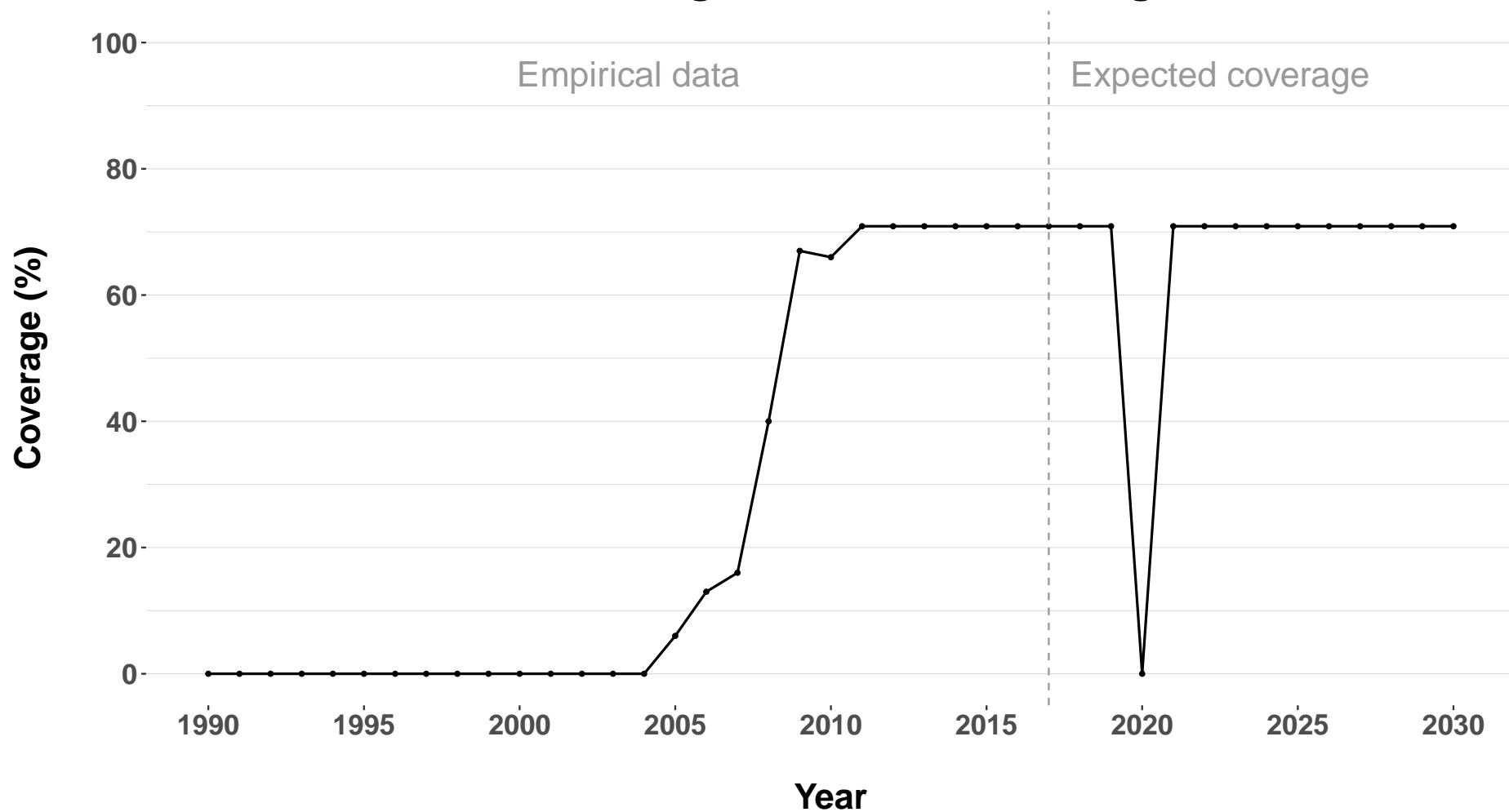
Project, country:	Lunda Norte, Angola								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2005								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	59.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	153	100	—	346	100	—	453	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	42	27.4	—	9	2.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	42	27.4	—	9	2.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	56	36.3	—	42	12.3	—	4	0.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	8	5.2	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	5	3.6	1	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	2.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	9	5.9	1	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.9	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	1.7	<0.5	3	0.9	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	20	12.8	1	6	1.7	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	20	12.8	1	6	1.7	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Lunda Norte, Angola



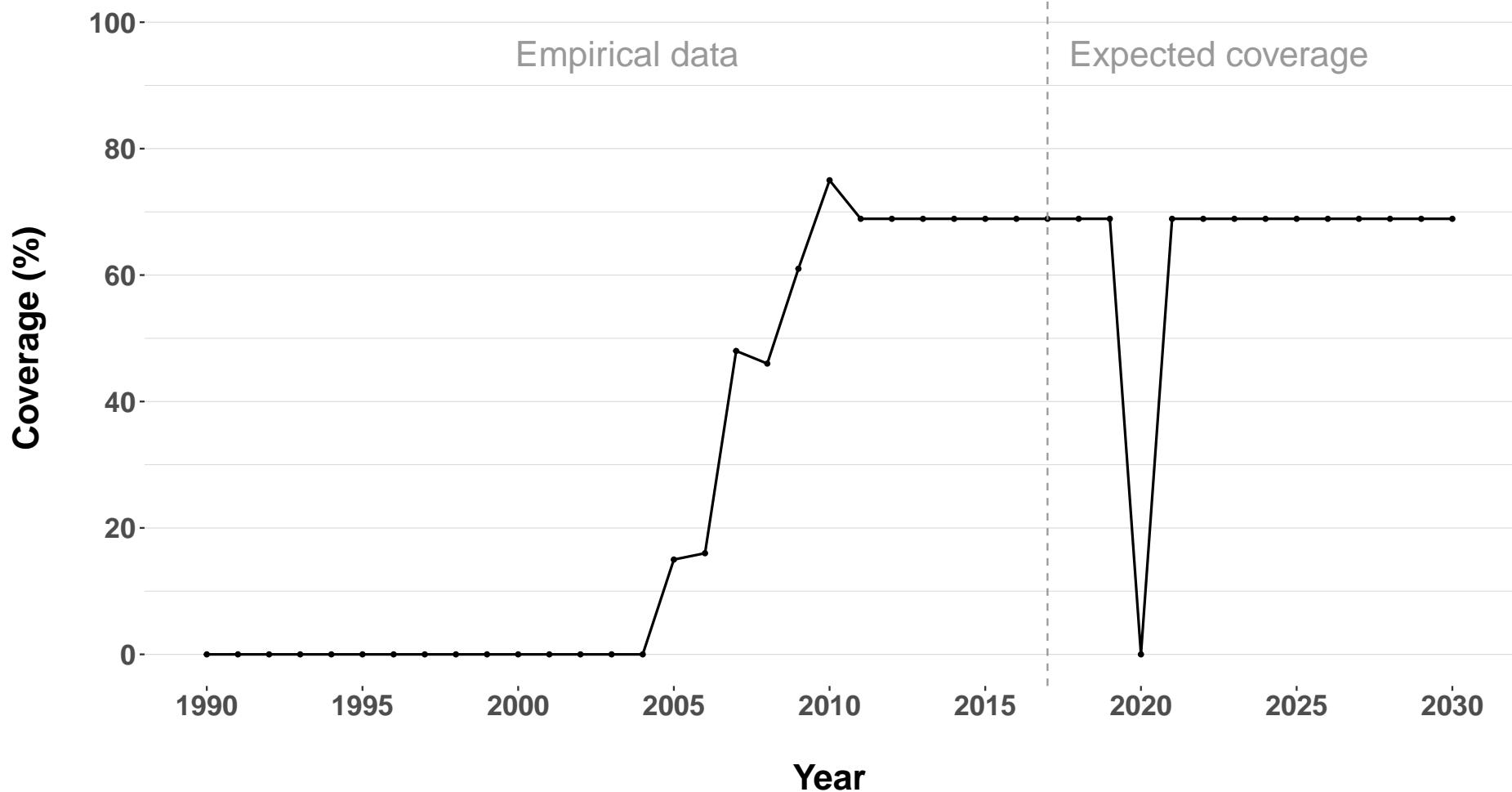
Project, country:	Lunda sul, Angola		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2005		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	60.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	129	100	—	291	100	—	382	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	37	28.5	—	8	2.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	37	28.5	—	8	2.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	48	36.9	—	35	12.1	—	3	0.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	7	5.5	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	5	3.9	1	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	2.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	8	6.5	1	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.0	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.9	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.8	<0.5	3	1.0	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	18	13.8	1	5	1.7	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	18	13.8	1	5	1.7	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Lunda sul, Angola



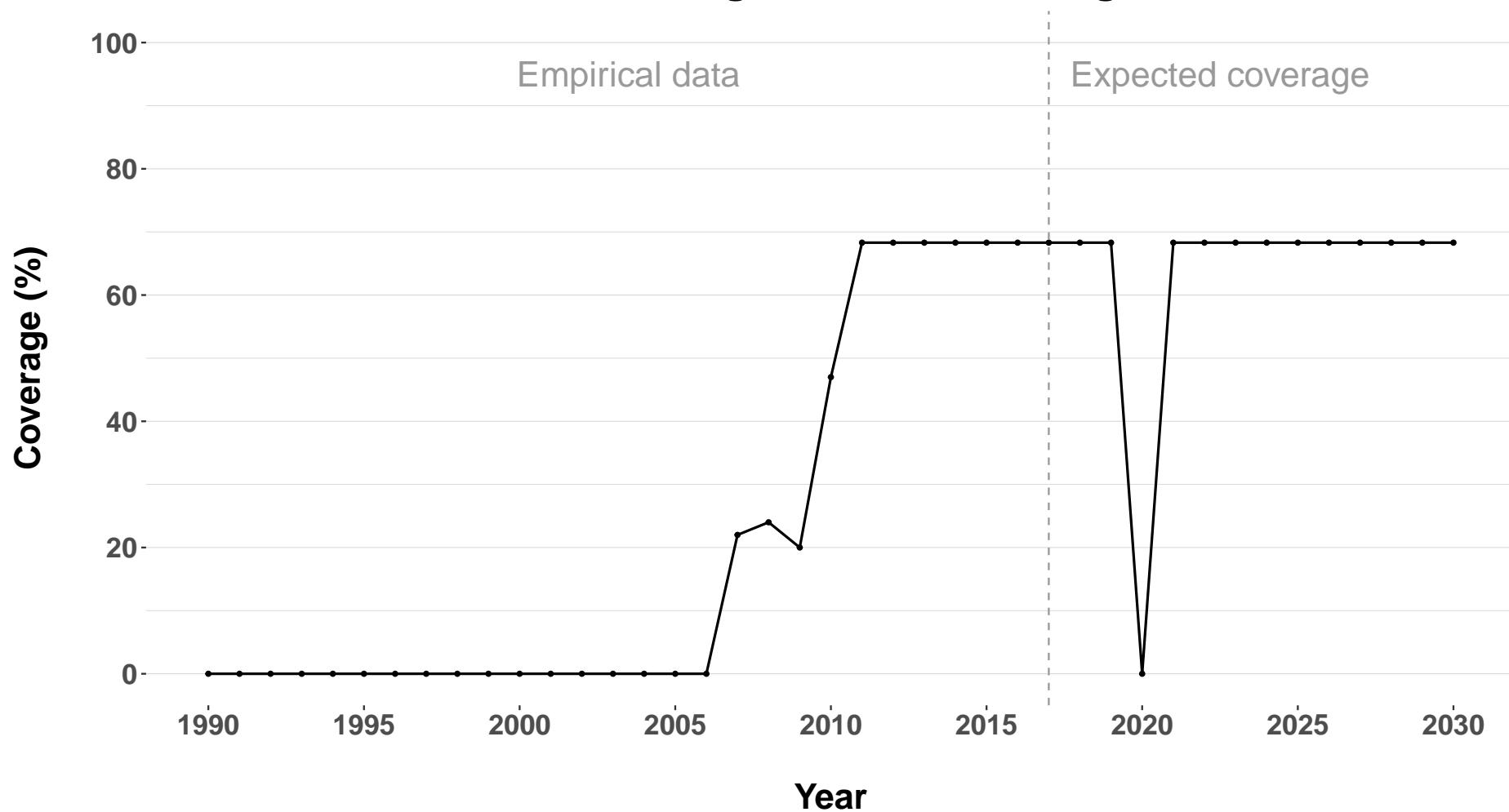
Project, country:	Moxico 1, Angola		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2007		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	58.8		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	135	100	—	304	100	—	399	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	31	23.0	—	11	3.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	31	23.0	—	11	3.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	42	30.9	—	41	13.5	—	5	1.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	4	3.1	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.9	1	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	4.7	1	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.4	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	12	9.3	1	5	1.7	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	13	9.3	1	5	1.7	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Moxico 1, Angola



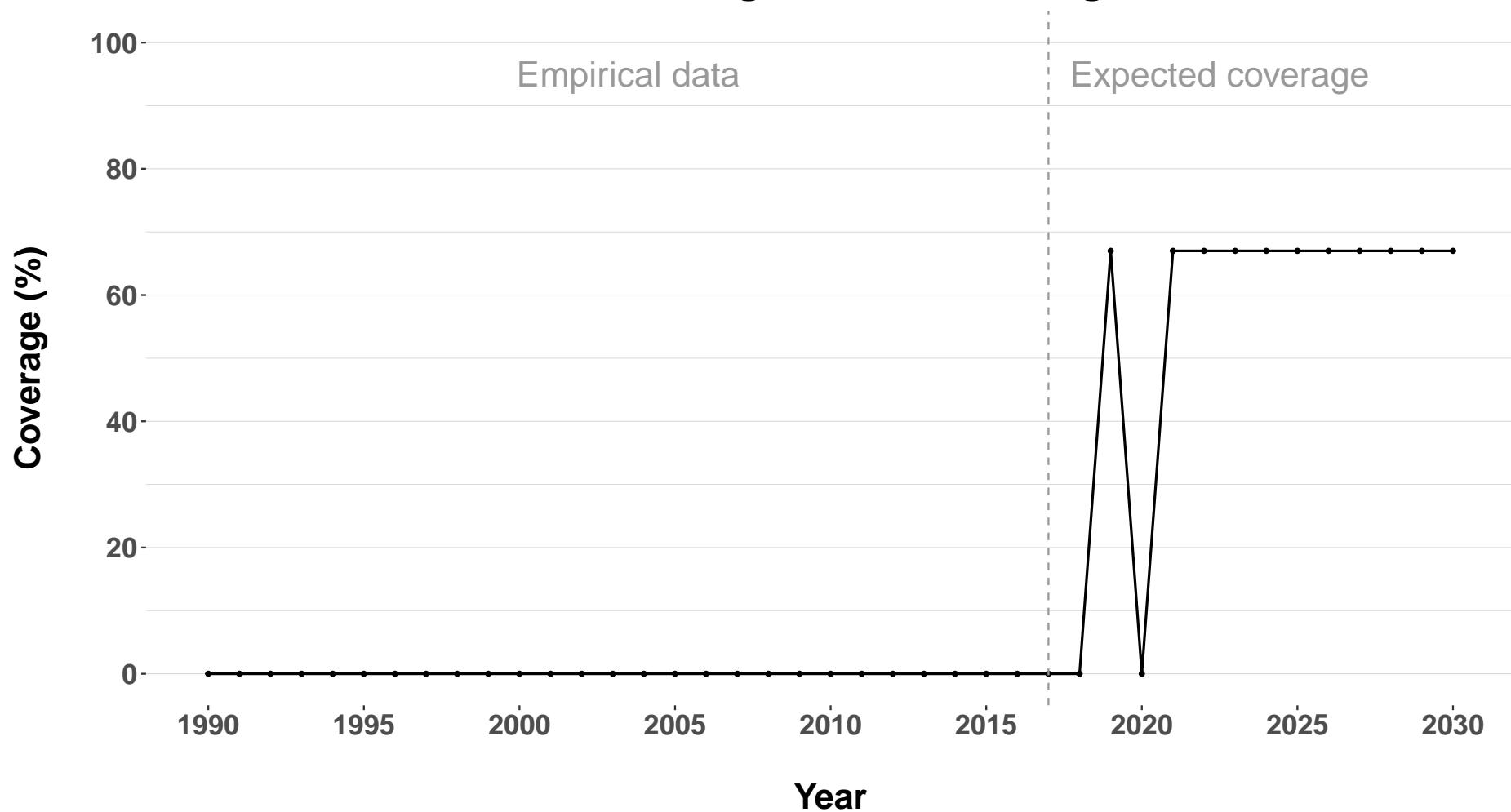
Project, country:	Namibe, Angola								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2019								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	18	100	—	40	100	—	53	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	5	26.1	—	10	23.9	—	3	5.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	5	26.1	—	10	23.9	—	3	5.3	—
Worm infected	6	34.2	—	13	33.3	—	9	16.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	4.3	<0.5	2	4.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.9	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	3.4	<0.5	1	2.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	2.3	<0.5	1	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	5.7	<0.5	2	4.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.7	<0.5	1	1.6	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	2	11.7	<0.5	4	10.2	<0.5	1	2.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	2	11.7	<0.5	4	10.2	<0.5	1	2.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Namibe, Angola



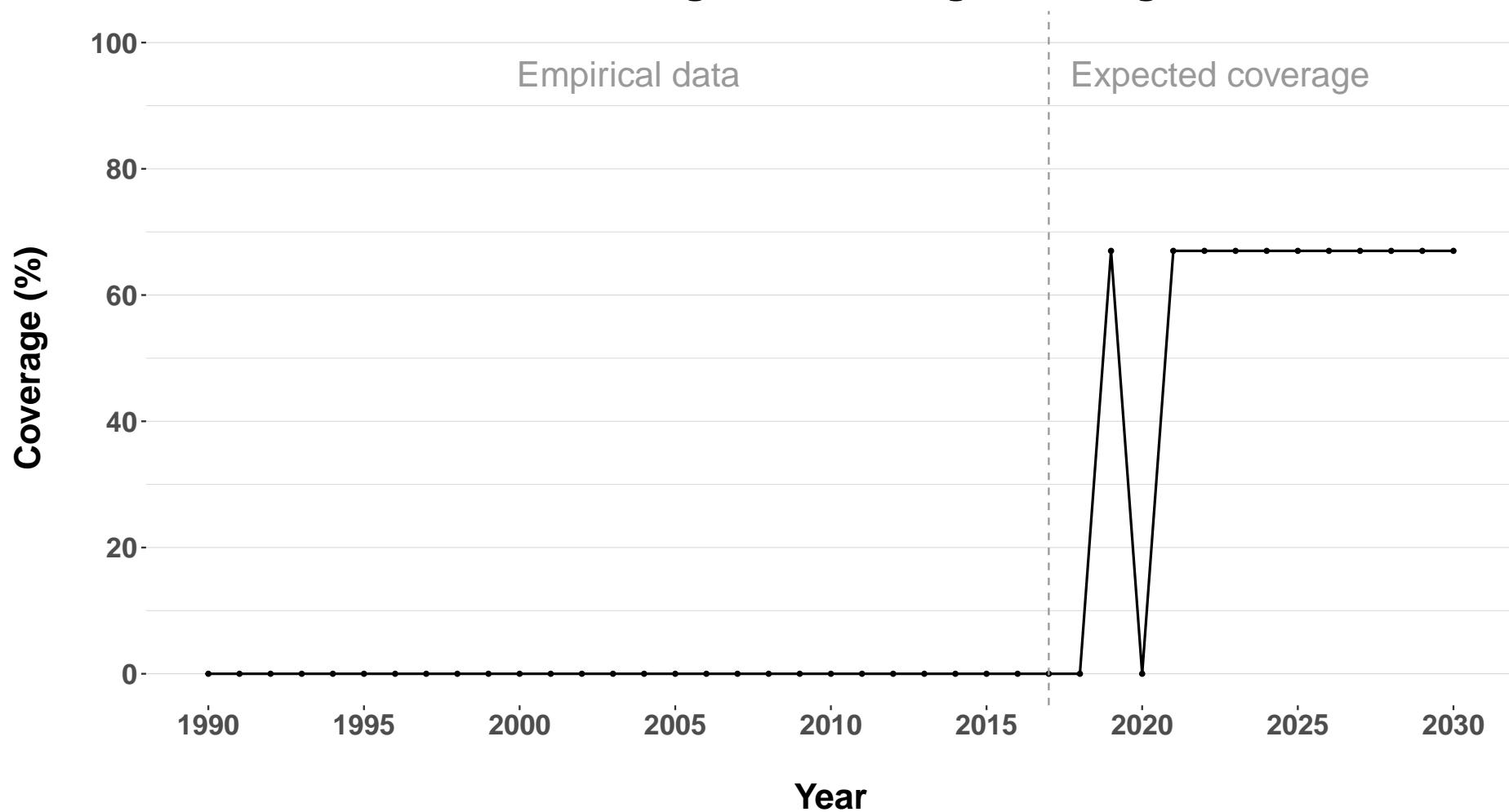
Project, country:	NY Benguela, Angola		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2019		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	57	100	—	128	100	—	168	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	15	27.2	—	32	24.8	—	9	5.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	15	27.2	—	32	24.8	—	9	5.6	—
Worm infected	20	35.7	—	44	34.6	—	29	17.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	5.1	<0.5	6	4.9	<0.5	2	1.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	2	3.6	<0.5	4	3.0	1	1	0.4	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	2.4	<0.5	2	1.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	3	6.1	<0.5	6	4.7	1	1	0.5	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.9	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.8	<0.5	2	1.6	<0.5	2	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	7	12.9	1	14	11.2	1	4	2.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	7	13.0	1	14	11.2	1	4	2.6	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Benguela, Angola



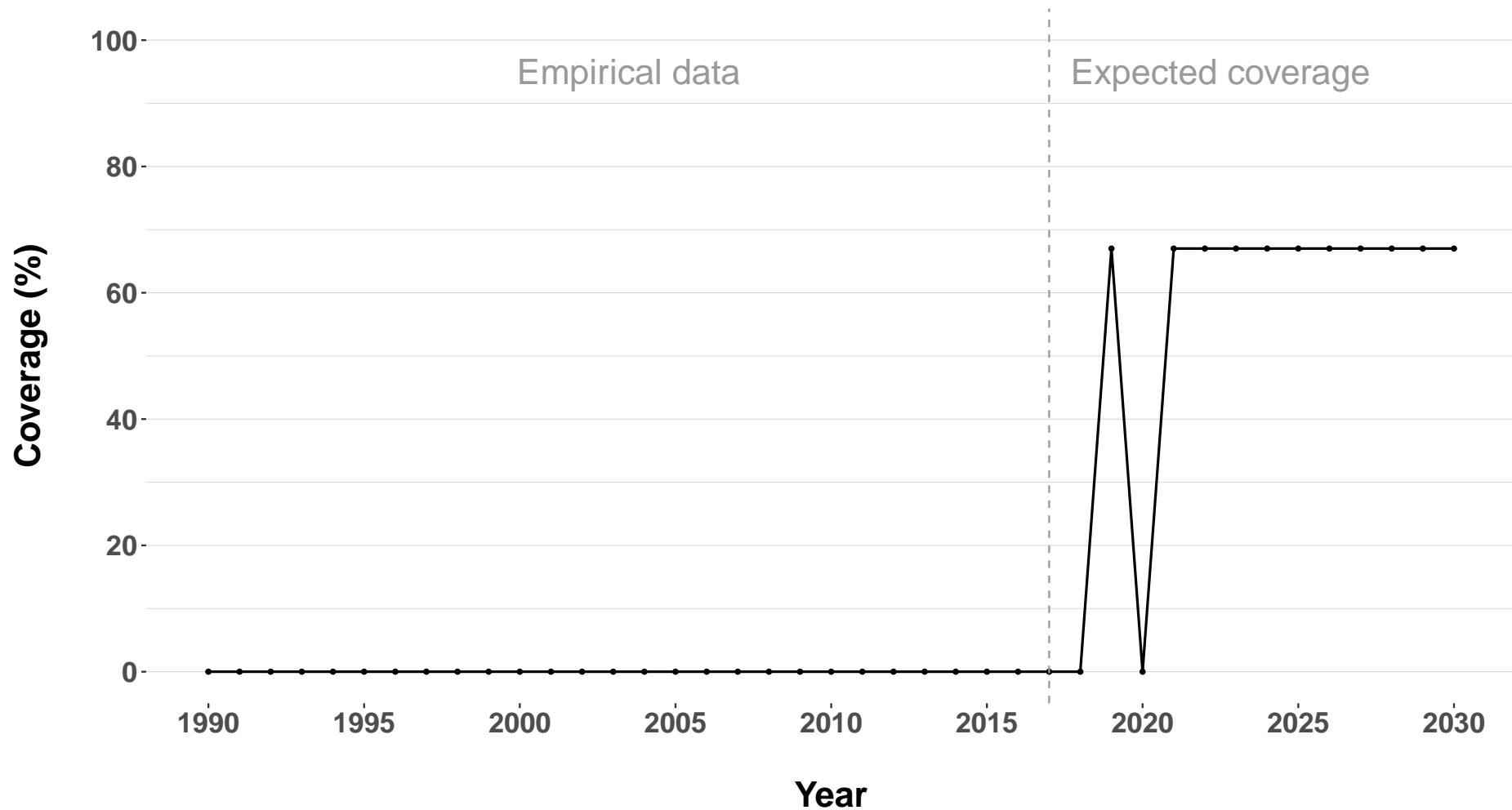
Project, country:	NY Cuanza Norte, Angola								
Bioclimate:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2019								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	9	100	—	21	100	—	27	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	2	22.6	—	4	20.4	—	1	4.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	2	22.6	—	4	20.4	—	1	4.3	—
Worm infected	3	29.8	—	6	28.9	—	4	14.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	<0.5	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	2.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	2.9	<0.5	1	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	<0.5	4.8	<0.5	1	3.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	1.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	1	8.7	<0.5	2	7.4	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	1	8.7	<0.5	2	7.4	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Cuanza Norte, Angola



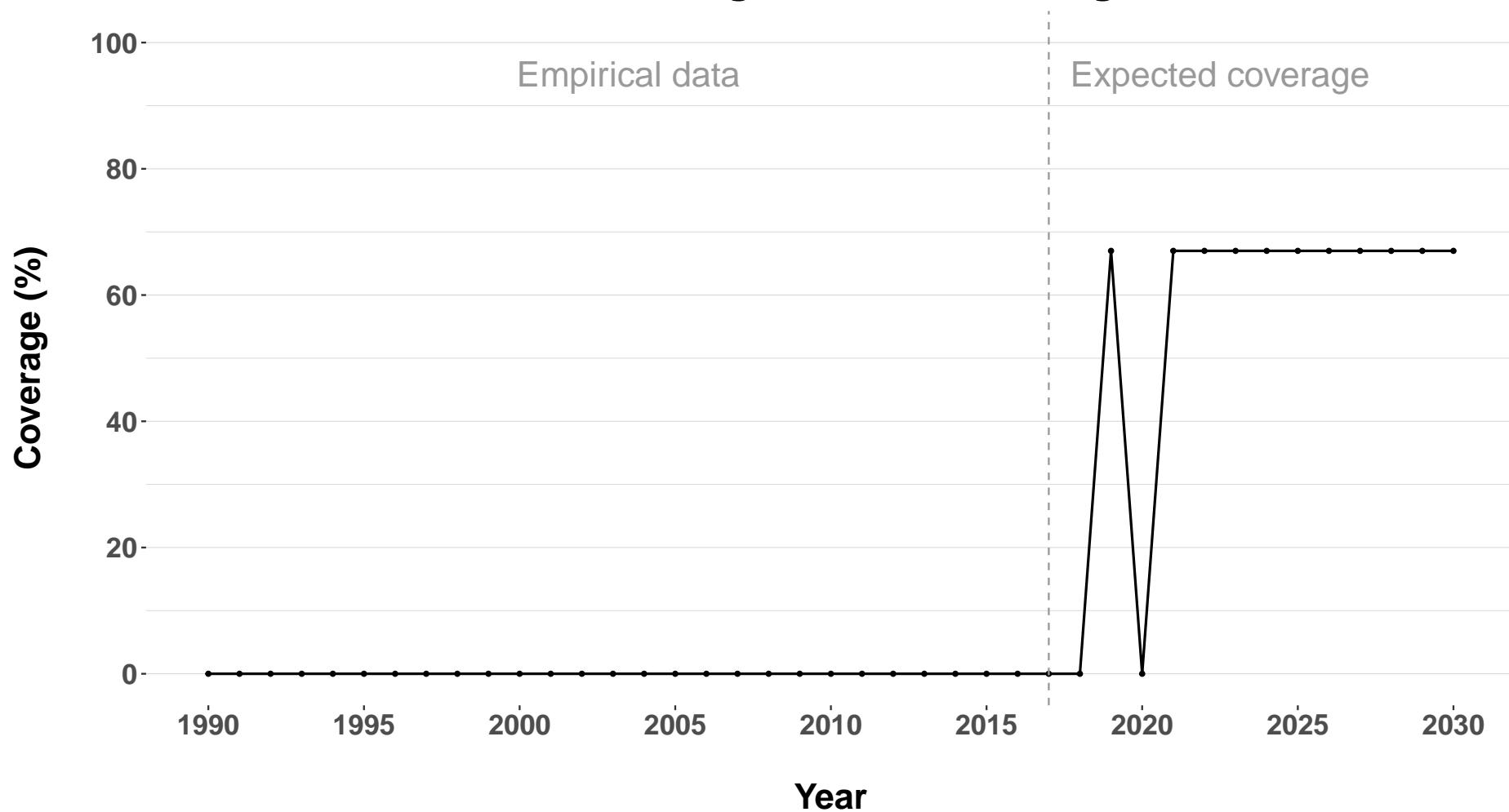
Project, country:	NY Huila, Angola		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2019		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	11	100	—	26	100	—	34	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	3	26.5	—	6	24.4	—	2	5.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	3	26.5	—	6	24.4	—	2	5.6	—
Worm infected	4	34.3	—	9	33.5	—	6	17.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	4.5	<0.5	1	4.3	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	3.6	<0.5	1	3.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	2.5	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	6.0	<0.5	1	4.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	1	12.3	<0.5	3	10.6	<0.5	1	2.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	1	12.4	<0.5	3	10.7	<0.5	1	2.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Huila, Angola



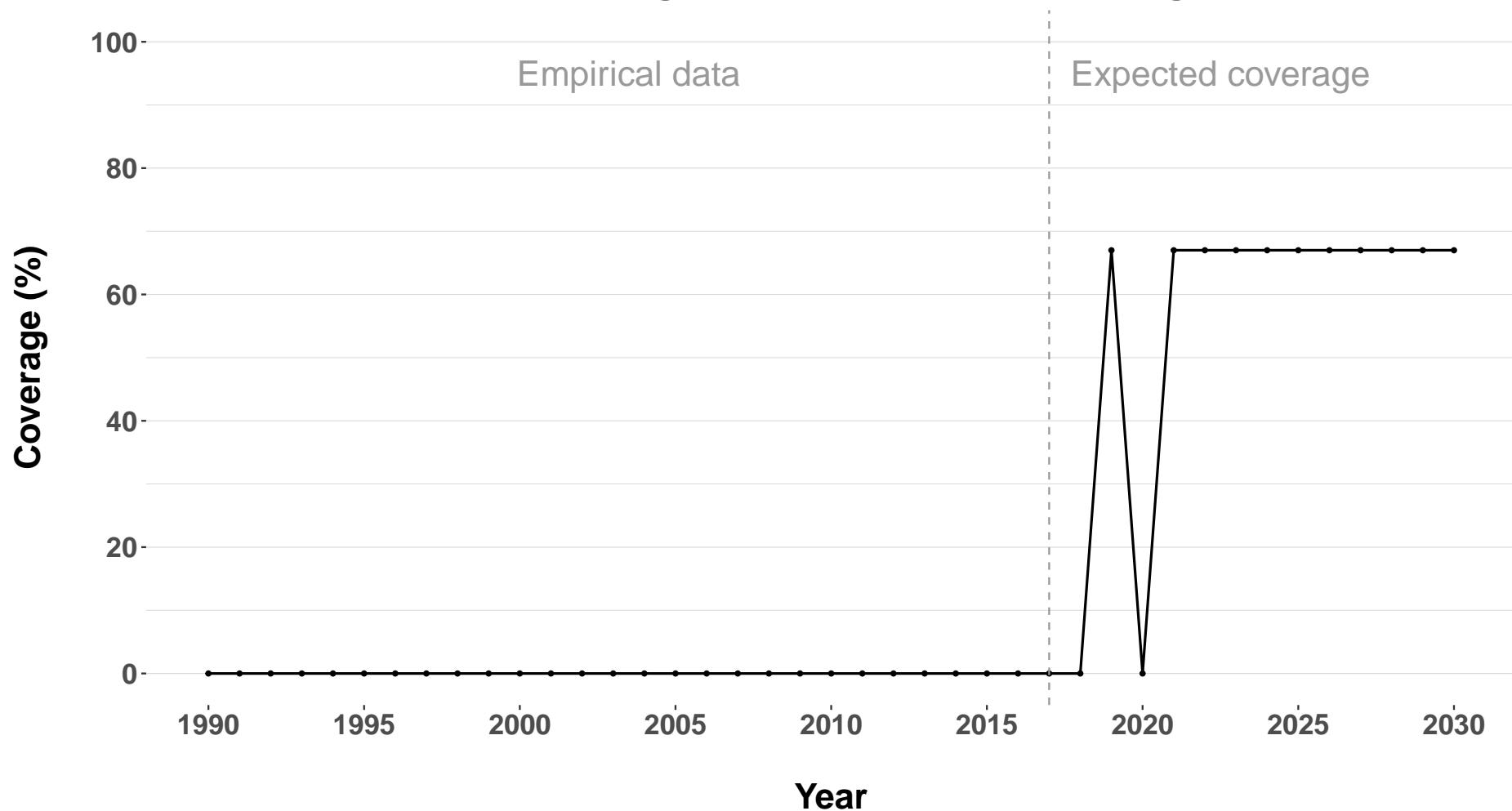
Project, country:	NY Lunda Norte, Angola		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2019		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	33	100	—	75	100	—	99	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	9	25.8	—	18	23.8	—	5	5.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	9	25.8	—	18	23.8	—	5	5.4	—
Worm infected	11	33.9	—	25	33.0	—	16	16.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	4.1	<0.5	3	4.0	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	3.3	<0.5	2	2.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	2.3	<0.5	1	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	2	5.6	<0.5	3	4.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.7	<0.5	1	1.5	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	4	11.3	<0.5	8	10.1	1	2	2.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	4	11.3	<0.5	8	10.1	1	2	2.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Lunda Norte, Angola



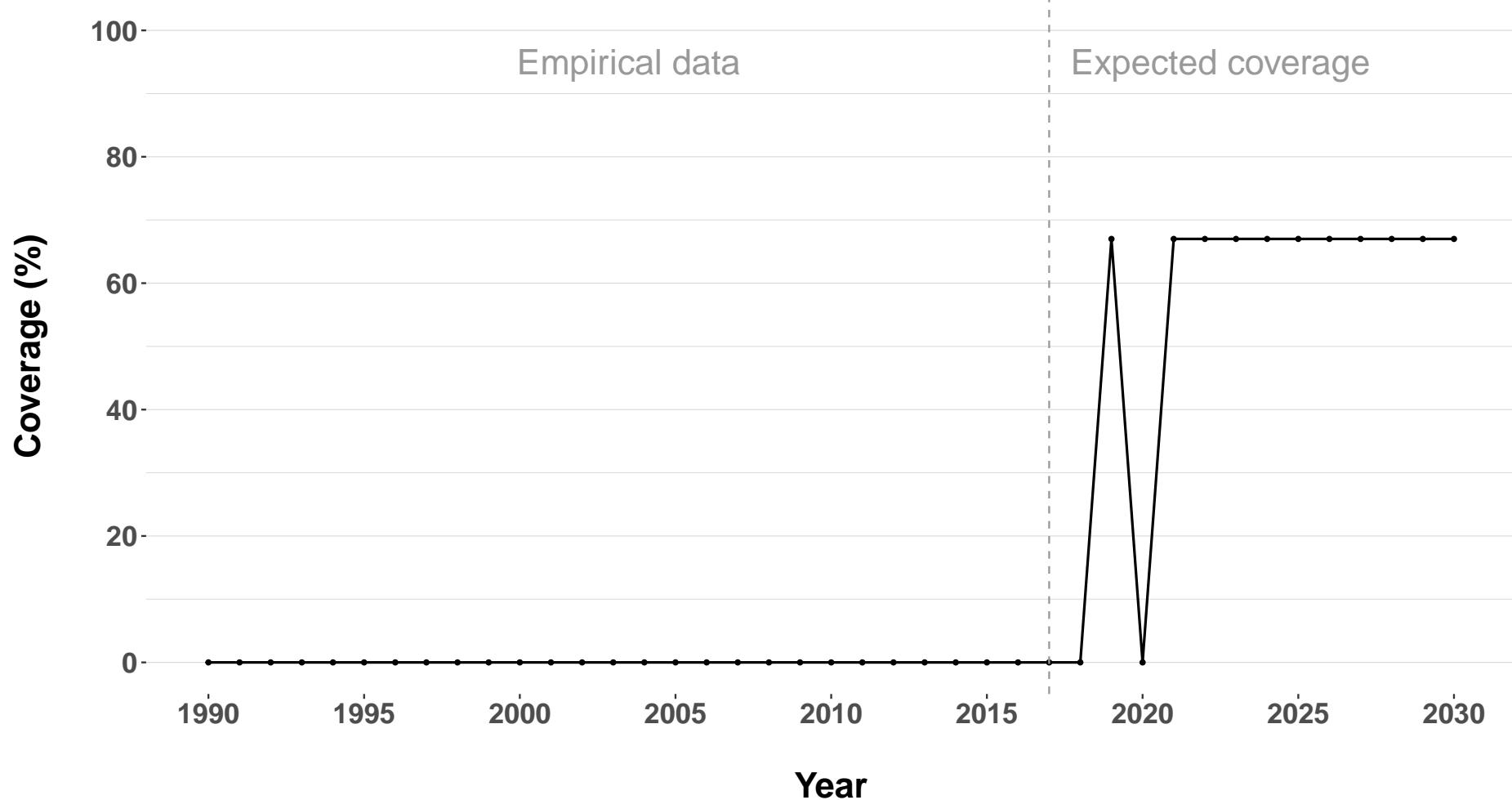
Project, country:	NY Moxico 1, Angola		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2019		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	172	100	—	388	100	—	510	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	34	19.9	—	62	16.1	—	14	2.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	34	19.8	—	62	16.1	—	14	2.8	—
Worm infected	48	27.8	—	96	24.6	—	55	10.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	4	2.1	<0.5	7	1.7	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.3	1	7	1.7	1	1	0.2	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	1.5	<0.5	4	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	3.8	1	10	2.6	1	1	0.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.2	<0.5	4	1.0	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	12	7.0	1	21	5.3	2	6	1.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	12	7.0	1	21	5.4	2	6	1.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Moxico 1, Angola



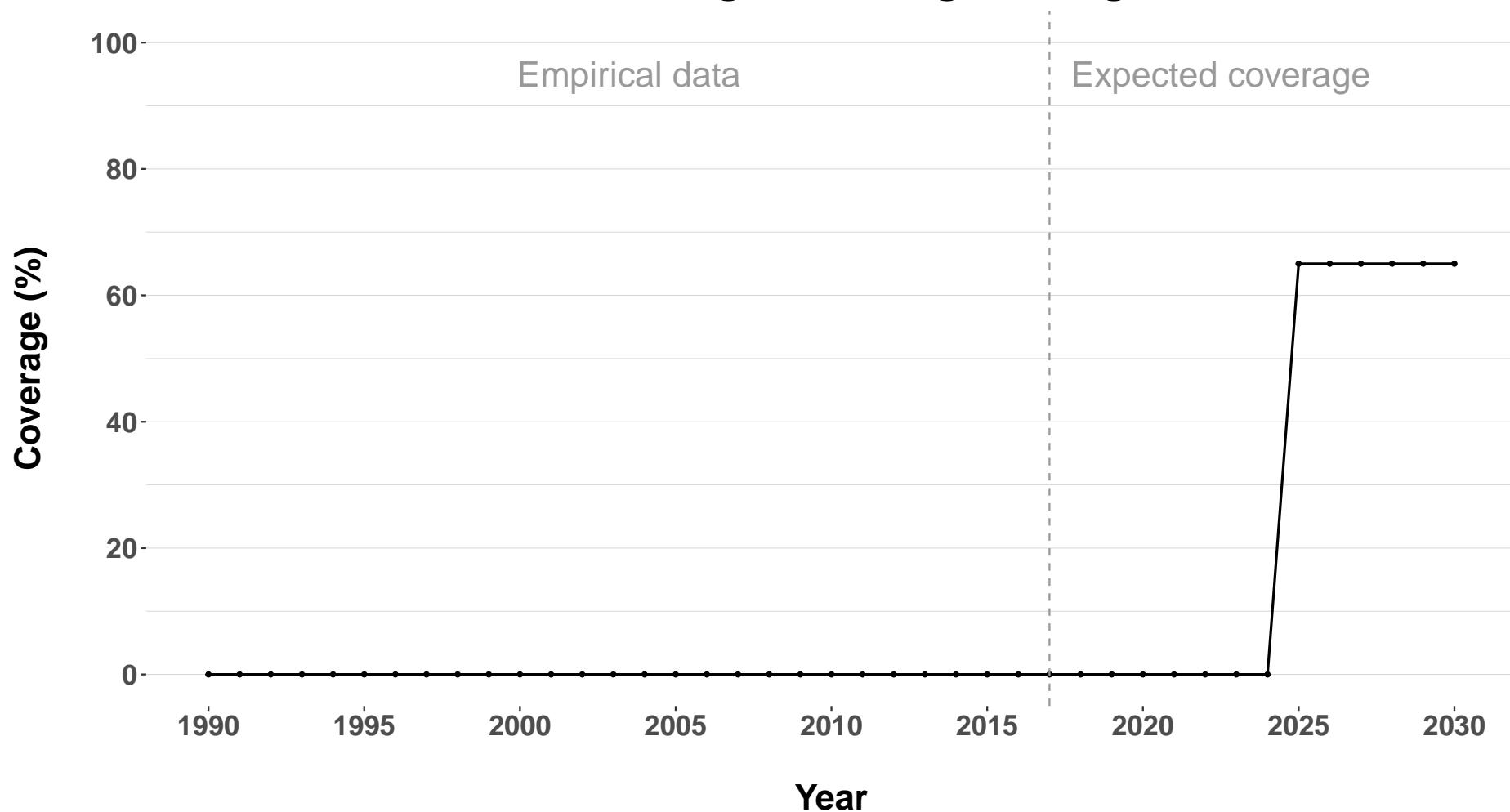
Project, country:	P5Angola, Angola		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	131	100	—	296	100	—	388	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	29	22.4	—	63	21.2	—	50	12.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	29	22.4	—	63	21.2	—	50	12.8	—
Worm infected	39	30.0	—	85	28.7	—	90	23.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	2.6	<0.5	7	2.4	<0.5	6	1.6	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.8	1	8	2.6	1	4	1.1	1
Reactive skin disease	2	1.8	<0.5	5	1.7	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	4.6	1	13	4.3	2	5	1.4	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.4	<0.5	4	1.3	<0.5	4	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	11	8.6	1	24	8.0	2	15	4.0	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	11	8.6	1	24	8.0	2	16	4.0	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Angola, Angola



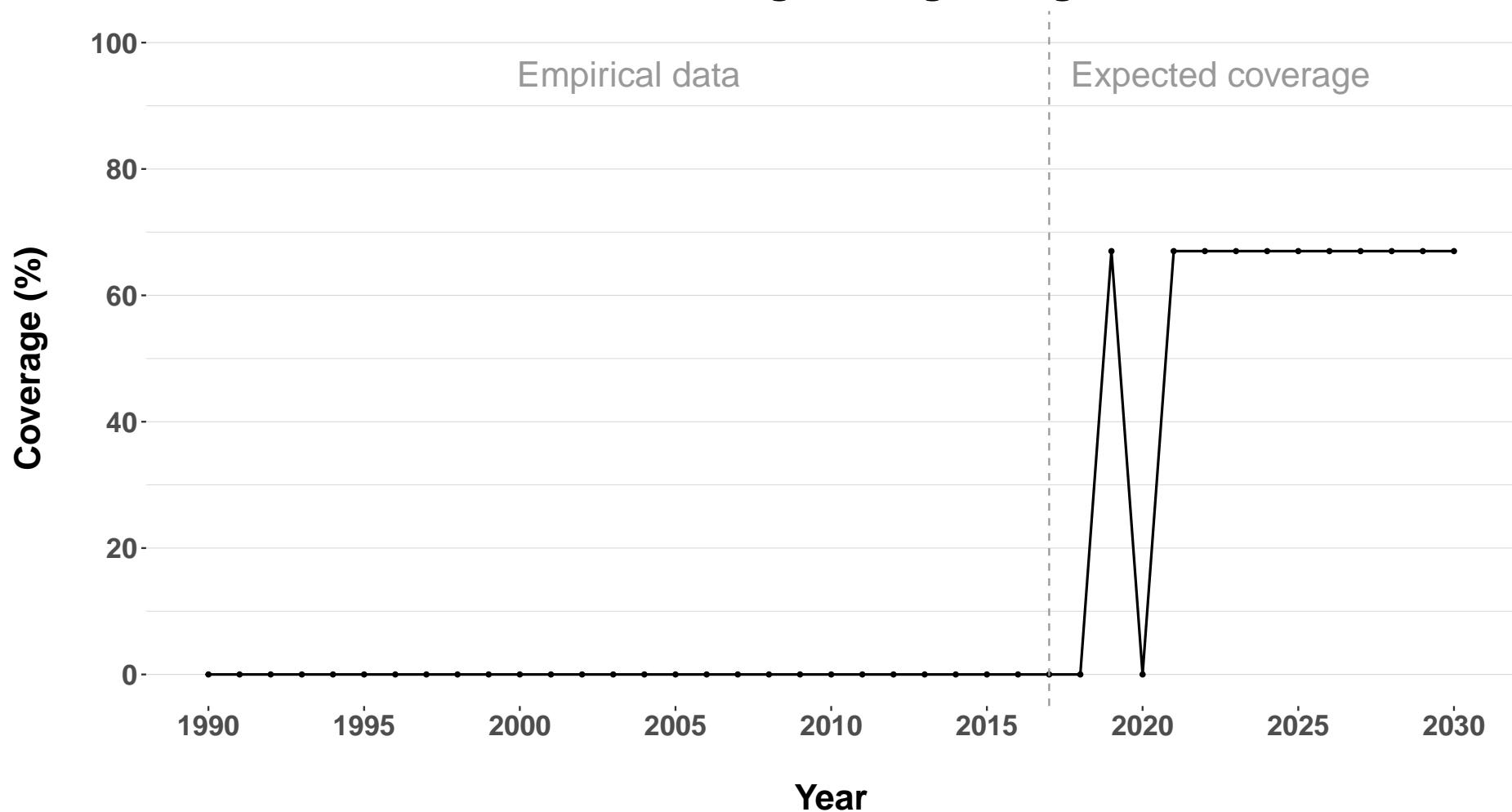
Project, country:	Uige, Angola
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2019
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	95	100	—	214	100	—	280	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	26	27.3	—	52	24.4	—	15	5.2	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	26	27.3	—	52	24.3	—	15	5.2	—
Worm infected	34	36.1	—	74	34.5	—	47	16.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	5	5.2	<0.5	10	4.8	<0.5	3	1.0	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	3	3.5	1	6	2.9	1	1	0.4	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	2.3	<0.5	3	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	5.9	1	10	4.5	1	1	0.4	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.9	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.7	<0.5	3	1.5	<0.5	3	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	12	12.7	1	23	10.9	2	7	2.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	12	12.7	1	23	10.9	2	7	2.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Uige, Angola



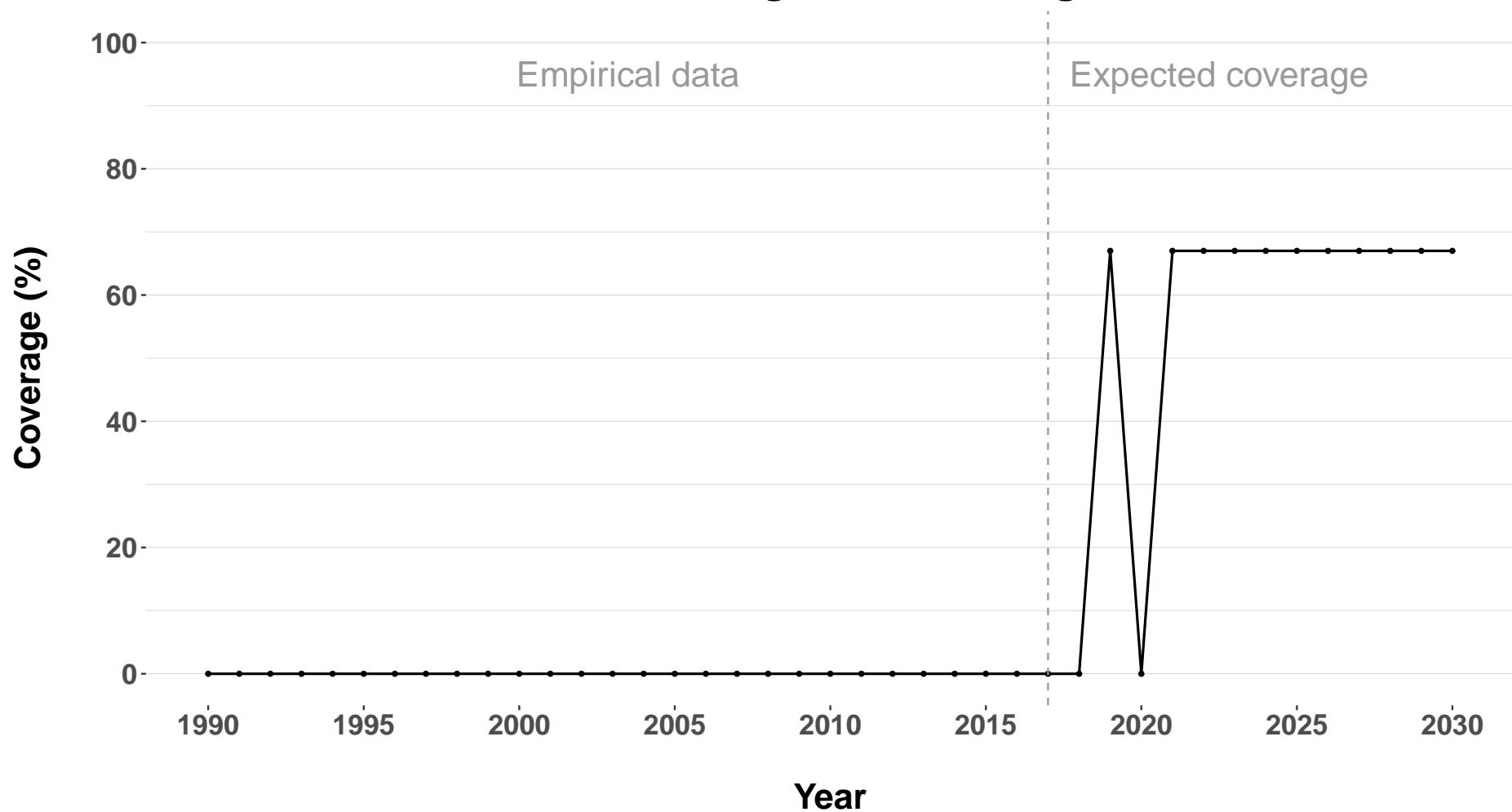
Project, country:	Zaire, Angola
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	2019
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.4

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	7	100	—	16	100	—	21	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	1	20.3	—	3	16.7	—	1	2.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	1	20.3	—	3	16.7	—	1	2.9	—
Worm infected	2	28.0	—	4	25.3	—	2	11.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	<0.5	2.1	<0.5	<0.5	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	<0.5	4.0	<0.5	<0.5	2.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	1.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	1	7.3	<0.5	1	5.6	<0.5	<0.5	1.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	1	7.4	<0.5	1	5.6	<0.5	<0.5	1.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Zaire, Angola



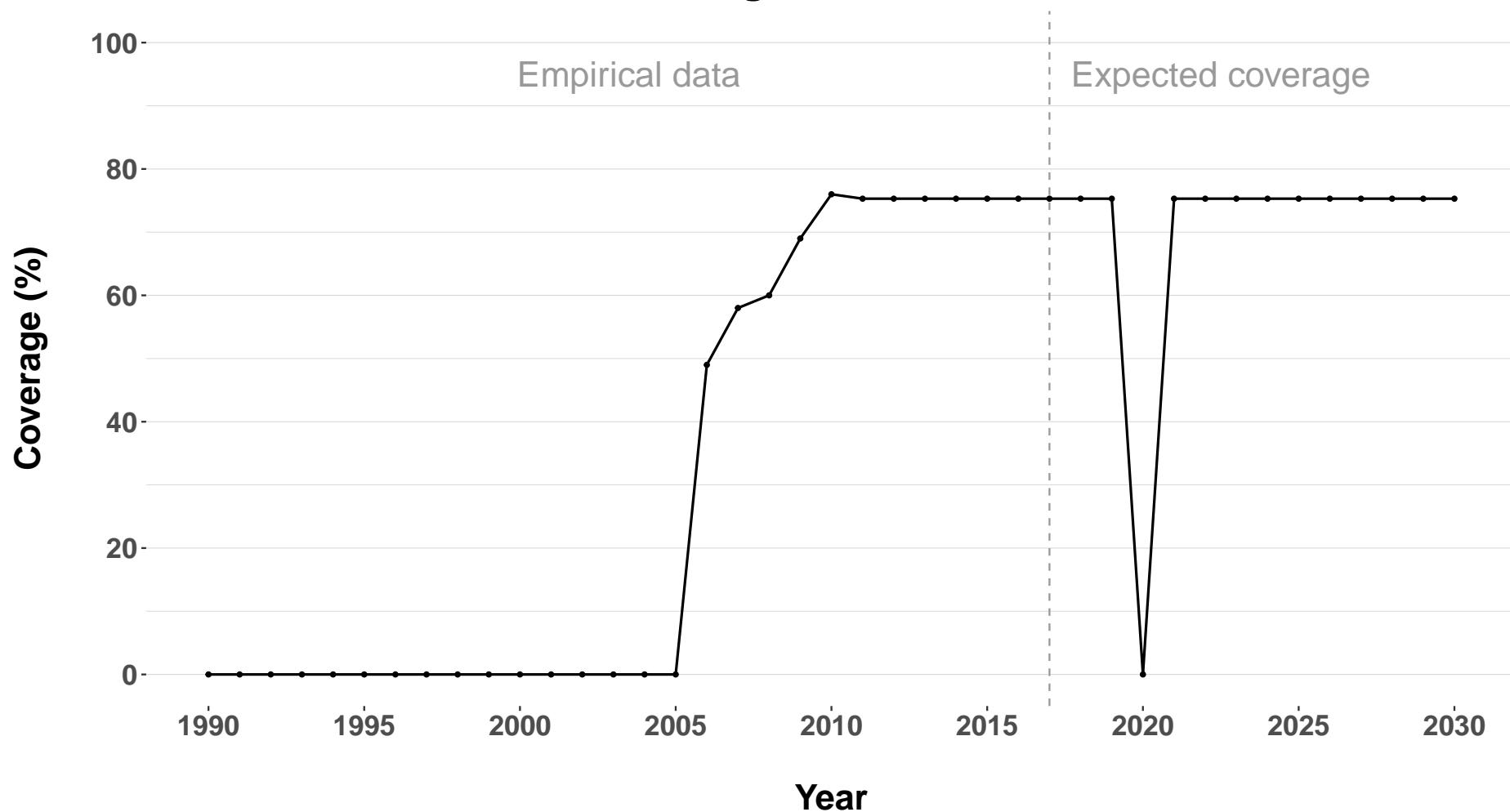
Project, country:	Bururi, Burundi								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2006								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	69.7								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	220	100	—	497	100	—	652	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	53	23.9	—	4	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	53	23.9	—	4	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	71	32.2	—	35	7.1	—	2	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	8	3.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	6	2.9	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	11	4.8	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.8	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	1.4	<0.5	3	0.7	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	22	9.8	2	5	0.9	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	22	9.8	2	5	0.9	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Bururi, Burundi



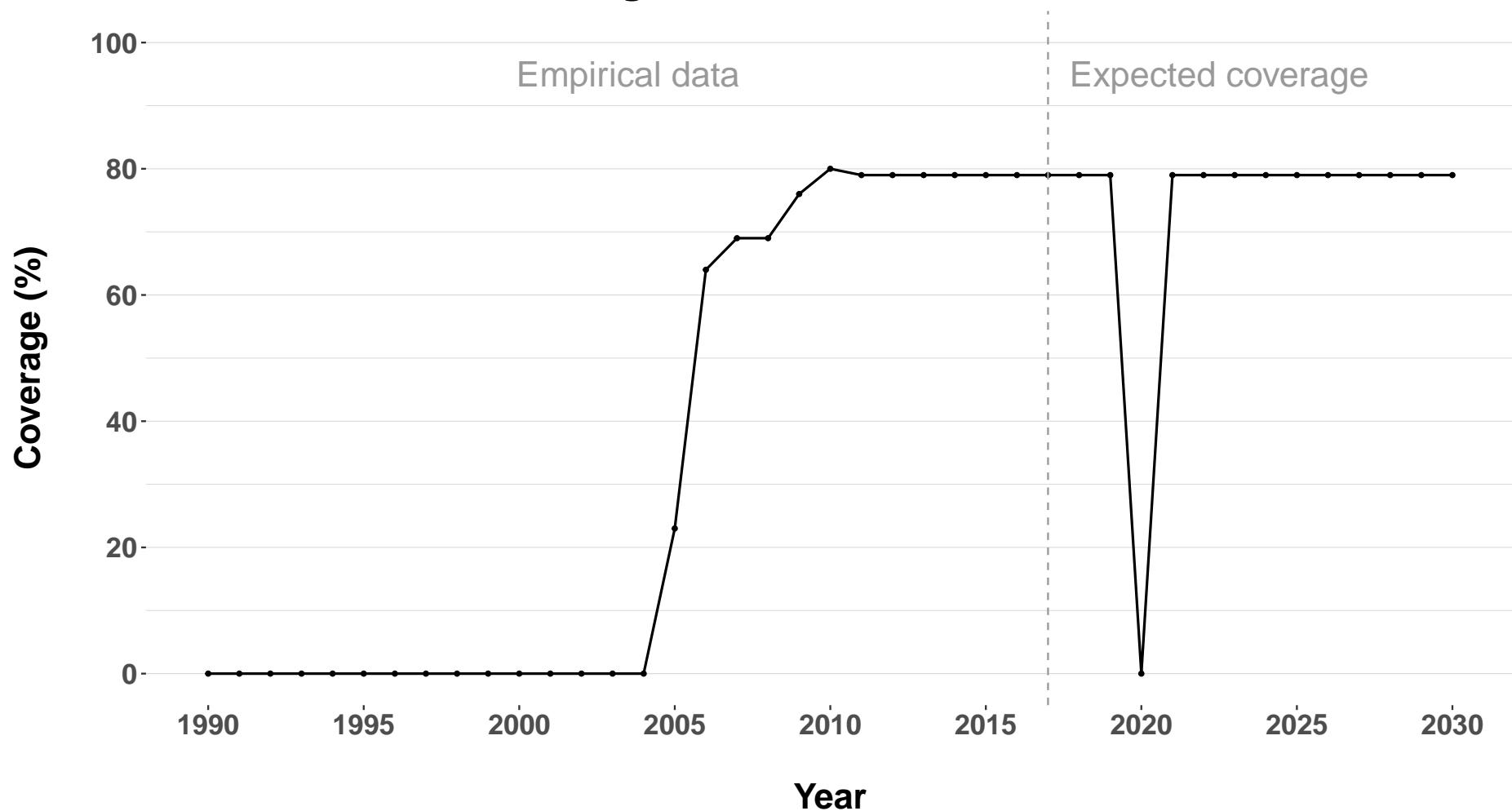
Project, country:	Cibitoke-Bubanza, Burundi								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2005								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.4								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	526	100	—	1,187	100	—	1,557	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	173	32.9	—	11	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	173	32.9	—	11	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	222	42.2	—	99	8.3	—	4	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	43	8.1	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	24	4.5	4	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	17	3.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	40	7.7	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	1.1	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	1.0	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	11	2.1	<0.5	12	1.0	<0.5	8	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	94	17.9	6	17	1.4	1	8	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	94	17.9	6	17	1.4	1	8	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Cibitoke–Bubanza, Burundi



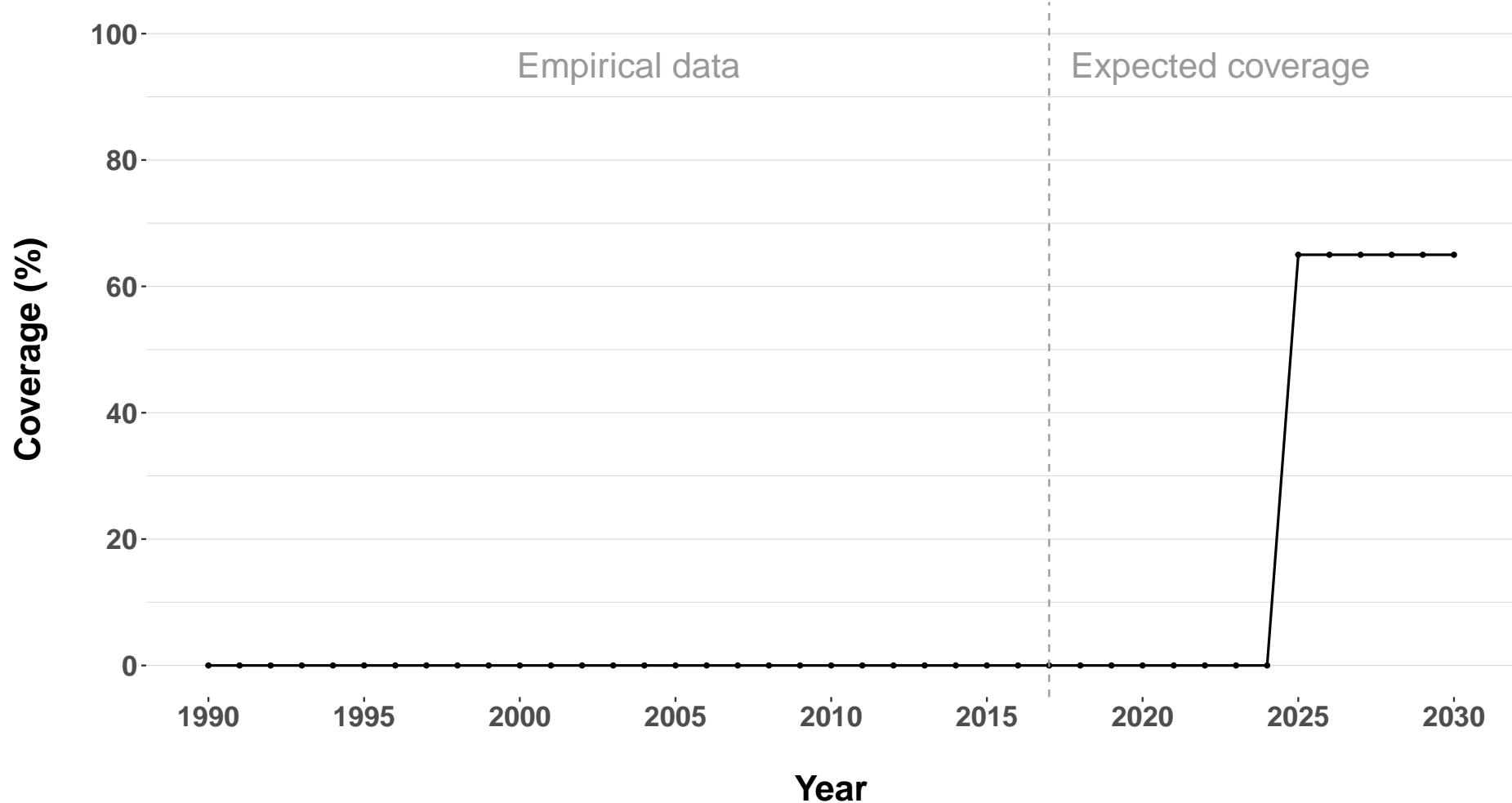
Project, country:	P5Burundi, Burundi		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	415	100	—	936	100	—	1,228	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	98	23.6	—	203	21.7	—	163	13.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	98	23.6	—	203	21.7	—	163	13.3	—
Worm infected	131	31.5	—	278	29.7	—	294	24.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	14	3.3	<0.5	28	3.0	<0.5	25	2.0	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	12	3.0	2	25	2.7	5	14	1.1	3
Reactive skin disease	8	2.0	<0.5	17	1.8	1	4	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	20	4.9	3	42	4.5	5	17	1.4	3
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	0.8	<0.5	7	0.7	<0.5	7	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	0.7	<0.5	6	0.6	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	1.5	<0.5	13	1.3	<0.5	13	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	40	9.7	3	83	8.9	6	55	4.5	3
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	40	9.7	3	83	8.9	7	55	4.5	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Burundi, Burundi



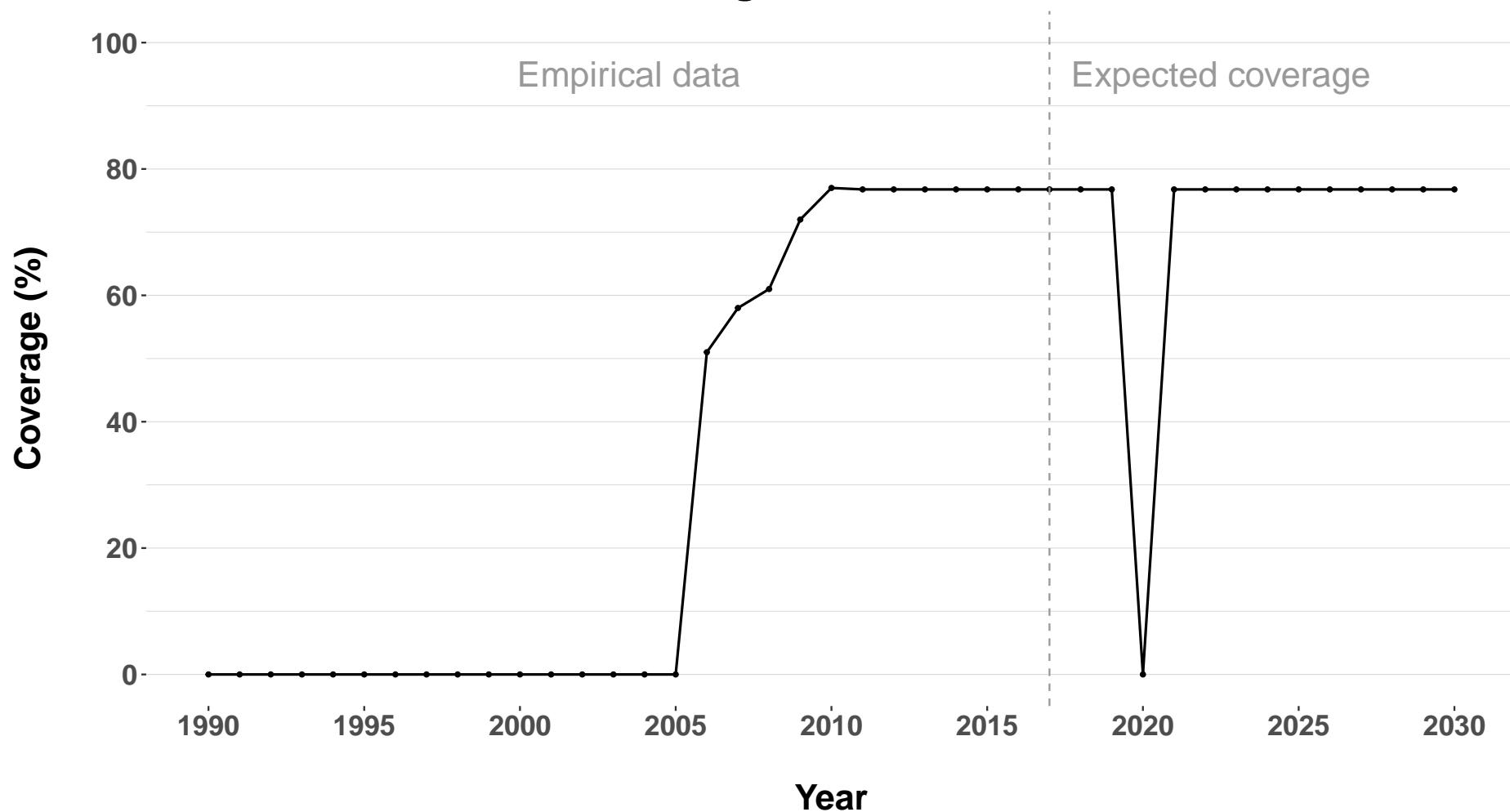
Project, country:	Rutana, Burundi
Bioclimate:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic
MDA start year:	2006
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.1

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	171	100	—	387	100	—	508	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	35	20.4	—	2	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	35	20.4	—	2	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	48	28.1	—	20	5.2	—	1	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	4	2.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	7	3.9	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.3	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	12	7.3	1	3	0.7	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	13	7.3	1	3	0.7	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Rutana, Burundi



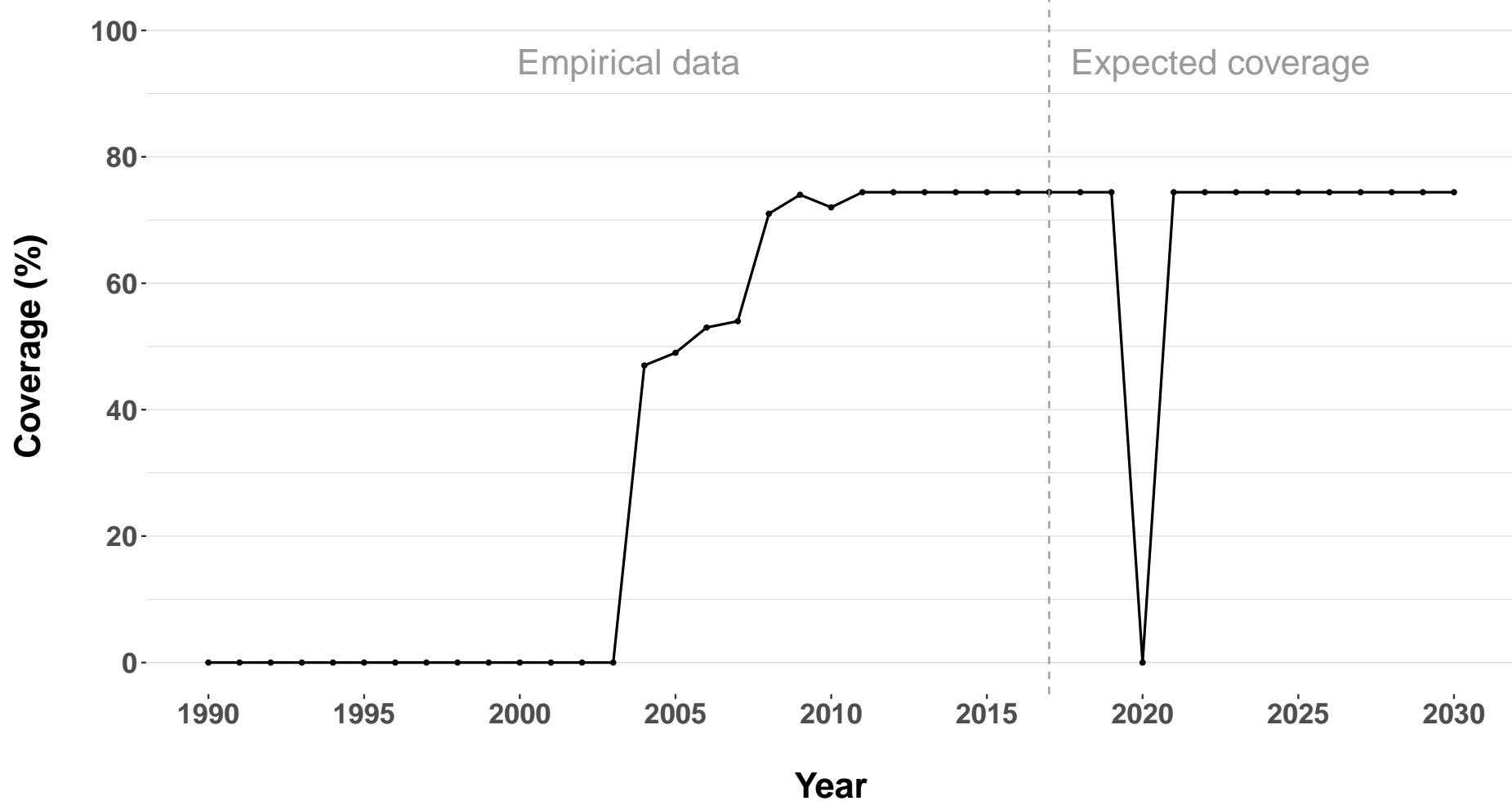
Project, country:	Adamaoua 1, Cameroon								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2004								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	67.9								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	287	100	—	648	100	—	850	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	88	30.6	—	9	1.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	88	30.5	—	9	1.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	113	39.3	—	53	8.1	—	5	0.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	22	7.8	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	13	4.4	2	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	9	3.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	22	7.5	3	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	2.1	<0.5	6	0.9	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	50	17.4	3	10	1.5	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	5	1.9	<0.5	6	0.9	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.8	17	1	0.2	10	1	0.1	4
Eye disease (OED)	8	2.7	17	7	1.1	10	4	0.5	4
Total all manifestations	58	20.1	20	17	2.6	10	8	1.0	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Adamaua 1, Cameroon



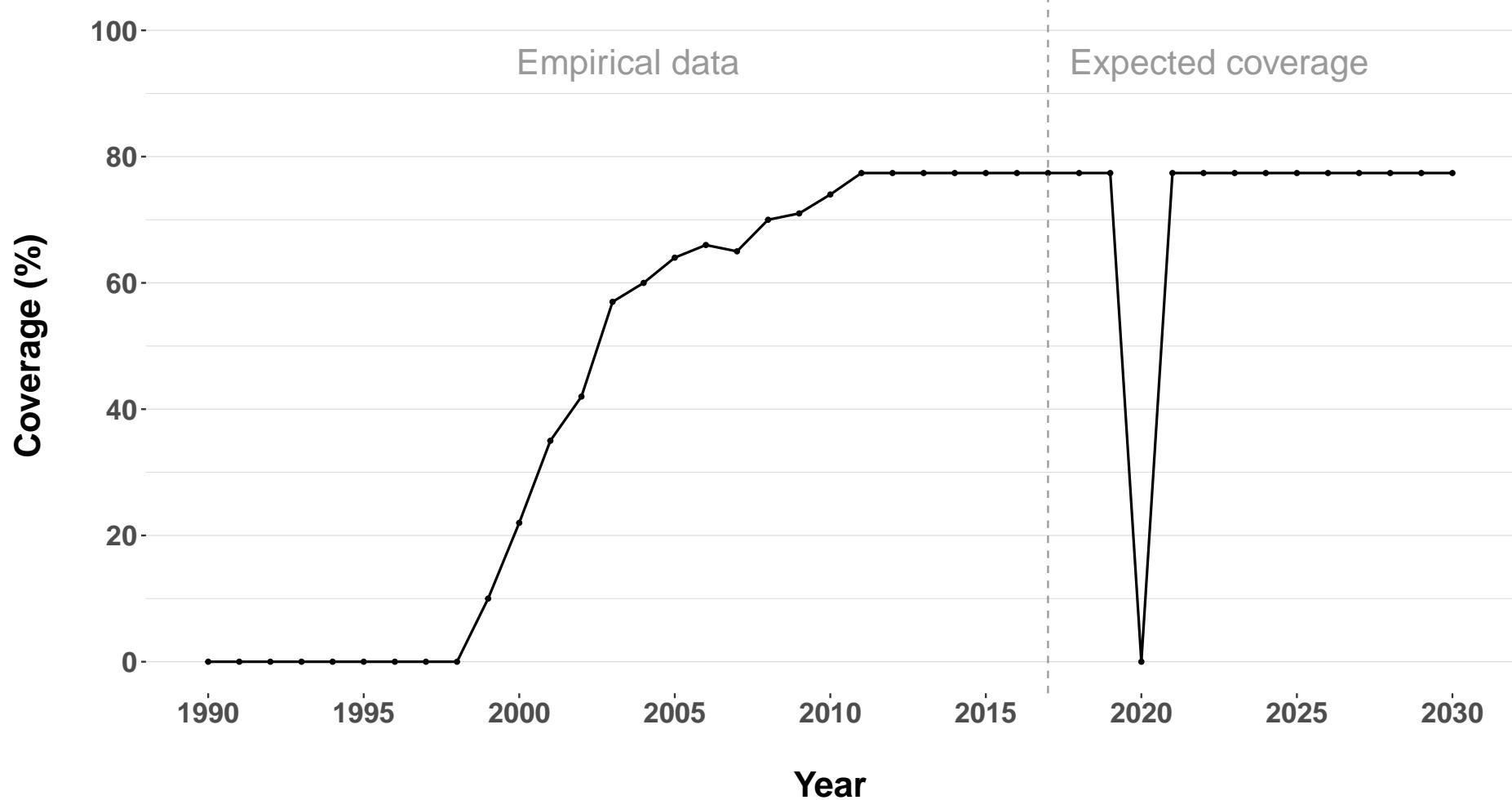
Project, country:	Adamaoua 2, Cameroon								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	261	100	—	589	100	—	772	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	86	32.9	—	2	0.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	86	32.9	—	2	0.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	110	42.2	—	25	4.3	—	1	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	23	8.8	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	12	4.7	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	9	3.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	21	8.0	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.1	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	2.1	<0.5	5	0.8	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	49	19.0	3	6	1.0	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	5	2.0	<0.5	4	0.7	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.8	15	1	0.1	6	<0.5	<0.05	2
Eye disease (OED)	7	2.8	15	5	0.9	6	3	0.4	2
Total all manifestations	57	21.8	18	11	1.8	6	6	0.8	3

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Adamaua 2, Cameroon



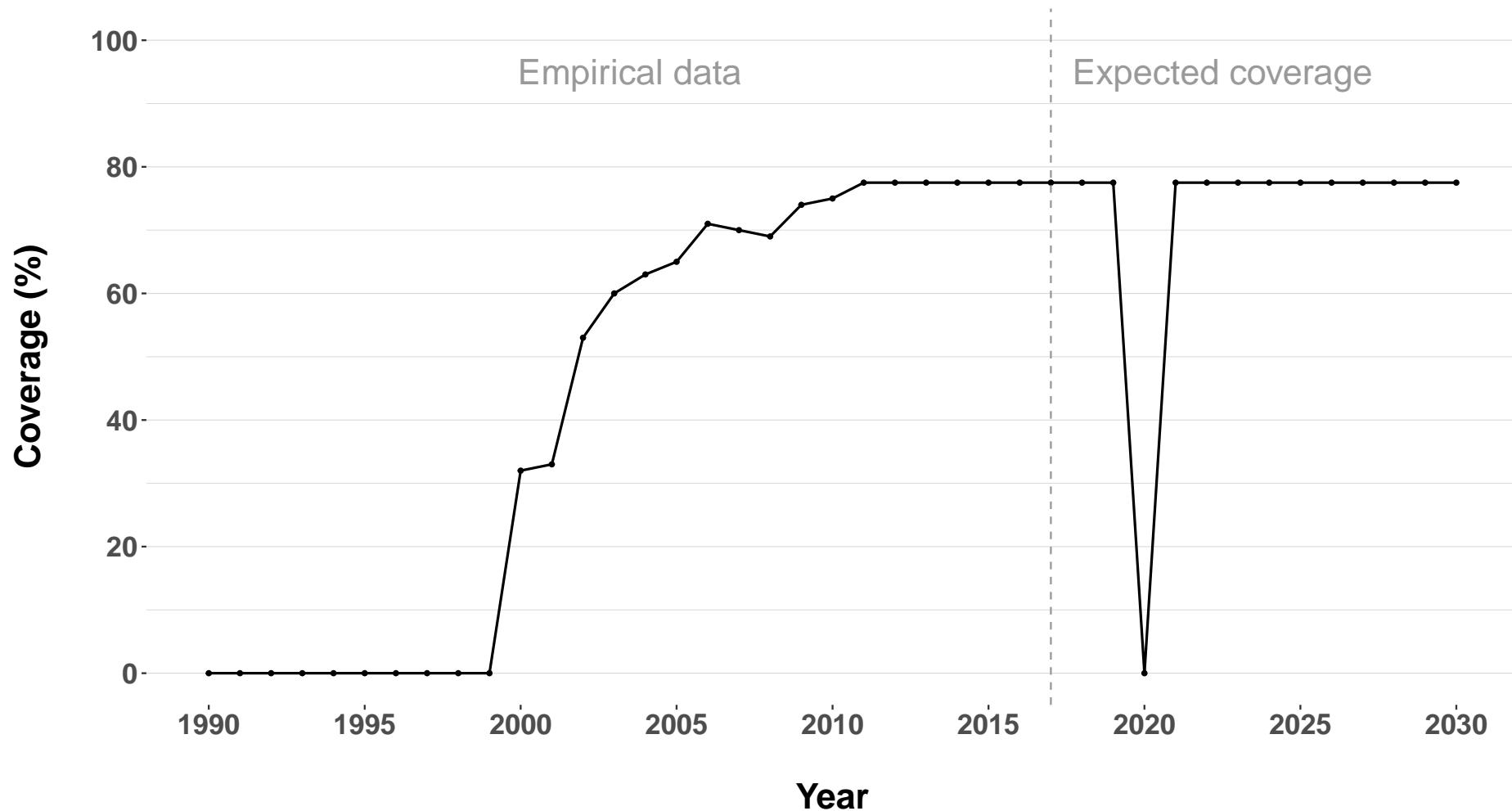
Project, country:	Centre 1, Cameroon
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2000
Mean MDA coverage per year:	69.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	265	100	—	598	100	—	785	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	136	51.2	—	14	2.4	—	1	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	135	51.1	—	14	2.4	—	1	0.1	—
Worm infected	159	60.0	—	71	11.8	—	9	1.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	61	23.0	1	5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	27	10.2	5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	22	8.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	49	18.4	6	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	2.1	<0.5	5	0.9	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	2.9	<0.5	6	1.1	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	13	5.1	1	12	2.0	1	8	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	123	46.4	7	18	3.0	1	8	1.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.2	4	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.4	4	1	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	124	46.8	11	19	3.1	2	8	1.1	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Centre 1, Cameroon



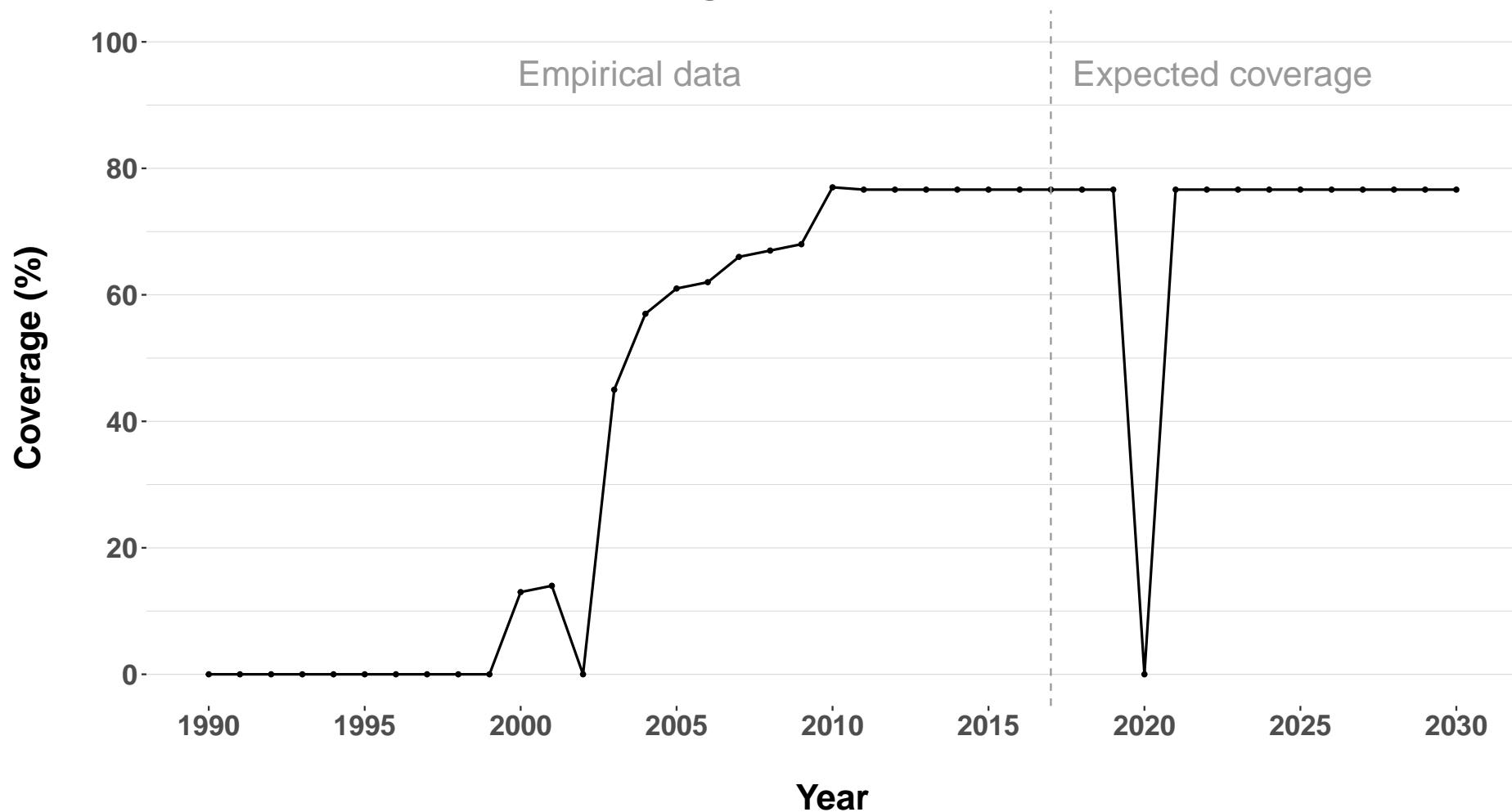
Project, country:	Centre 2, Cameroon
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2000
Mean MDA coverage per year:	64.1

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	62	100	—	141	100	—	185	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	27	43.6	—	4	3.2	—	1	0.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	27	43.5	—	4	3.2	—	1	0.3	—
Worm infected	33	52.2	—	18	12.7	—	3	1.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	11	17.2	<0.5	2	1.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	5	8.1	1	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	6.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	9	14.4	1	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.7	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	2.2	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	4.1	<0.5	2	1.7	<0.5	2	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	22	35.7	1	5	3.2	<0.5	2	1.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.3	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	22	36.0	2	5	3.3	1	2	1.0	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Centre 2, Cameroon



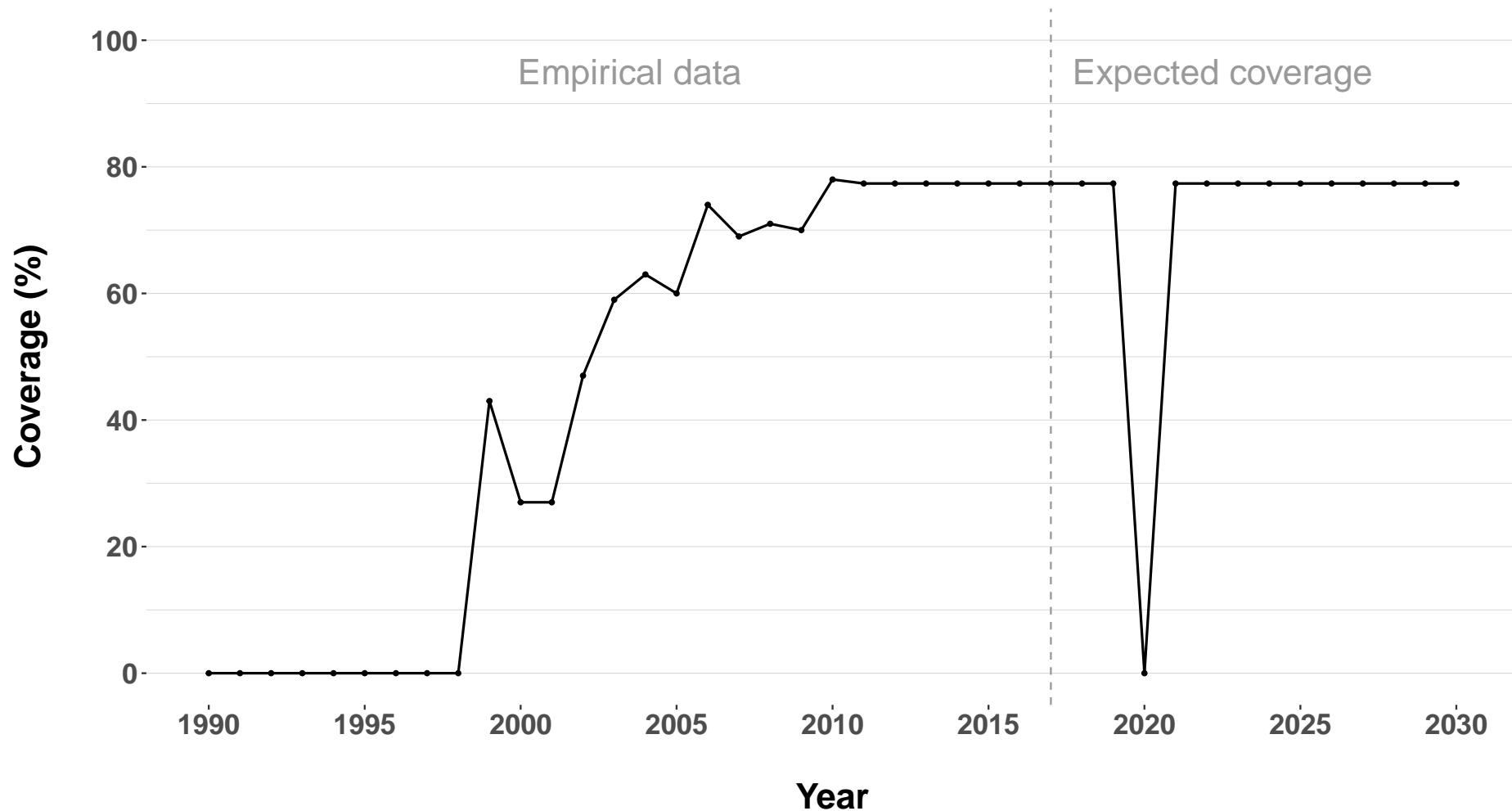
Project, country:	Centre 3, Cameroon
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	67.4

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	201	100	—	455	100	—	596	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	80	39.9	—	3	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	80	39.9	—	3	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	99	48.9	—	26	5.7	—	1	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	27	13.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	13	6.5	2	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	10	4.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	23	11.4	3	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.5	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	1.6	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	3.1	<0.5	5	1.1	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	56	27.9	3	6	1.4	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	56	28.0	4	7	1.5	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Centre 3, Cameroon



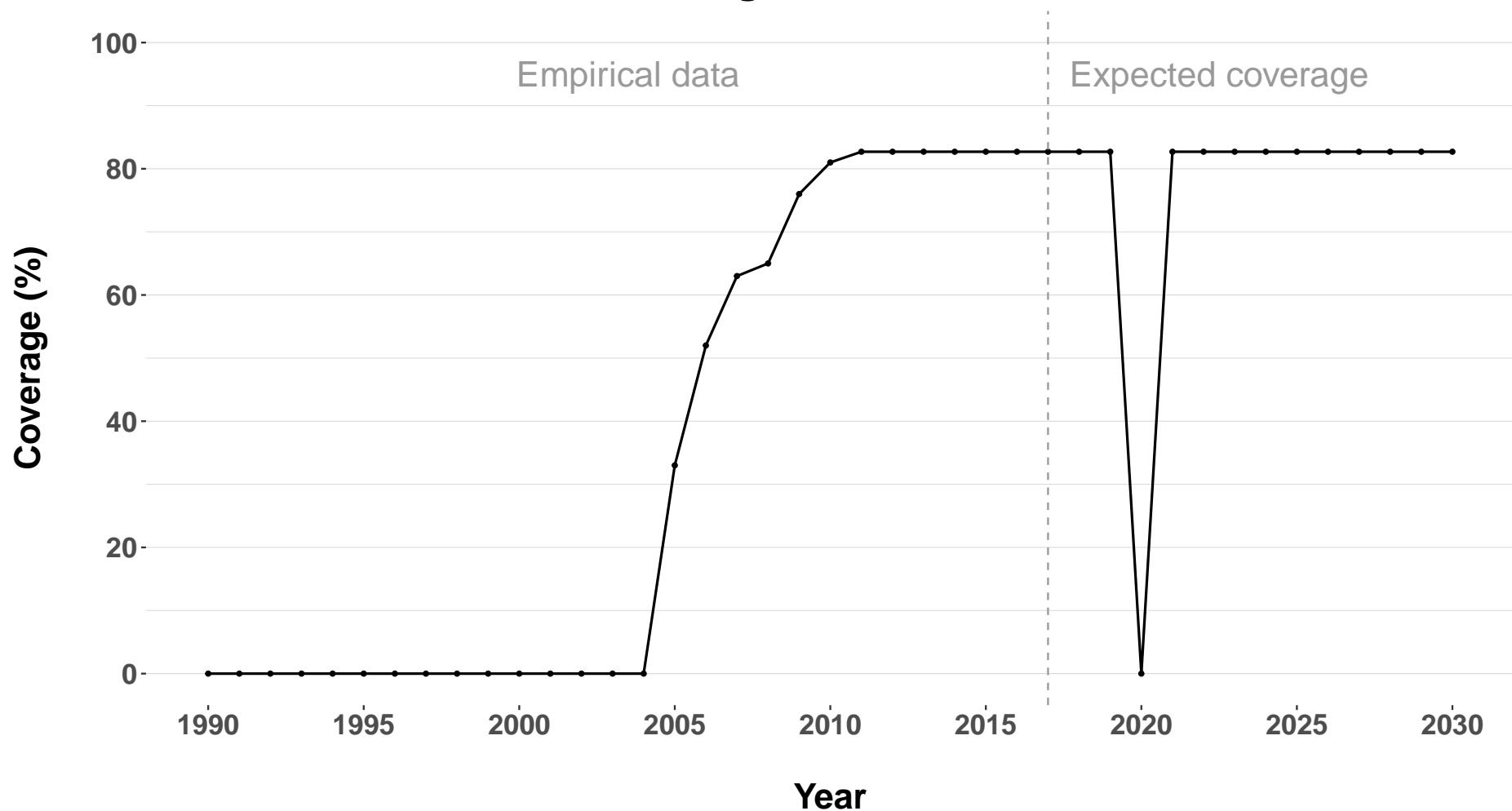
Project, country:	East, Cameroon
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2005
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.7

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	74	100	—	166	100	—	218	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	29	39.7	—	6	3.4	—	<0.5	0.2	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	29	39.6	—	6	3.4	—	<0.5	0.2	—
Worm infected	35	48.1	—	24	14.2	—	4	1.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	11	14.7	<0.5	3	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	5	7.2	1	1	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	5.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	10	13.0	1	1	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.6	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	2.0	<0.5	2	1.0	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	3.6	<0.5	3	1.8	<0.5	2	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	23	31.3	1	6	3.8	<0.5	2	1.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.3	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	23	31.6	2	6	3.9	1	2	1.1	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in East, Cameroon



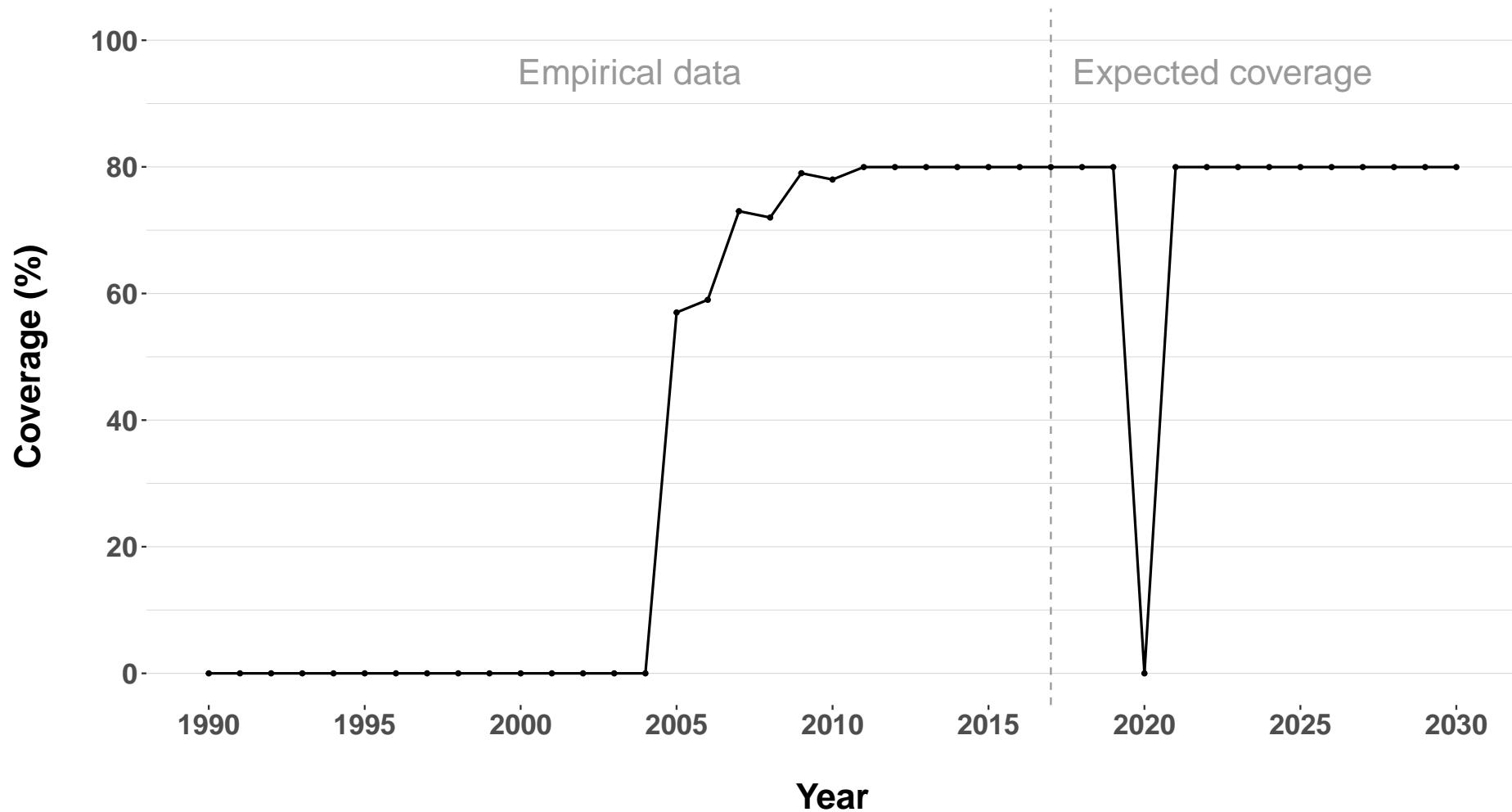
Project, country:	Far North, Cameroon								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2005								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.5								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	174	100	—	393	100	—	515	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	33	18.8	—	1	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	33	18.8	—	1	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	47	26.8	—	12	2.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	1.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	3.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.0	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	11	6.4	1	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	1.0	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.2	3	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	2	1.2	3	2	0.4	1	1	0.2	1
Total all manifestations	13	7.6	4	3	0.9	2	2	0.4	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Far North, Cameroon



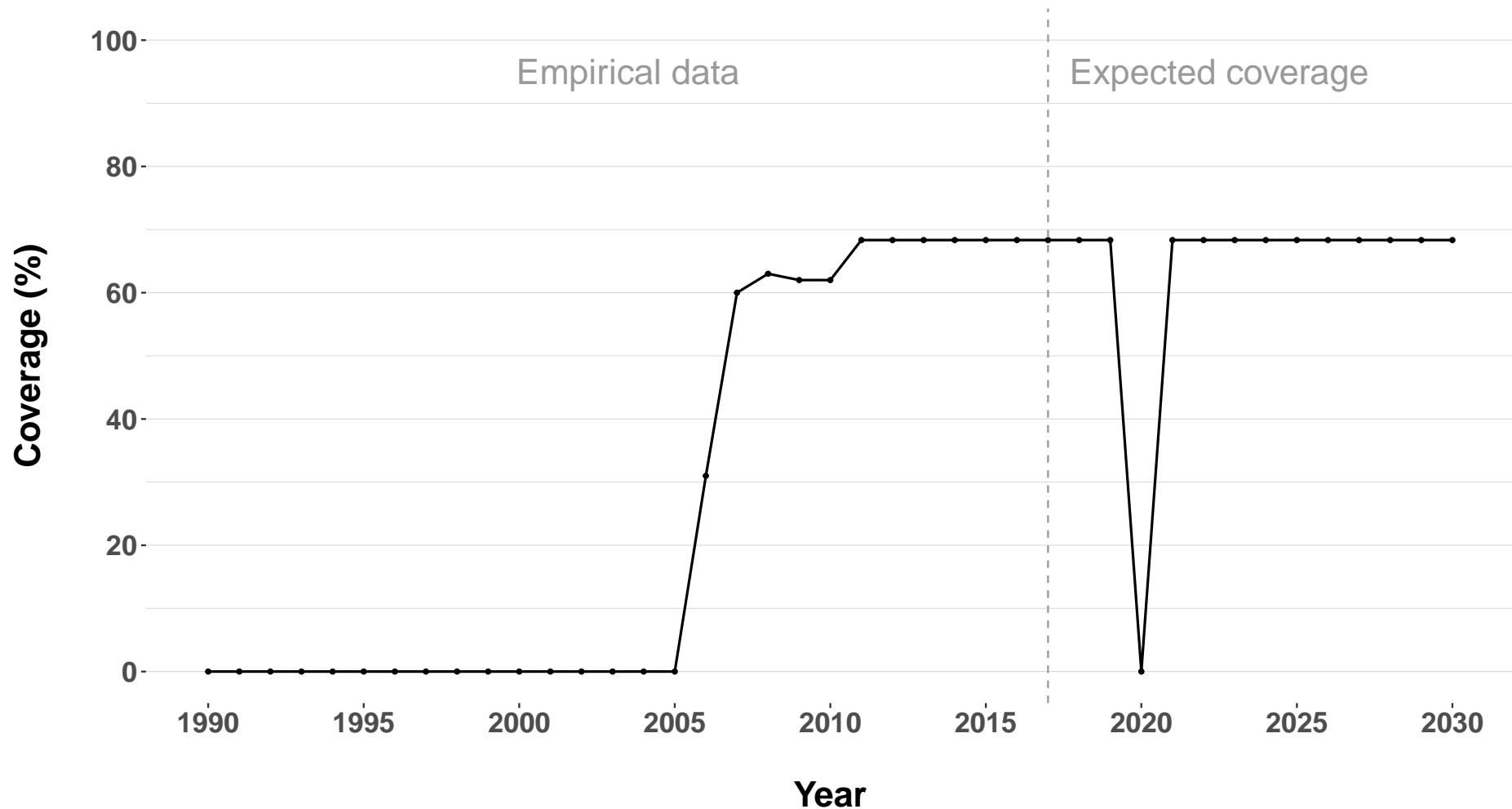
Project, country:	Littoral 1, Cameroon		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2006		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	63.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	174	100	—	393	100	—	515	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	92	52.6	—	49	12.5	—	8	1.5	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	91	52.5	—	49	12.5	—	8	1.5	—
Worm infected	106	61.2	—	118	30.1	—	41	7.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	42	24.0	<0.5	18	4.7	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	18	10.6	3	4	1.1	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	15	8.6	1	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	33	19.2	4	5	1.3	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	2.1	<0.5	5	1.2	<0.5	4	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	3.0	<0.5	6	1.5	<0.5	4	0.8	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	5.3	<0.5	11	2.8	<0.5	8	1.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	84	48.5	5	34	8.8	1	11	2.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.2	3	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.4	3	1	0.1	2	<0.5	0.1	1
Total all manifestations	85	48.9	8	35	8.9	3	11	2.1	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Littoral 1, Cameroon



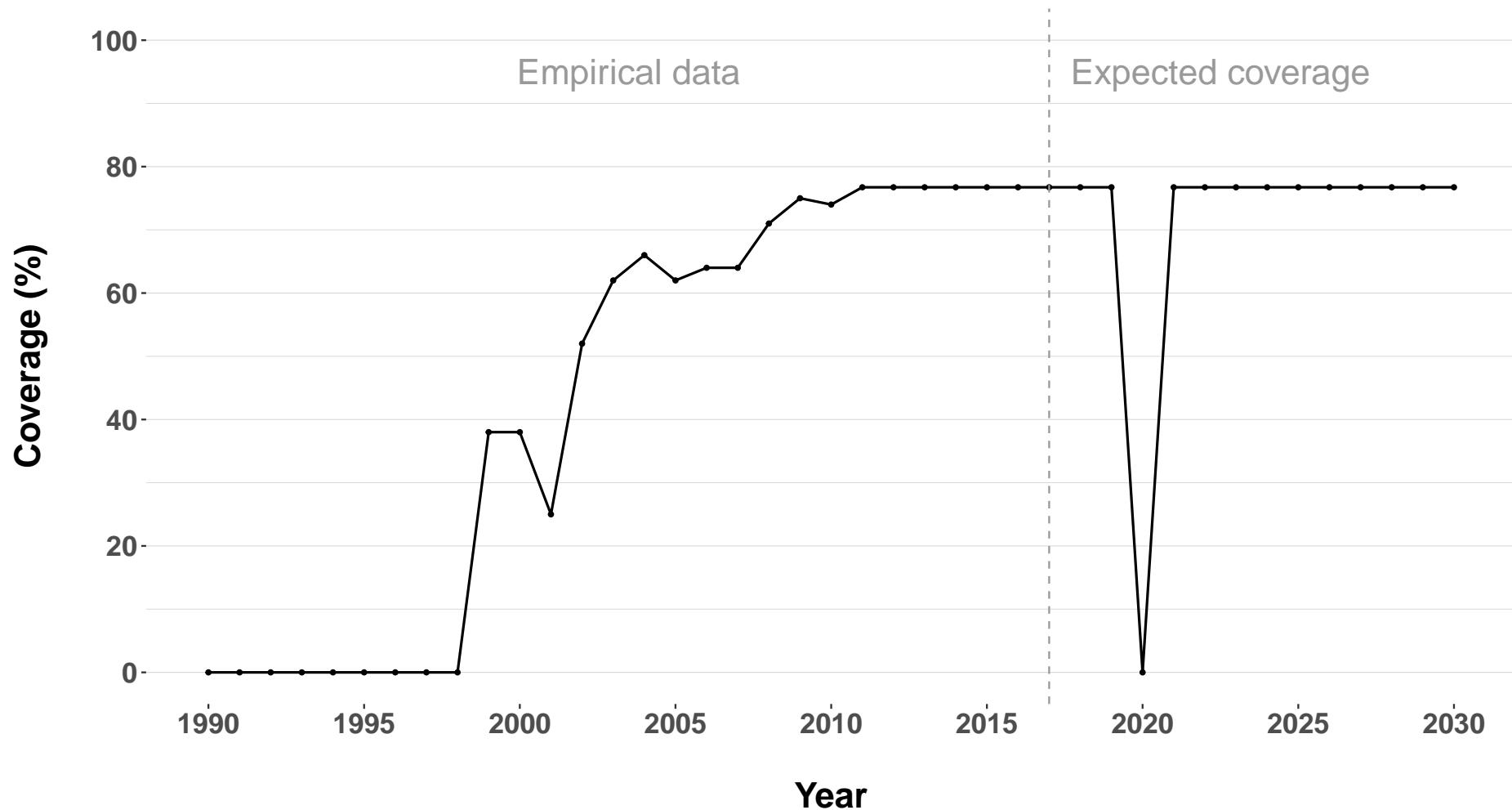
Project, country:	Littoral 2, Cameroon								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	67.2								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	93	100	—	209	100	—	275	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	56	60.4	—	17	7.9	—	3	1.0	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	56	60.1	—	17	7.9	—	3	1.0	—
Worm infected	63	68.0	—	47	22.6	—	16	6.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	31	33.3	<0.5	7	3.2	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	14	14.6	2	1	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	12	12.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	25	27.3	3	1	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	2.7	<0.5	2	1.2	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	4.6	<0.5	4	1.7	<0.5	2	0.9	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	7	7.9	<0.5	6	3.0	<0.5	4	1.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	64	68.5	4	14	6.6	1	5	1.9	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.6	4	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	1	1.0	4	<0.5	0.2	2	<0.5	0.1	1
Total all manifestations	65	69.5	8	14	6.9	2	6	2.0	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Littoral 2, Cameroon



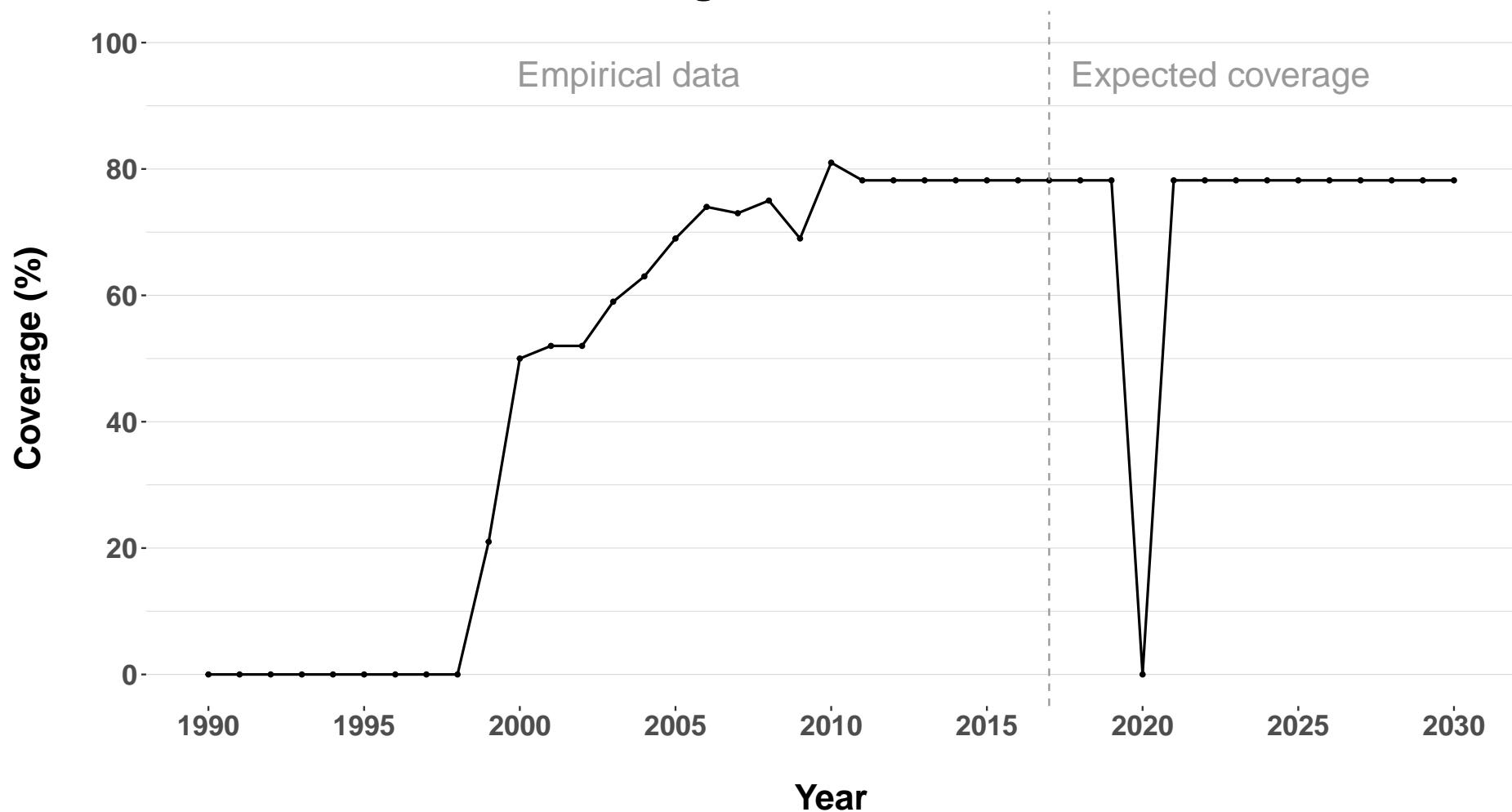
Project, country:	Northern, Cameroon		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	69.5		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	390	100	—	881	100	—	1,155	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	162	41.4	—	9	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	161	41.3	—	9	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	198	50.7	—	56	6.3	—	6	0.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	61	15.5	1	4	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	28	7.2	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	22	5.6	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	50	12.8	6	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	1.5	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	1.8	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	13	3.4	1	10	1.2	<0.5	7	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	124	31.7	7	15	1.7	1	7	0.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	12	3.1	<0.5	10	1.1	<0.5	7	0.6	<0.5
Blindness	7	1.7	53	3	0.3	22	1	0.1	9
Eye disease (OED)	19	4.8	54	13	1.4	22	8	0.7	10
Total all manifestations	142	36.5	61	27	3.1	23	15	1.3	10

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Northern, Cameroon



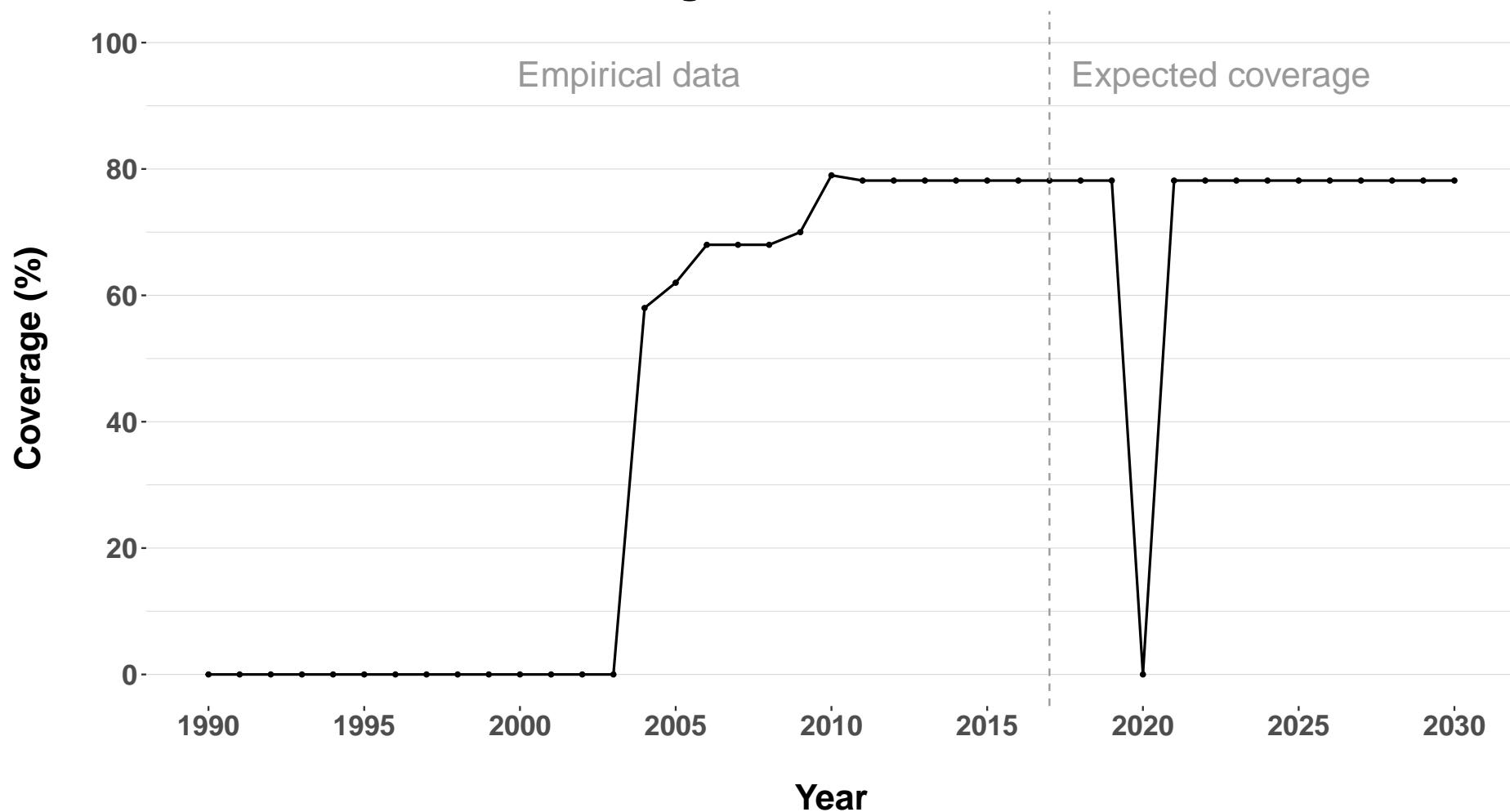
Project, country:	Northwest, Cameroon
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2004
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.5

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	507	100	—	1,144	100	—	1,501	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	223	44.1	—	18	1.6	—	1	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	223	44.0	—	18	1.6	—	1	0.1	—
Worm infected	275	54.2	—	120	10.5	—	10	0.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	78	15.5	1	7	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	36	7.0	6	2	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	26	5.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	62	12.2	8	2	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	8	1.5	<0.5	8	0.7	<0.5	6	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	1.7	1	8	0.7	1	5	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	17	3.3	1	17	1.4	1	11	0.7	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	157	30.9	9	26	2.2	1	11	0.8	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	157	31.1	12	26	2.3	2	12	0.8	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Northwest, Cameroon



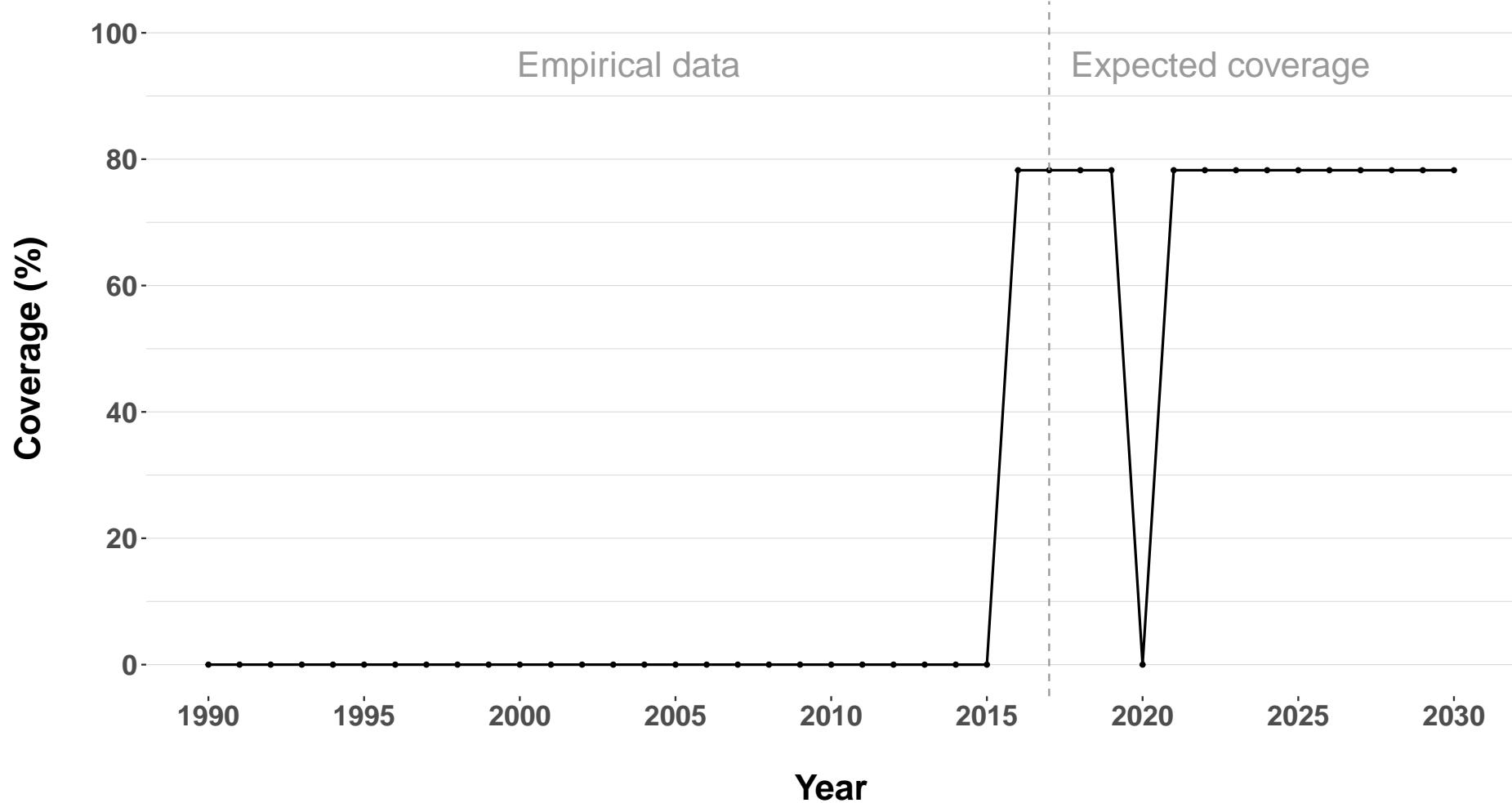
Project, country:	P20Cameroon, Cameroon		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2016		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	93	100	—	211	100	—	276	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	40	43.3	—	64	30.5	—	8	2.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	40	43.2	—	64	30.5	—	8	2.9	—
Worm infected	50	53.4	—	99	46.7	—	40	14.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	14	15.2	<0.5	25	11.8	<0.5	3	1.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	6	6.9	1	7	3.5	1	1	0.2	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	5	5.1	<0.5	2	1.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	11	12.0	1	10	4.5	1	1	0.3	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.5	<0.5	3	1.3	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	1.7	<0.5	3	1.4	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	3.2	<0.5	6	2.7	<0.5	4	1.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	28	30.4	2	40	19.0	2	8	2.9	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	29	30.6	2	40	19.1	3	8	2.9	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20Cameroon, Cameroon



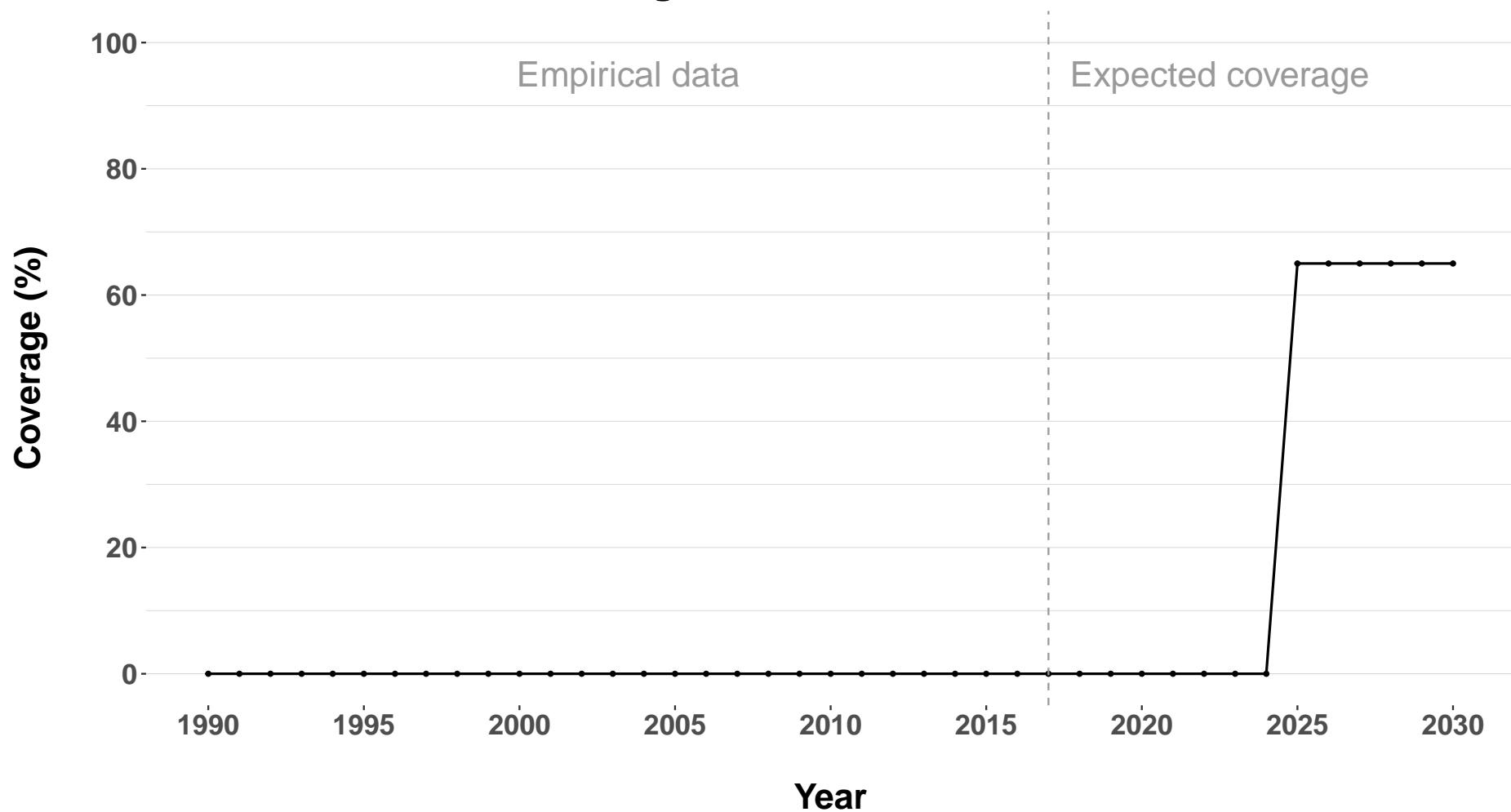
Project, country:	P5Cameroon, Cameroon		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	929	100	—	2,097	100	—	2,751	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	224	24.1	—	482	23.0	—	395	14.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	224	24.1	—	482	23.0	—	395	14.4	—
Worm infected	298	32.1	—	648	30.9	—	702	25.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	34	3.6	<0.5	72	3.4	1	64	2.3	1
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	29	3.1	5	61	2.9	11	34	1.3	6
Reactive skin disease	20	2.1	1	41	2.0	2	10	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	48	5.2	6	102	4.9	13	45	1.6	7
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	8	0.9	<0.5	16	0.8	<0.5	17	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	0.7	<0.5	14	0.7	1	15	0.5	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	14	1.5	1	31	1.5	1	31	1.1	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	96	10.4	7	205	9.8	15	140	5.1	9
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.05	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	97	10.4	8	205	9.8	16	141	5.1	10

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Cameroon, Cameroon



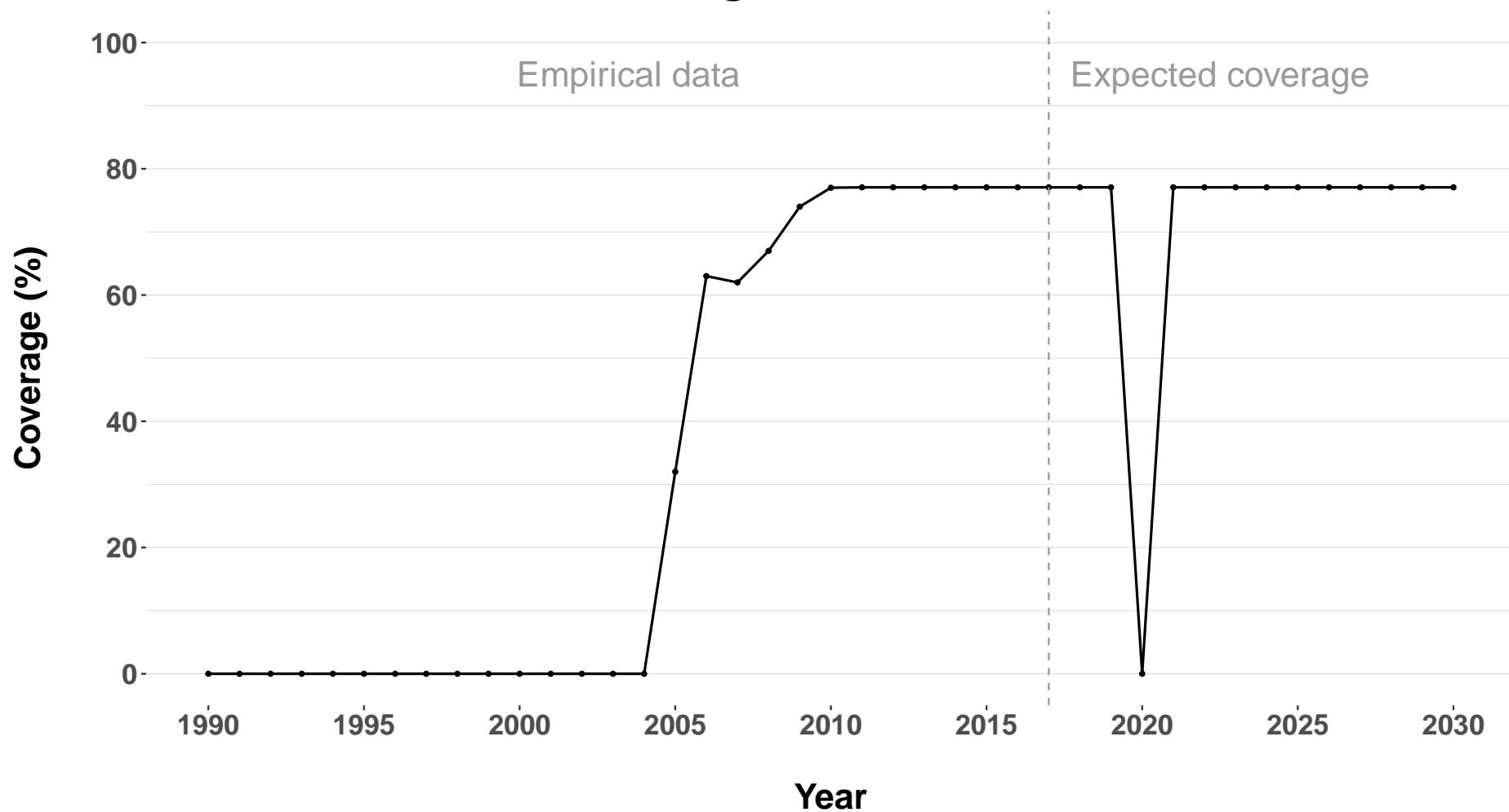
Project, country:	South, Cameroon
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2005
Mean MDA coverage per year:	70.7

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	185	100	—	418	100	—	548	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	60	32.4	—	4	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	60	32.4	—	4	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	78	42.1	—	35	8.4	—	2	0.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	15	8.1	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	4.4	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	6	3.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	14	7.4	2	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	1.0	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	1.0	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	2.0	<0.5	4	0.9	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	33	17.6	2	6	1.4	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	33	17.6	2	6	1.4	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in South, Cameroon



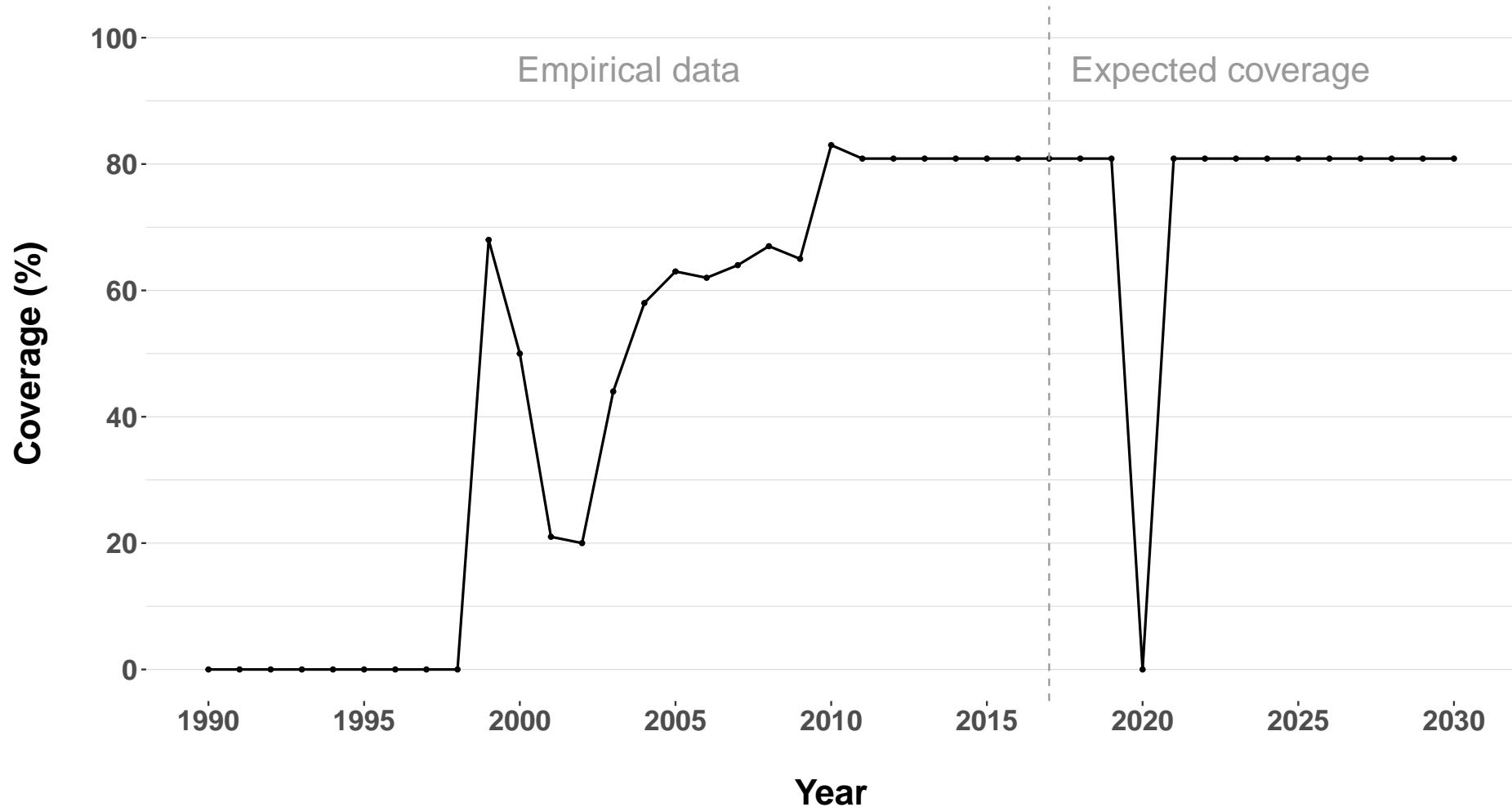
Project, country:	South West 1, Cameroon								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	243	100	—	548	100	—	719	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	143	59.0	—	16	3.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	143	58.9	—	16	3.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	163	66.9	—	88	16.1	—	8	1.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	72	29.6	1	7	1.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	31	12.7	6	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	26	10.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	56	23.2	7	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	2.6	<0.5	6	1.0	<0.5	4	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	9	3.7	1	7	1.3	<0.5	5	0.7	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	16	6.5	1	13	2.4	1	9	1.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	144	59.3	8	21	3.8	1	9	1.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.3	5	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.5	5	1	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	145	59.8	13	22	3.9	2	9	1.3	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in South West 1, Cameroon



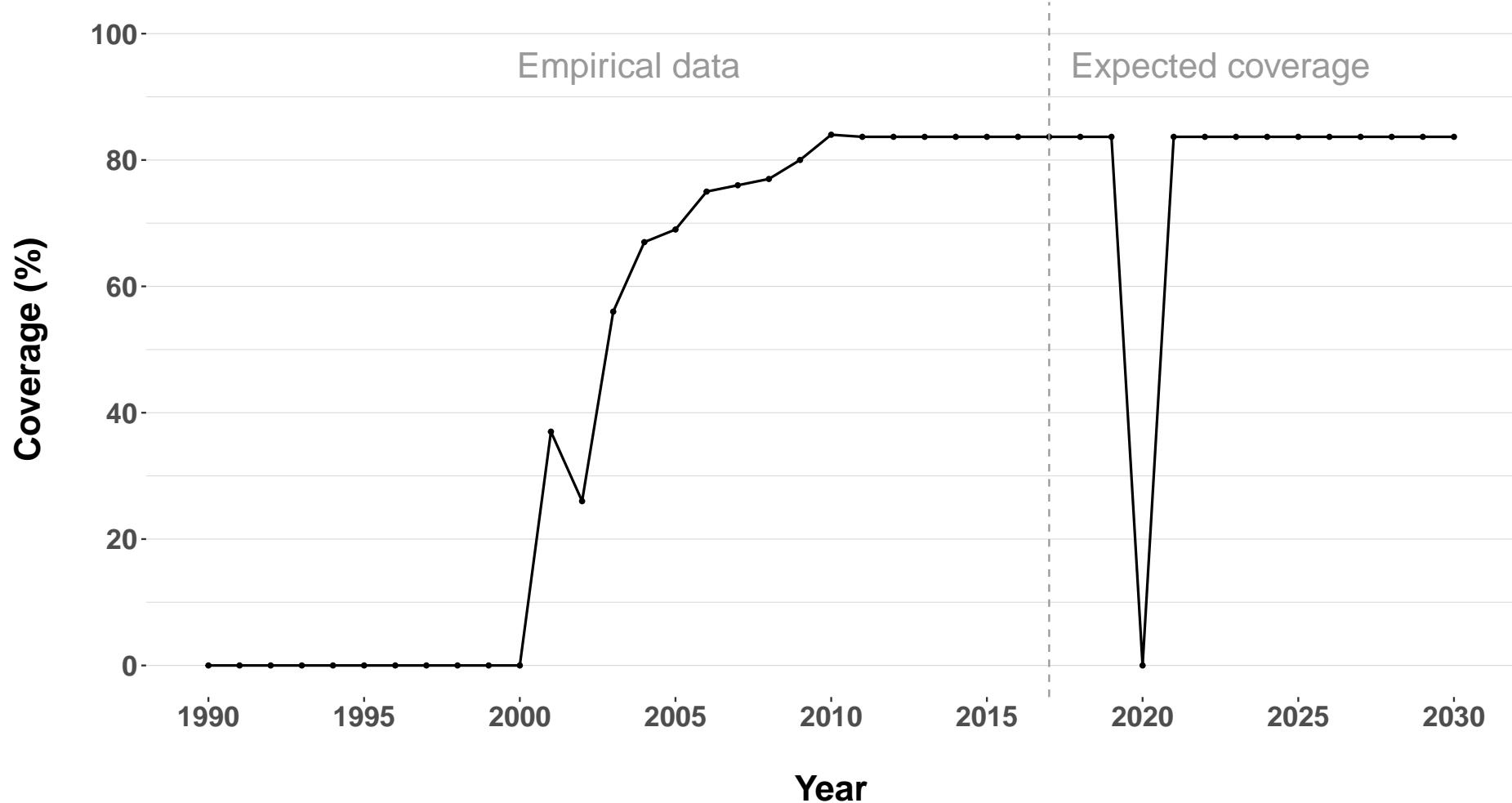
Project, country:	South West 2, Cameroon								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2001								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.6								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	165	100	—	373	100	—	489	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	88	53.2	—	4	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	88	53.1	—	4	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	103	62.1	—	35	9.3	—	2	0.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	39	23.4	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	17	10.1	3	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	13	8.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	30	18.2	4	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	2.1	<0.5	3	0.9	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	2.8	<0.5	4	1.1	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	8	5.0	<0.5	7	2.0	<0.5	5	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	77	46.6	4	10	2.6	<0.5	5	1.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.2	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.3	2	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	78	46.9	6	10	2.6	1	5	1.0	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in South West 2, Cameroon



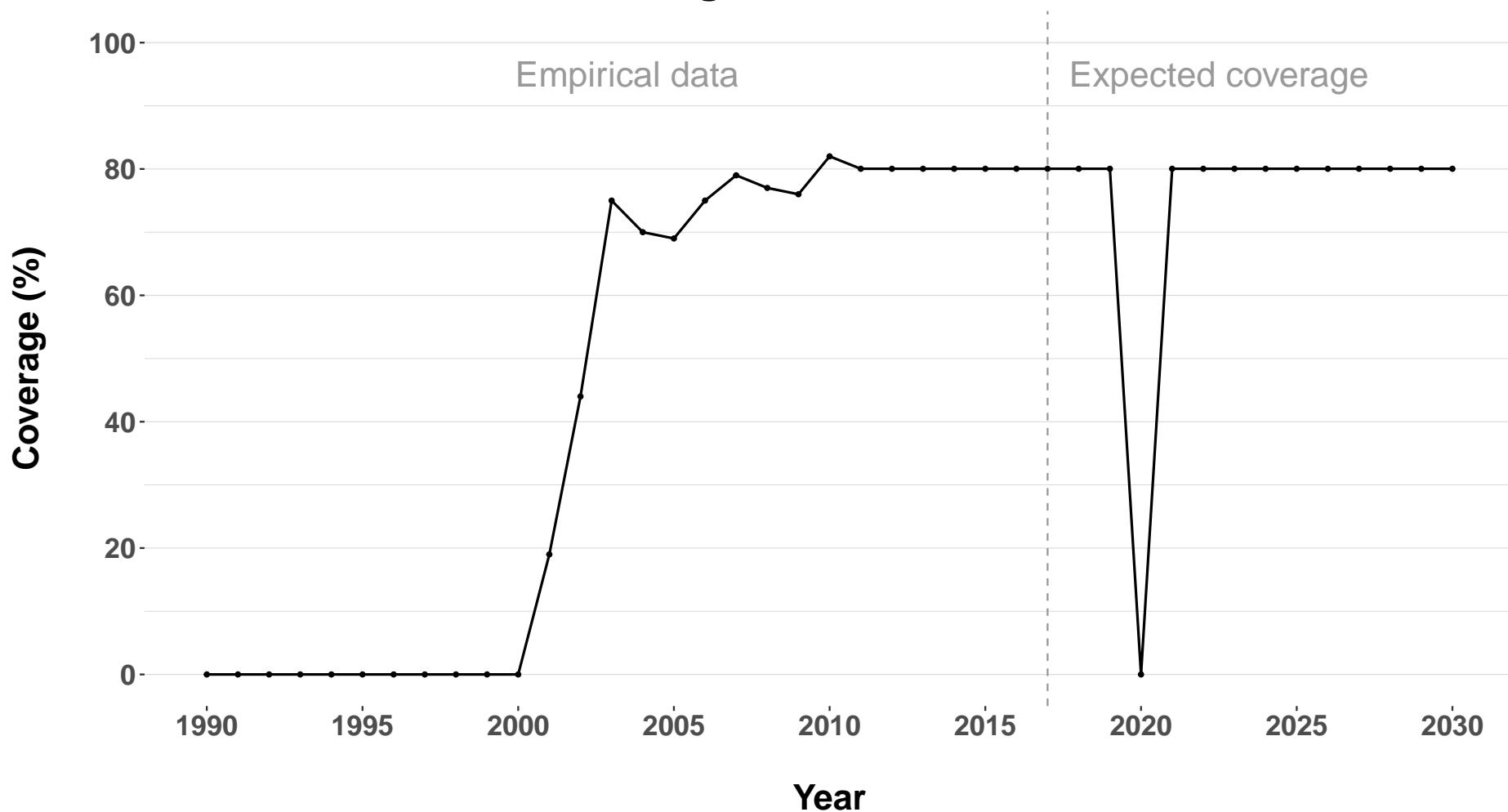
Project, country:	Western, Cameroon
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2001
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.9

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,016	100	—	2,292	100	—	3,007	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	673	66.3	—	127	5.5	—	9	0.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	670	65.9	—	127	5.5	—	9	0.3	—
Worm infected	743	73.2	—	497	21.7	—	95	3.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	391	38.5	4	50	2.2	1	3	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	170	16.7	31	9	0.4	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	149	14.6	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	318	31.3	38	10	0.4	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	31	3.1	<0.5	31	1.4	<0.5	23	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	54	5.3	3	49	2.1	3	33	1.1	2
Atrophy	2	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	4	0.3	1	2	0.1	1	1	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	90	8.9	5	82	3.6	4	57	1.9	3
Total skin disease (OSD)	800	78.7	47	142	6.2	7	60	2.0	3
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	5	0.5	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	7	0.7	48	2	0.1	17	1	<0.05	7
Eye disease (OED)	11	1.1	48	6	0.3	17	3	0.1	7
Total all manifestations	811	79.9	95	148	6.5	24	63	2.1	9

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Western, Cameroon



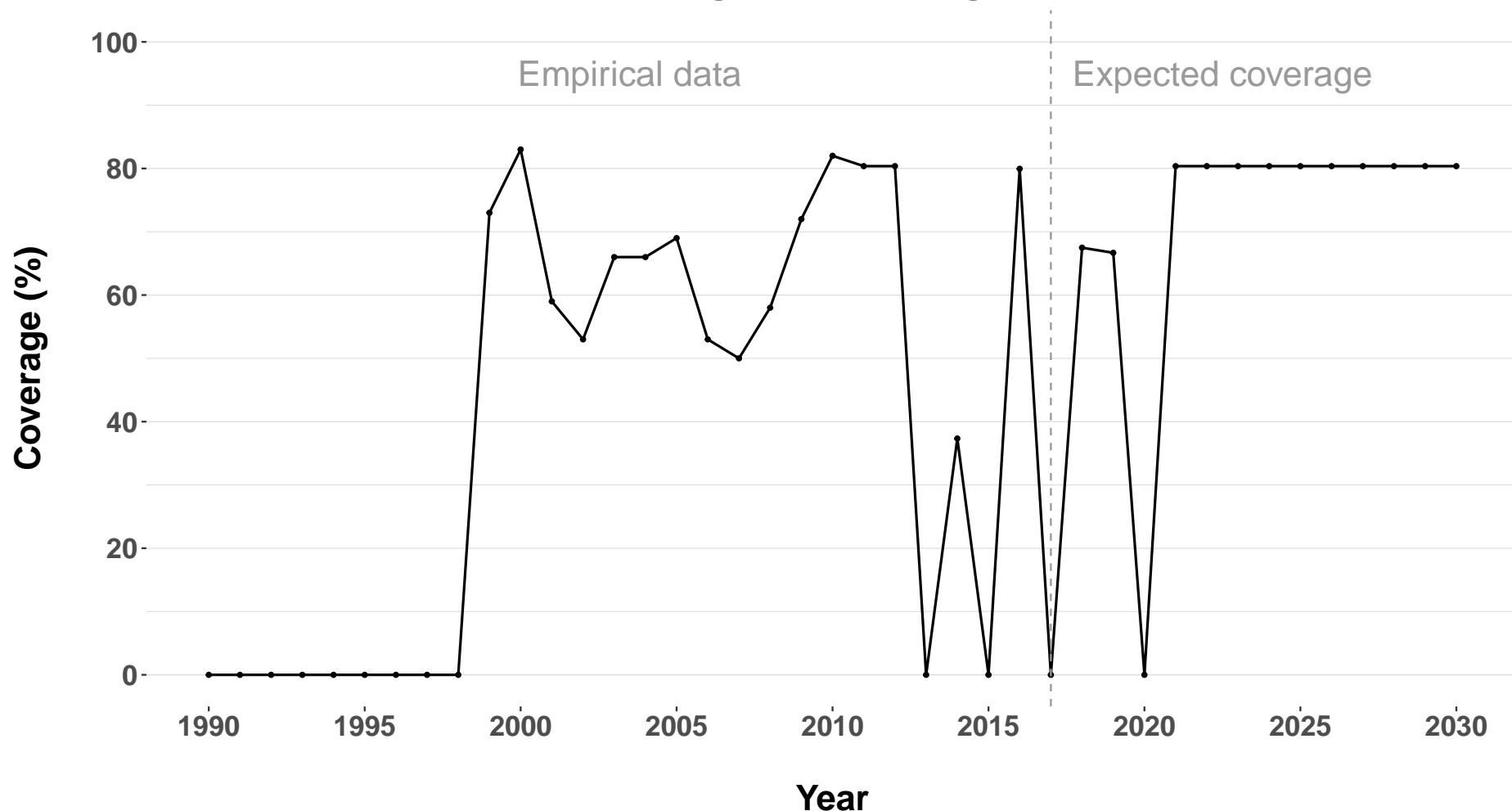
Project, country:	CAR region 3, CAR		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	62.5		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	265	100	—	598	100	—	784	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	147	55.6	—	17	2.9	—	3	0.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	147	55.5	—	17	2.9	—	3	0.4	—
Worm infected	172	64.8	—	67	11.2	—	17	2.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	66	24.8	1	5	0.8	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	28	10.5	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	22	8.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	50	18.9	6	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	2.2	<0.5	5	0.8	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	2.7	<0.5	5	0.8	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	13	4.9	1	9	1.6	<0.5	6	0.8	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	129	48.6	7	15	2.5	1	7	0.9	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	12	4.5	<0.5	9	1.6	<0.5	6	0.8	<0.5
Blindness	7	2.5	53	2	0.4	19	1	0.1	8
Eye disease (OED)	19	7.0	53	12	2.0	19	7	0.9	8
Total all manifestations	147	55.6	61	26	4.4	20	14	1.8	9

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in CAR region 3, CAR



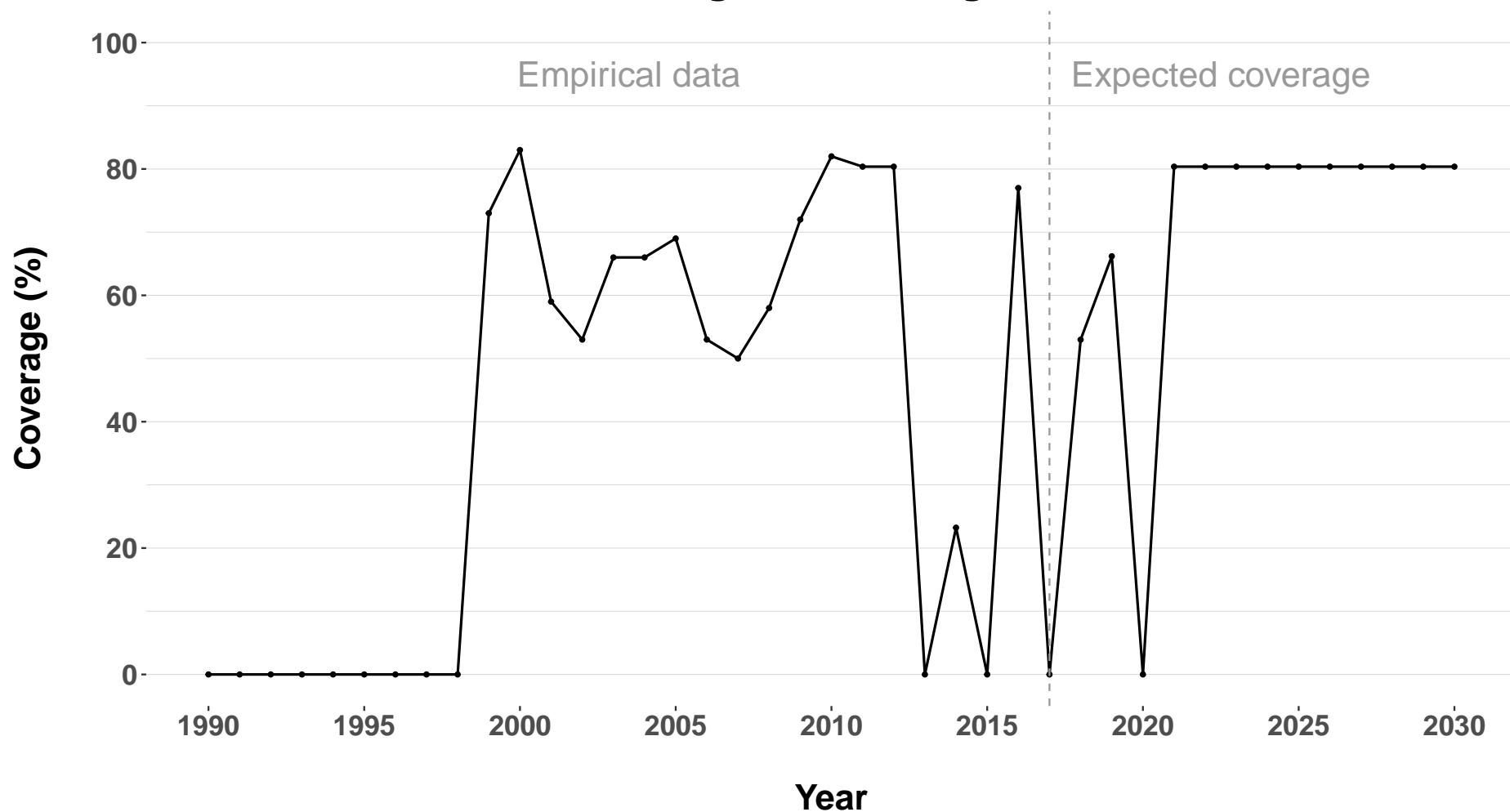
Project, country:	CAR region 4, CAR		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.5		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	276	100	—	623	100	—	817	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	102	36.8	—	5	0.8	—	1	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	101	36.7	—	5	0.8	—	1	0.1	—
Worm infected	127	46.0	—	27	4.3	—	5	0.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	31	11.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	16	5.6	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	11	4.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	27	9.8	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	1.3	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	1.3	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	7	2.6	<0.5	5	0.8	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	66	23.8	4	6	1.0	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	7	2.4	<0.5	5	0.8	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Blindness	3	1.0	22	1	0.1	7	<0.5	<0.05	3
Eye disease (OED)	10	3.5	22	6	0.9	7	3	0.4	3
Total all manifestations	75	27.3	26	12	2.0	7	7	0.8	3

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in CAR region 4, CAR



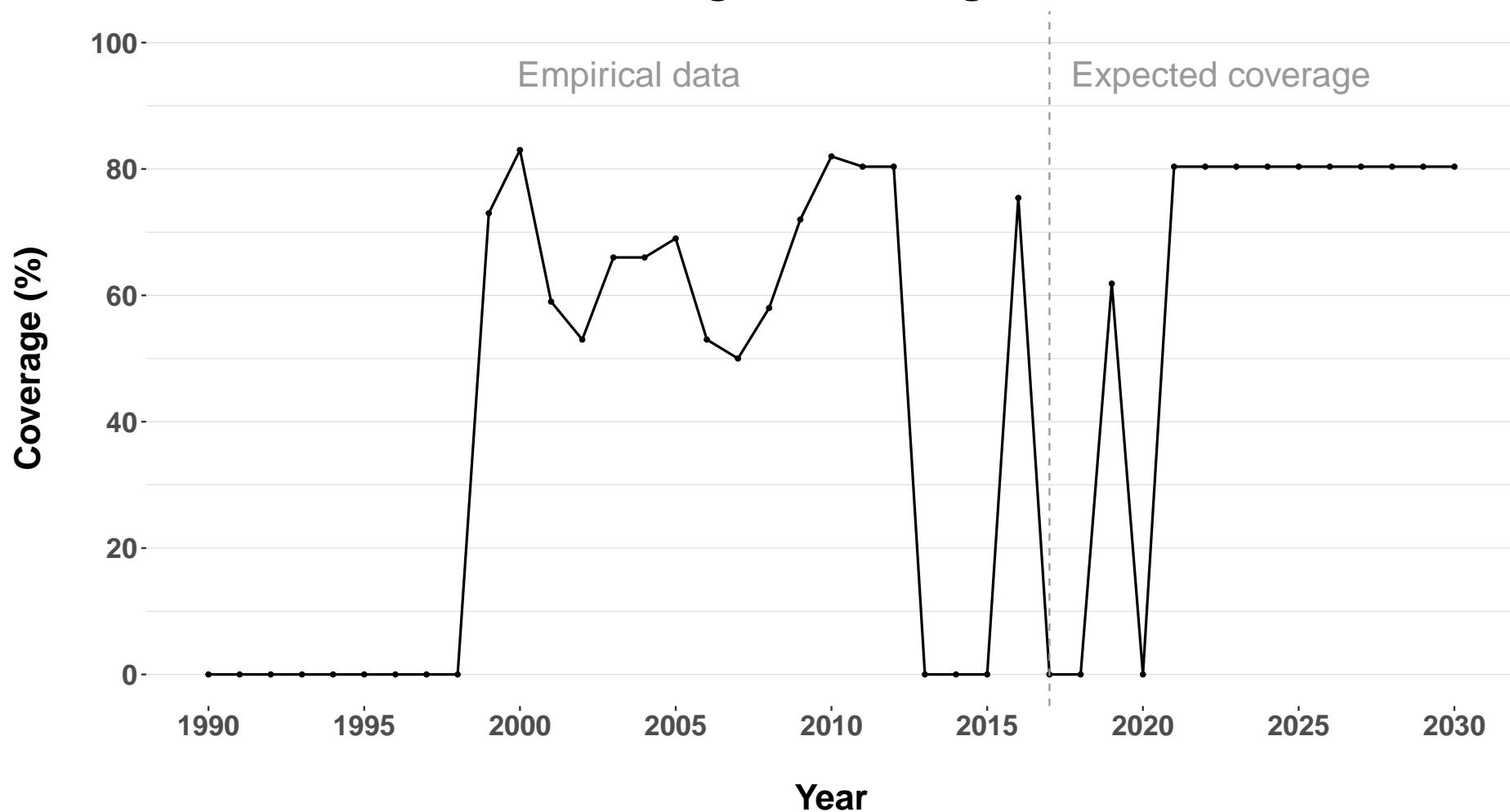
Project, country:	CAR region 5, CAR		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	58.9		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	255	100	—	576	100	—	756	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	80	31.4	—	2	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	80	31.4	—	2	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	104	40.6	—	14	2.4	—	2	0.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	19	7.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	11	4.3	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	8	3.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	19	7.3	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.1	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	2.1	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	43	16.9	3	4	0.7	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	5	1.9	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.7	12	<0.5	0.1	3	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	6	2.5	12	4	0.7	4	2	0.3	1
Total all manifestations	50	19.4	15	8	1.3	4	4	0.6	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in CAR region 5, CAR



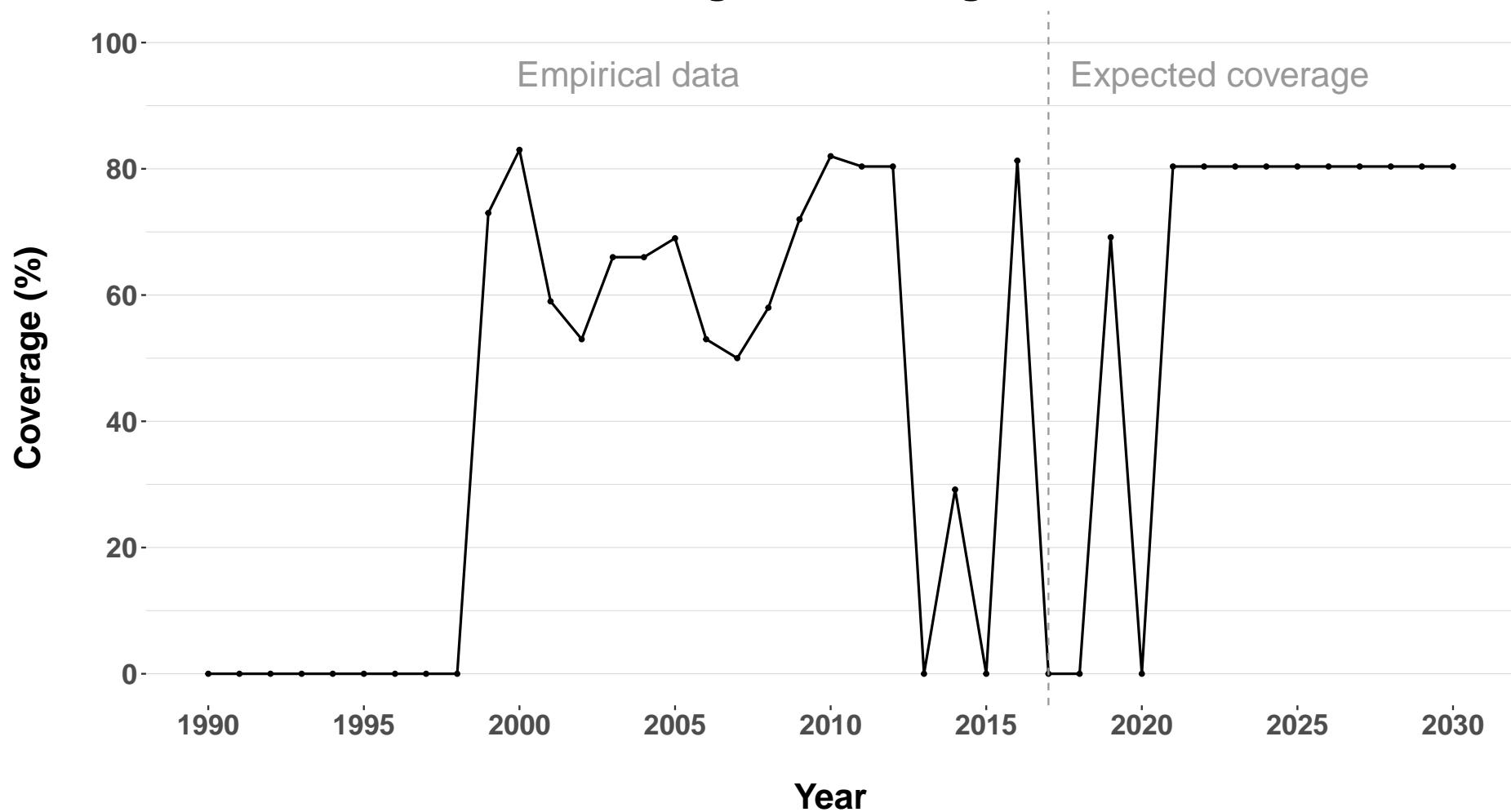
Project, country:	CAR region 6, CAR		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	60.3		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	393	100	—	887	100	—	1,163	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	181	46.0	—	18	2.0	—	3	0.2	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	180	45.9	—	18	2.0	—	3	0.2	—
Worm infected	218	55.4	—	66	7.5	—	19	1.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	69	17.7	1	4	0.5	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	31	7.9	6	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	24	6.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	55	13.9	7	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	1.7	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	1.9	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	14	3.7	1	10	1.2	<0.5	7	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	139	35.2	8	15	1.7	1	7	0.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	13	3.4	<0.5	10	1.1	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5
Blindness	7	1.7	52	2	0.2	17	1	0.1	7
Eye disease (OED)	20	5.1	52	12	1.3	17	7	0.6	7
Total all manifestations	158	40.3	61	27	3.1	18	15	1.2	7

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in CAR region 6, CAR



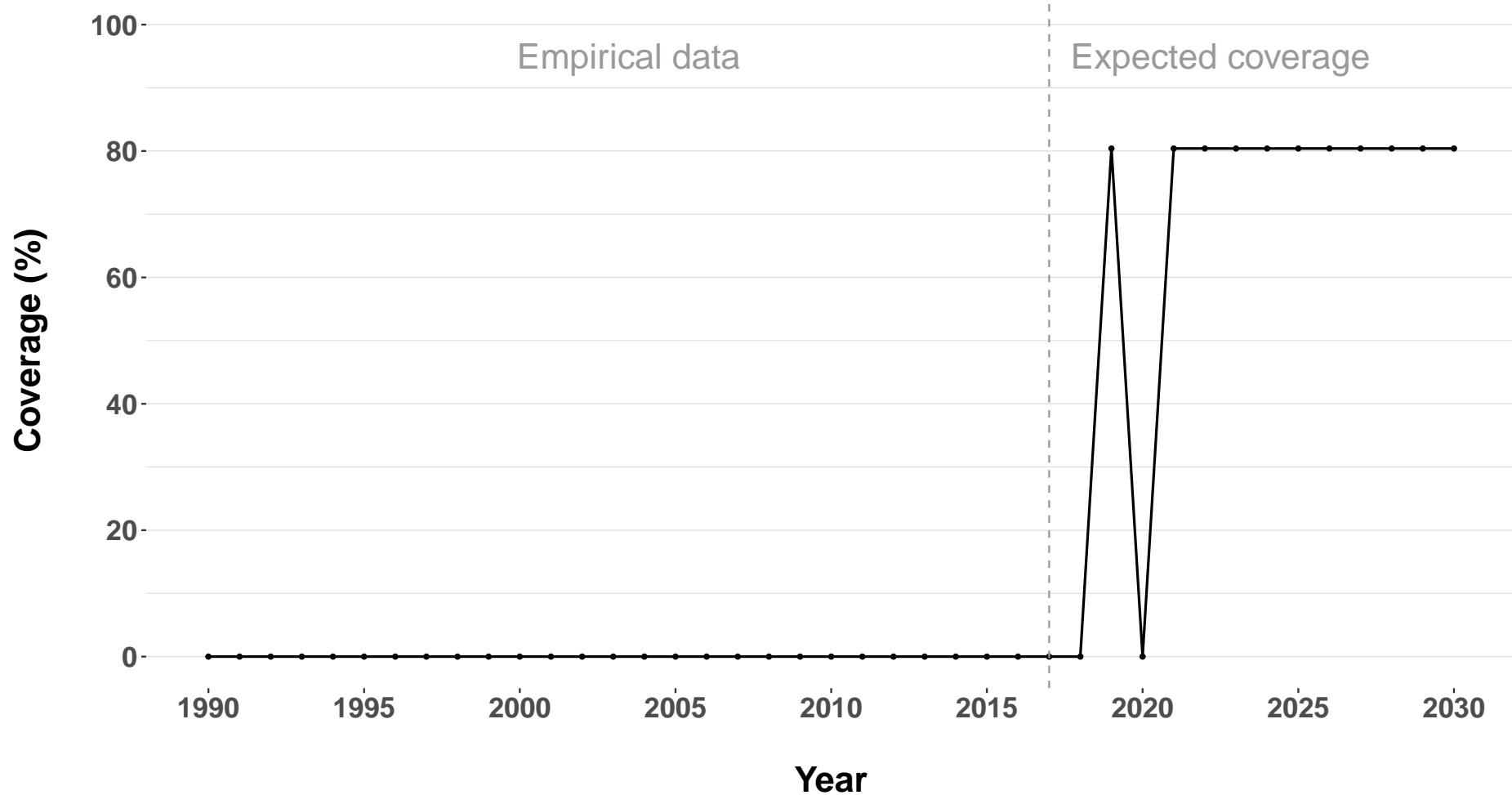
Project, country:	P20CAR, CAR		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2019		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.7		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	39	100	—	87	100	—	115	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	16	41.3	—	34	39.2	—	14	11.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	16	41.2	—	34	39.2	—	14	11.9	—
Worm infected	20	51.3	—	44	50.9	—	33	29.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	5	13.5	<0.5	12	13.4	<0.5	4	3.8	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	2	6.3	<0.5	5	5.5	1	1	1.0	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	4.6	<0.5	3	3.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	4	10.9	1	8	8.9	1	1	1.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.4	<0.5	1	1.4	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	1.5	<0.5	1	1.4	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	2.9	<0.5	2	2.8	<0.5	2	1.8	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	11	27.3	1	22	25.2	1	8	6.7	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	11	27.4	1	22	25.3	1	8	6.8	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20CAR, CAR



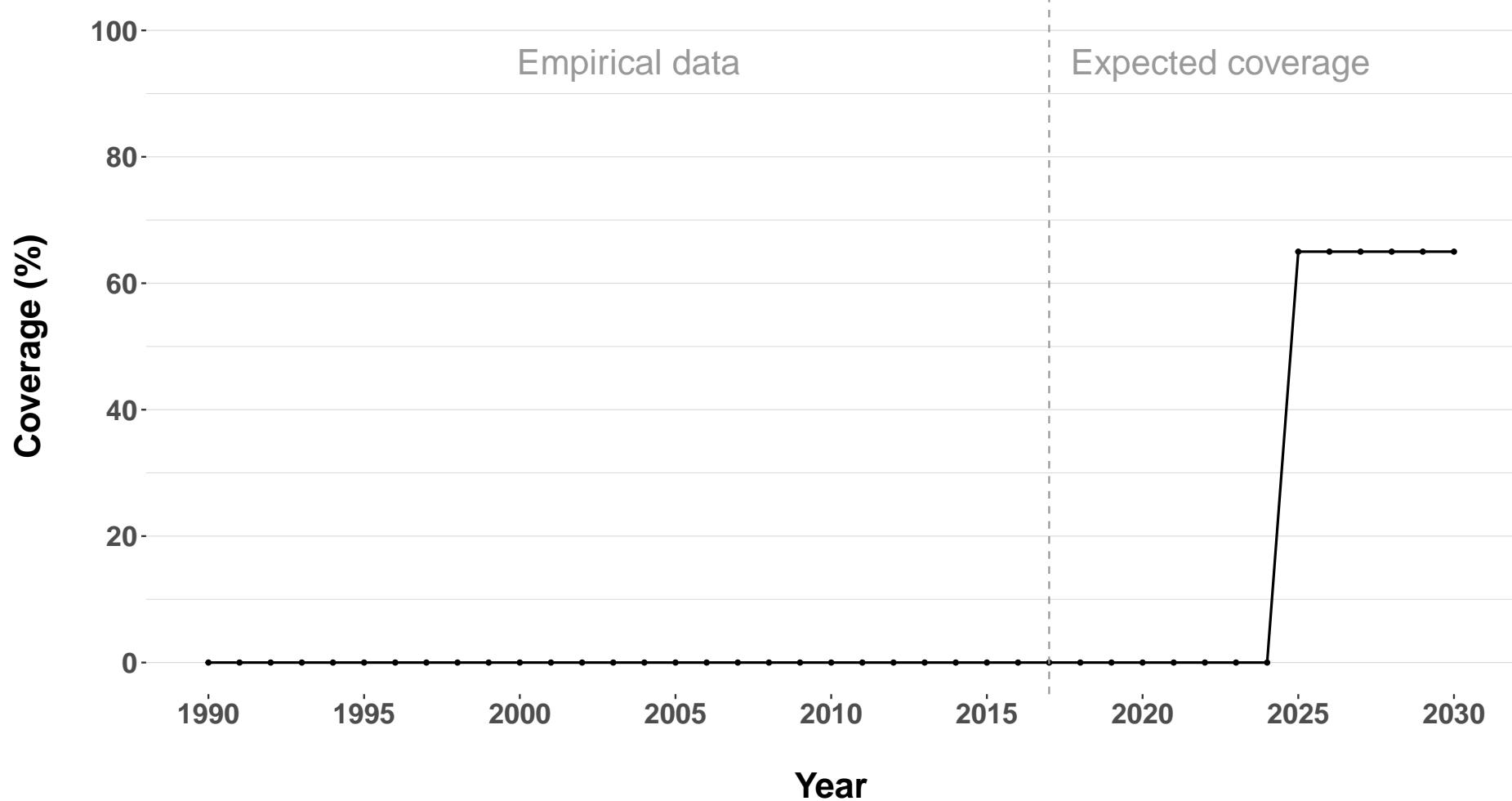
Project, country:	P5CAR, CAR		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	88	100	—	198	100	—	260	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	23	26.3	—	50	25.3	—	42	16.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	23	26.3	—	50	25.2	—	42	16.1	—
Worm infected	30	34.6	—	66	33.5	—	72	27.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	4	4.8	<0.5	9	4.6	<0.5	8	3.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	3	3.5	1	7	3.3	1	4	1.5	1
Reactive skin disease	2	2.4	<0.5	4	2.3	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	5	5.9	1	11	5.6	1	5	1.9	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.9	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.7	<0.5	3	1.6	<0.5	3	1.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	11	12.4	1	23	11.8	2	17	6.5	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	11	12.5	1	24	11.9	2	17	6.5	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5CAR, CAR



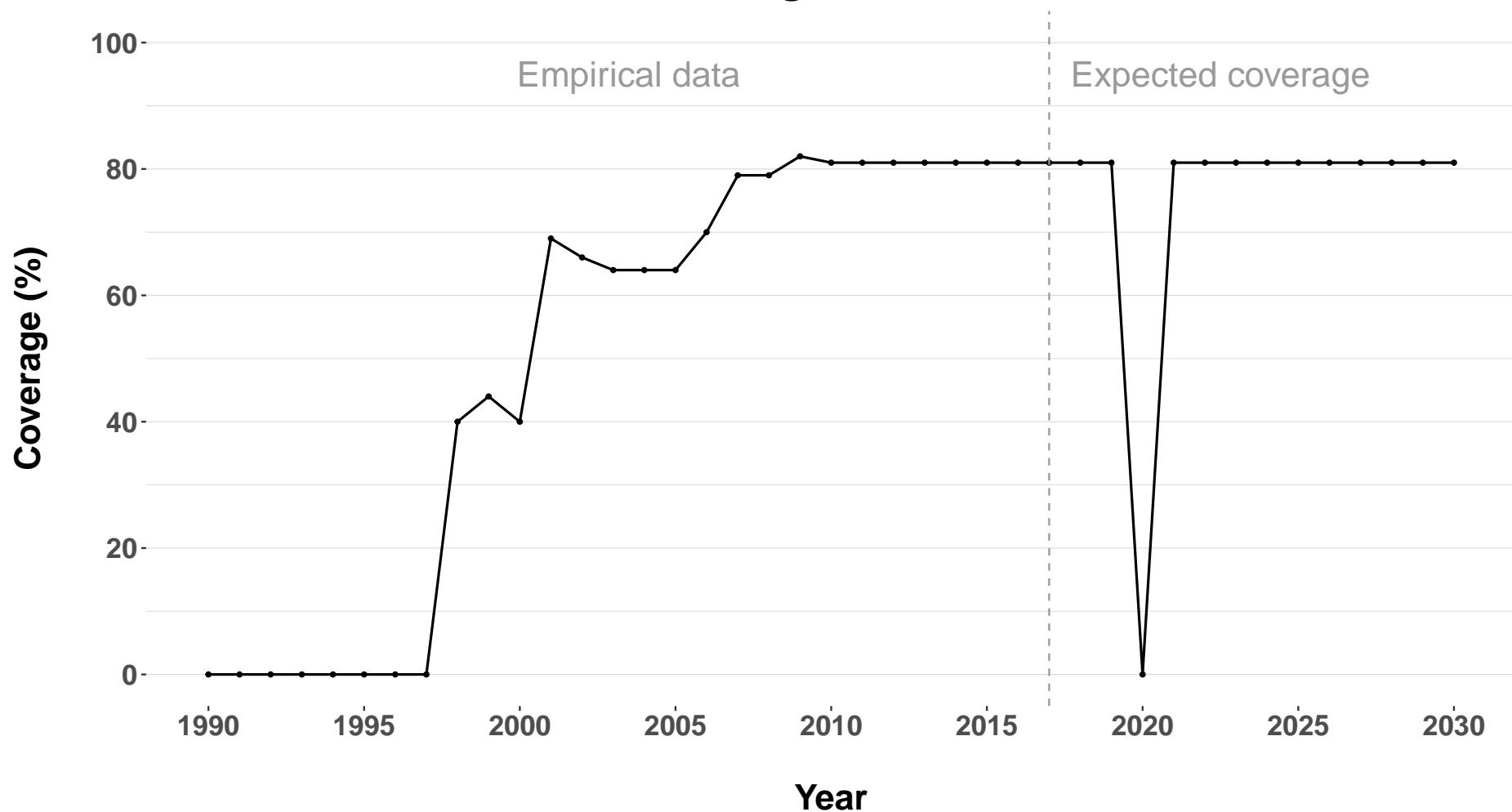
Project, country:	Chad, Chad
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	1998
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.2

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,068	100	—	2,409	100	—	3,160	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	326	30.5	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	325	30.5	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	425	39.8	—	29	1.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	75	7.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	42	4.0	8	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	29	2.8	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	72	6.7	9	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	10	1.0	<0.5	8	0.3	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	9	0.9	1	6	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	20	1.8	1	14	0.6	<0.5	8	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	167	15.6	11	14	0.6	<0.5	8	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	18	1.7	1	12	0.5	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	6	0.6	46	2	0.1	14	1	<0.05	5
Eye disease (OED)	25	2.3	47	14	0.6	14	8	0.3	6
Total all manifestations	192	17.9	57	28	1.2	15	16	0.5	6

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Chad, Chad



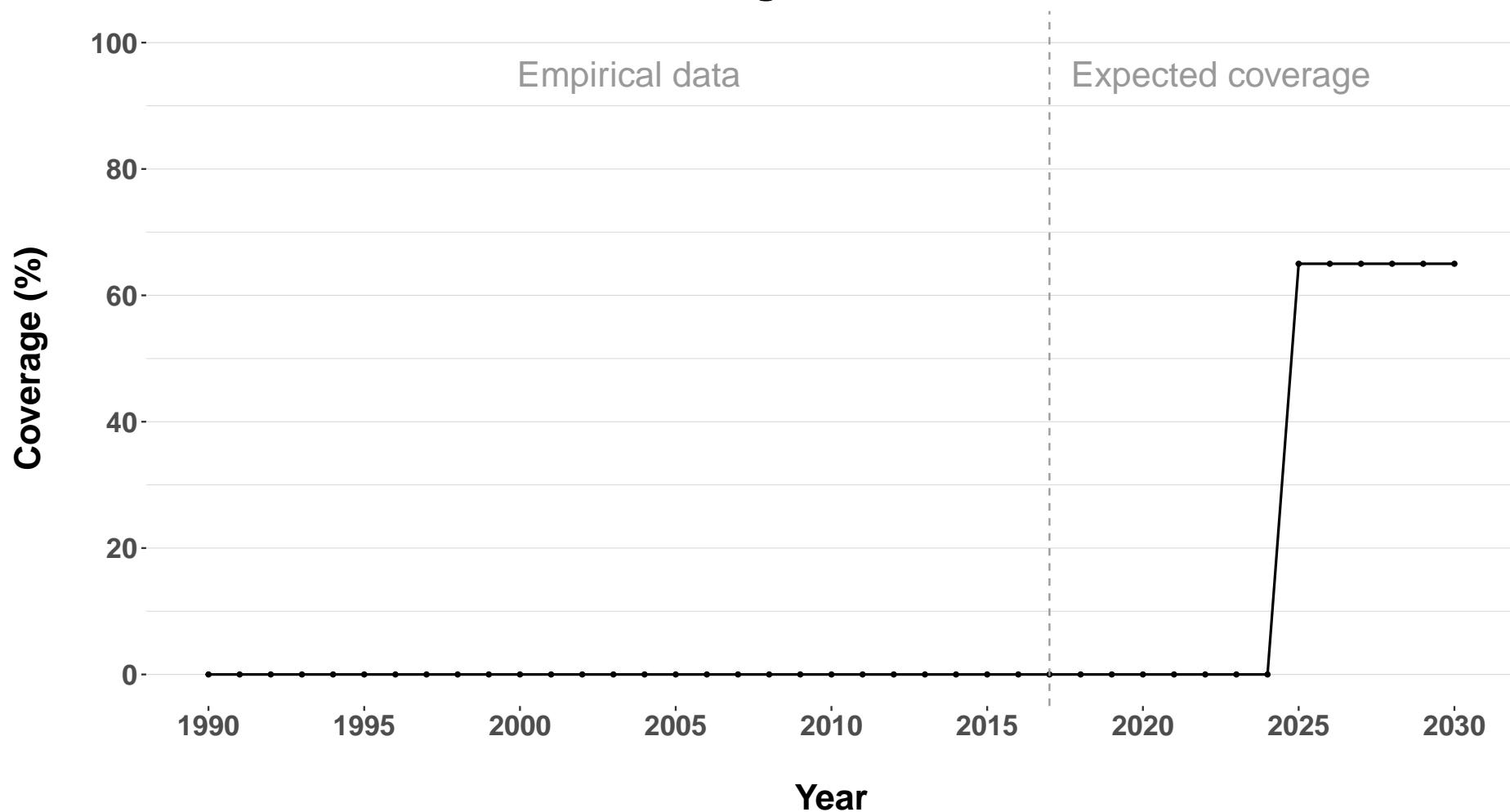
Project, country:	P5Chad, Chad								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic								
MDA start year:	2025								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	133	100	—	300	100	—	393	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	36	27.3	—	74	24.7	—	59	15.0	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	36	27.3	—	74	24.7	—	59	15.0	—
Worm infected	50	37.3	—	103	34.3	—	109	27.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	8	5.8	<0.5	16	5.3	<0.5	14	3.6	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	3.3	1	9	3.0	2	5	1.3	1
Reactive skin disease	3	2.3	<0.5	6	2.0	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	7	5.6	1	15	5.1	2	7	1.7	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.9	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.5	<0.5	4	1.4	<0.5	4	1.1	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	17	13.0	1	35	11.8	2	25	6.4	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	1.4	<0.5	4	1.3	<0.5	4	1.0	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.5	4	1	0.4	9	1	0.3	8
Eye disease (OED)	3	1.9	4	5	1.7	9	5	1.3	8
Total all manifestations	20	14.8	6	40	13.5	12	30	7.7	10

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Chad, Chad



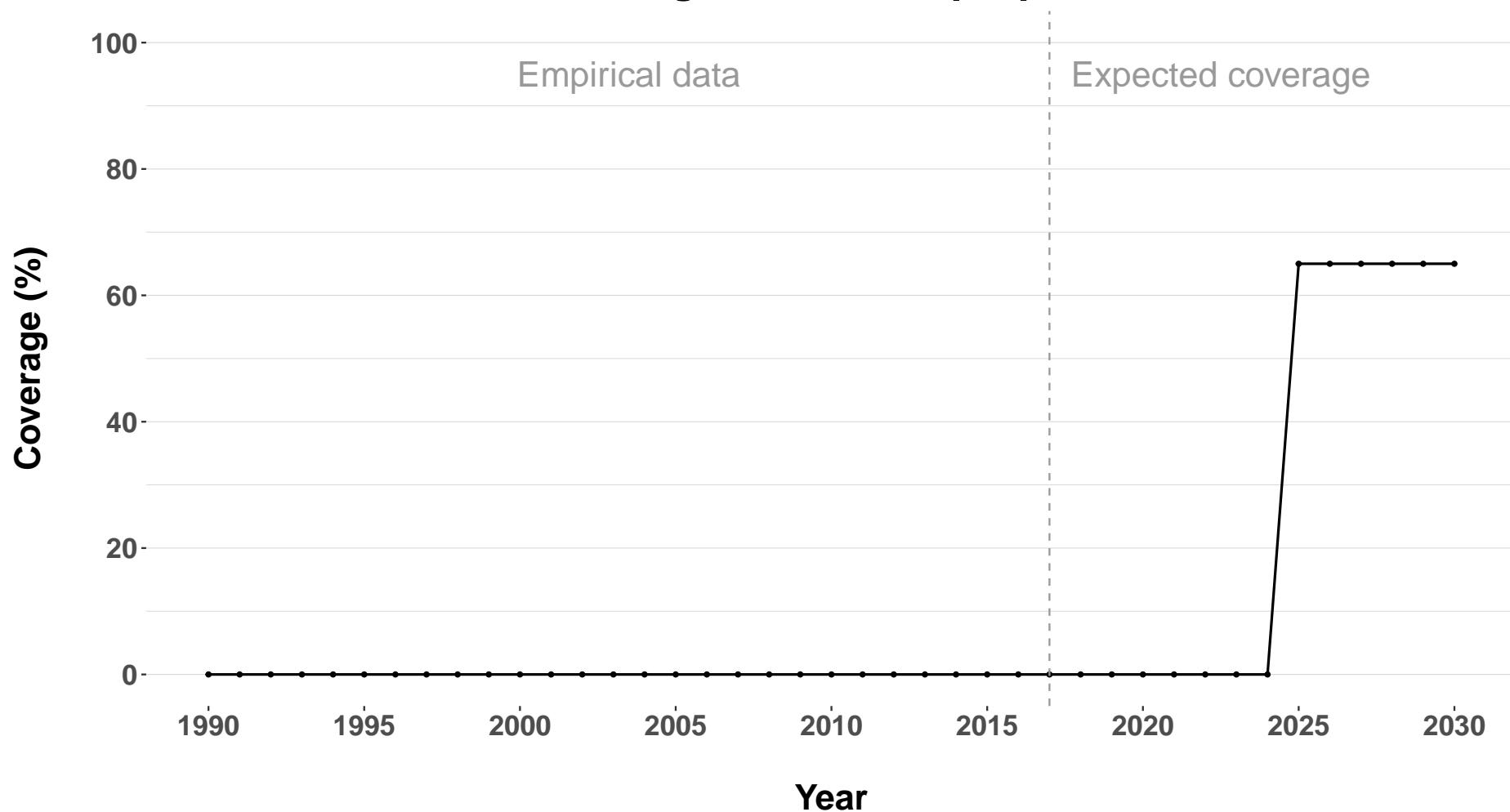
Project, country:	P5Chad propext, Chad		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	76	100	—	172	100	—	226	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	17	22.3	—	34	20.0	—	27	11.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	17	22.3	—	34	19.9	—	27	11.7	—
Worm infected	24	30.8	—	49	28.2	—	51	22.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	2	3.1	<0.5	5	2.7	<0.5	4	1.8	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	2	2.6	<0.5	4	2.3	1	2	1.0	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	1.7	<0.5	3	1.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	3	4.3	<0.5	7	3.8	1	3	1.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.2	<0.5	2	1.1	<0.5	2	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	7	8.6	<0.5	13	7.6	1	9	3.9	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	1.2	<0.5	2	1.0	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.3	2	1	0.3	3	<0.5	0.2	3
Eye disease (OED)	1	1.5	2	2	1.3	4	2	1.0	3
Total all manifestations	8	10.0	2	15	8.9	5	11	4.9	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Chad propext, Chad



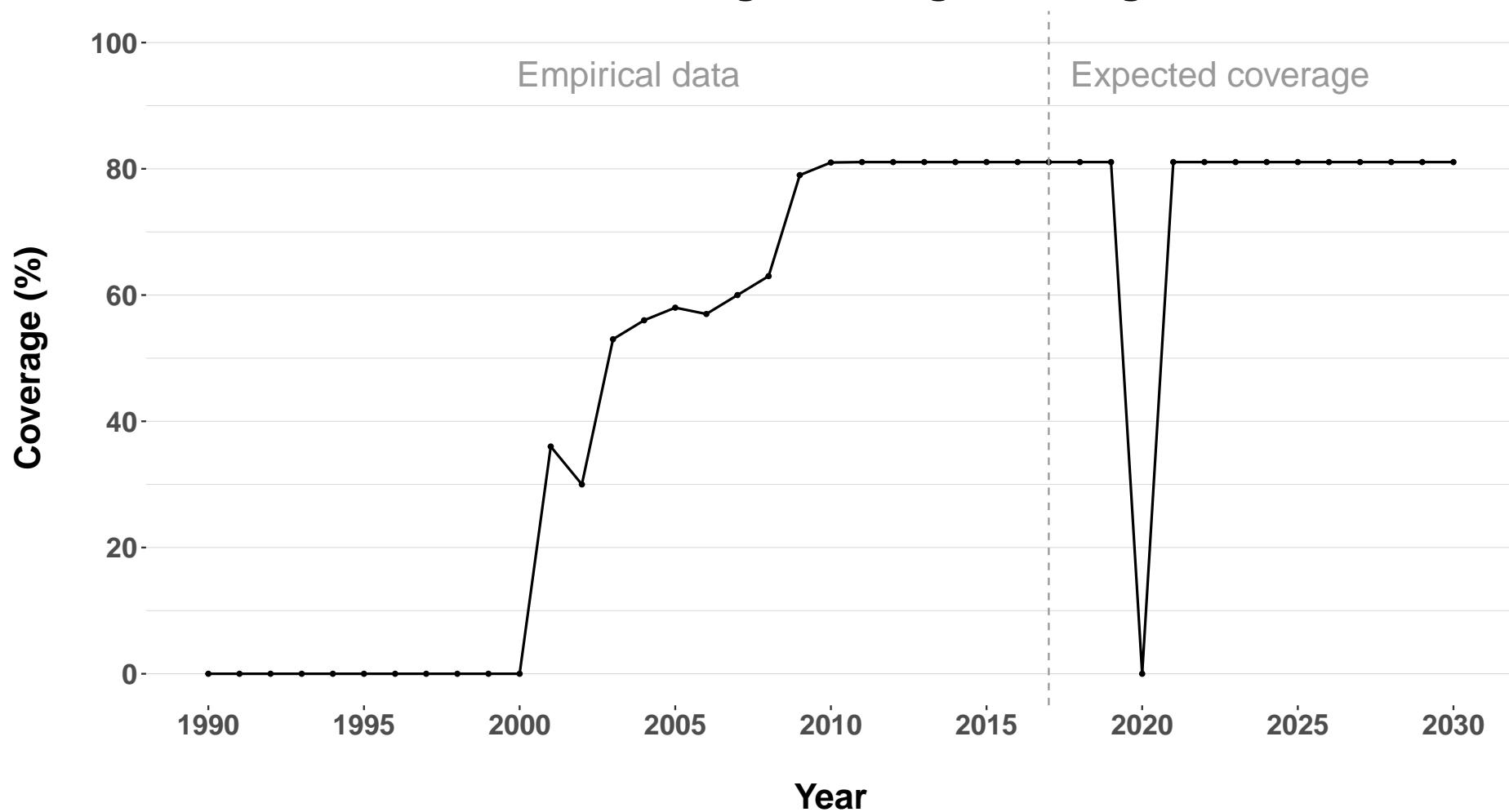
Project, country:	Congo 1, Congo								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2001								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	70.4								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	487	100	—	1,099	100	—	1,441	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	133	27.3	—	3	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	133	27.3	—	3	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	175	36.0	—	40	3.6	—	1	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	27	5.5	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	17	3.6	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	12	2.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	29	6.0	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	0.9	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.8	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	8	1.7	<0.5	7	0.7	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	64	13.2	4	9	0.8	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	65	13.3	5	9	0.8	1	5	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Congo 1, Congo



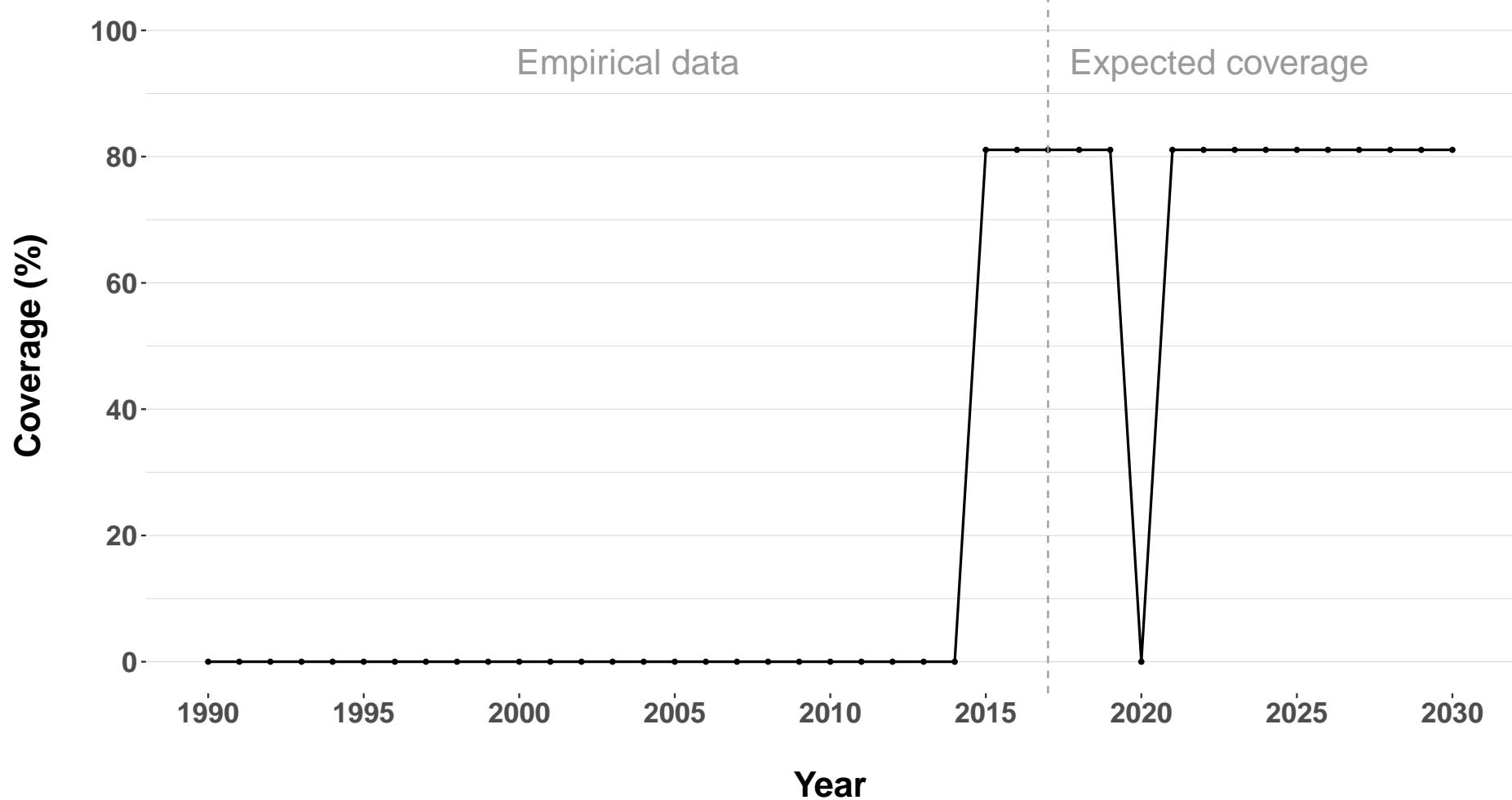
Project, country:	P20Congo, Congo
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2015
Mean MDA coverage per year:	76.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	21	100	—	48	100	—	63	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	12	56.7	—	18	37.4	—	2	2.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	12	56.6	—	18	37.4	—	2	2.7	—
Worm infected	14	65.9	—	27	56.6	—	11	16.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	5	24.7	<0.5	8	17.3	<0.5	1	1.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	2	10.5	<0.5	2	4.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	8.2	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	4	18.7	<0.5	3	5.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	2.2	<0.5	1	1.8	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	2.7	<0.5	1	2.2	<0.5	1	1.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	5.0	<0.5	2	4.0	<0.5	1	2.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	10	48.3	1	13	26.8	1	2	3.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Total all manifestations	10	48.6	1	13	26.9	1	2	3.6	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20Congo, Congo



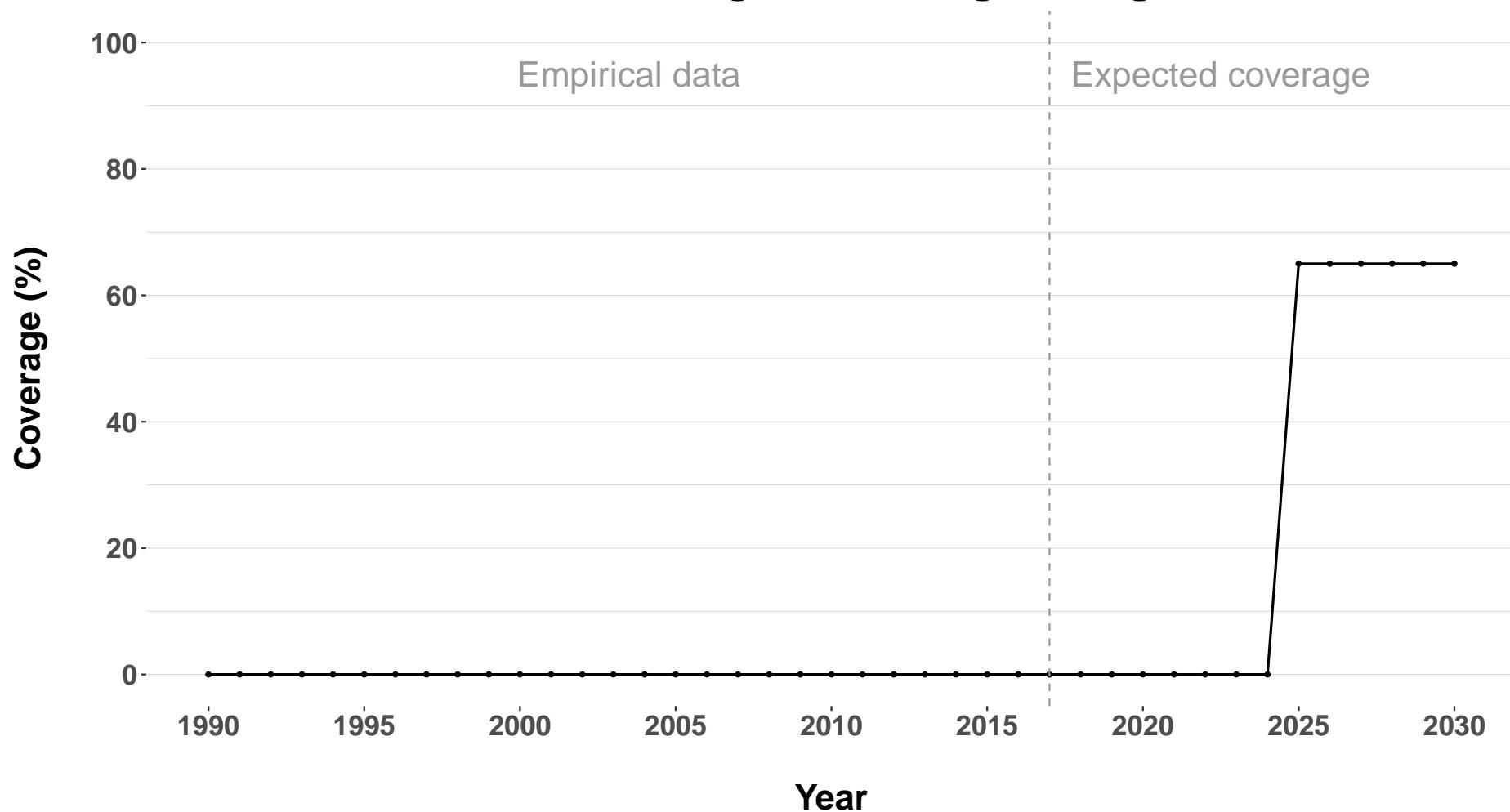
Project, country:	P5Congo, Congo		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	286	100	—	645	100	—	846	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	75	26.4	—	166	25.7	—	142	16.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	75	26.4	—	165	25.7	—	142	16.8	—
Worm infected	97	34.1	—	214	33.2	—	237	28.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	14	4.8	<0.5	31	4.7	<0.5	29	3.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	11	3.7	2	23	3.6	4	14	1.6	3
Reactive skin disease	7	2.6	<0.5	16	2.5	1	4	0.5	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	18	6.3	2	40	6.1	5	18	2.1	3
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	0.9	<0.5	6	0.9	<0.5	6	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	0.9	<0.5	6	0.9	<0.5	6	0.7	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	1.8	<0.5	12	1.8	<0.5	12	1.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	37	13.0	3	82	12.7	6	59	7.0	3
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	37	13.0	3	82	12.7	6	59	7.0	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Congo, Congo



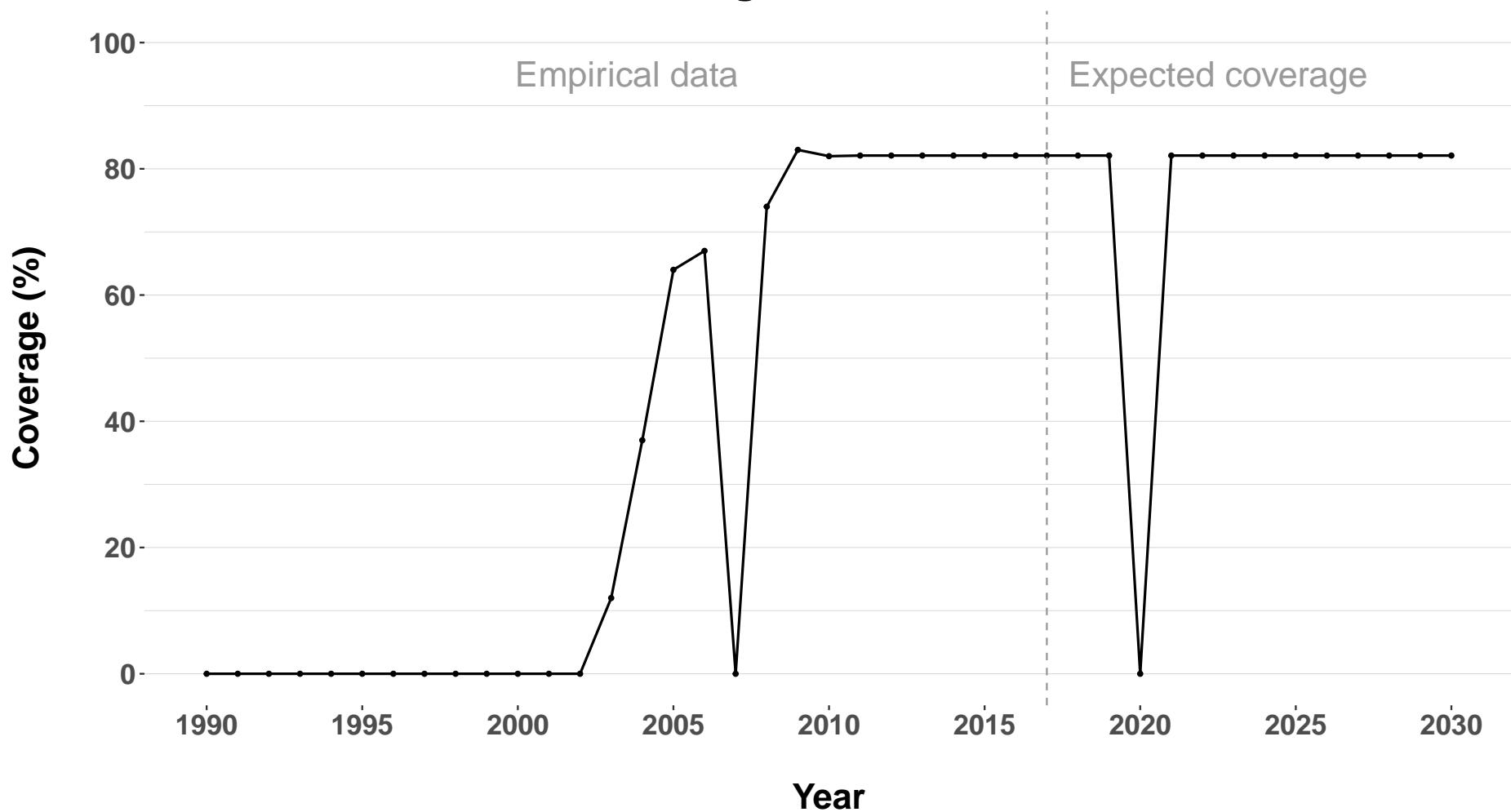
Project, country:	Bandundu, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2003
Mean MDA coverage per year:	70.7

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	3	100	—	8	100	—	10	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	1	27.1	—	<0.5	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	1	27.1	—	<0.5	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	1	34.8	—	<0.5	5.6	—	<0.5	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	<0.5	4.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	3.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	2.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	<0.5	6.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	<0.5	13.1	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	<0.5	13.1	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Bandundu, DRC



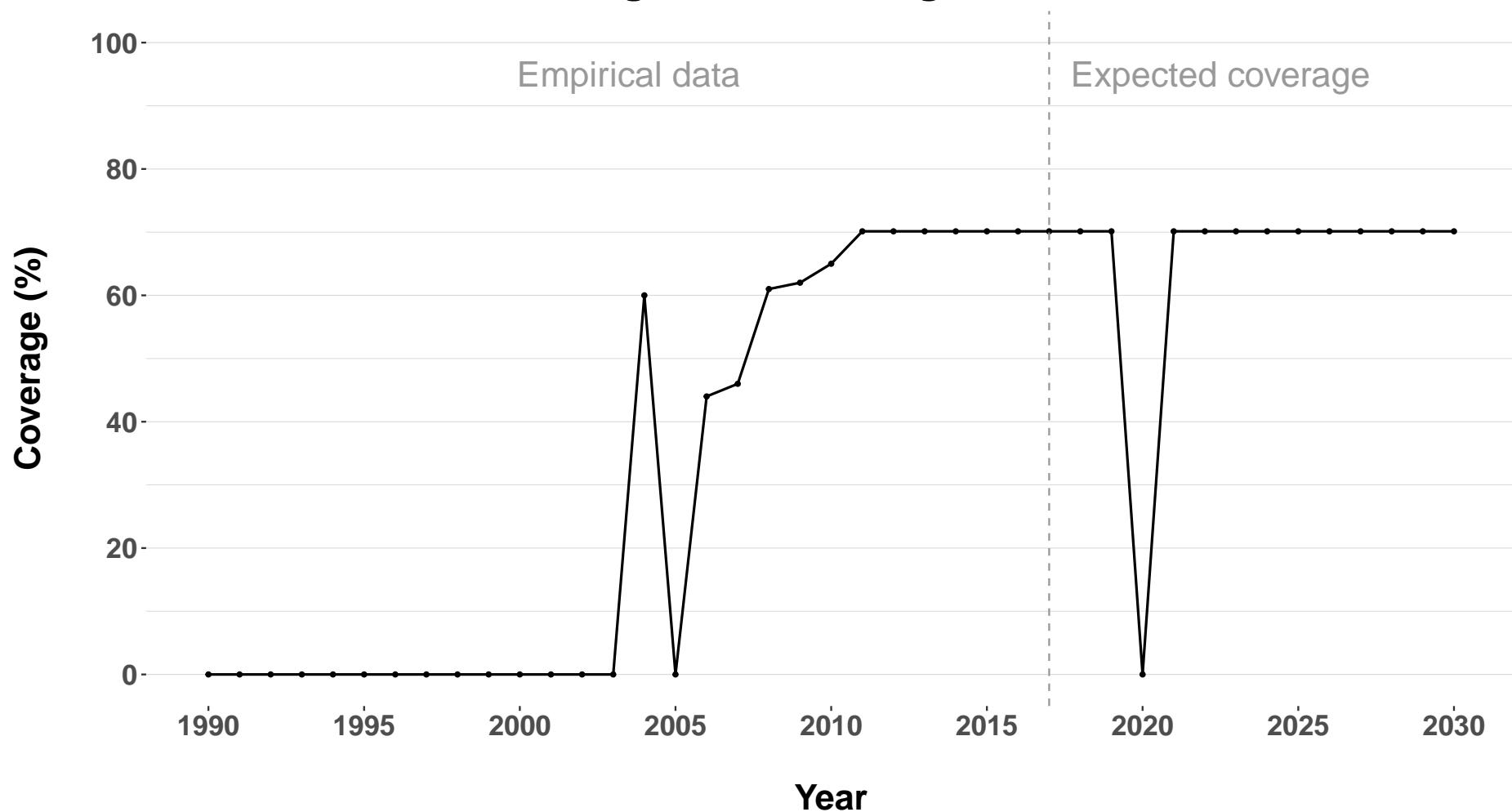
Project, country:	Bas-Congo Kinshasa, DRC								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2004								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.9								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	803	100	—	1,813	100	—	2,378	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	298	37.0	—	57	3.1	—	1	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	297	37.0	—	57	3.1	—	1	0.1	—
Worm infected	373	46.4	—	251	13.8	—	29	1.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	89	11.1	1	17	0.9	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	45	5.6	8	4	0.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	32	4.0	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	77	9.6	10	5	0.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	10	1.3	<0.5	12	0.6	<0.5	8	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	11	1.3	1	11	0.6	1	7	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	21	2.6	1	23	1.2	1	15	0.6	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	187	23.3	11	44	2.4	2	16	0.7	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	188	23.3	13	44	2.4	3	16	0.7	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Bas-Congo Kinshasa, DRC



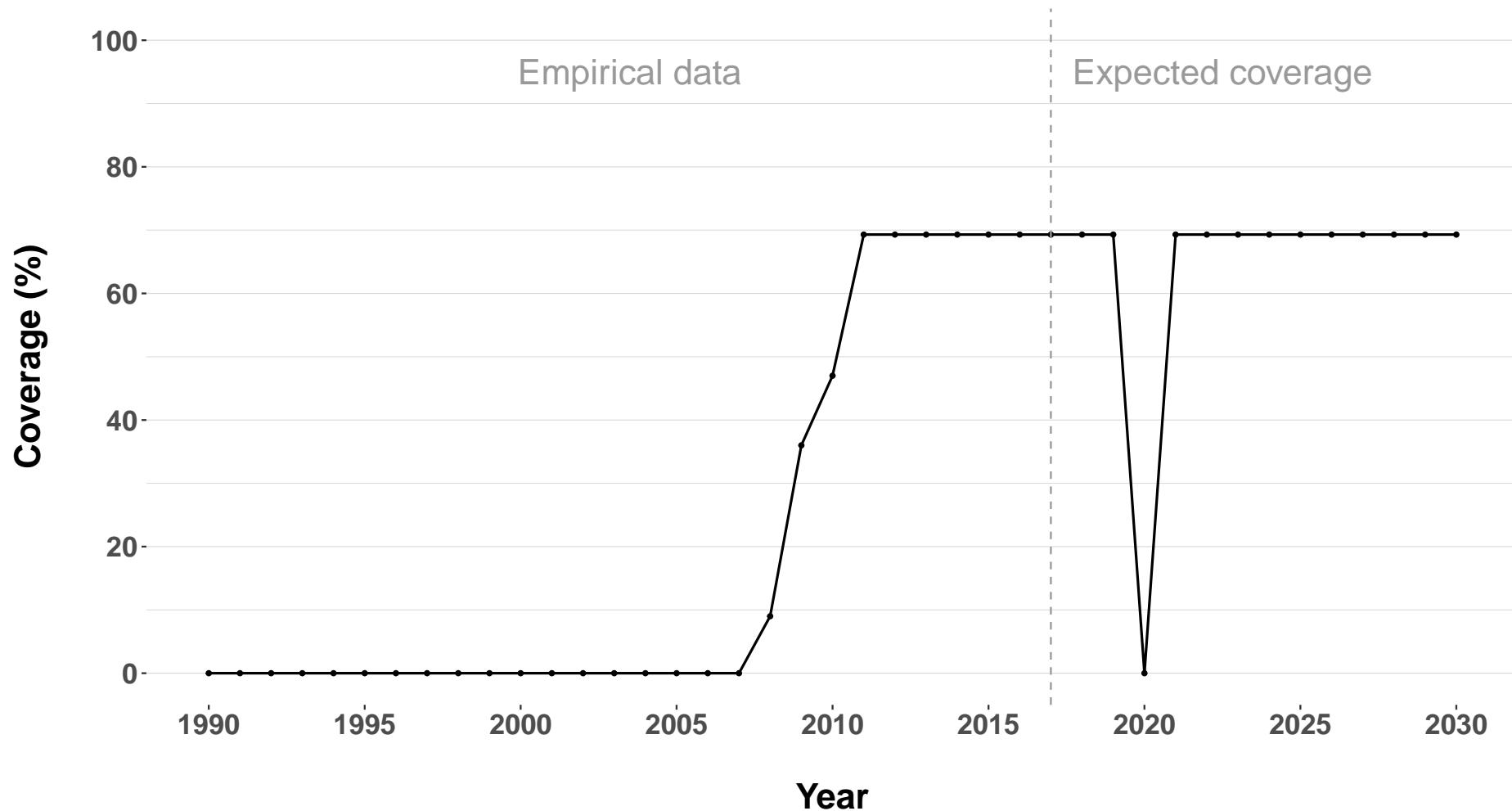
Project, country:	Butembo-Beni, DRC								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2008								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.2								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	499	100	—	1,127	100	—	1,478	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	215	43.1	—	127	11.3	—	11	0.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	215	43.1	—	127	11.3	—	11	0.7	—
Worm infected	266	53.3	—	326	29.0	—	77	5.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	76	15.1	1	45	4.0	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	34	6.8	6	11	1.0	2	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	26	5.1	1	2	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	60	12.0	7	13	1.2	2	1	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	1.5	<0.5	11	1.0	<0.5	8	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	1.7	1	11	1.0	1	7	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	16	3.2	1	22	2.0	1	15	1.0	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	151	30.3	9	81	7.1	4	20	1.3	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	2	1	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	152	30.4	11	81	7.2	5	20	1.4	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Butembo–Beni, DRC



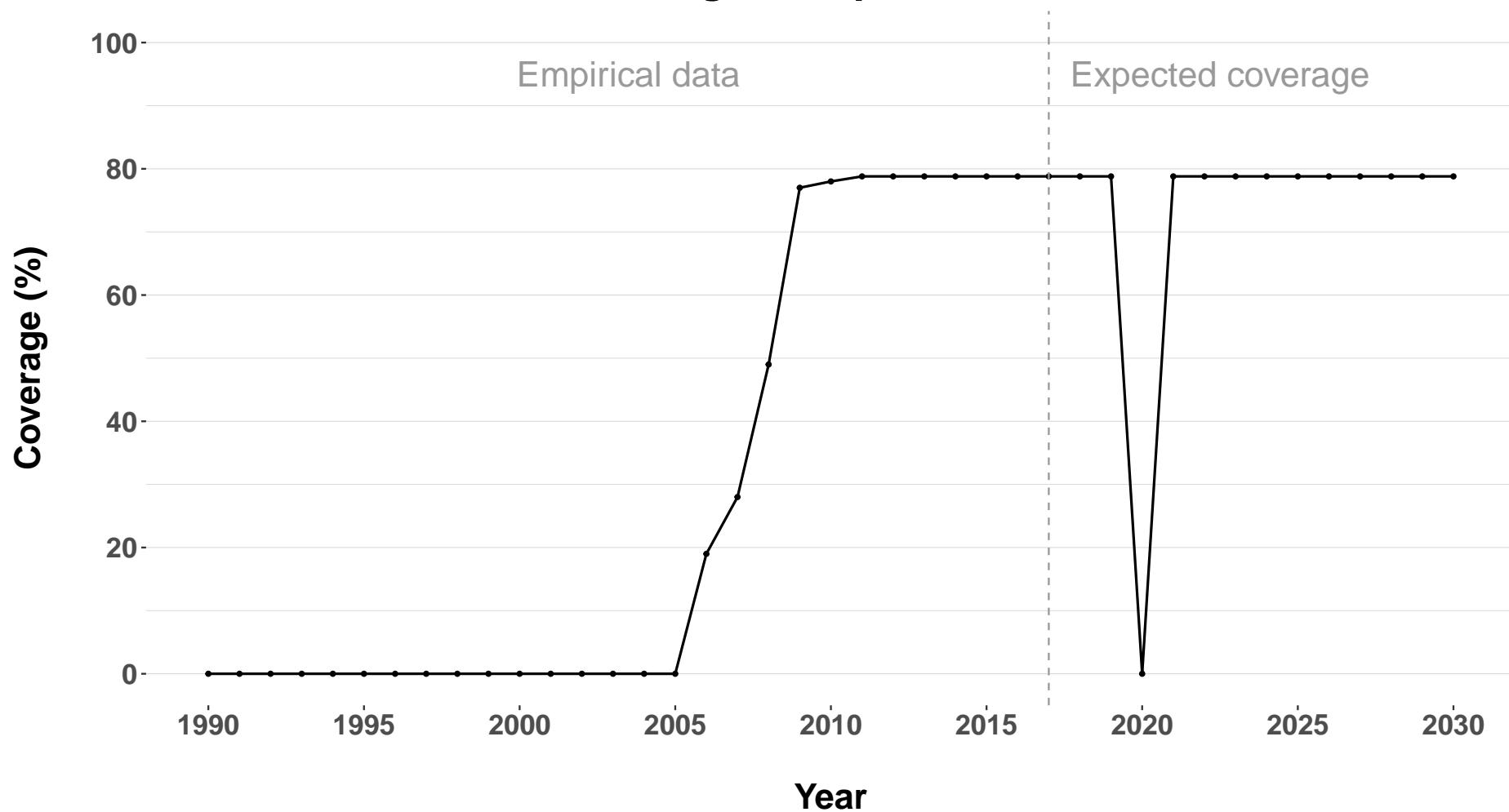
Project, country:	Equateur-Kiri, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2006
Mean MDA coverage per year:	69.9

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	664	100	—	1,497	100	—	1,964	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	272	40.9	—	52	3.5	—	2	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	271	40.9	—	52	3.5	—	2	0.1	—
Worm infected	339	51.1	—	253	16.9	—	23	1.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	89	13.4	1	21	1.4	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	42	6.3	8	5	0.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	30	4.6	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	72	10.9	9	6	0.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	1.4	<0.5	12	0.8	<0.5	8	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	10	1.5	1	11	0.8	1	7	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	19	2.9	1	23	1.5	1	16	0.8	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	181	27.2	11	50	3.3	2	17	0.9	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	2	1	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	181	27.3	13	50	3.4	3	17	0.9	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Equateur–Kiri, DRC



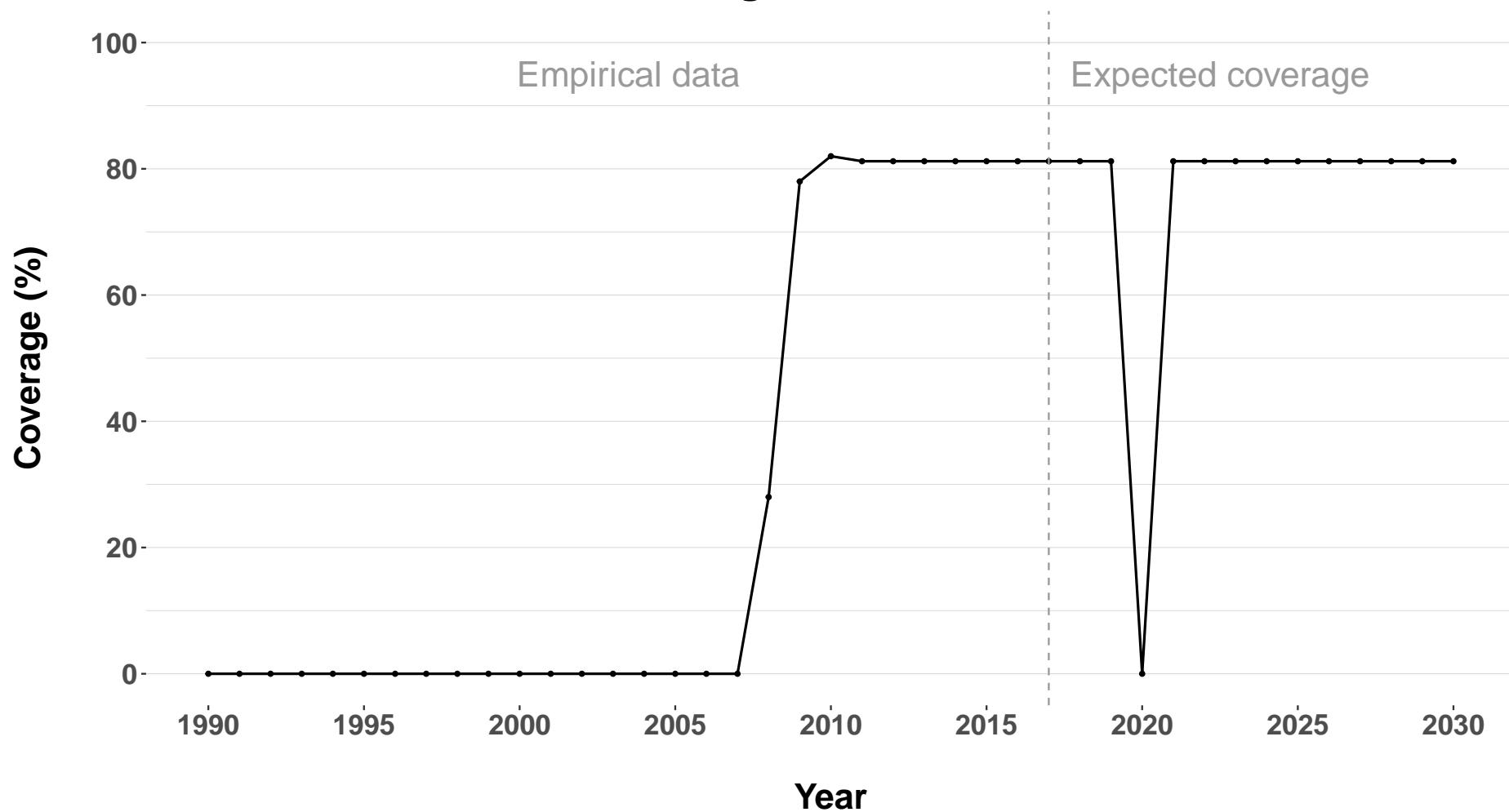
Project, country:	Ituri-Nord, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2008
Mean MDA coverage per year:	75.3

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	671	100	—	1,515	100	—	1,987	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	423	63.0	—	306	20.2	—	57	2.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	421	62.7	—	306	20.2	—	57	2.9	—
Worm infected	469	69.9	—	648	42.8	—	257	12.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	246	36.7	3	172	11.4	2	20	1.0	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	108	16.1	20	37	2.4	7	2	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	96	14.3	4	3	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	205	30.5	24	39	2.6	7	2	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	20	3.0	<0.5	28	1.8	<0.5	22	1.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	35	5.3	2	46	3.0	3	33	1.7	2
Atrophy	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	3	0.4	1	3	0.2	1	2	0.1	1
Irreversible skin disease	59	8.8	4	77	5.1	4	57	2.9	3
Total skin disease (OSD)	510	76.0	30	289	19.1	13	79	4.0	4
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	3	0.5	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	5	0.8	38	4	0.3	28	2	0.1	11
Eye disease (OED)	9	1.3	38	8	0.5	28	4	0.2	11
Total all manifestations	519	77.3	68	297	19.6	41	83	4.2	15

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ituri–Nord, DRC



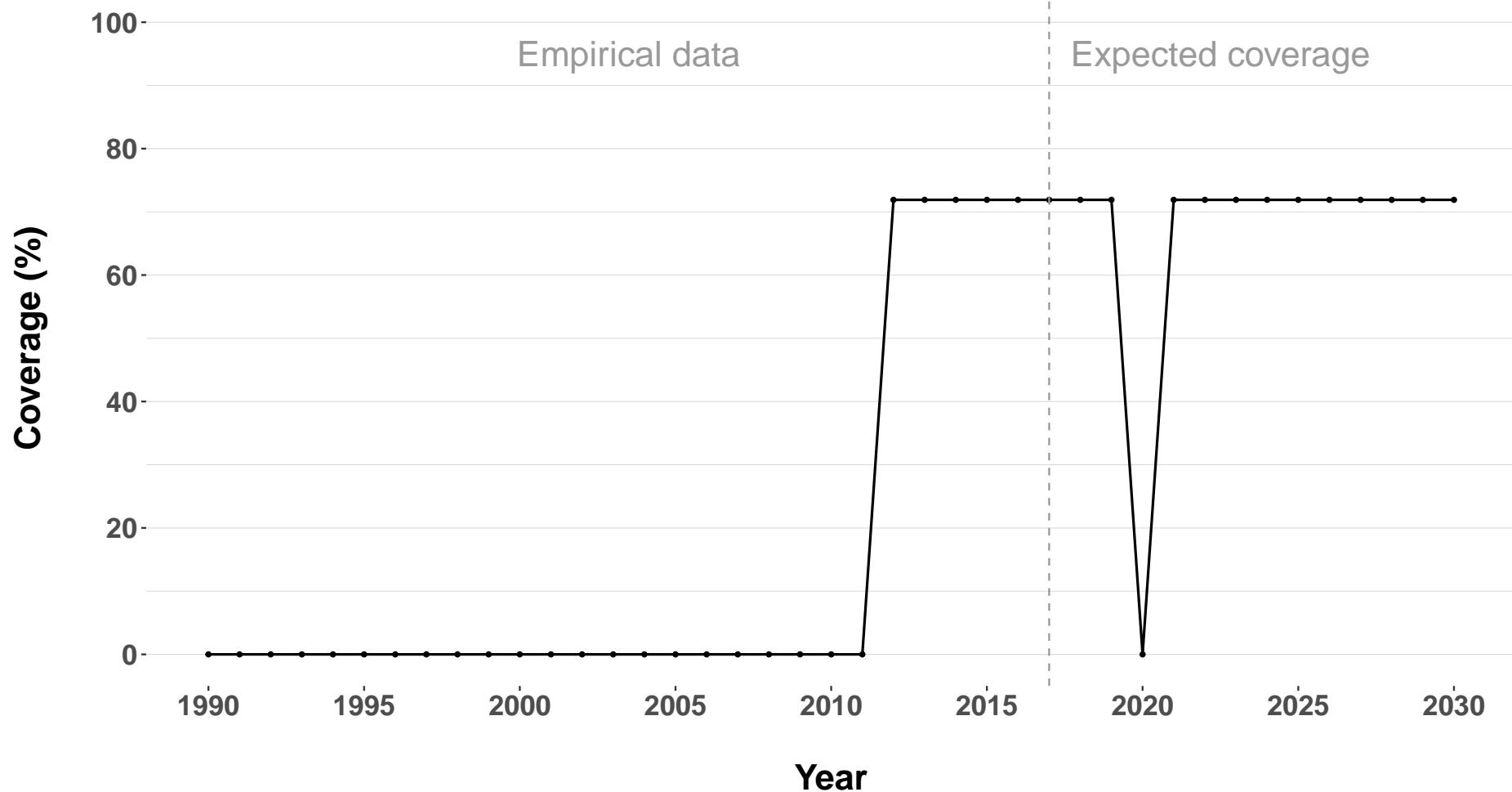
Project, country:	Ituri-Sud, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2012
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.1

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	614	100	—	1,385	100	—	1,816	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	354	57.7	—	462	33.4	—	177	9.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	352	57.4	—	462	33.4	—	177	9.7	—
Worm infected	399	65.0	—	709	51.2	—	443	24.4	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	192	31.2	2	255	18.4	3	66	3.6	1
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	85	13.9	15	63	4.6	12	10	0.5	2
Reactive skin disease	74	12.0	3	15	1.1	1	2	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	159	25.9	19	78	5.7	12	11	0.6	2
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	16	2.6	<0.5	26	1.9	<0.5	21	1.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	27	4.4	2	42	3.1	3	32	1.8	2
Atrophy	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	2	0.3	1	2	0.2	1	1	0.1	1
Irreversible skin disease	46	7.4	3	71	5.2	4	55	3.0	3
Total skin disease (OSD)	396	64.5	24	405	29.2	19	132	7.3	5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	0.4	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	3	0.5	24	4	0.3	26	2	0.1	12
Eye disease (OED)	6	0.9	24	7	0.5	26	4	0.2	12
Total all manifestations	402	65.5	48	412	29.7	45	136	7.5	17

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ituri–Sud, DRC



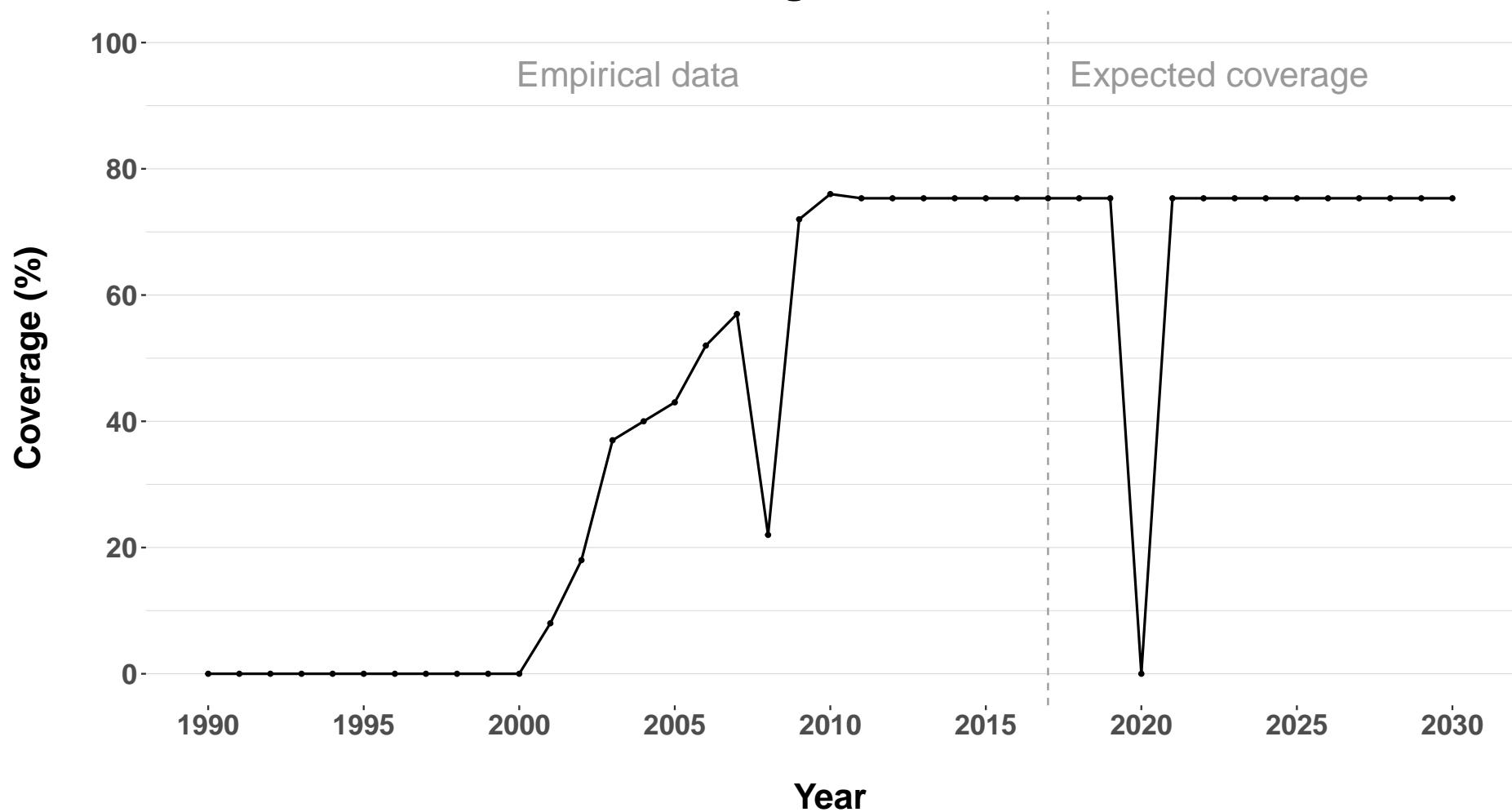
Project, country:	Kasai, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2001
Mean MDA coverage per year:	61.9

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	5,756	100	—	12,990	100	—	17,038	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	2,210	38.4	—	608	4.7	—	138	0.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	2,205	38.3	—	607	4.7	—	138	0.8	—
Worm infected	2,690	46.7	—	1,912	14.7	—	542	3.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	801	13.9	9	260	2.0	3	46	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	403	7.0	73	49	0.4	9	4	<0.05	1
Reactive skin disease	319	5.5	15	5	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	722	12.5	88	55	0.4	9	4	<0.05	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	86	1.5	1	94	0.7	1	67	0.4	1
Severe depigmentation	113	2.0	7	114	0.9	7	78	0.5	5
Atrophy	2	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	5	0.1	2	4	<0.05	2	2	<0.05	1
Irreversible skin disease	207	3.6	10	212	1.6	10	146	0.9	7
Total skin disease (OSD)	1,730	30.1	107	526	4.1	22	196	1.2	8
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	7	0.1	<0.5	6	<0.05	<0.5	4	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	10	0.2	72	5	<0.05	38	2	<0.05	16
Eye disease (OED)	17	0.3	72	12	0.1	38	6	<0.05	16
Total all manifestations	1,748	30.4	179	538	4.1	60	202	1.2	23

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kasai, DRC



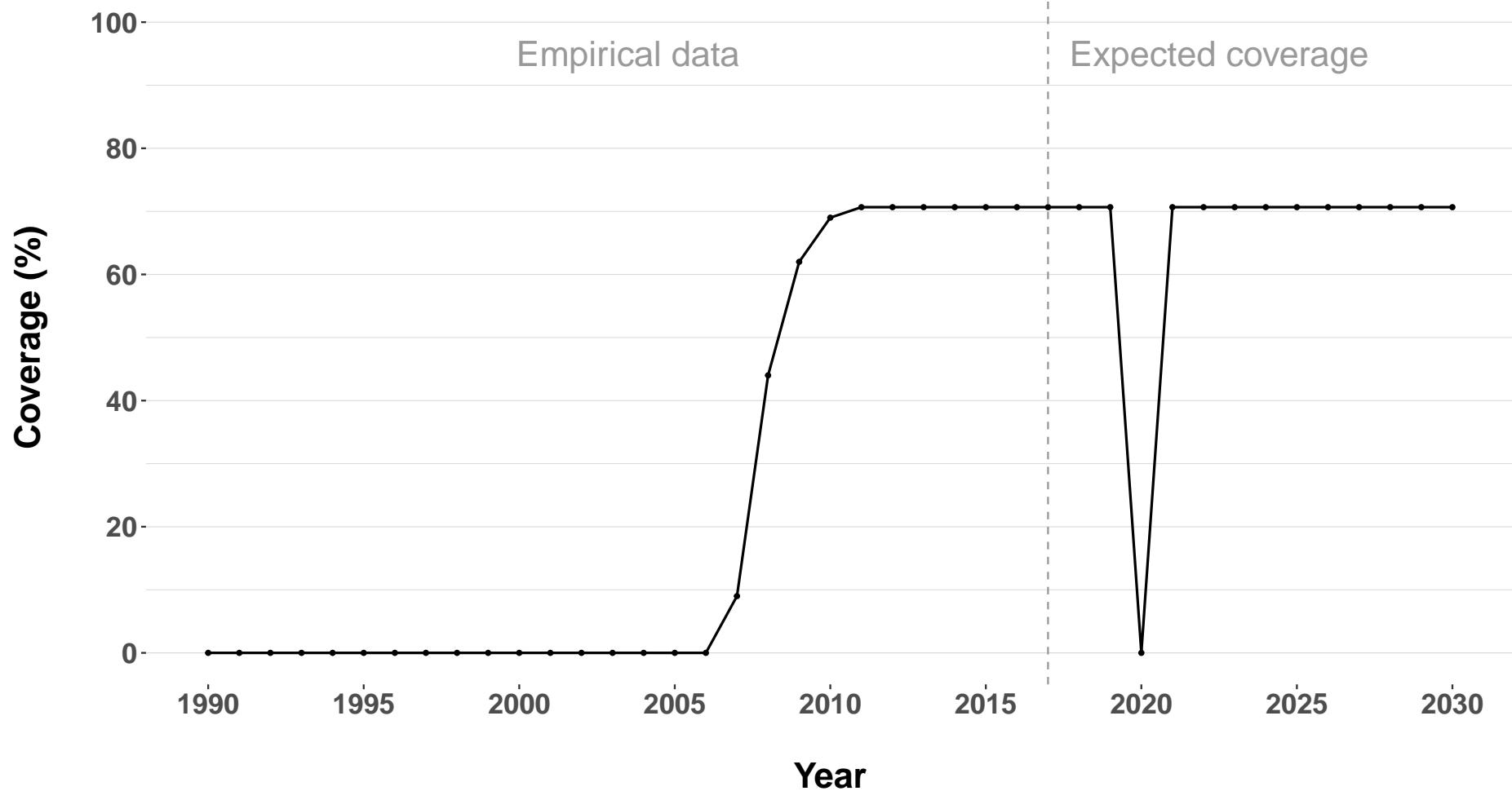
Project, country:	Kasongo, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2007		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	63.6		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	721	100	—	1,627	100	—	2,134	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	228	31.6	—	81	5.0	—	8	0.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	227	31.5	—	81	5.0	—	8	0.4	—
Worm infected	289	40.1	—	270	16.6	—	50	2.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	59	8.2	1	25	1.6	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	34	4.7	6	7	0.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	25	3.4	1	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	59	8.1	7	8	0.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	8	1.1	<0.5	10	0.6	<0.5	8	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	1.2	1	10	0.6	1	7	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	17	2.3	1	21	1.3	1	15	0.7	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	134	18.6	9	54	3.3	2	18	0.8	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	2	1	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	135	18.7	11	55	3.4	4	18	0.9	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kasongo, DRC



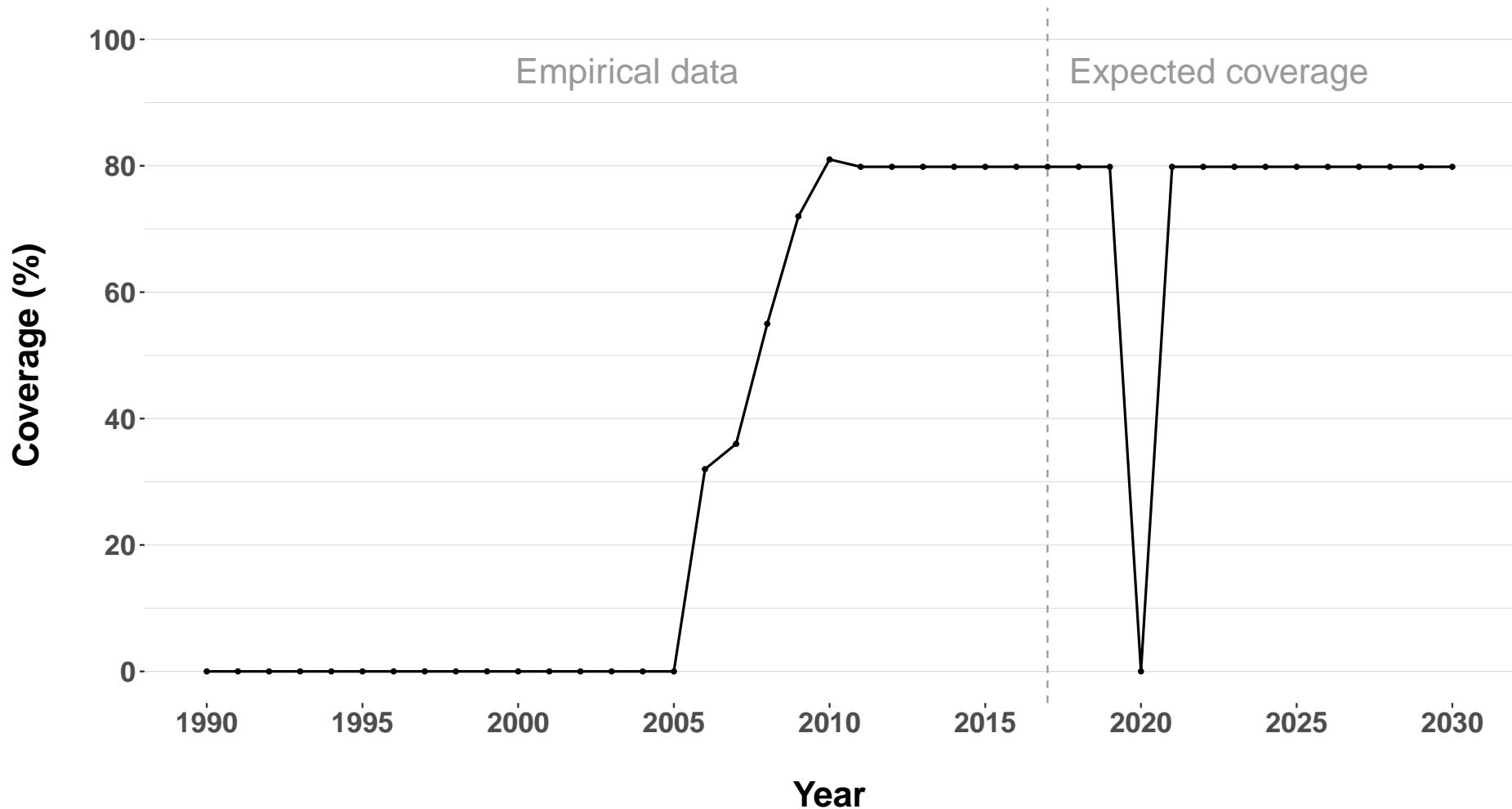
Project, country:	Katanga-Nord, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2006		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.7		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	335	100	—	756	100	—	992	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	126	37.6	—	37	4.9	—	3	0.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	126	37.5	—	37	4.9	—	3	0.3	—
Worm infected	153	45.8	—	128	17.0	—	24	2.4	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	45	13.4	<0.5	17	2.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	23	6.7	4	4	0.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	18	5.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	41	12.1	5	4	0.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	1.4	<0.5	6	0.8	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	1.9	<0.5	7	1.0	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	11	3.4	1	13	1.8	1	9	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	97	28.9	6	34	4.5	2	11	1.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	3	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.3	3	1	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	98	29.1	9	35	4.6	4	11	1.1	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Katanga–Nord, DRC



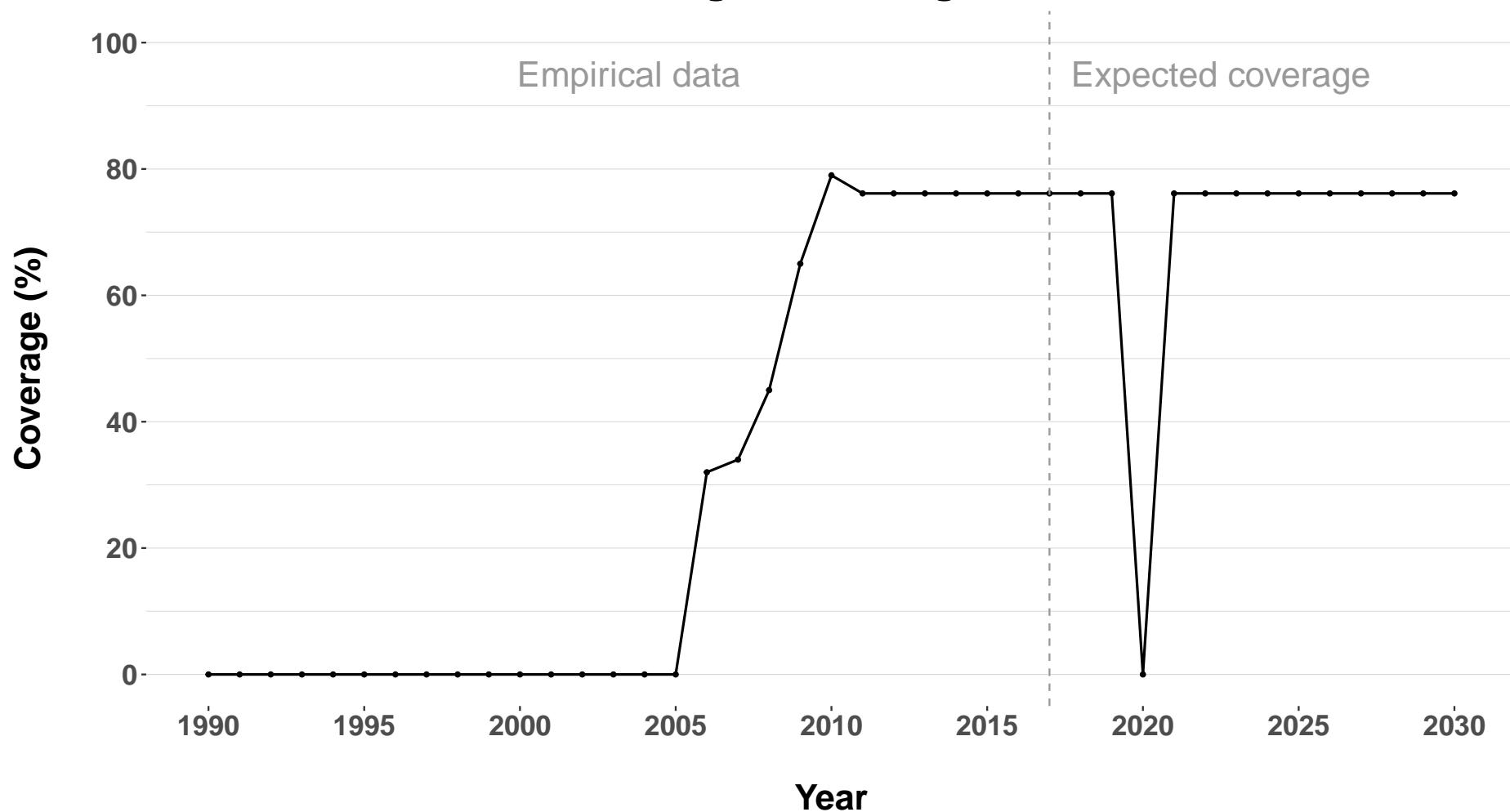
Project, country:	Katanga-Sud, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2006		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	371	100	—	837	100	—	1,098	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	141	38.0	—	52	6.2	—	9	0.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	141	37.9	—	52	6.2	—	9	0.8	—
Worm infected	172	46.3	—	158	18.8	—	39	3.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	50	13.6	1	23	2.7	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	25	6.8	5	5	0.6	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	20	5.4	1	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	45	12.2	6	6	0.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	1.5	<0.5	7	0.8	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	1.9	<0.5	9	1.0	1	6	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	13	3.5	1	16	1.9	1	11	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	109	29.3	7	44	5.2	2	14	1.3	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.2	4	<0.5	<0.05	3	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.3	4	1	0.1	3	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	110	29.6	11	45	5.3	5	15	1.3	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Katanga-Sud, DRC



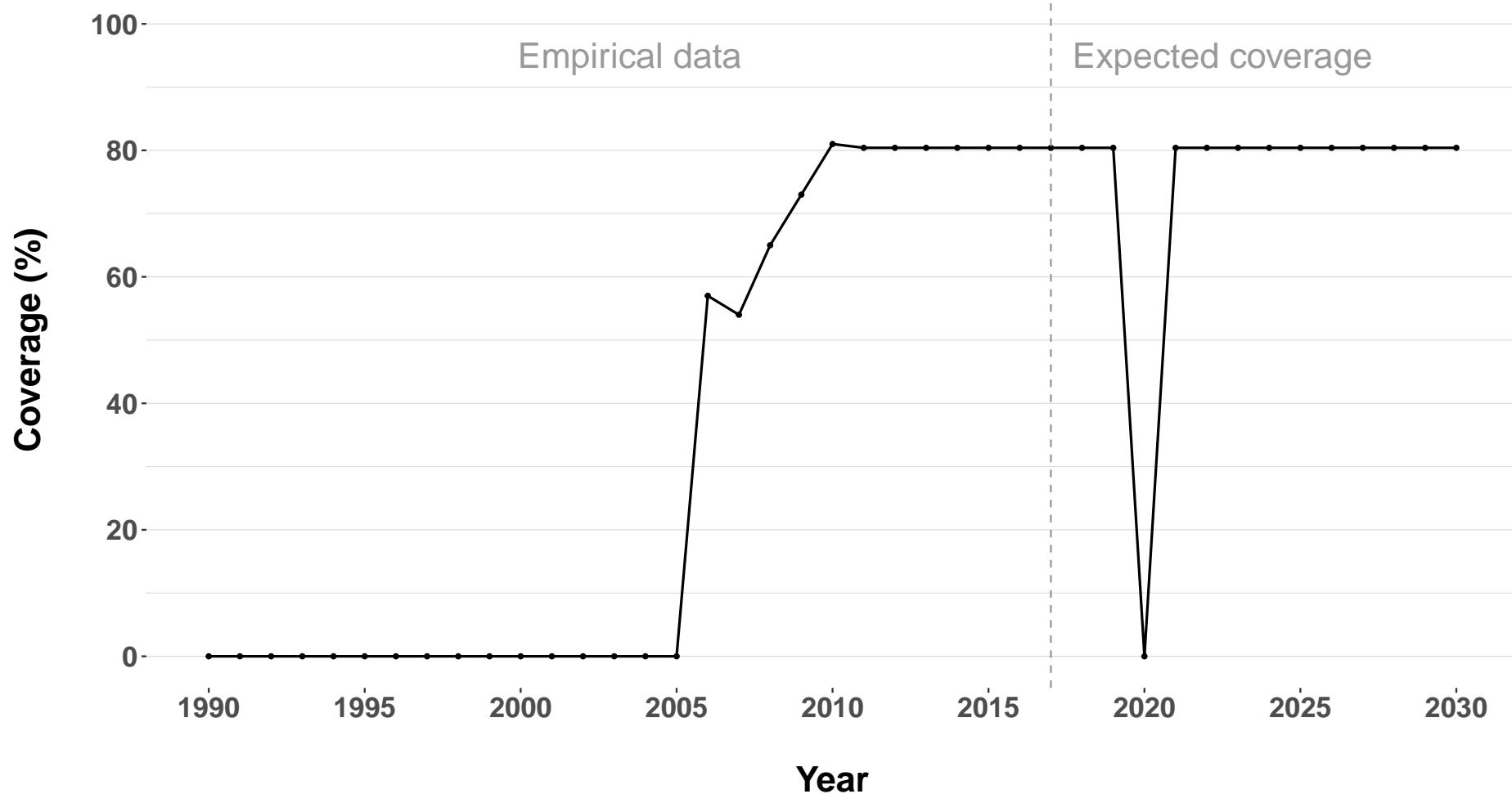
Project, country:	Lualaba, DRC								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2006								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.3								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	120	100	—	272	100	—	356	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	48	39.7	—	7	2.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	48	39.7	—	7	2.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	59	49.1	—	37	13.6	—	3	0.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	16	13.2	<0.5	3	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	6.4	1	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	6	4.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	13	11.1	2	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	1.4	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	1.6	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	3.0	<0.5	4	1.5	<0.5	3	0.8	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	33	27.3	2	8	2.8	<0.5	3	0.8	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	33	27.5	2	8	2.8	1	3	0.8	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Lualaba, DRC



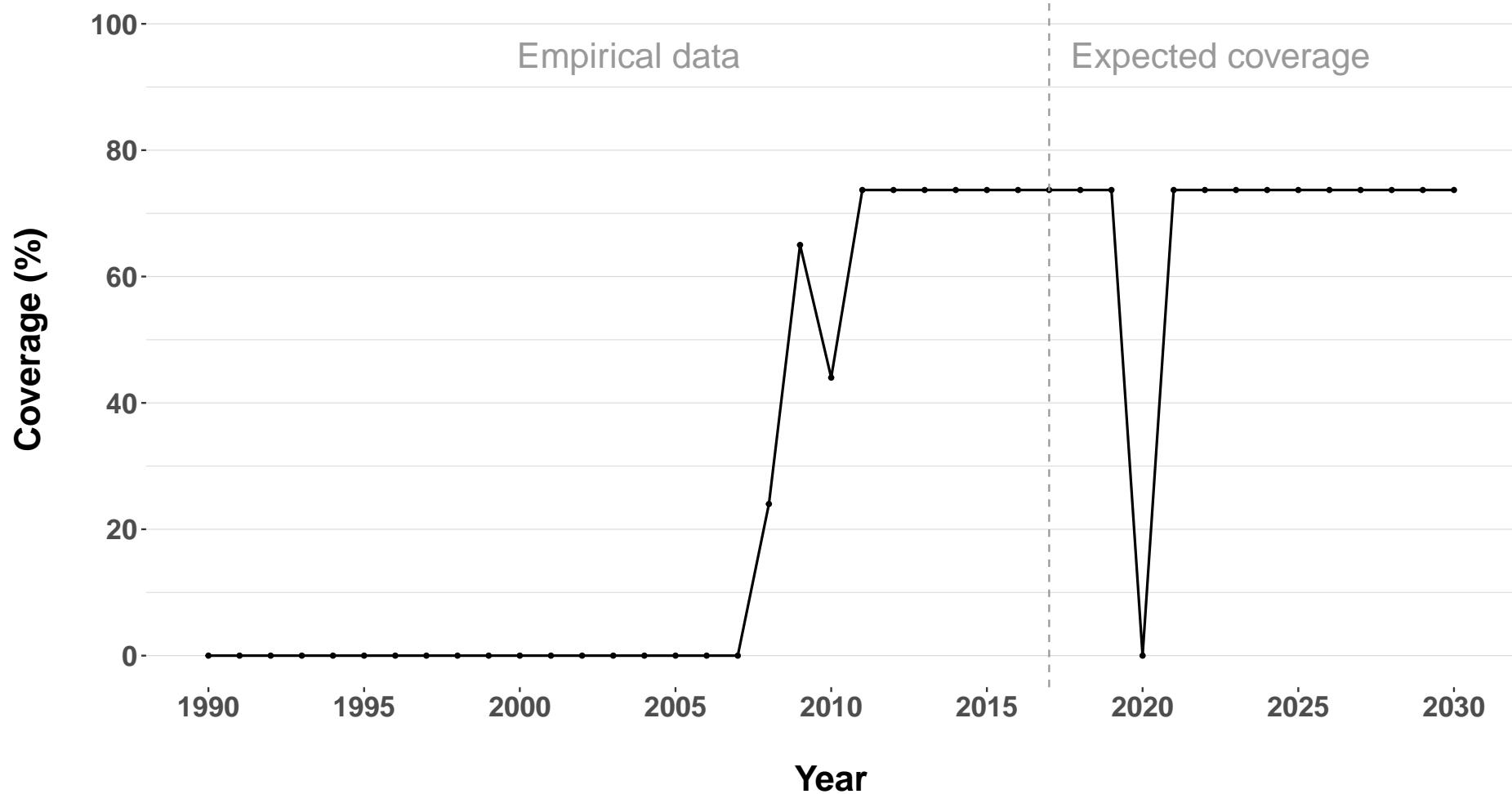
Project, country:	Lubutu, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2008
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.7

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	179	100	—	403	100	—	529	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	101	56.7	—	60	14.8	—	5	0.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	101	56.6	—	60	14.8	—	5	0.9	—
Worm infected	118	66.0	—	149	36.8	—	36	6.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	45	25.2	<0.5	24	6.1	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	19	10.8	4	6	1.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	15	8.4	1	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	34	19.2	4	6	1.6	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	2.2	<0.5	6	1.4	<0.5	4	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	2.8	<0.5	7	1.6	<0.5	5	0.9	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	5.2	<0.5	12	3.1	1	9	1.7	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	89	49.6	5	43	10.7	2	11	2.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.2	2	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.3	2	1	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	89	49.9	7	44	10.8	3	11	2.1	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Lubutu, DRC



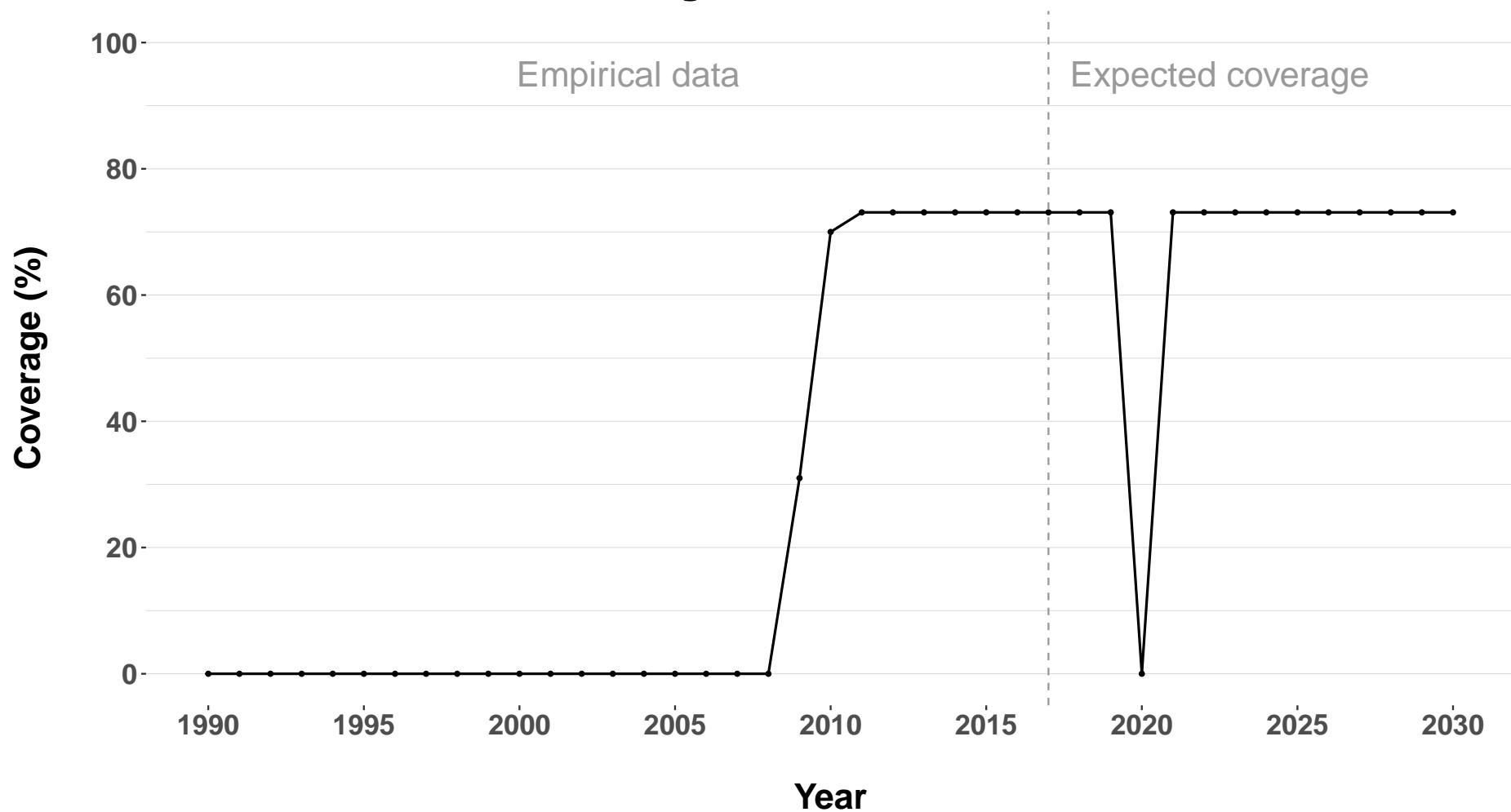
Project, country:	Masisi-Walikale, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2009		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	67.7		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	560	100	—	1,265	100	—	1,659	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	290	51.7	—	200	15.8	—	40	2.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	289	51.5	—	200	15.8	—	40	2.4	—
Worm infected	341	60.8	—	449	35.5	—	149	9.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	128	22.8	1	91	7.2	1	14	0.9	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	56	10.0	10	21	1.7	4	2	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	45	8.1	2	3	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	101	18.1	12	24	1.9	4	2	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	11	2.0	<0.5	16	1.3	<0.5	12	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	16	2.8	1	21	1.7	1	15	0.9	1
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	28	5.0	1	39	3.0	2	28	1.7	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	257	45.9	15	154	12.1	7	44	2.7	2
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.2	10	1	0.1	8	<0.5	<0.05	3
Eye disease (OED)	2	0.4	10	2	0.2	8	1	0.1	3
Total all manifestations	260	46.3	25	156	12.3	15	46	2.8	5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Masisi–Walikale, DRC



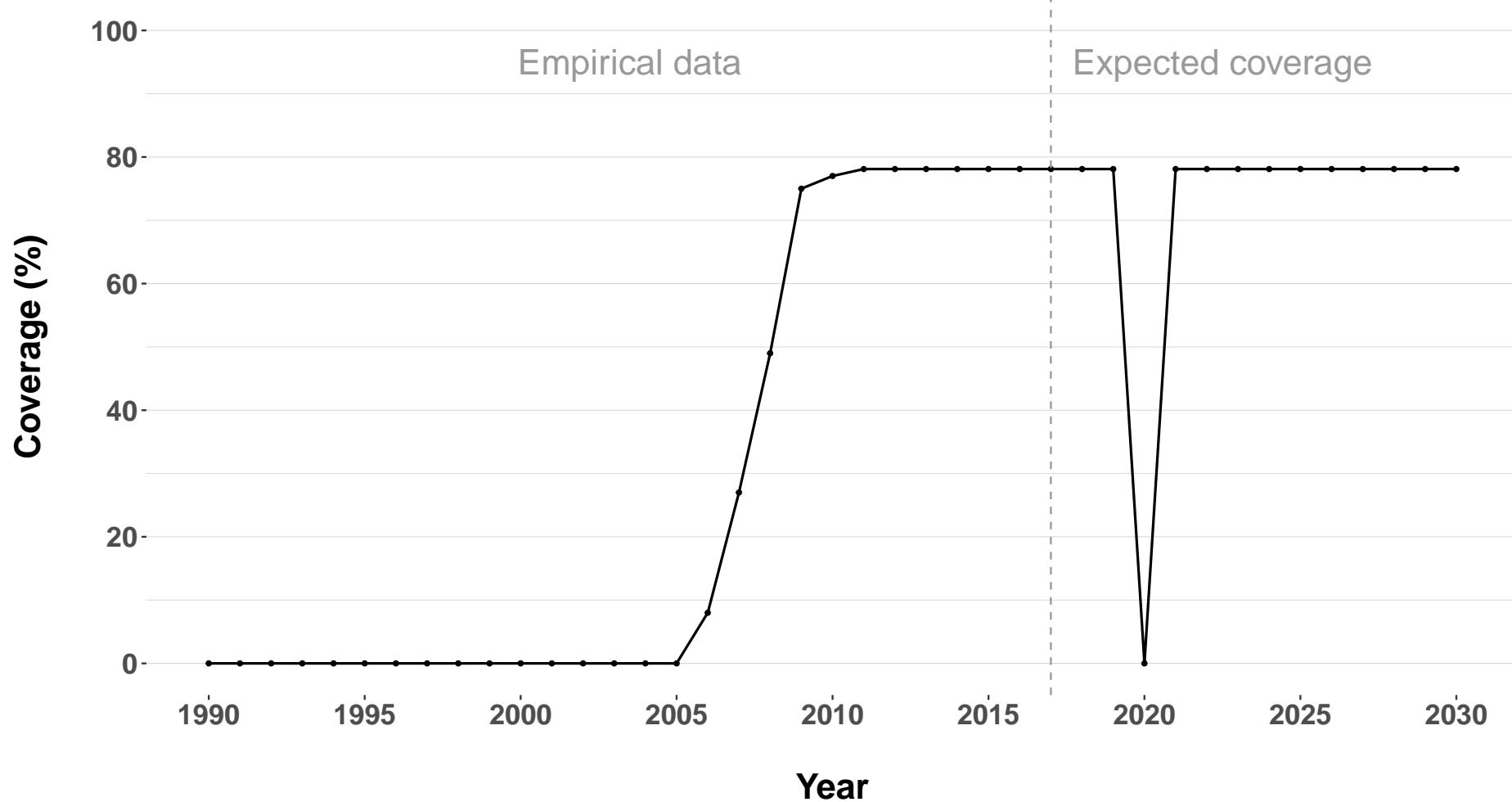
Project, country:	Mongala, DRC
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2006
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.8

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	779	100	—	1,758	100	—	2,306	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	286	36.7	—	59	3.4	—	2	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	286	36.7	—	59	3.4	—	2	0.1	—
Worm infected	363	46.6	—	272	15.5	—	28	1.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	86	11.1	1	23	1.3	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	43	5.5	8	6	0.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	31	3.9	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	74	9.4	9	6	0.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	10	1.3	<0.5	12	0.7	<0.5	9	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	10	1.3	1	12	0.7	1	8	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	21	2.6	1	24	1.3	1	16	0.7	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	181	23.2	11	53	3.0	2	17	0.8	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	3	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	3	1	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	181	23.3	14	54	3.0	4	18	0.8	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Mongala, DRC



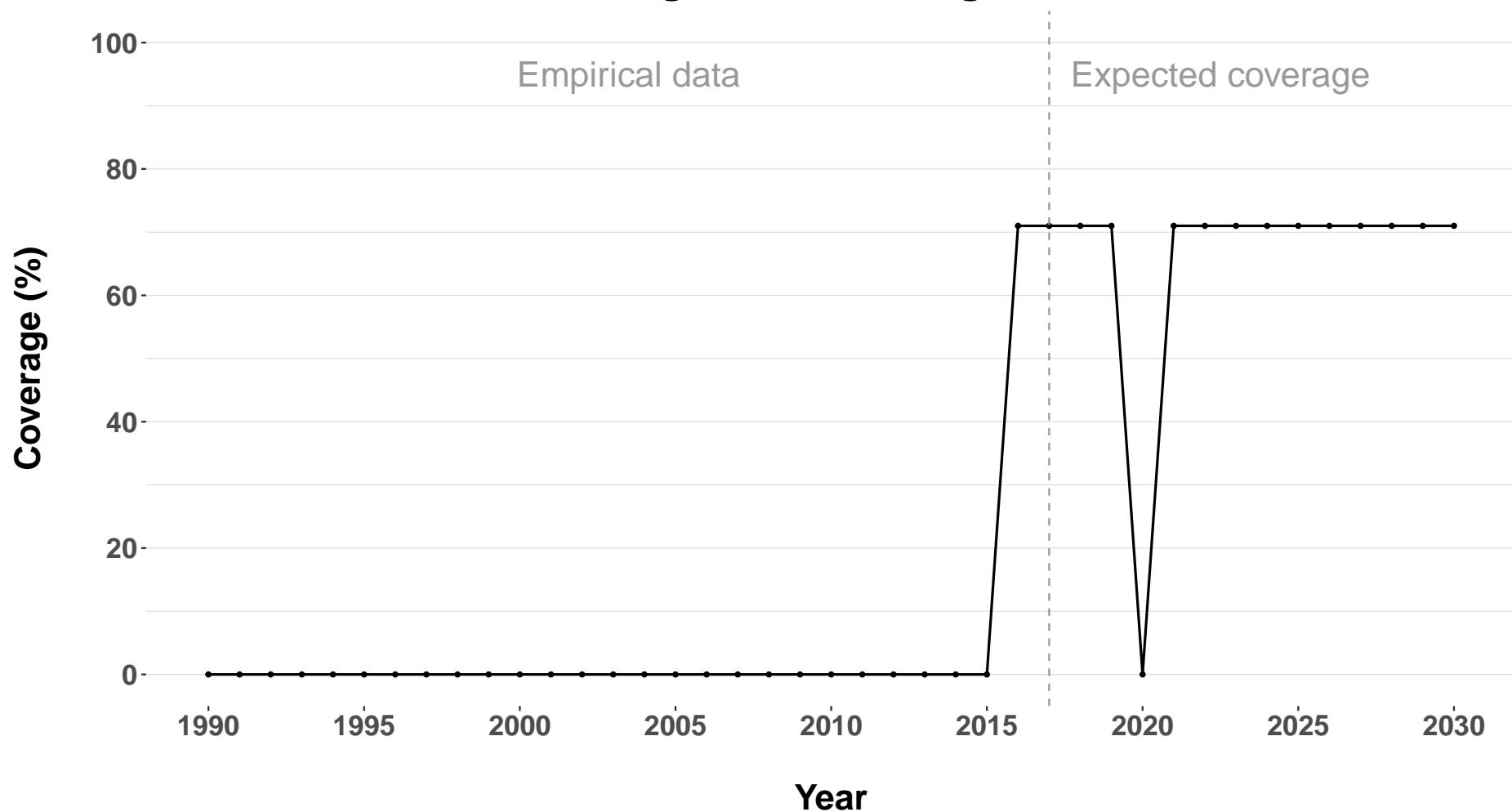
Project, country:	NY Katanga-Nord, DRC								
Bioclimate:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2016								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.3								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	243	100	—	549	100	—	720	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	60	24.5	—	91	16.5	—	10	1.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	60	24.5	—	91	16.5	—	10	1.4	—
Worm infected	78	32.2	—	150	27.4	—	58	8.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	9	3.8	<0.5	16	2.9	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	3.2	1	9	1.6	2	1	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	5	2.2	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	13	5.4	2	11	2.0	2	1	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.8	<0.5	4	0.7	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.8	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	1.6	<0.5	7	1.3	<0.5	5	0.7	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	26	10.9	2	34	6.2	2	8	1.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	26	10.9	2	34	6.2	2	8	1.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Katanga–Nord, DRC



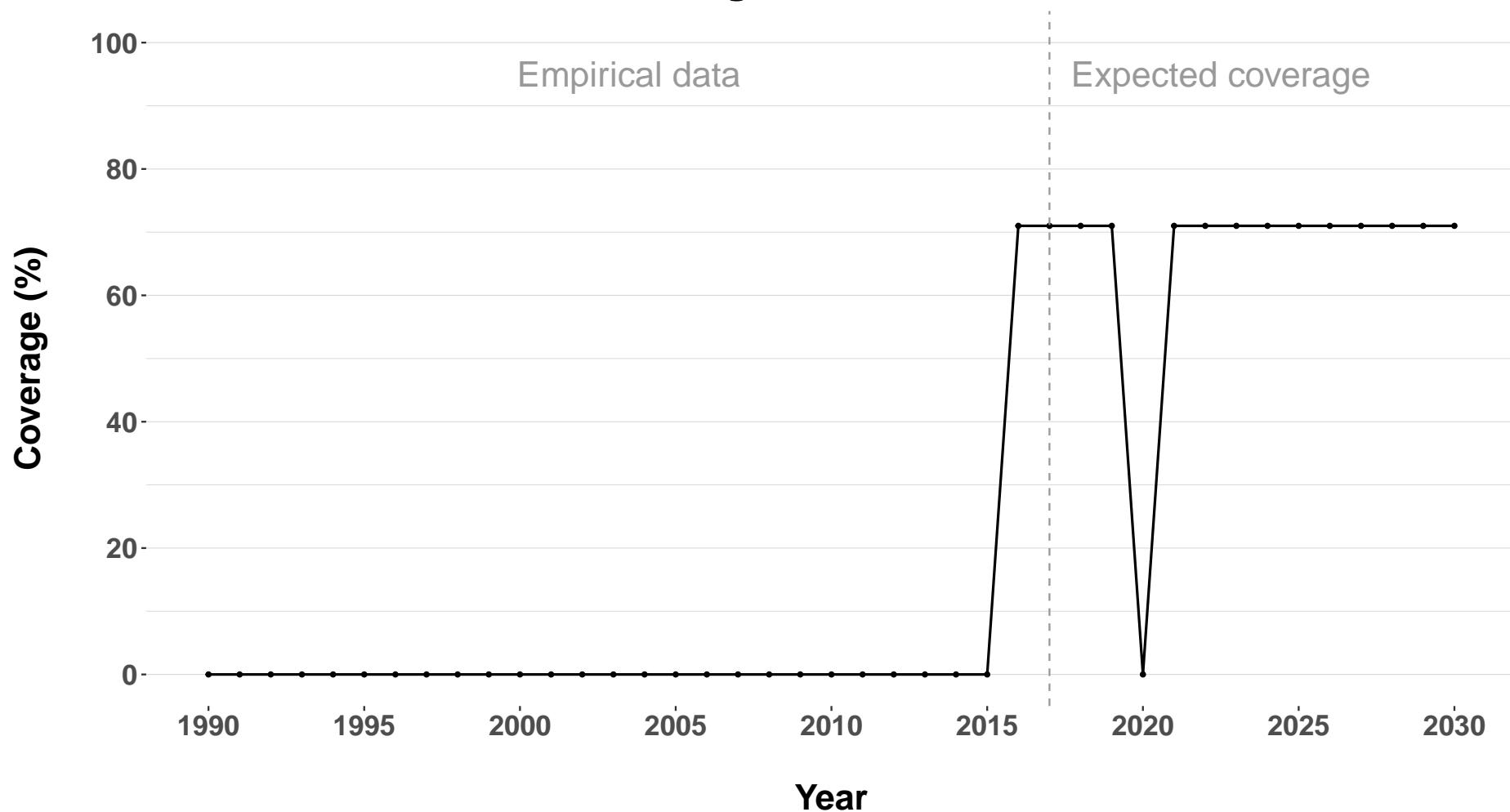
Project, country:	NY Lualaba, DRC		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2016		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.3		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	526	100	—	1,187	100	—	1,557	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	146	27.7	—	229	19.3	—	27	1.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	146	27.7	—	229	19.3	—	27	1.7	—
Worm infected	188	35.8	—	368	31.0	—	148	9.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	27	5.1	<0.5	46	3.9	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	20	3.7	4	22	1.8	4	2	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	14	2.6	1	6	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	33	6.3	4	28	2.4	4	2	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	1.0	<0.5	9	0.8	<0.5	7	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	0.9	<0.5	8	0.7	1	6	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	10	1.8	<0.5	18	1.5	1	13	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	70	13.3	5	92	7.8	5	21	1.3	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	70	13.3	5	93	7.8	6	21	1.3	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Lualaba, DRC



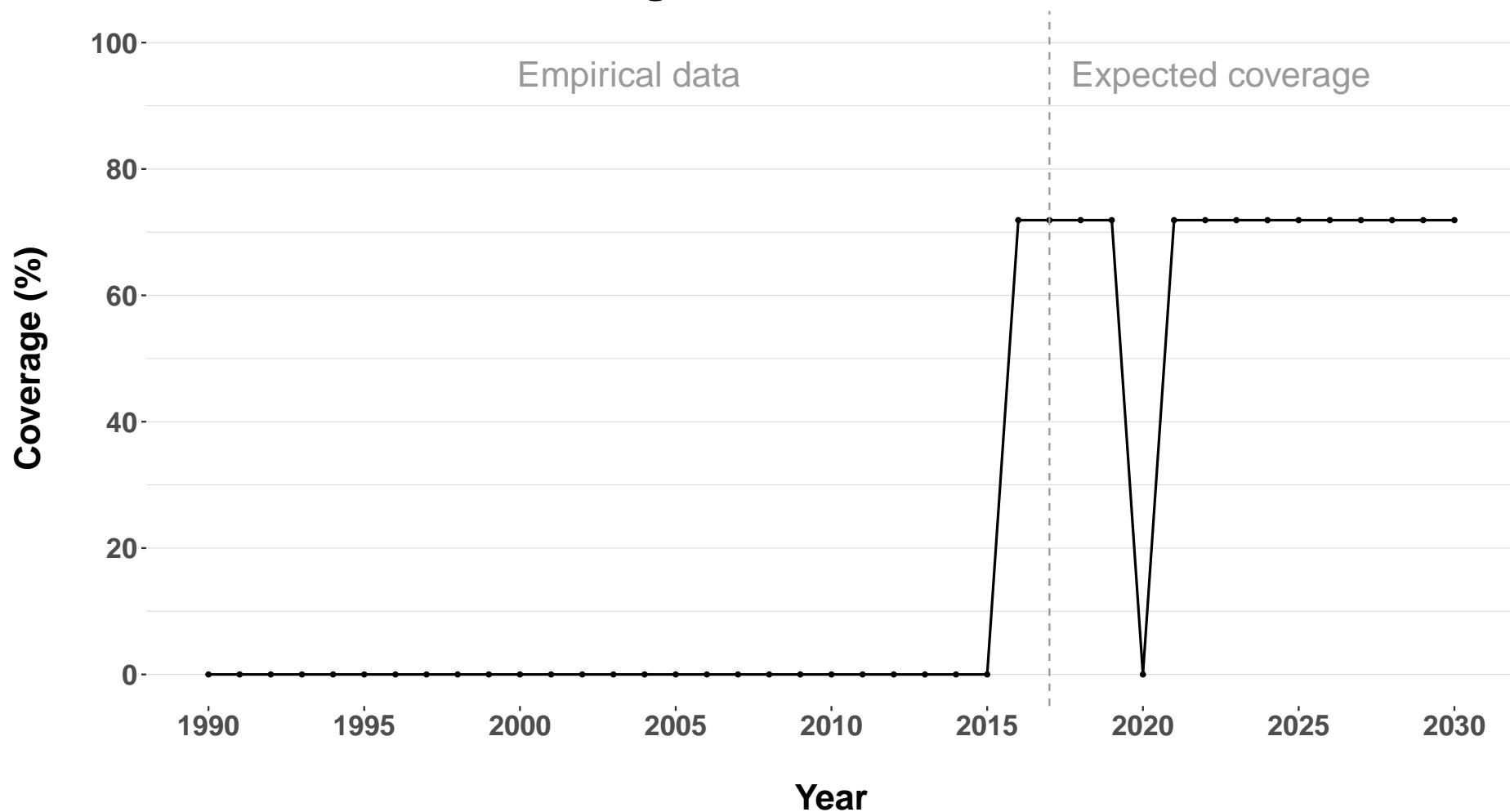
Project, country:	NY Masisi-Walikale, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2016		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	67.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	29	100	—	66	100	—	86	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	11	37.2	—	17	26.5	—	2	2.5	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	11	37.2	—	17	26.5	—	2	2.5	—
Worm infected	14	47.0	—	27	41.4	—	11	13.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	10.4	<0.5	5	8.0	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	2	5.2	<0.5	2	2.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	3.7	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	3	9.0	<0.5	2	3.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	1.2	<0.5	1	1.1	<0.5	1	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	1.2	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	2.4	<0.5	1	2.0	<0.5	1	1.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	6	21.8	<0.5	9	13.5	<0.5	2	2.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	6	21.9	<0.5	9	13.6	1	2	2.1	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Masisi–Walikale, DRC



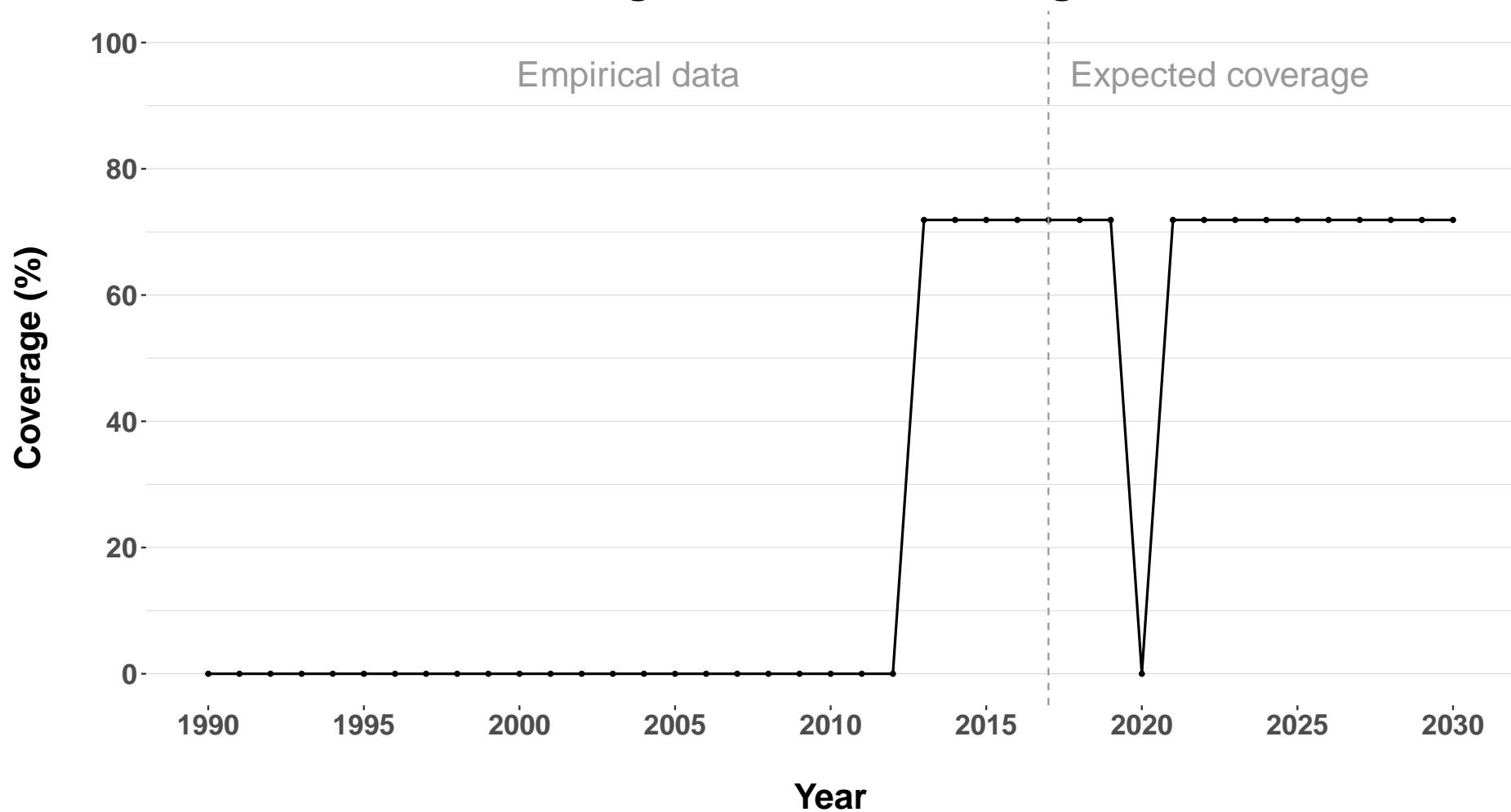
Project, country:	NY Rutshuru-Ngoma, DRC								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2013								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	67.9								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	5	100	—	10	100	—	13	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	2	50.8	—	2	24.3	—	<0.5	1.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	2	50.8	—	2	24.3	—	<0.5	1.3	—
Worm infected	3	61.4	—	5	46.0	—	1	10.4	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	18.8	<0.5	1	9.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	8.1	<0.5	<0.5	2.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	5.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	13.8	<0.5	<0.5	2.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.7	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	3.7	<0.5	<0.5	2.6	<0.5	<0.5	1.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	2	36.4	<0.5	2	14.8	<0.5	<0.5	2.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	2	36.5	<0.5	2	14.8	<0.5	<0.5	2.1	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Rutshuru–Ngoma, DRC



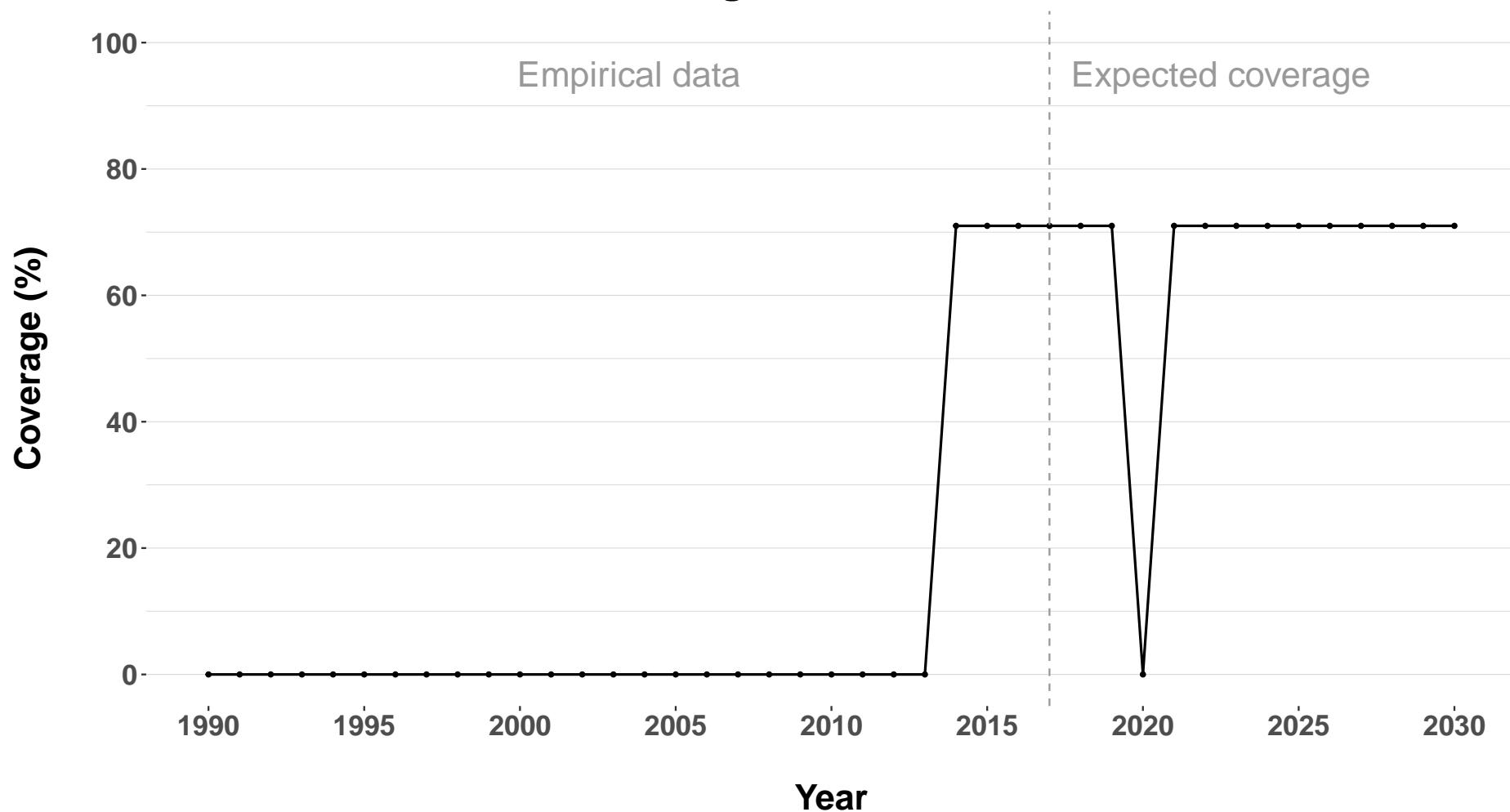
Project, country:	NY Sankuru, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2014		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.8		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	251	100	—	566	100	—	743	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	70	27.9	—	83	14.6	—	10	1.3	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	70	27.9	—	83	14.6	—	10	1.3	—
Worm infected	89	35.6	—	154	27.2	—	51	6.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	15	5.9	<0.5	21	3.6	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	10	4.1	2	8	1.4	1	1	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	7	2.9	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	18	7.1	2	10	1.7	2	1	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	1.0	<0.5	4	0.8	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	4	0.8	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	2.0	<0.5	9	1.5	<0.5	6	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	38	15.0	3	39	6.9	2	10	1.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	38	15.1	3	39	6.9	3	10	1.4	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Sankuru, DRC



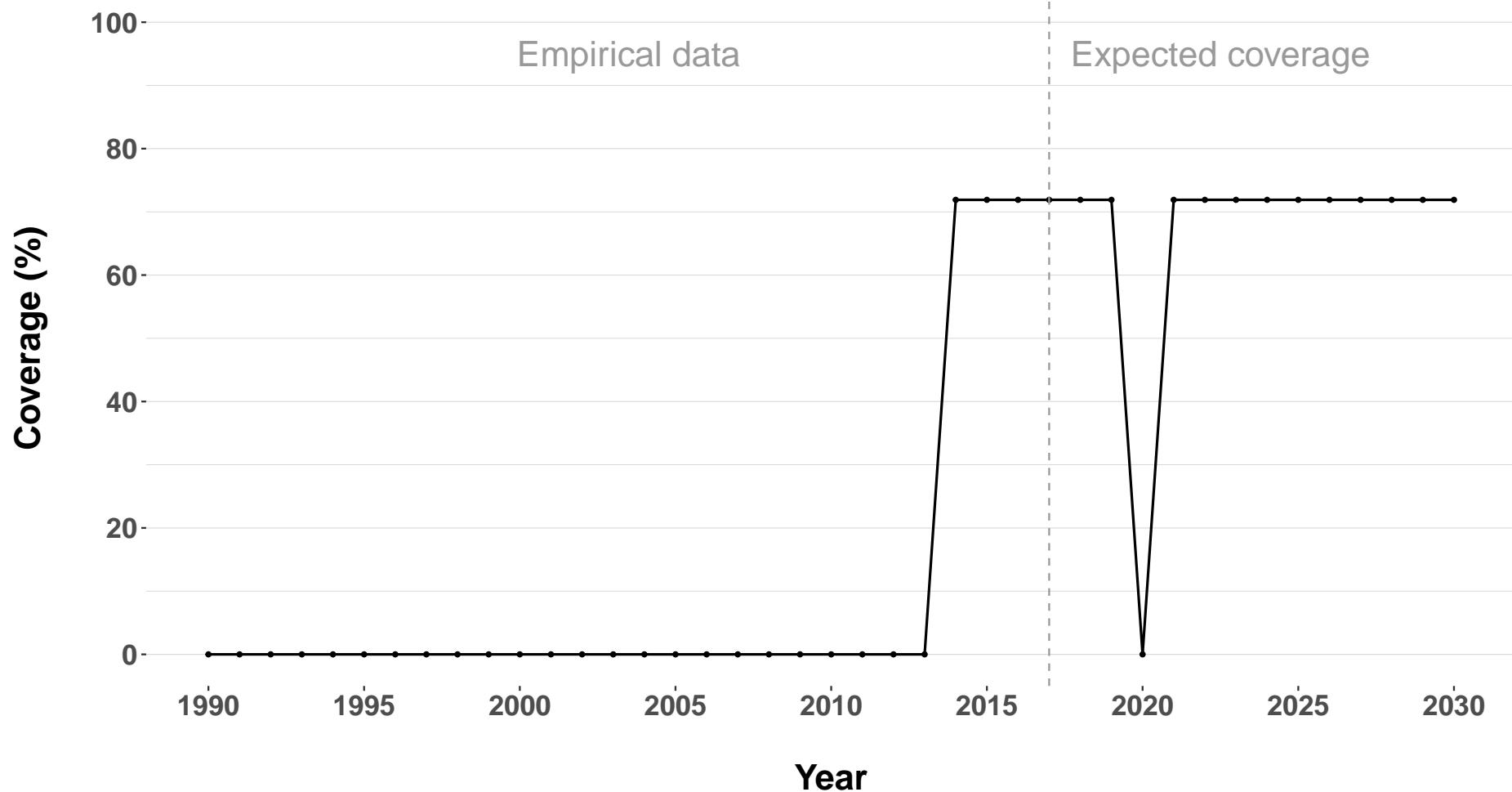
Project, country:	NY Ueles, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2014
Mean MDA coverage per year:	67.7

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	85	100	—	193	100	—	253	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	50	59.0	—	81	42.1	—	36	14.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	50	58.7	—	81	42.1	—	36	14.3	—
Worm infected	57	66.4	—	110	57.3	—	79	31.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	28	32.7	<0.5	47	24.3	<0.5	15	5.9	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	12	14.4	2	13	6.7	2	2	1.0	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	11	12.6	<0.5	4	2.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	23	27.0	3	17	9.0	3	3	1.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	2.7	<0.5	4	2.2	<0.5	3	1.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	4.6	<0.5	7	3.6	<0.5	5	2.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	7	7.8	<0.5	12	6.0	1	9	3.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	58	67.5	3	76	39.2	4	27	10.6	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.4	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.6	4	1	0.4	5	<0.5	0.1	2
Eye disease (OED)	1	1.0	4	1	0.7	5	1	0.3	2
Total all manifestations	58	68.5	7	77	39.9	9	27	10.9	3

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY Ueles, DRC



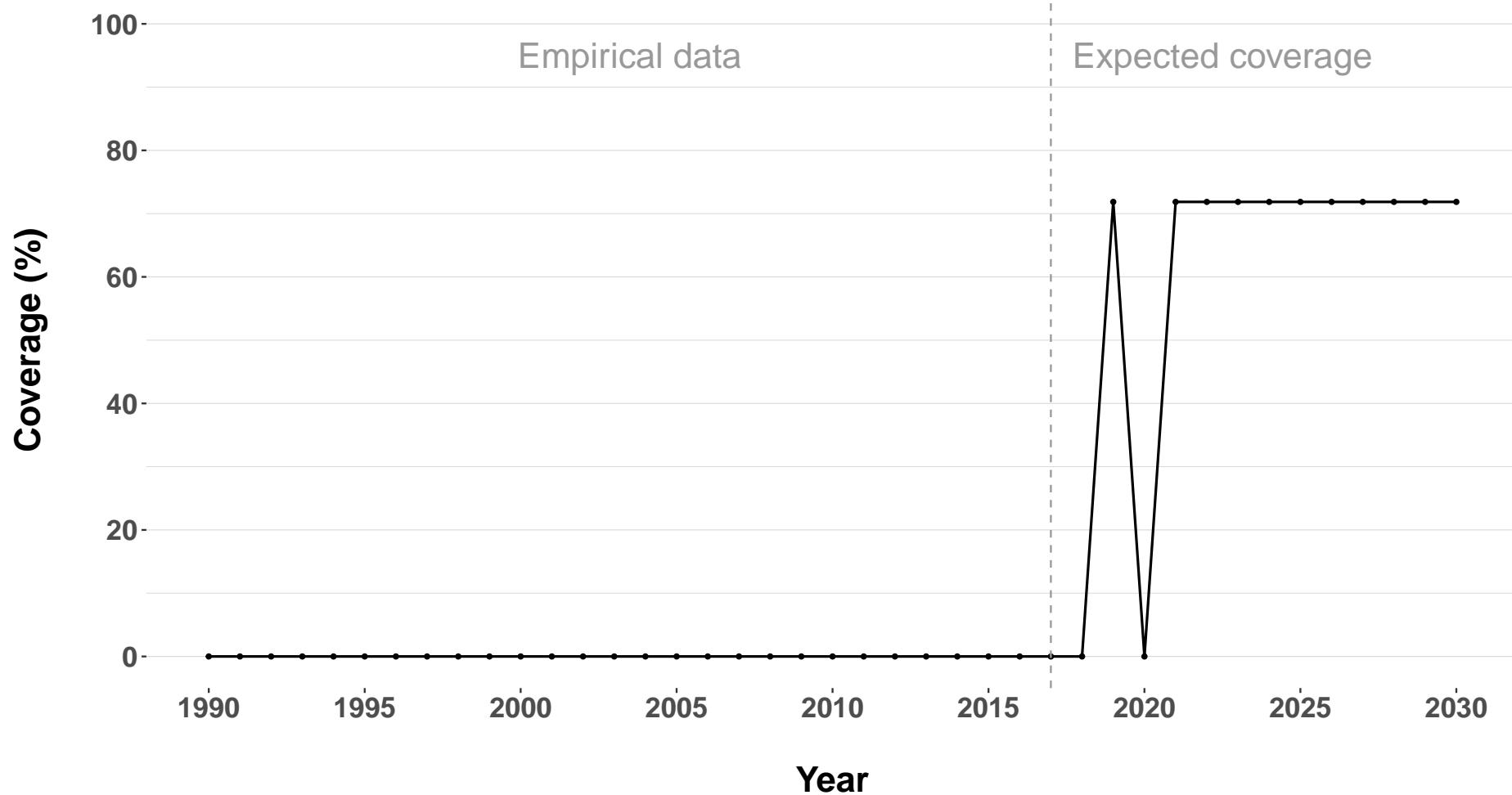
Project, country:	P20DRC, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2019
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.9

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,259	100	—	2,841	100	—	3,726	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	592	47.0	—	1,268	44.6	—	518	13.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	591	46.9	—	1,266	44.6	—	518	13.9	—
Worm infected	712	56.5	—	1,591	56.0	—	1,201	32.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	238	18.9	3	532	18.7	6	219	5.9	2
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	107	8.5	19	210	7.4	38	50	1.3	9
Reactive skin disease	83	6.6	4	141	5.0	7	7	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	190	15.1	23	352	12.4	45	57	1.5	9
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	22	1.8	<0.5	48	1.7	1	41	1.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	28	2.2	2	62	2.2	4	51	1.4	3
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.1	<0.5	2	0.1	1	1	<0.05	1
Irreversible skin disease	52	4.1	2	114	4.0	5	94	2.5	4
Total skin disease (OSD)	480	38.1	28	997	35.1	56	370	9.9	16
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	0.1	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.2	14	4	0.1	28	2	0.1	15
Eye disease (OED)	4	0.3	14	8	0.3	28	5	0.1	15
Total all manifestations	484	38.4	42	1,005	35.4	84	375	10.1	31

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20DRC, DRC



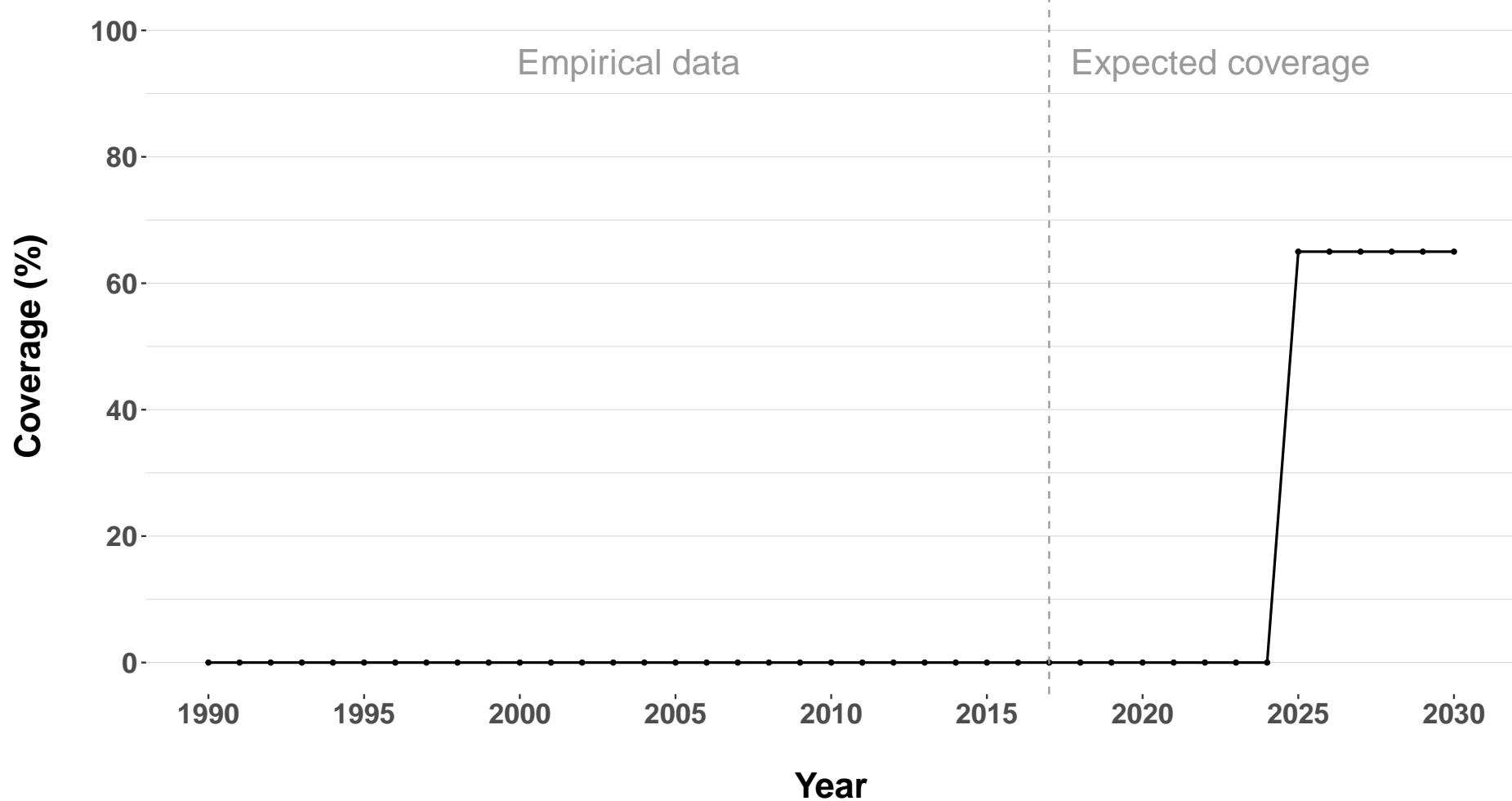
Project, country:	P5DRC, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic
MDA start year:	2025
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	4,003	100	—	9,033	100	—	11,848	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	975	24.4	—	2,113	23.4	—	1,732	14.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	974	24.3	—	2,111	23.4	—	1,732	14.6	—
Worm infected	1,294	32.3	—	2,820	31.2	—	3,069	25.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	148	3.7	2	321	3.6	3	287	2.4	3
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	125	3.1	23	268	3.0	49	154	1.3	28
Reactive skin disease	84	2.1	4	180	2.0	8	42	0.4	2
Reversible skin disease	209	5.2	27	448	5.0	57	196	1.7	30
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	32	0.8	<0.5	72	0.8	1	79	0.7	1
Severe depigmentation	29	0.7	2	62	0.7	4	64	0.5	4
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	62	1.5	2	134	1.5	5	143	1.2	5
Total skin disease (OSD)	418	10.4	30	903	10.0	65	627	5.3	38
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	2	1	<0.05	4	<0.5	<0.05	2
Eye disease (OED)	1	<0.05	2	2	<0.05	4	2	<0.05	2
Total all manifestations	419	10.5	32	905	10.0	70	629	5.3	40

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5DRC, DRC



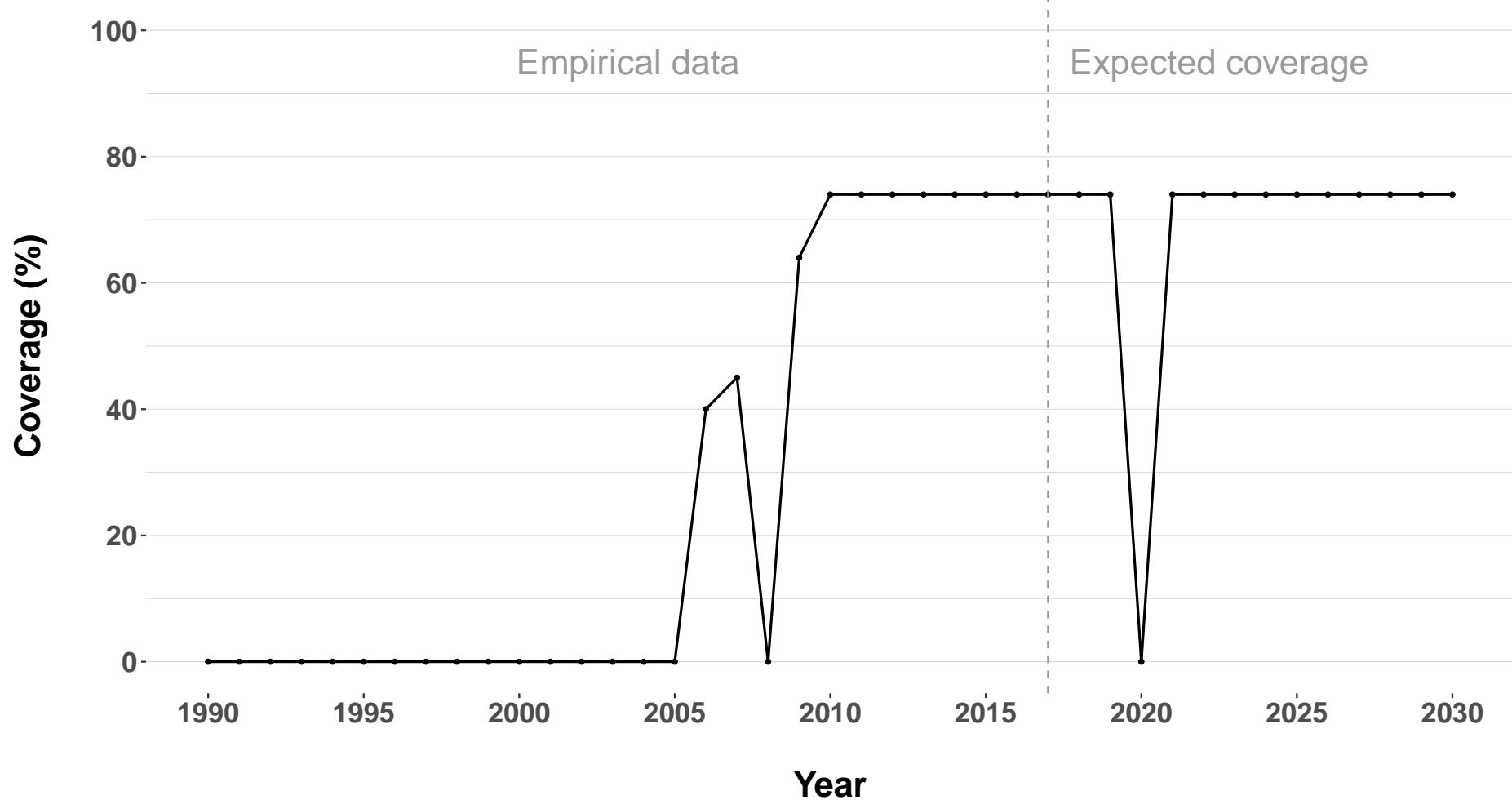
Project, country:	Rutshuru-Ngoma, DRC								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2006								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.2								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	353	100	—	796	100	—	1,045	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	138	39.2	—	28	3.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	138	39.1	—	28	3.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	176	49.9	—	137	17.1	—	11	1.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	40	11.2	<0.5	9	1.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	19	5.4	3	2	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	13	3.8	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	32	9.2	4	3	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	1.3	<0.5	5	0.7	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	1.2	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	2.5	<0.5	10	1.3	<0.5	7	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	81	22.9	5	21	2.7	1	7	0.7	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	81	22.9	5	21	2.7	1	7	0.7	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Rutshuru–Ngoma, DRC



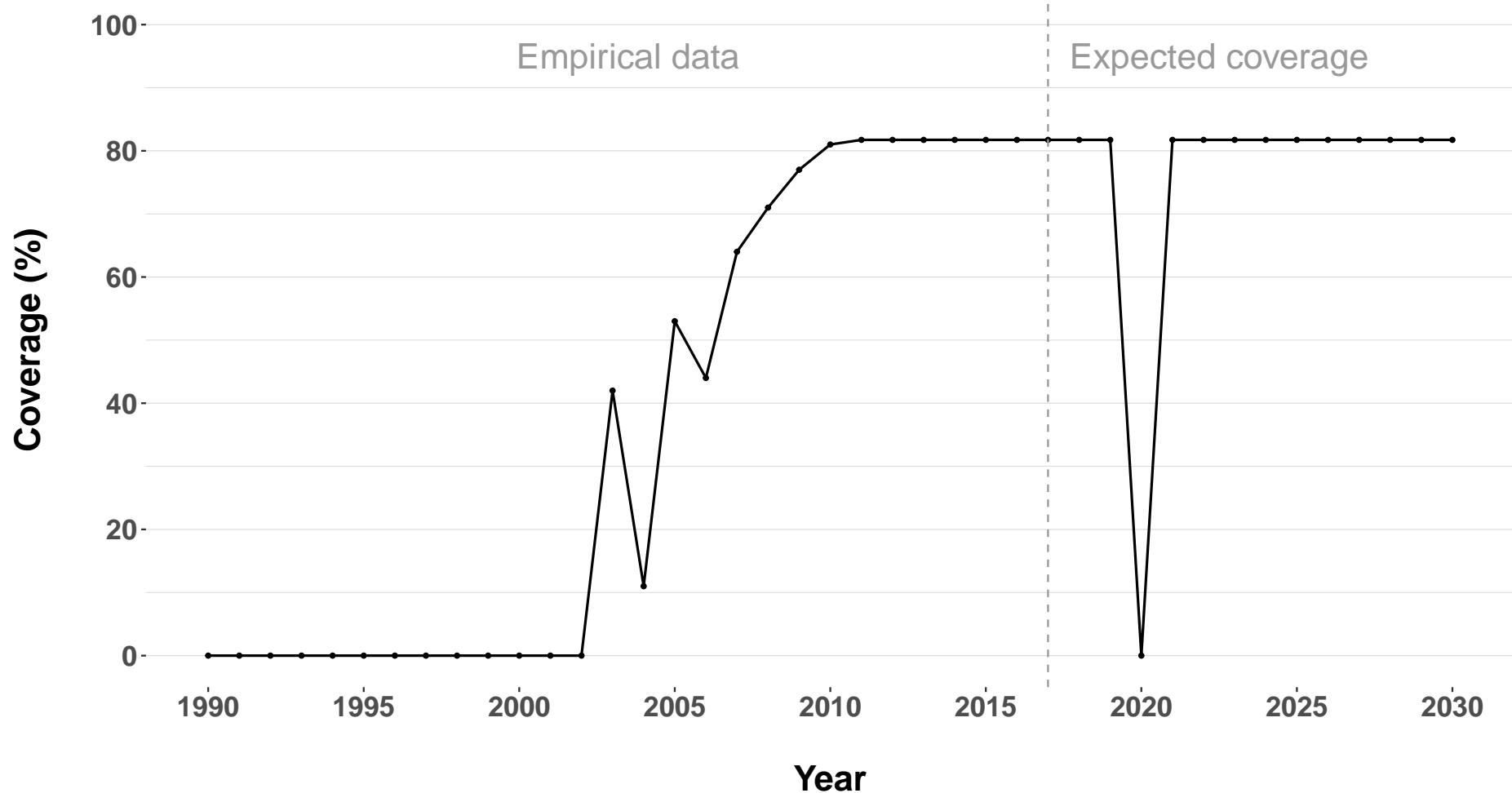
Project, country:	Sankuru, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2003		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.3		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	571	100	—	1,289	100	—	1,690	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	270	47.2	—	98	7.6	—	13	0.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	268	47.0	—	98	7.6	—	13	0.8	—
Worm infected	312	54.6	—	271	21.1	—	83	4.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	133	23.2	1	48	3.7	1	5	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	62	10.9	11	9	0.7	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	54	9.4	2	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	116	20.3	14	9	0.7	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	12	2.1	<0.5	13	1.0	<0.5	10	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	20	3.5	1	21	1.6	1	14	0.8	1
Atrophy	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	2	0.3	1	1	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	34	6.0	2	35	2.7	2	25	1.5	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	283	49.5	17	92	7.2	4	30	1.8	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	3	0.5	20	1	0.1	11	1	<0.05	4
Eye disease (OED)	5	0.8	20	3	0.2	11	2	0.1	4
Total all manifestations	287	50.3	37	96	7.4	15	32	1.9	6

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Sankuru, DRC



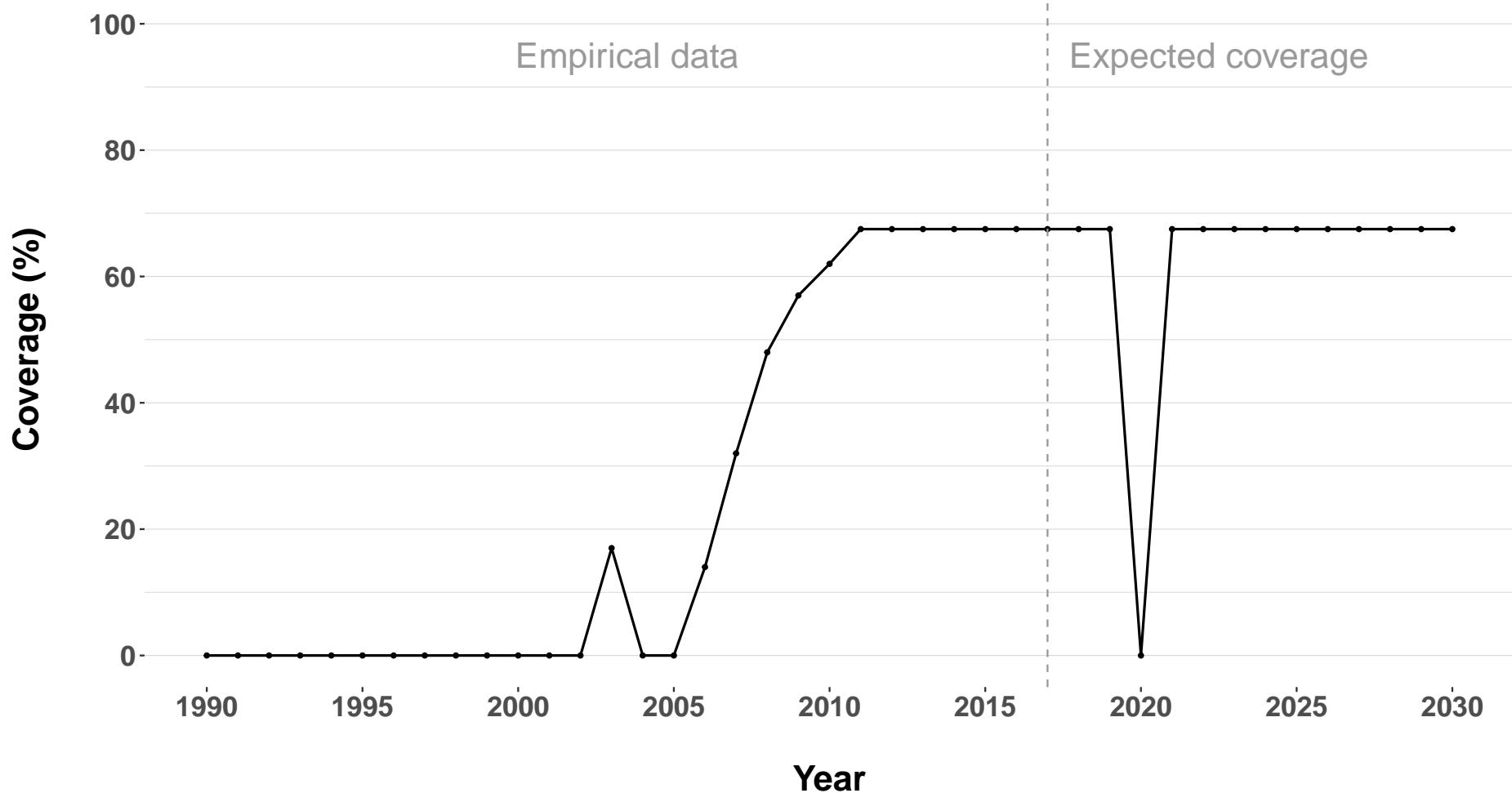
Project, country:	Tshopo, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2003		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	54.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	853	100	—	1,925	100	—	2,525	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	438	51.4	—	296	15.4	—	92	3.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	437	51.2	—	296	15.4	—	92	3.6	—
Worm infected	512	60.1	—	630	32.7	—	279	11.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	200	23.4	2	124	6.4	1	31	1.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	89	10.4	16	27	1.4	5	4	0.1	1
Reactive skin disease	72	8.5	3	6	0.3	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	161	18.9	19	33	1.7	5	5	0.2	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	18	2.1	<0.5	24	1.2	<0.5	18	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	26	3.0	2	31	1.6	2	22	0.9	1
Atrophy	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	45	5.3	2	56	2.9	3	40	1.6	2
Total skin disease (OSD)	406	47.6	24	214	11.1	9	76	3.0	3
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.3	17	2	0.1	12	1	<0.05	5
Eye disease (OED)	4	0.5	17	4	0.2	12	2	0.1	5
Total all manifestations	410	48.1	41	217	11.3	21	78	3.1	8

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Tshopo, DRC



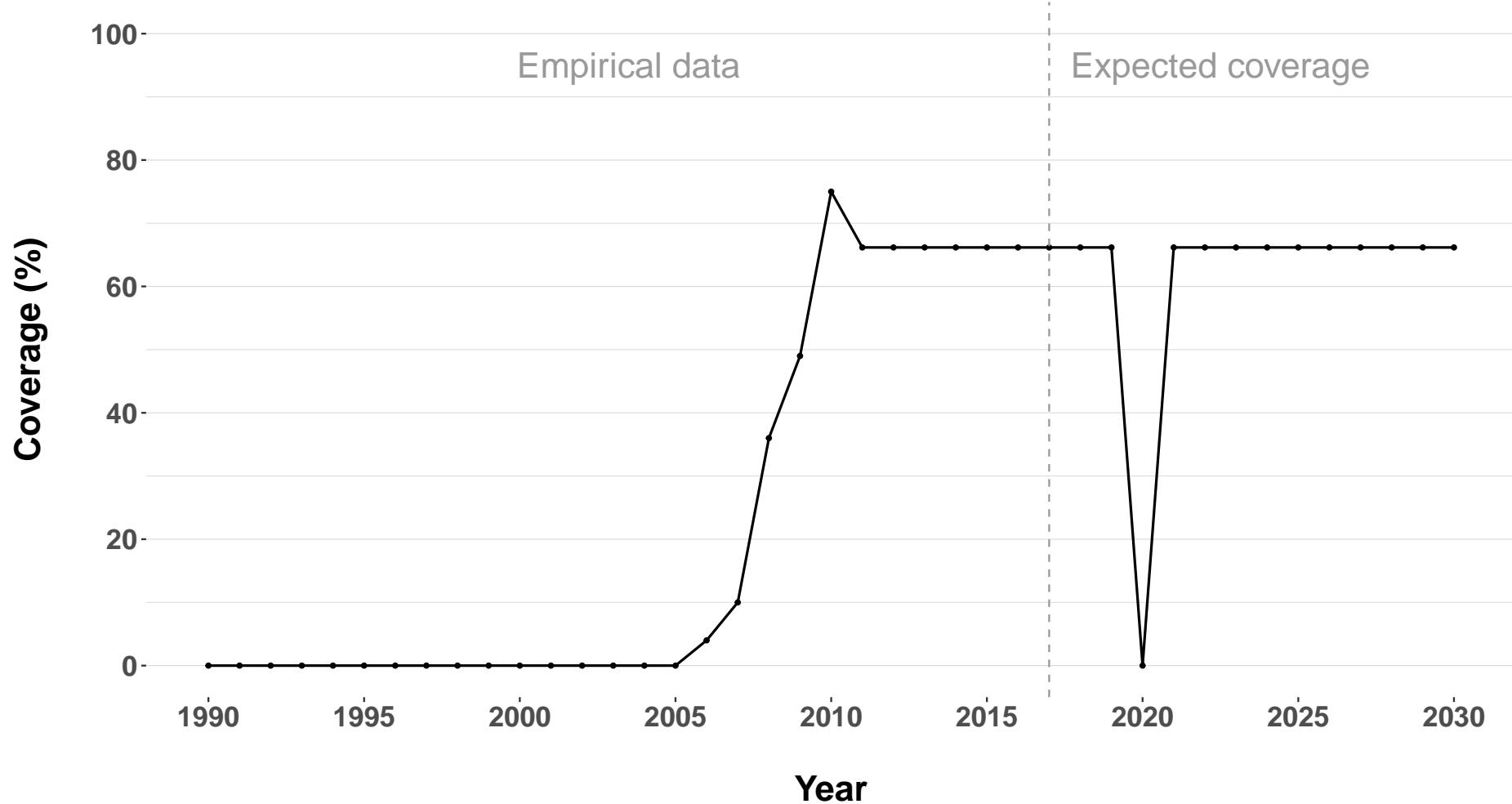
Project, country:	Tshuapa, DRC		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2006		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	57.2		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	760	100	—	1,715	100	—	2,249	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	381	50.2	—	264	15.4	—	67	3.0	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	380	50.1	—	264	15.4	—	67	3.0	—
Worm infected	449	59.0	—	570	33.2	—	229	10.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	165	21.7	2	105	6.1	1	22	1.0	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	74	9.7	13	25	1.5	5	3	0.1	1
Reactive skin disease	59	7.8	3	5	0.3	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	133	17.5	16	30	1.8	5	4	0.2	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	15	2.0	<0.5	21	1.2	<0.5	16	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	21	2.7	1	27	1.6	2	19	0.8	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	37	4.9	2	49	2.9	2	35	1.6	2
Total skin disease (OSD)	335	44.0	20	184	10.8	8	61	2.7	2
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.2	11	1	0.1	9	<0.5	<0.05	3
Eye disease (OED)	3	0.4	11	3	0.2	9	1	0.1	3
Total all manifestations	337	44.4	30	187	10.9	17	62	2.8	6

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Tshuapa, DRC



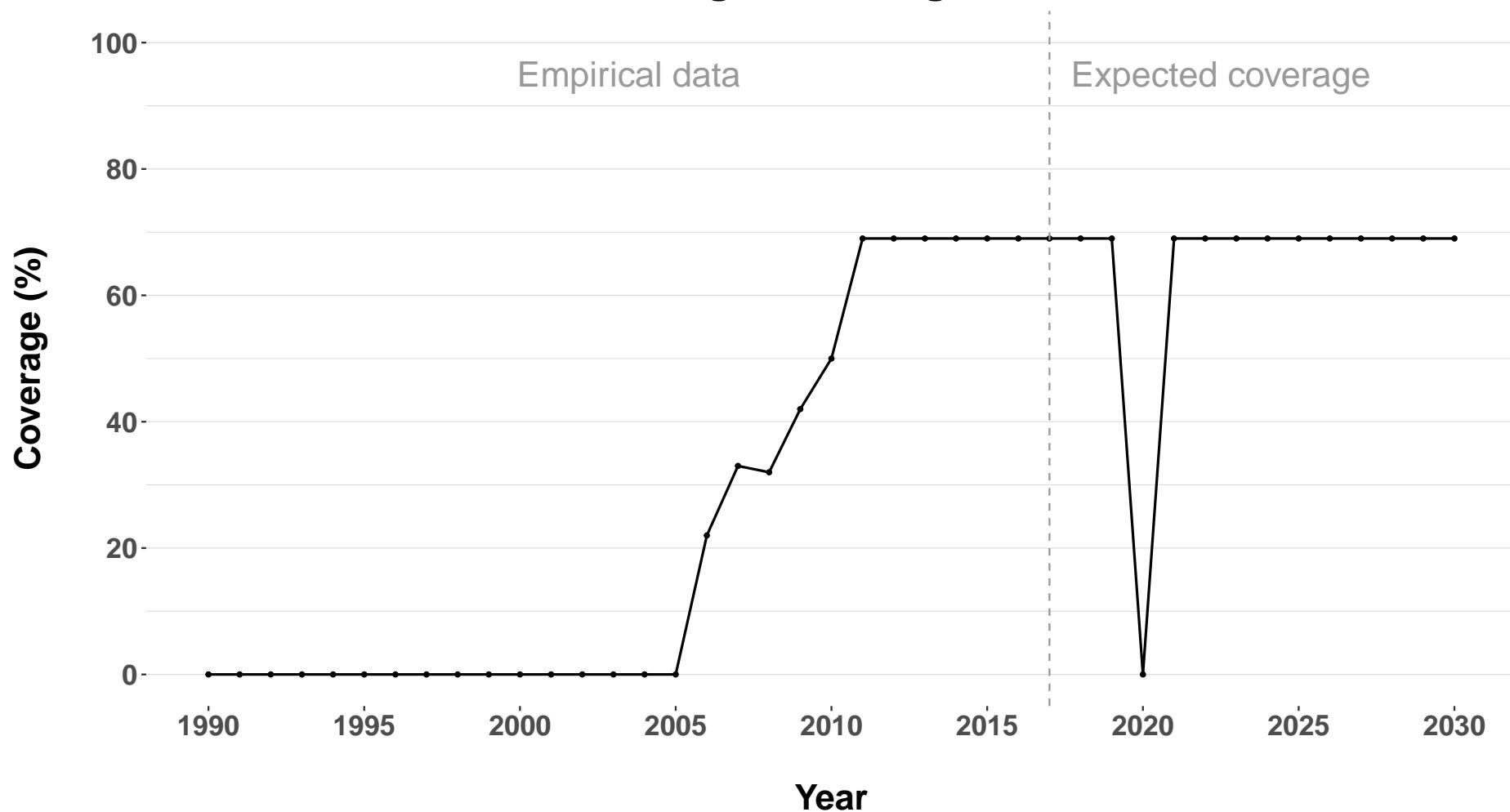
Project, country:	Ubangi-Nord, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2006
Mean MDA coverage per year:	59.6

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	428	100	—	966	100	—	1,267	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	207	48.3	—	157	16.2	—	56	4.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	206	48.1	—	156	16.2	—	56	4.4	—
Worm infected	244	57.1	—	316	32.7	—	152	12.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	94	21.9	1	71	7.4	1	19	1.5	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	42	9.9	8	16	1.6	3	2	0.2	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	35	8.2	2	3	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	78	18.1	9	19	2.0	3	3	0.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	2.0	<0.5	12	1.2	<0.5	9	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	12	2.9	1	16	1.7	1	11	0.9	1
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	22	5.1	1	28	2.9	1	21	1.6	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	193	45.2	12	119	12.3	5	43	3.4	2
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.3	10	1	0.1	8	<0.5	<0.05	3
Eye disease (OED)	2	0.5	10	2	0.2	8	1	0.1	3
Total all manifestations	196	45.7	21	121	12.5	13	44	3.5	5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ubangi–Nord, DRC



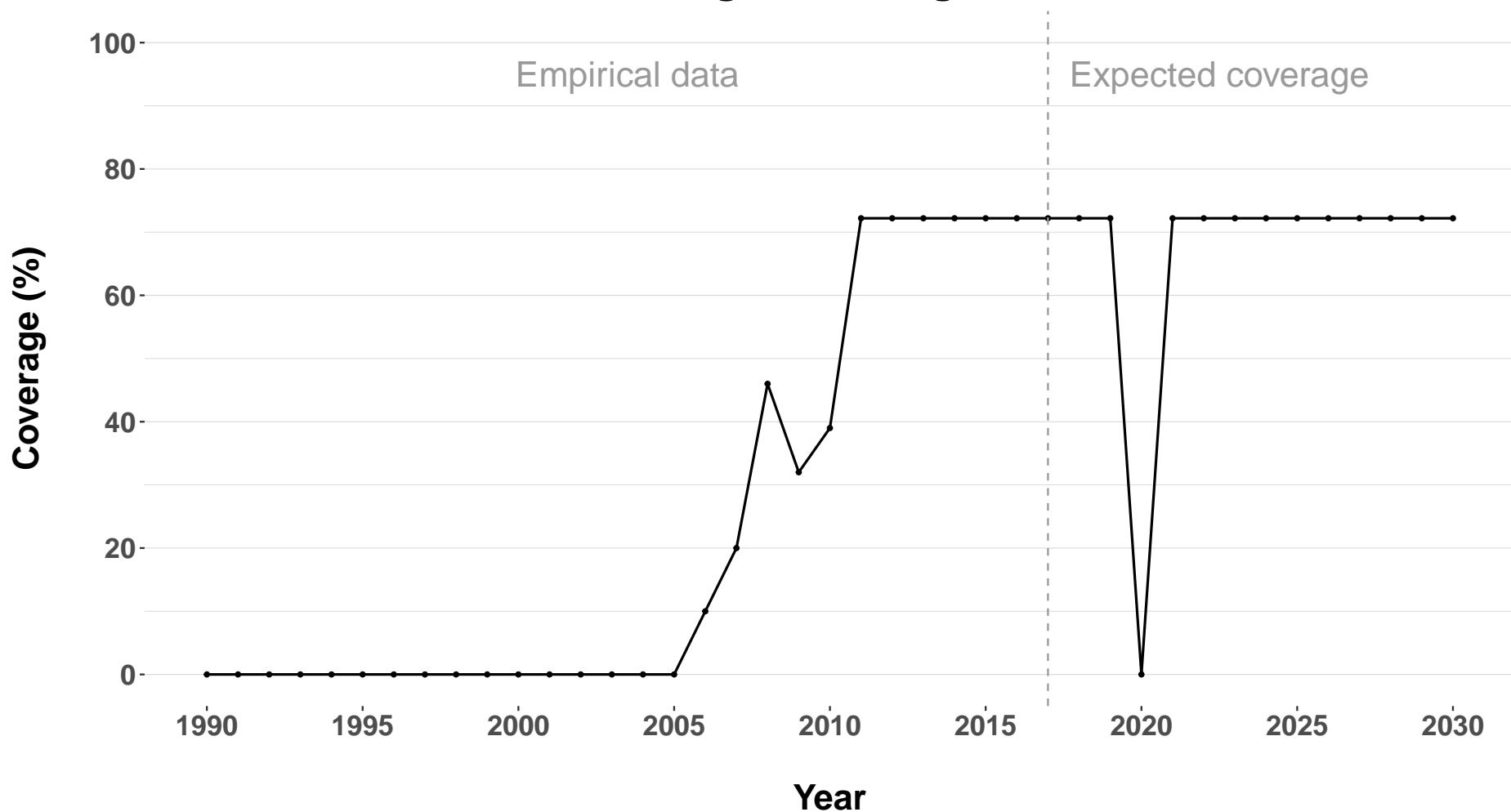
Project, country:	Ubangi-Sud, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2006
Mean MDA coverage per year:	60.8

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	722	100	—	1,629	100	—	2,136	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	231	32.0	—	80	4.9	—	2	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	231	32.0	—	80	4.9	—	2	0.1	—
Worm infected	297	41.2	—	289	17.7	—	36	1.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	56	7.7	1	21	1.3	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	32	4.4	6	7	0.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	22	3.0	1	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	54	7.5	7	7	0.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	8	1.1	<0.5	10	0.6	<0.5	7	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	1.0	<0.5	9	0.6	1	6	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	15	2.1	1	19	1.2	1	13	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	125	17.3	8	47	2.9	2	14	0.7	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	125	17.3	9	47	2.9	3	14	0.7	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ubangi-Sud, DRC



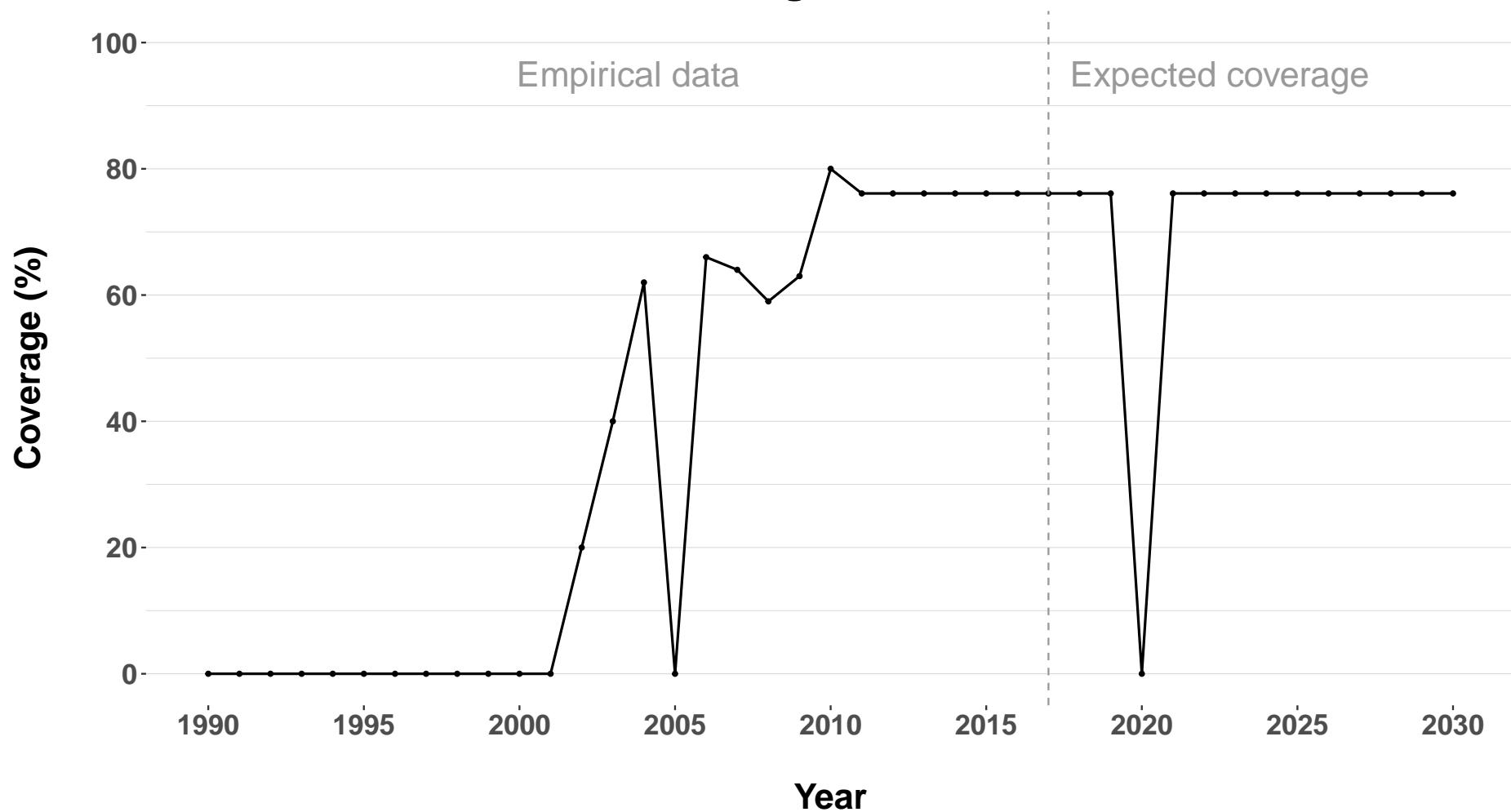
Project, country:	Ueles, DRC
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2002
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.5

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	842	100	—	1,900	100	—	2,492	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	512	60.8	—	268	14.1	—	76	3.0	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	509	60.5	—	268	14.1	—	76	3.0	—
Worm infected	574	68.2	—	607	32.0	—	282	11.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	288	34.3	3	122	6.4	1	24	1.0	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	127	15.1	23	20	1.1	4	2	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	112	13.3	5	2	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	239	28.3	28	23	1.2	4	2	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	24	2.8	<0.5	27	1.4	<0.5	20	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	41	4.9	3	42	2.2	3	29	1.2	2
Atrophy	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	3	0.4	1	2	0.1	1	1	0.1	1
Irreversible skin disease	69	8.2	4	72	3.8	4	51	2.1	3
Total skin disease (OSD)	596	70.9	36	216	11.4	9	78	3.1	3
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	4	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	6	0.7	44	3	0.2	22	1	<0.05	9
Eye disease (OED)	10	1.2	44	6	0.3	22	3	0.1	9
Total all manifestations	606	72.0	79	222	11.7	31	81	3.2	12

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ueles, DRC



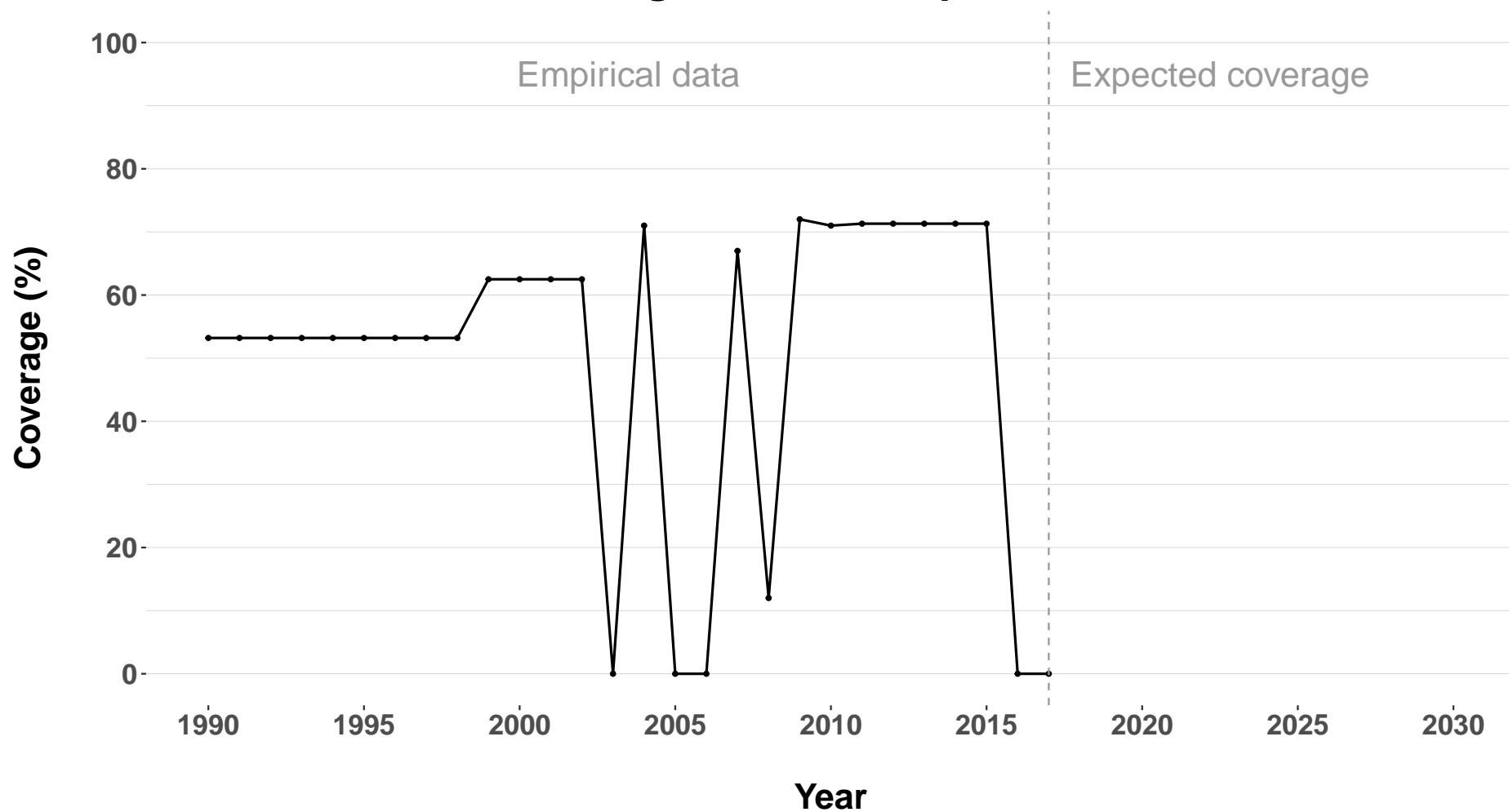
Project, country:	Bioko, Equatorial Guinea
Bioclimate:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	1990
Mean MDA coverage per year:	49.2

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	59	100	—	134	100	—	176	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	44	74.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	44	73.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	47	79.8	—	<0.5	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	32	53.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	15	24.5	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	14	23.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	28	47.8	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	3.9	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	9.2	<0.5	2	1.8	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	15.3	1	4	2.9	<0.5	2	1.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	69	116.5	4	4	2.9	<0.5	2	1.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	1.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	1	2.4	11	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	2	3.6	11	<0.5	0.3	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Total all manifestations	71	120.1	15	4	3.2	1	3	1.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Bioko, Equatorial Guinea



Note: We assume no ivermectic MDA for Bioko since 2018 as the island is currently under post-treatment surveillance [1-3][‡], page 354.

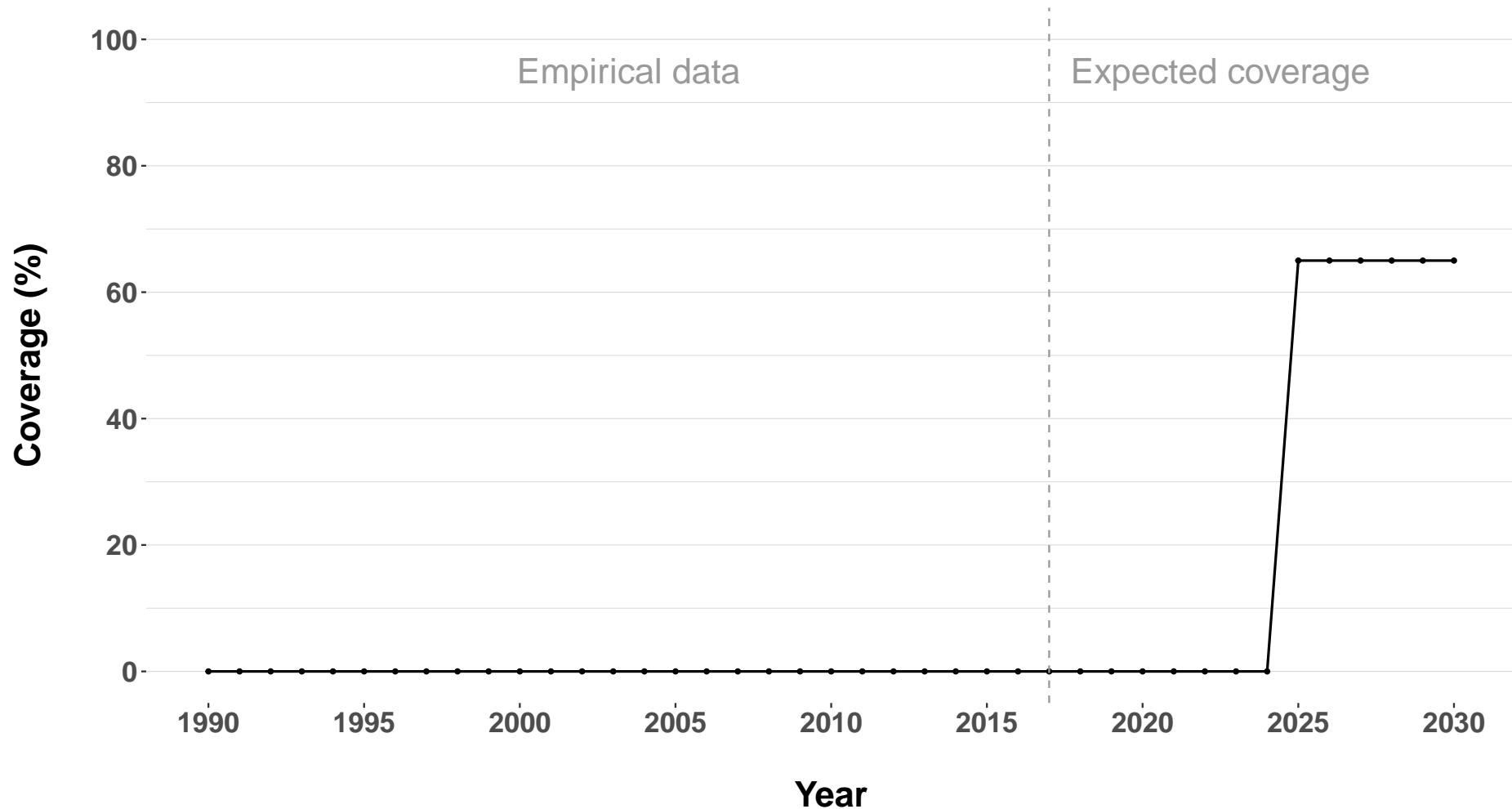
Project, country:	P5EqGuinea, Equatorial Guinea								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic								
MDA start year:	2025								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	139	100	—	314	100	—	412	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	31	22.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	31	22.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	41	29.8	—	<0.5	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.9	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	7	4.8	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.5	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	12	8.7	1	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	12	8.7	1	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5EqGuinea, Equatorial Guinea



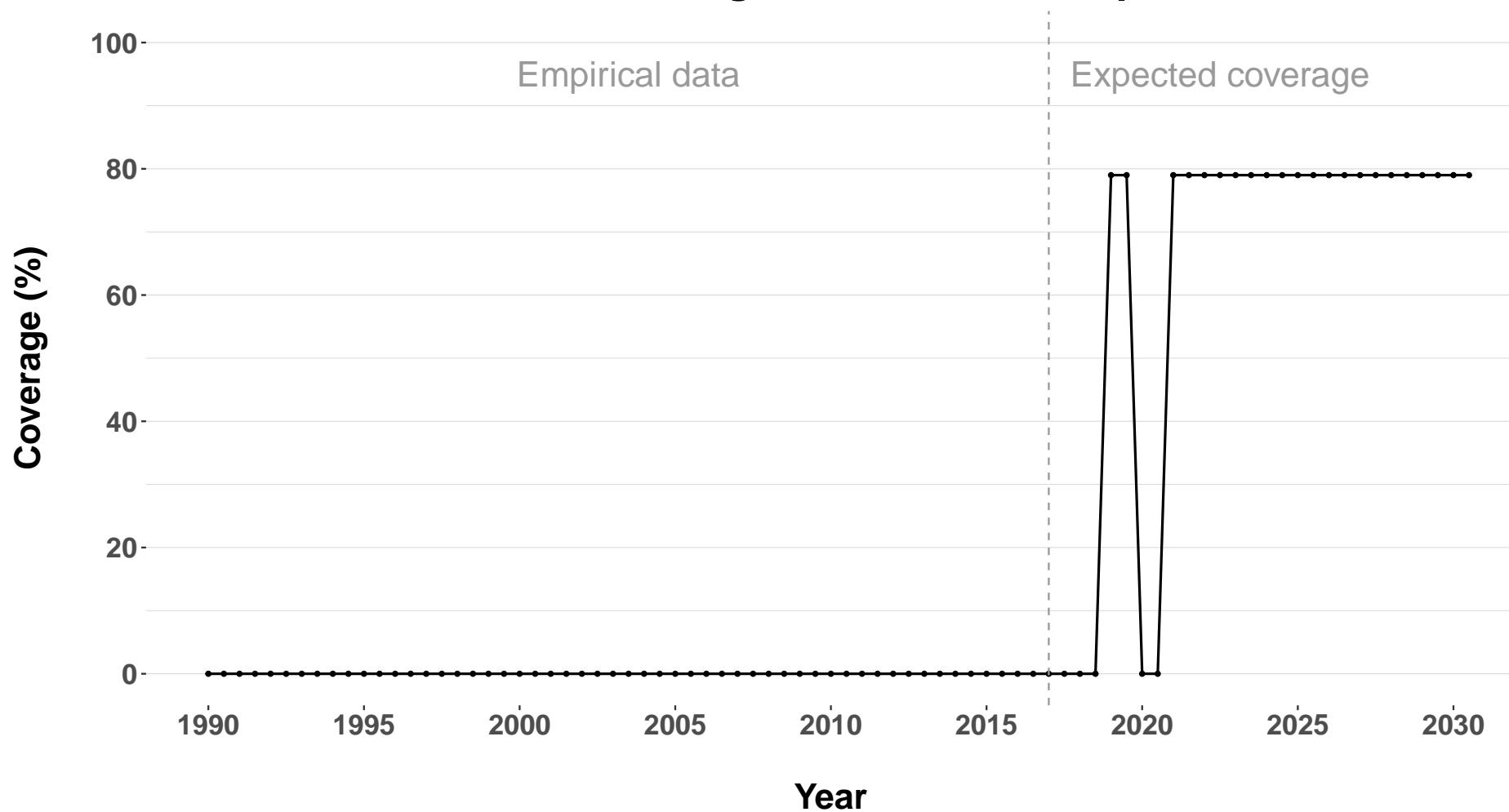
Project, country:	Assosa, Ethiopia		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2019		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	317	100	—	716	100	—	939	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	84	26.5	—	123	17.2	—	1	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	84	26.5	—	123	17.2	—	1	0.1	—
Worm infected	111	34.8	—	244	34.1	—	81	8.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	15	4.7	<0.5	32	4.5	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	11	3.4	2	20	2.7	4	1	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	7	2.3	<0.5	10	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	18	5.7	2	30	4.2	4	1	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	0.9	<0.5	6	0.8	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.7	<0.5	5	0.7	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	1.6	<0.5	11	1.5	<0.5	8	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	38	12.0	3	73	10.3	5	13	1.3	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	38	12.1	3	74	10.3	5	13	1.3	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Assosa, Ethiopia



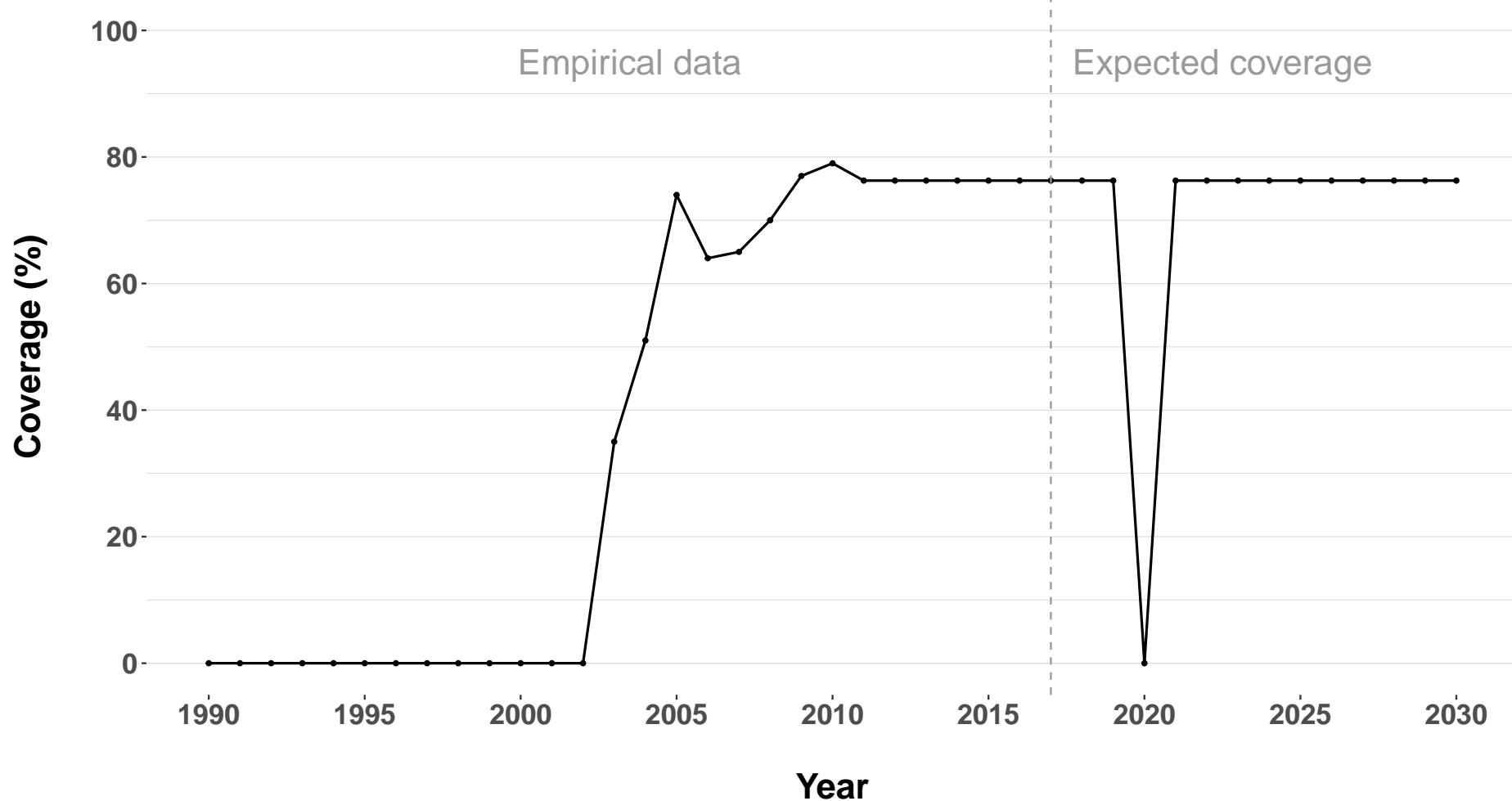
Project, country:	Bench-Maji, Ethiopia		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2003		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	70.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	420	100	—	947	100	—	1,242	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	162	38.7	—	6	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	162	38.6	—	6	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	206	49.0	—	66	6.9	—	2	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	49	11.6	1	2	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	23	5.5	4	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	16	3.9	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	40	9.5	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	1.3	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	1.3	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	11	2.6	<0.5	10	1.1	<0.5	7	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	99	23.7	6	13	1.4	1	7	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	100	23.7	7	13	1.4	1	7	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Bench-Maji, Ethiopia



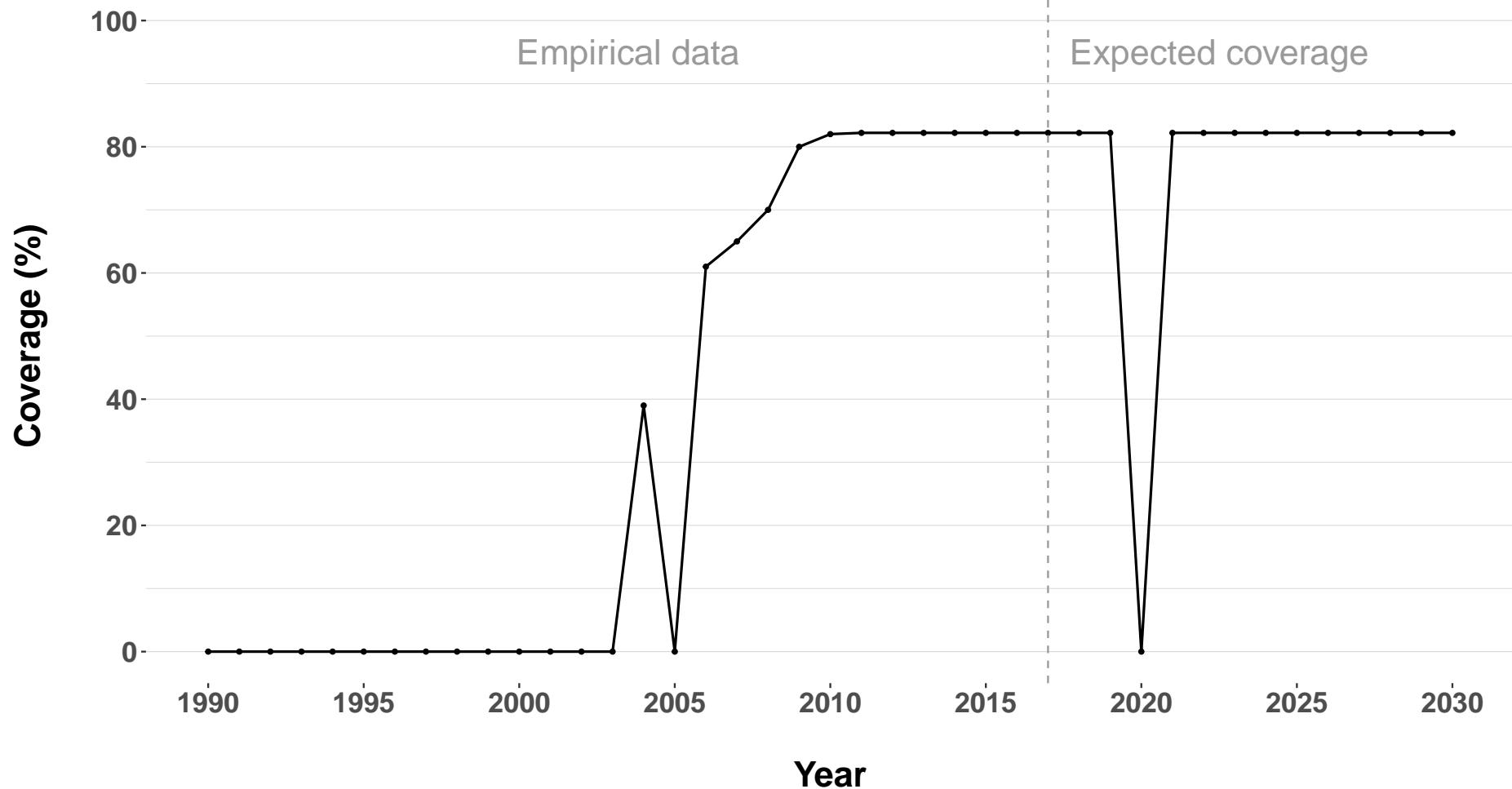
Project, country:	East Wellega, Ethiopia		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2004		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.5		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	514	100	—	1,160	100	—	1,521	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	175	34.1	—	9	0.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	175	34.0	—	9	0.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	224	43.5	—	91	7.8	—	3	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	46	9.0	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	25	4.8	4	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	18	3.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	42	8.2	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	1.1	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	1.1	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	12	2.3	<0.5	12	1.0	<0.5	8	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	100	19.5	6	17	1.4	1	8	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	101	19.6	7	17	1.5	1	8	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in East Wellega, Ethiopia



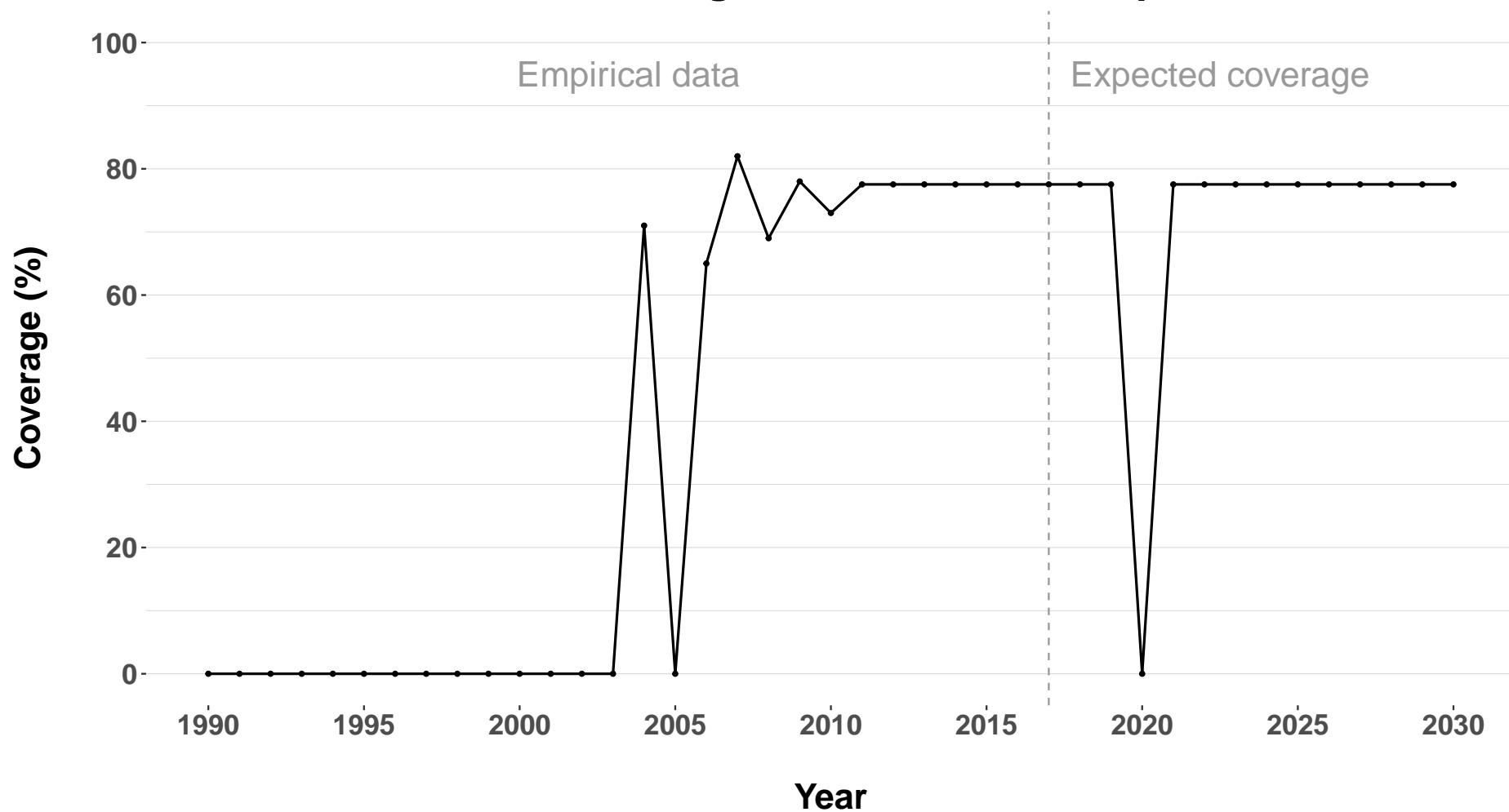
Project, country:	Gambella, Ethiopia		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2004		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	70.8		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	61	100	—	139	100	—	182	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	22	36.4	—	1	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	22	36.4	—	1	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	28	45.7	—	11	7.9	—	<0.5	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	6	10.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	3	5.3	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	3.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	9.1	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.3	<0.5	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	1.2	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	2.5	<0.5	2	1.1	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	13	21.9	1	2	1.5	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	13	22.0	1	2	1.5	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Gambella, Ethiopia



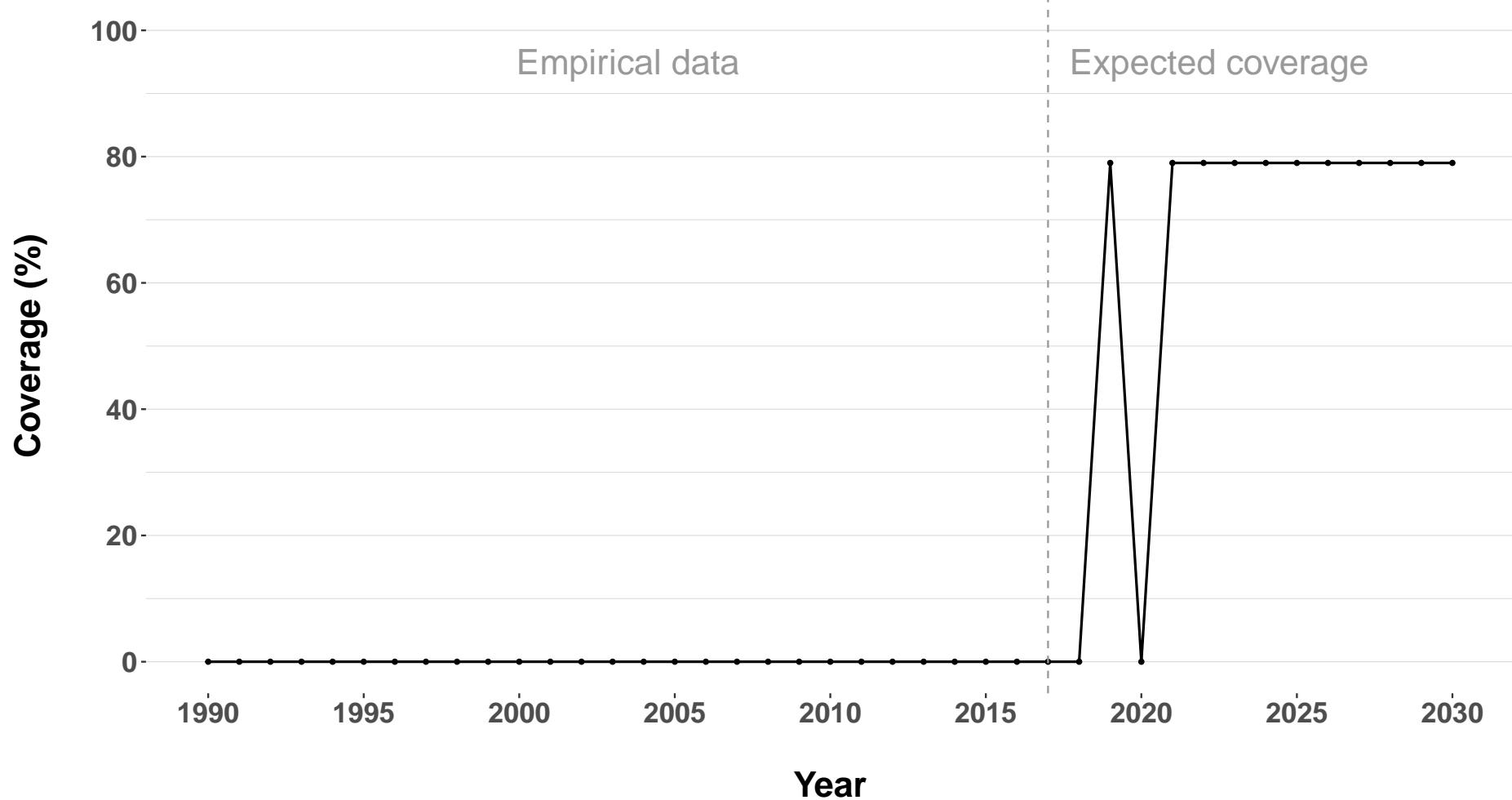
Project, country:	Horo Guduru, Ethiopia								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2019								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.4								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	30	100	—	68	100	—	89	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	10	34.7	—	22	32.0	—	4	4.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	10	34.6	—	22	32.0	—	4	4.4	—
Worm infected	13	44.8	—	30	44.3	—	17	19.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	9.0	<0.5	6	8.7	<0.5	1	1.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	4.6	<0.5	3	3.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	3.2	<0.5	1	2.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	2	7.8	<0.5	4	6.0	1	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	1.1	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	2.1	<0.5	1	2.0	<0.5	1	1.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	6	19.0	<0.5	11	16.7	1	3	3.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	6	19.0	<0.5	11	16.8	1	3	3.0	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Horo Guduru, Ethiopia



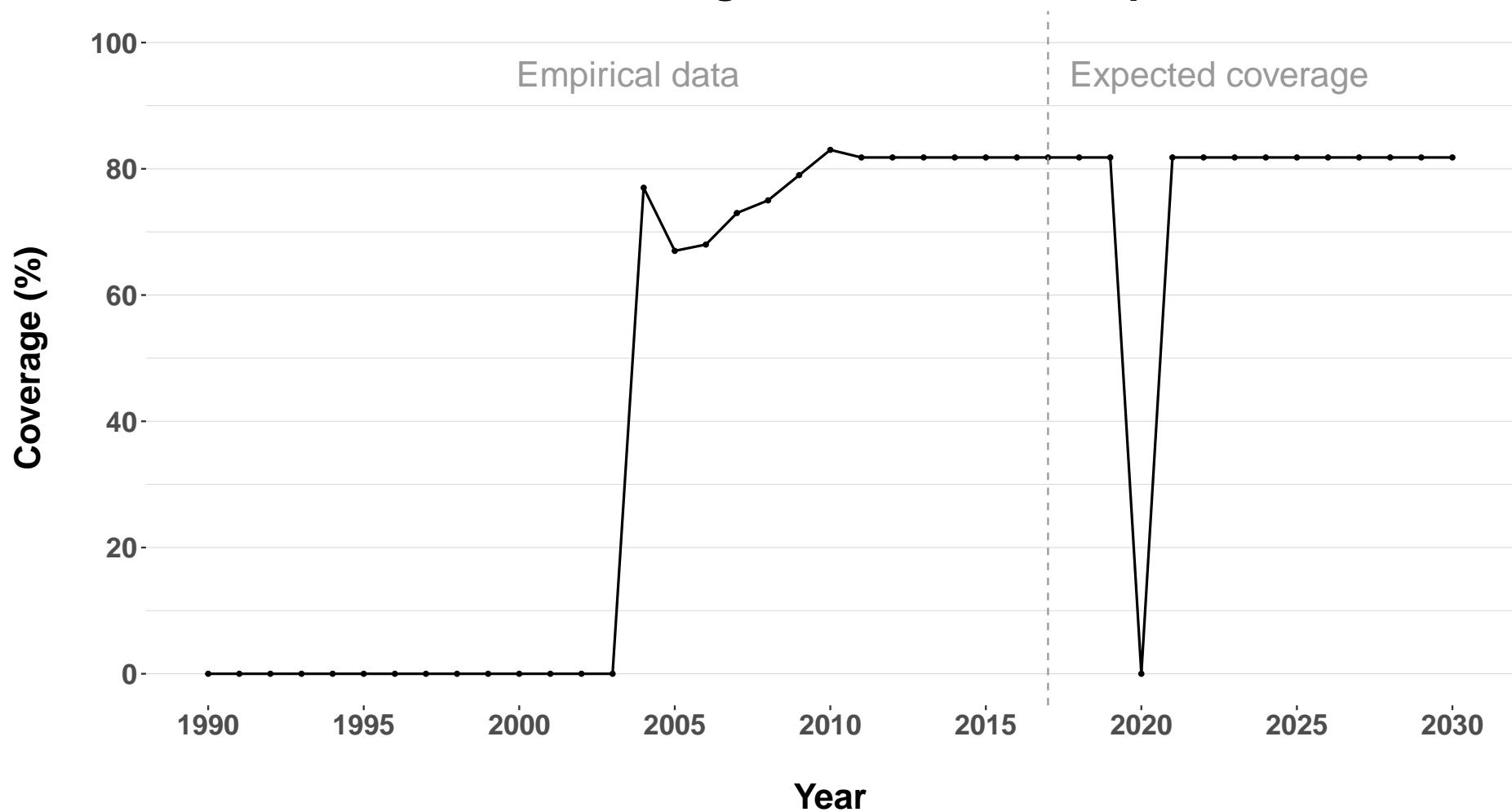
Project, country:	Illubabor, Ethiopia
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2004
Mean MDA coverage per year:	76.9

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	435	100	—	981	100	—	1,287	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	169	38.9	—	6	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	169	38.9	—	6	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	214	49.3	—	63	6.4	—	3	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	54	12.3	1	3	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	25	5.8	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	18	4.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	44	10.0	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	1.3	<0.5	6	0.6	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	1.4	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	12	2.7	<0.5	11	1.1	<0.5	7	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	109	25.1	7	14	1.5	1	7	0.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	109	25.2	8	15	1.5	1	7	0.6	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Illubabor, Ethiopia



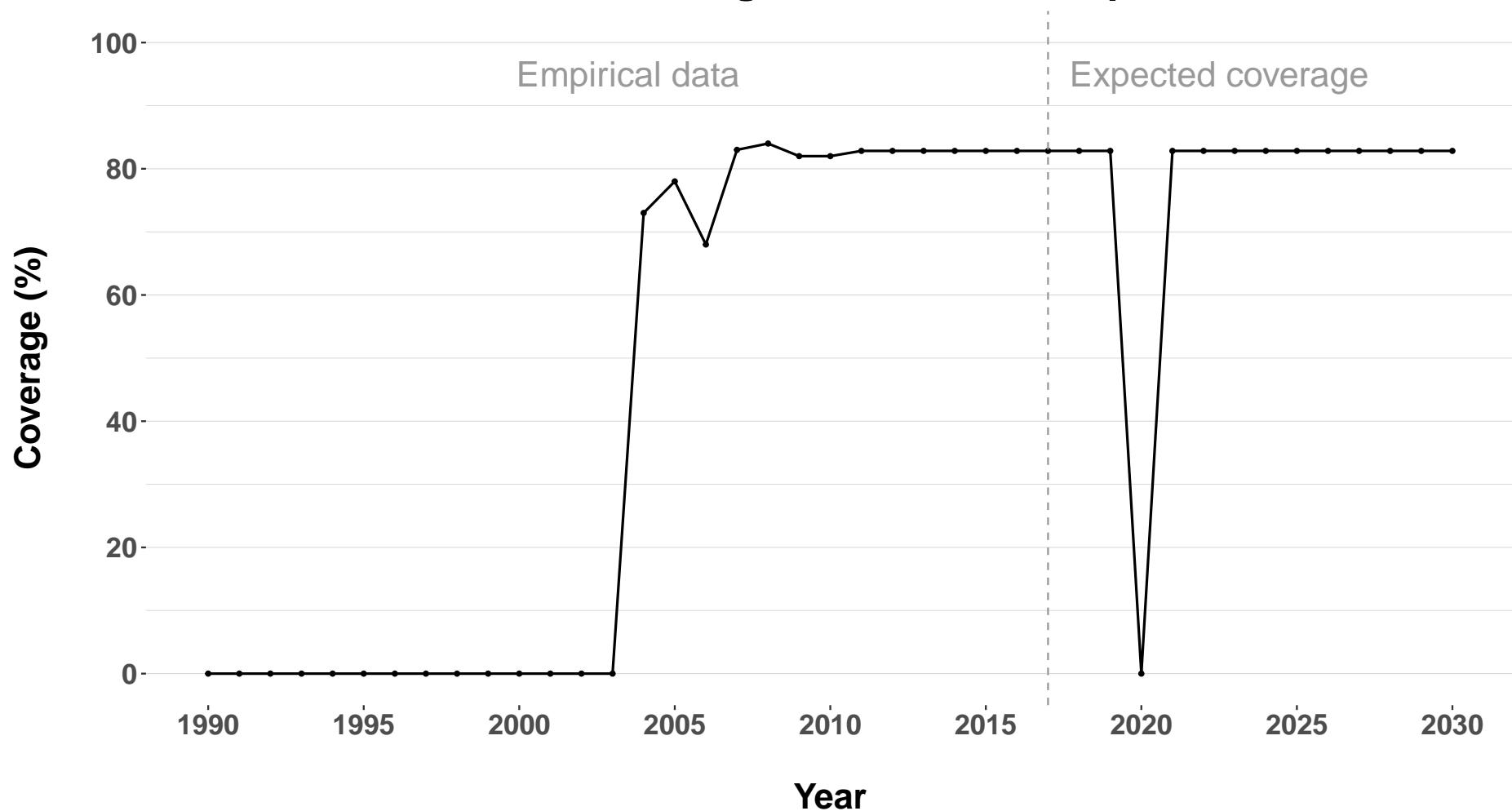
Project, country:	Jimma, Ethiopia
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	2004
Mean MDA coverage per year:	78.7

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	513	100	—	1,158	100	—	1,519	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	145	28.2	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	145	28.2	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	191	37.1	—	35	3.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	29	5.6	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	19	3.7	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	13	2.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	31	6.1	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	0.9	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.8	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	1.8	<0.5	8	0.7	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	69	13.5	5	9	0.8	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	69	13.5	5	9	0.8	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Jimma, Ethiopia



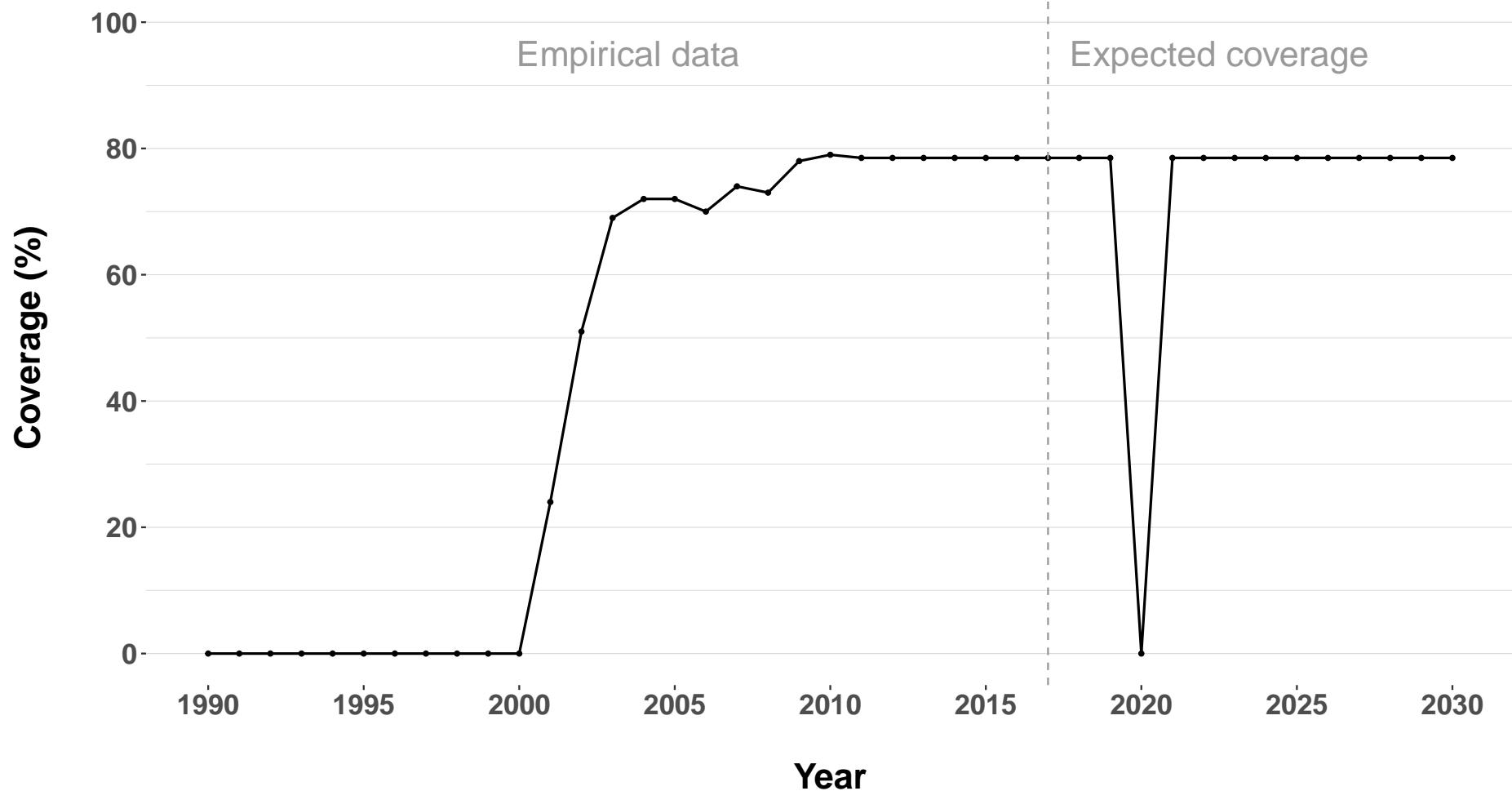
Project, country:	Kaffa-Sheka, Ethiopia								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2001								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	729	100	—	1,645	100	—	2,157	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	326	44.8	—	7	0.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	326	44.7	—	7	0.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	396	54.4	—	90	5.5	—	3	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	113	15.5	1	3	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	52	7.2	9	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	38	5.3	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	91	12.4	11	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	12	1.6	<0.5	11	0.7	<0.5	7	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	12	1.7	1	10	0.6	1	6	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	24	3.4	1	21	1.3	1	14	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	228	31.3	13	25	1.5	1	14	0.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	229	31.5	16	25	1.5	2	14	0.6	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kaffa-Sheka, Ethiopia



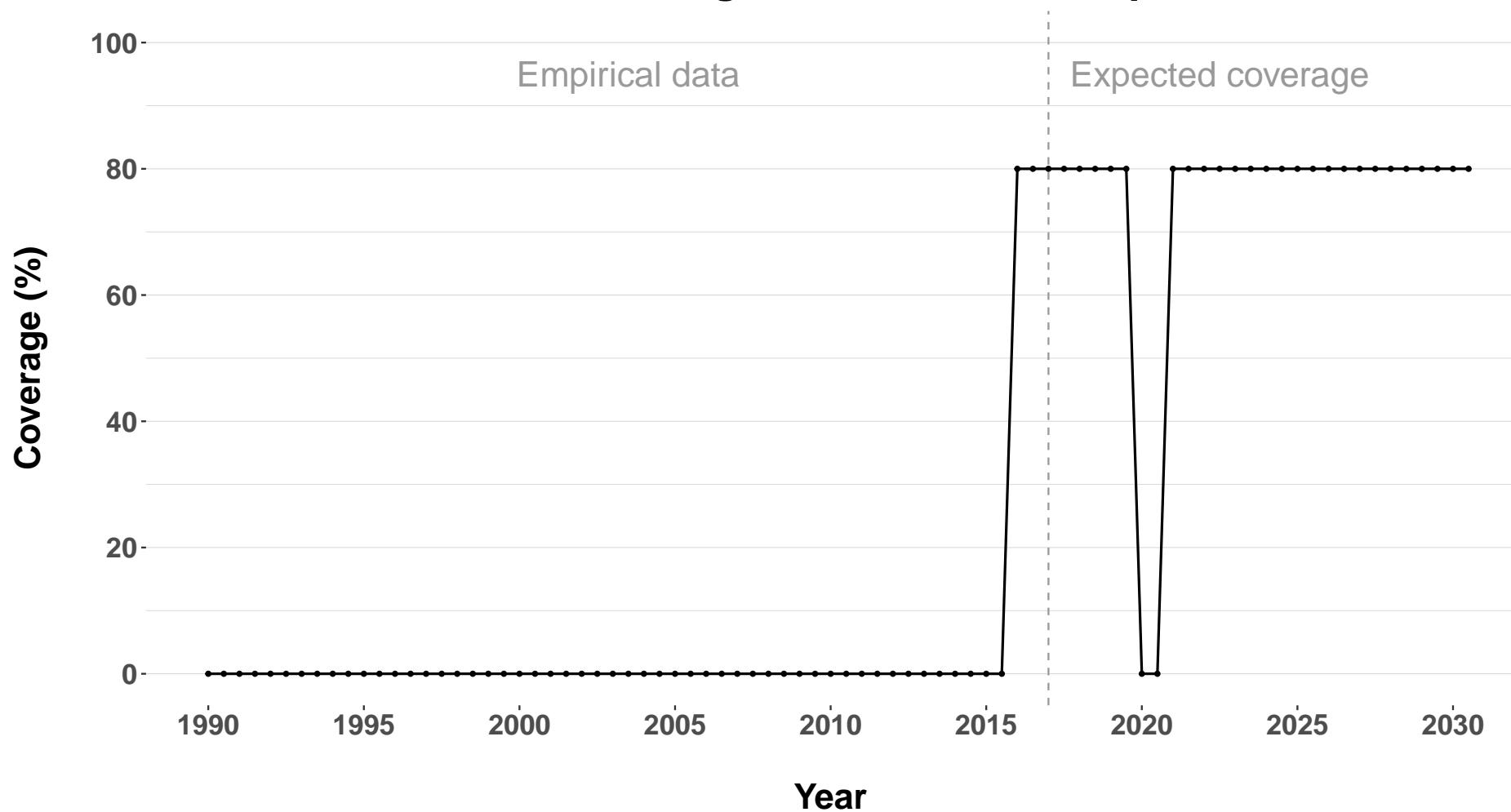
Project, country:	Kamashi, Ethiopia								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2016								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.7								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	271	100	—	612	100	—	802	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	102	37.7	—	55	9.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	102	37.7	—	55	9.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	129	47.5	—	235	38.4	—	30	3.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	33	12.3	<0.5	52	8.4	1	1	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	16	5.9	3	16	2.6	3	1	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	12	4.4	1	3	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	28	10.2	3	20	3.2	3	1	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	1.3	<0.5	6	1.1	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	1.4	<0.5	7	1.1	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	8	2.8	<0.5	14	2.2	1	10	1.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	69	25.3	4	85	13.9	4	12	1.5	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	1	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	69	25.5	5	85	13.9	6	12	1.5	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kamashi, Ethiopia



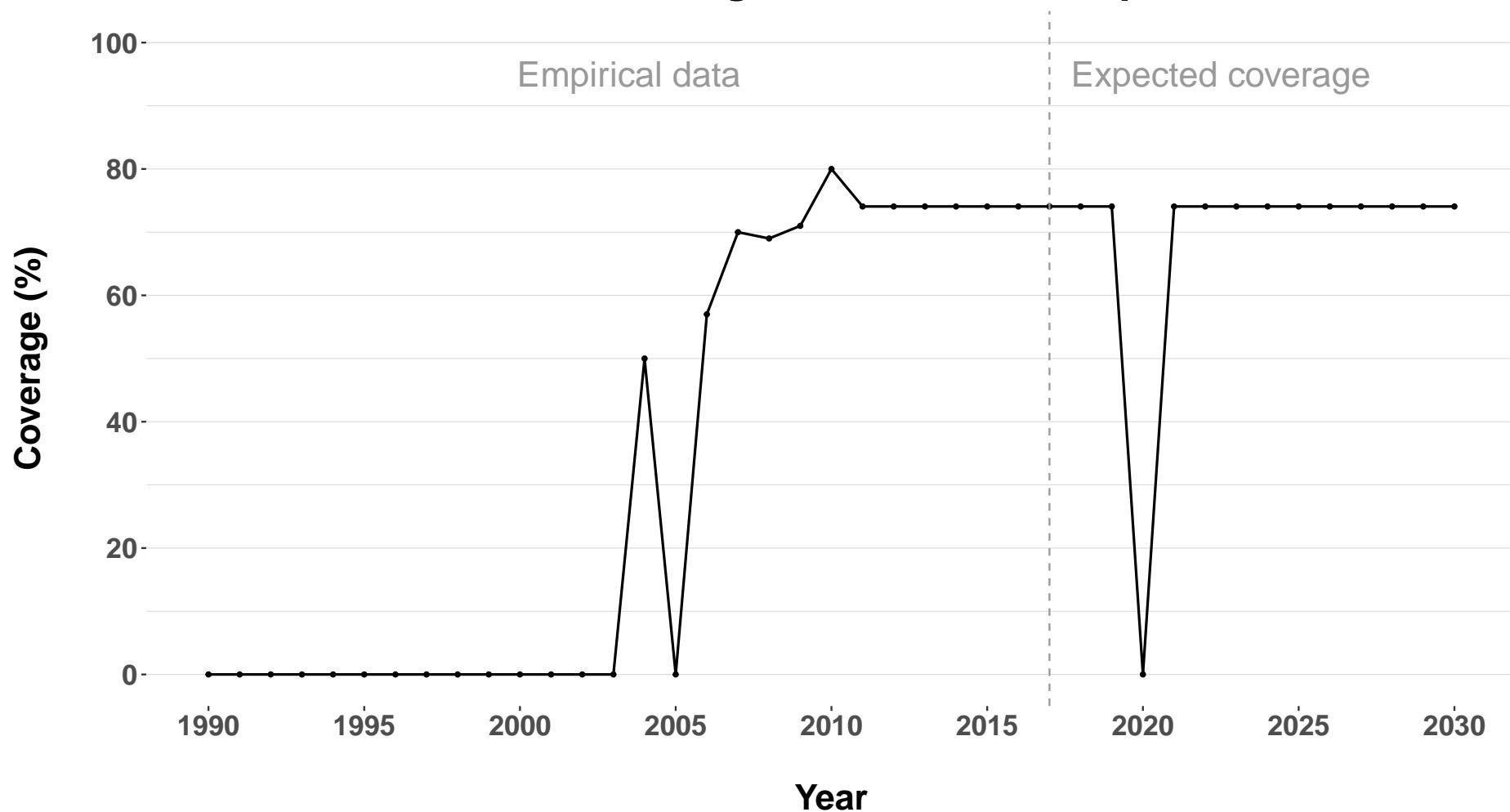
Project, country:	Metekel, Ethiopia
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	2004
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.8

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	93	100	—	209	100	—	275	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	28	30.1	—	2	0.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	28	30.1	—	2	0.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	37	39.5	—	15	7.2	—	1	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	6	6.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	4.0	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	2.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	6.7	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.0	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.9	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.9	<0.5	2	0.8	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	14	15.2	1	2	1.1	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	14	15.2	1	2	1.1	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Metekel, Ethiopia



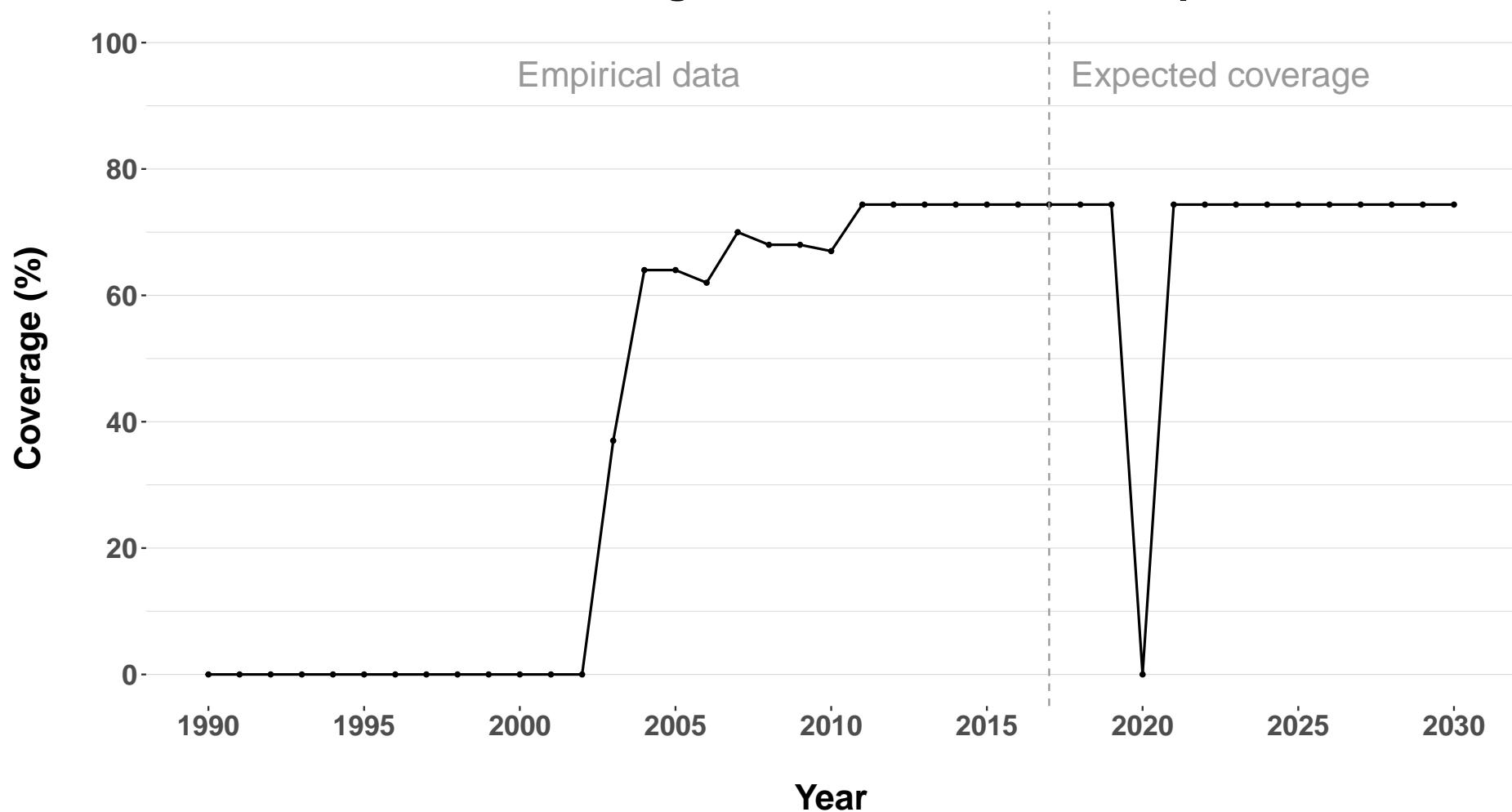
Project, country:	North Gondar, Ethiopia								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2003								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.3								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	180	100	—	406	100	—	533	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	51	28.5	—	2	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	51	28.5	—	2	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	67	37.0	—	21	5.3	—	1	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	11	5.9	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	7	3.9	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	5	2.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	12	6.6	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	1.0	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.9	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	1.9	<0.5	3	0.8	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	26	14.4	2	4	1.0	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	26	14.4	2	4	1.0	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in North Gondar, Ethiopia



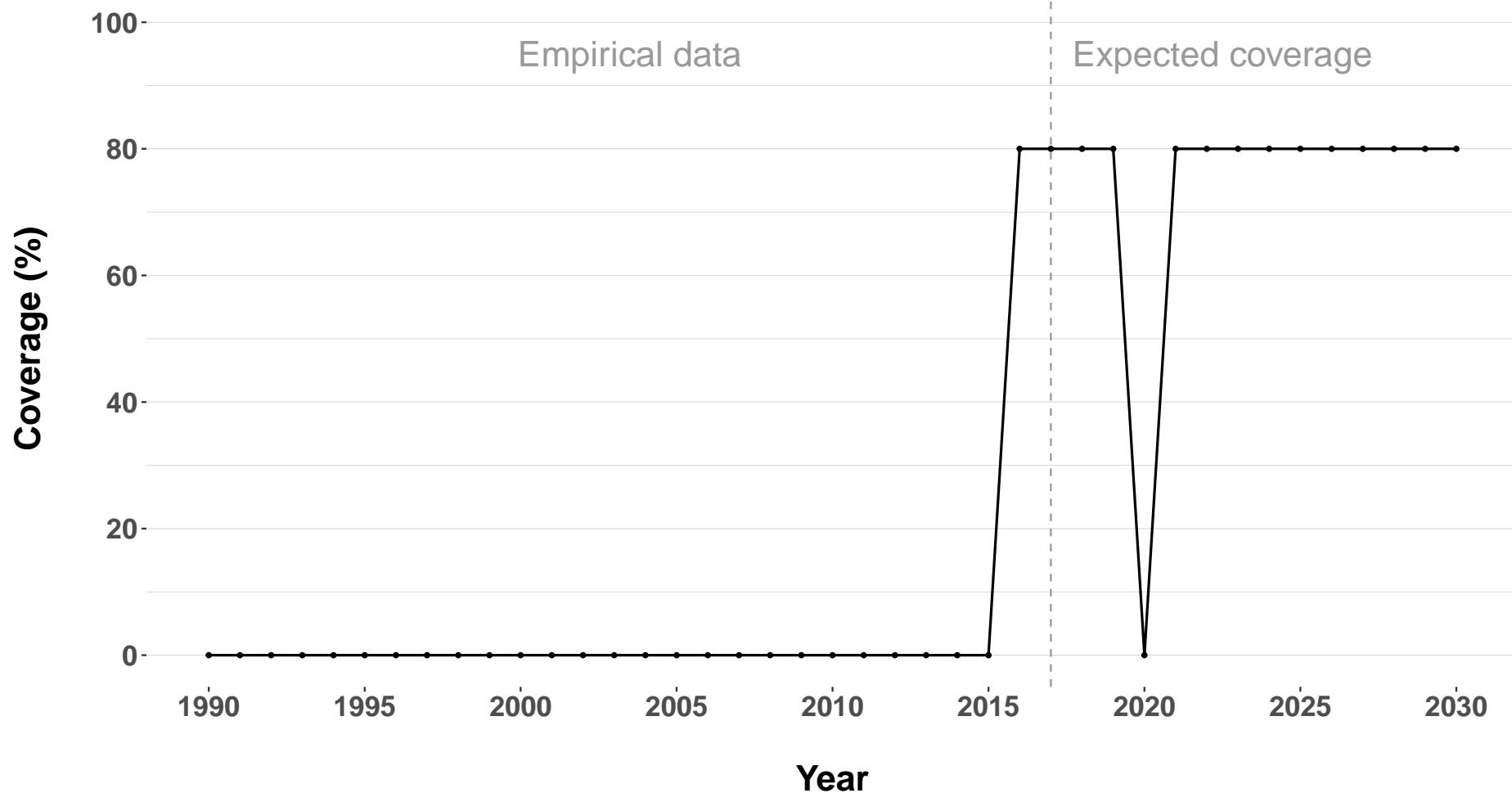
Project, country:	NY East Wellega, Ethiopia		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2016		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.7		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	165	100	—	371	100	—	487	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	63	38.5	—	96	25.8	—	8	1.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	63	38.4	—	96	25.8	—	8	1.7	—
Worm infected	81	49.0	—	155	41.8	—	55	11.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	20	12.2	<0.5	34	9.2	<0.5	3	0.7	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	9	5.7	2	10	2.7	2	1	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	7	4.1	<0.5	3	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	16	9.8	2	13	3.4	2	1	0.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	1.3	<0.5	4	1.1	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	1.3	<0.5	4	1.1	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	2.7	<0.5	8	2.2	<0.5	6	1.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	41	24.7	2	55	14.8	3	10	2.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	41	24.8	3	55	14.9	3	10	2.1	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY East Wellega, Ethiopia



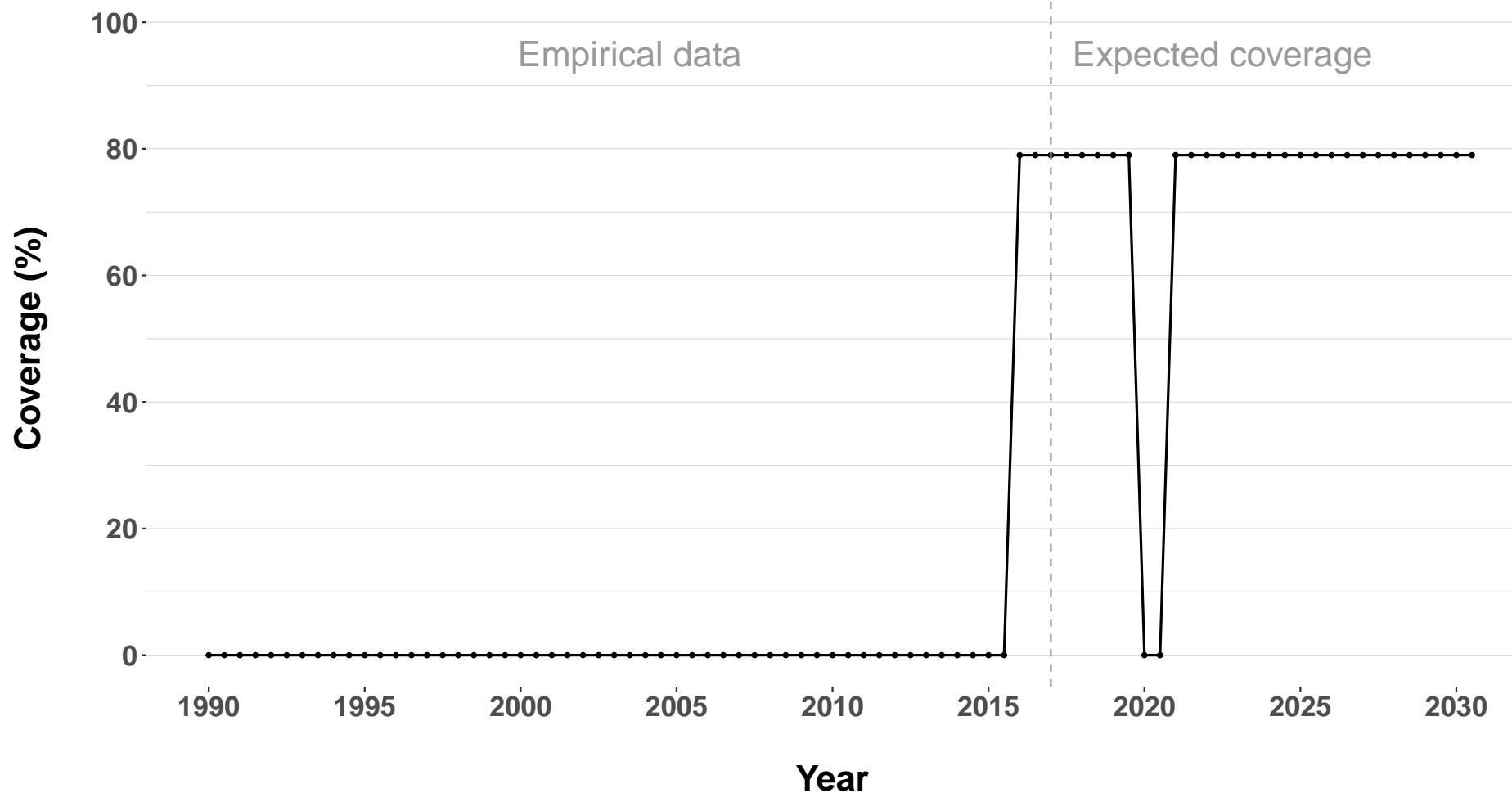
Project, country:	NY West Wellega, Ethiopia								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2016								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.7								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	167	100	—	377	100	—	495	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	41	24.8	—	18	4.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	41	24.8	—	18	4.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	56	33.7	—	96	25.4	—	9	1.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	7	4.2	<0.5	9	2.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	5	3.0	1	4	1.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	2.0	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	8	5.0	1	5	1.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.5	<0.5	4	1.1	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	18	10.7	1	18	4.9	1	3	0.7	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	18	10.7	1	18	4.9	1	3	0.7	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in NY West Wellega, Ethiopia



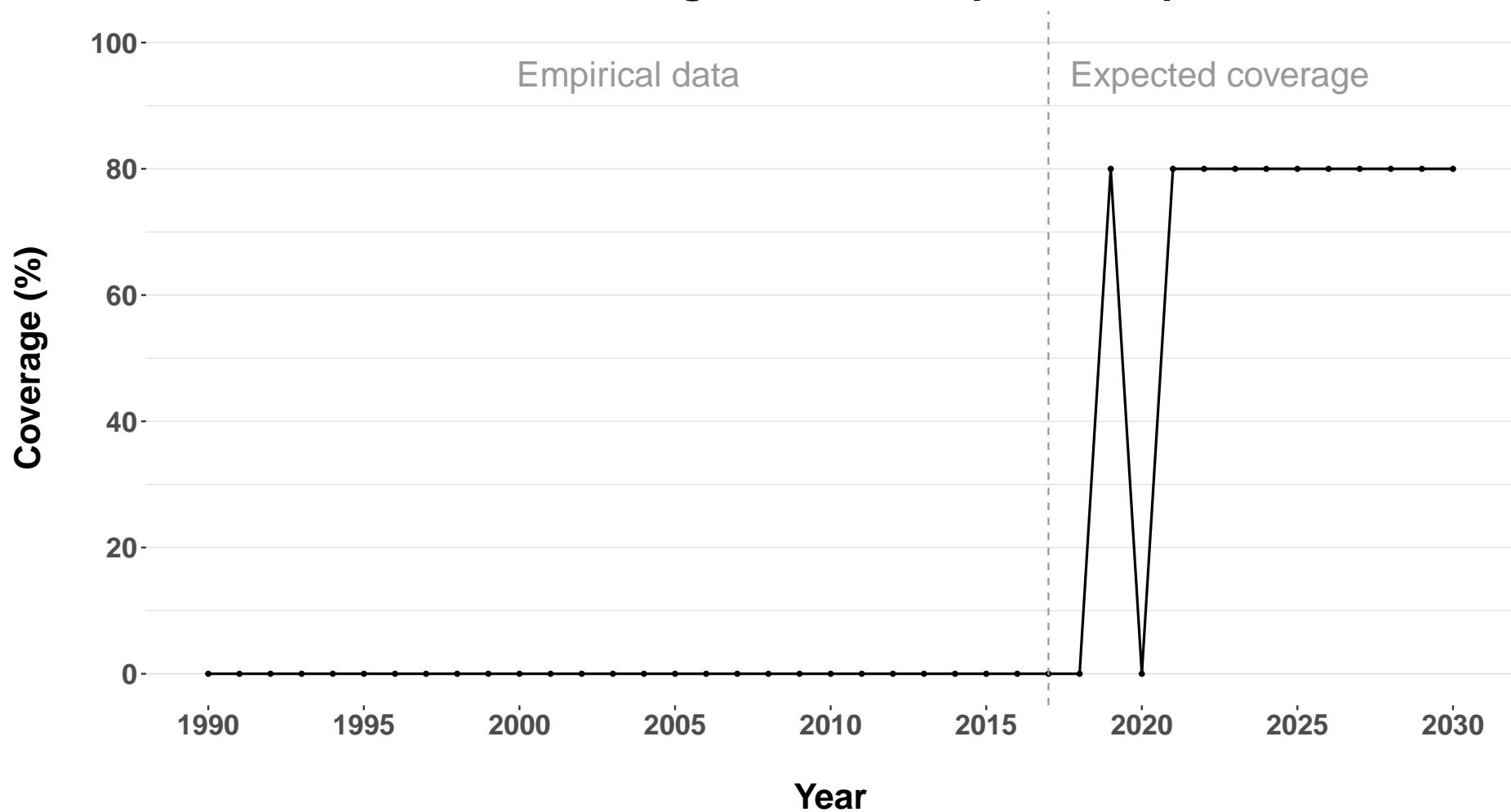
Project, country:	P20Ethiopia, Ethiopia		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2019		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.3		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	191	100	—	431	100	—	566	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	81	42.1	—	168	39.0	—	39	6.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	80	42.1	—	168	39.0	—	39	6.9	—
Worm infected	101	52.8	—	223	51.8	—	136	24.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	27	14.2	<0.5	60	14.0	1	16	2.9	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	12	6.4	2	24	5.5	4	4	0.6	1
Reactive skin disease	9	4.7	<0.5	14	3.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	21	11.2	3	38	8.8	5	4	0.7	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.5	<0.5	6	1.3	<0.5	5	0.9	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	1.5	<0.5	6	1.4	<0.5	5	0.9	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	3.0	<0.5	12	2.8	1	10	1.7	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	54	28.4	3	110	25.6	6	30	5.3	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	55	28.5	4	111	25.7	8	30	5.3	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20Ethiopia, Ethiopia



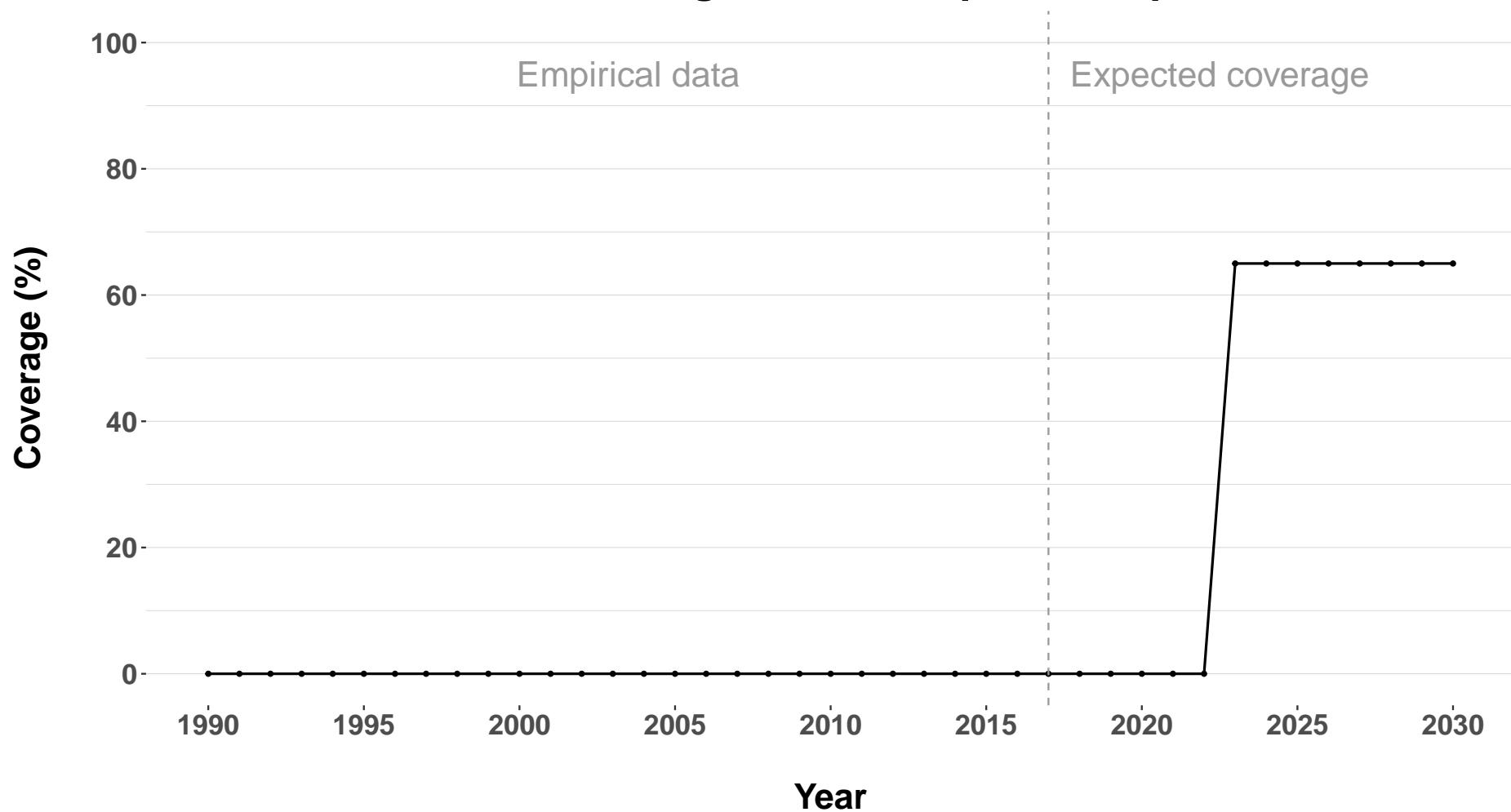
Project, country:	P5Ethiopia, Ethiopia		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2023		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	2,018	100	—	4,553	100	—	5,972	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	494	24.5	—	1,059	23.3	—	619	10.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	494	24.5	—	1,059	23.2	—	619	10.4	—
Worm infected	656	32.5	—	1,424	31.3	—	1,327	22.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	75	3.7	1	161	3.5	2	100	1.7	1
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	62	3.1	11	130	2.9	24	47	0.8	8
Reactive skin disease	41	2.0	2	89	2.0	4	10	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	103	5.1	13	219	4.8	28	56	0.9	9
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	16	0.8	<0.5	36	0.8	<0.5	36	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	14	0.7	1	30	0.7	2	28	0.5	2
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	30	1.5	1	66	1.5	2	64	1.1	2
Total skin disease (OSD)	209	10.3	15	447	9.8	32	220	3.7	12
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	1	<0.05	2	1	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	209	10.4	16	448	9.8	34	221	3.7	14

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Ethiopia, Ethiopia



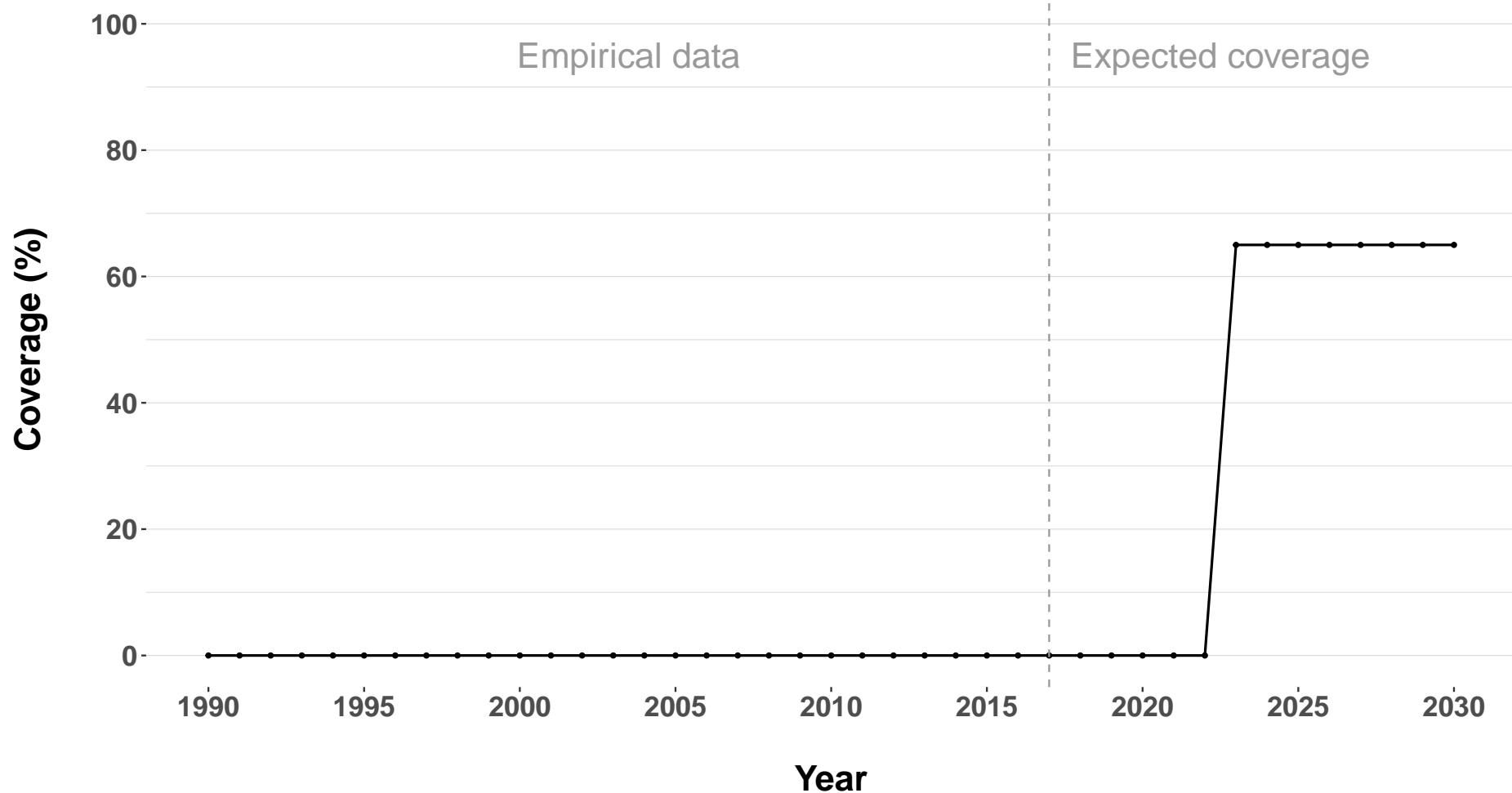
Project, country:	West Shewa, Ethiopia		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2023		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	33	100	—	75	100	—	98	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	7	22.1	—	16	21.0	—	9	9.0	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	7	22.1	—	16	21.0	—	9	9.0	—
Worm infected	10	30.0	—	22	28.7	—	20	20.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	2.7	<0.5	2	2.6	<0.5	1	1.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	2.7	<0.5	2	2.5	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	1.8	<0.5	1	1.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	4.5	<0.5	3	4.2	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	1	1.3	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	3	8.5	<0.5	6	8.1	<0.5	3	2.9	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	3	8.5	<0.5	6	8.1	<0.5	3	2.9	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in West Shewa, Ethiopia



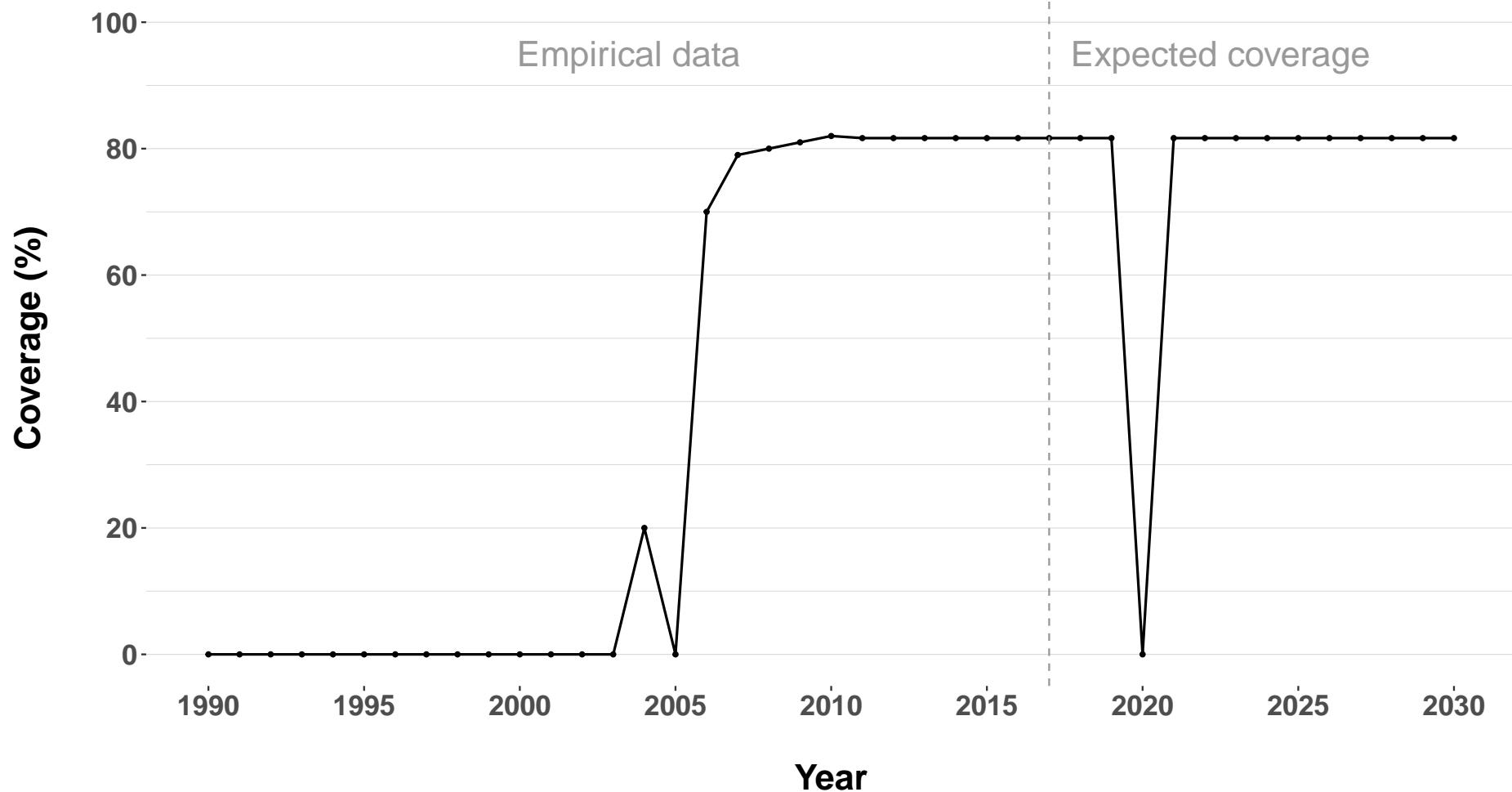
Project, country:	West Wellega, Ethiopia								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2004								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.7								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	590	100	—	1,332	100	—	1,747	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	244	41.3	—	22	1.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	243	41.3	—	22	1.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	297	50.3	—	149	11.2	—	9	0.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	86	14.6	1	10	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	41	6.9	7	3	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	31	5.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	72	12.2	9	3	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	1.6	<0.5	10	0.8	<0.5	7	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	11	1.8	1	11	0.8	1	7	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	20	3.4	1	21	1.6	1	14	0.8	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	178	30.2	11	33	2.5	1	15	0.8	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	3	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.2	3	1	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	179	30.3	14	34	2.5	3	15	0.9	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in West Wellega, Ethiopia



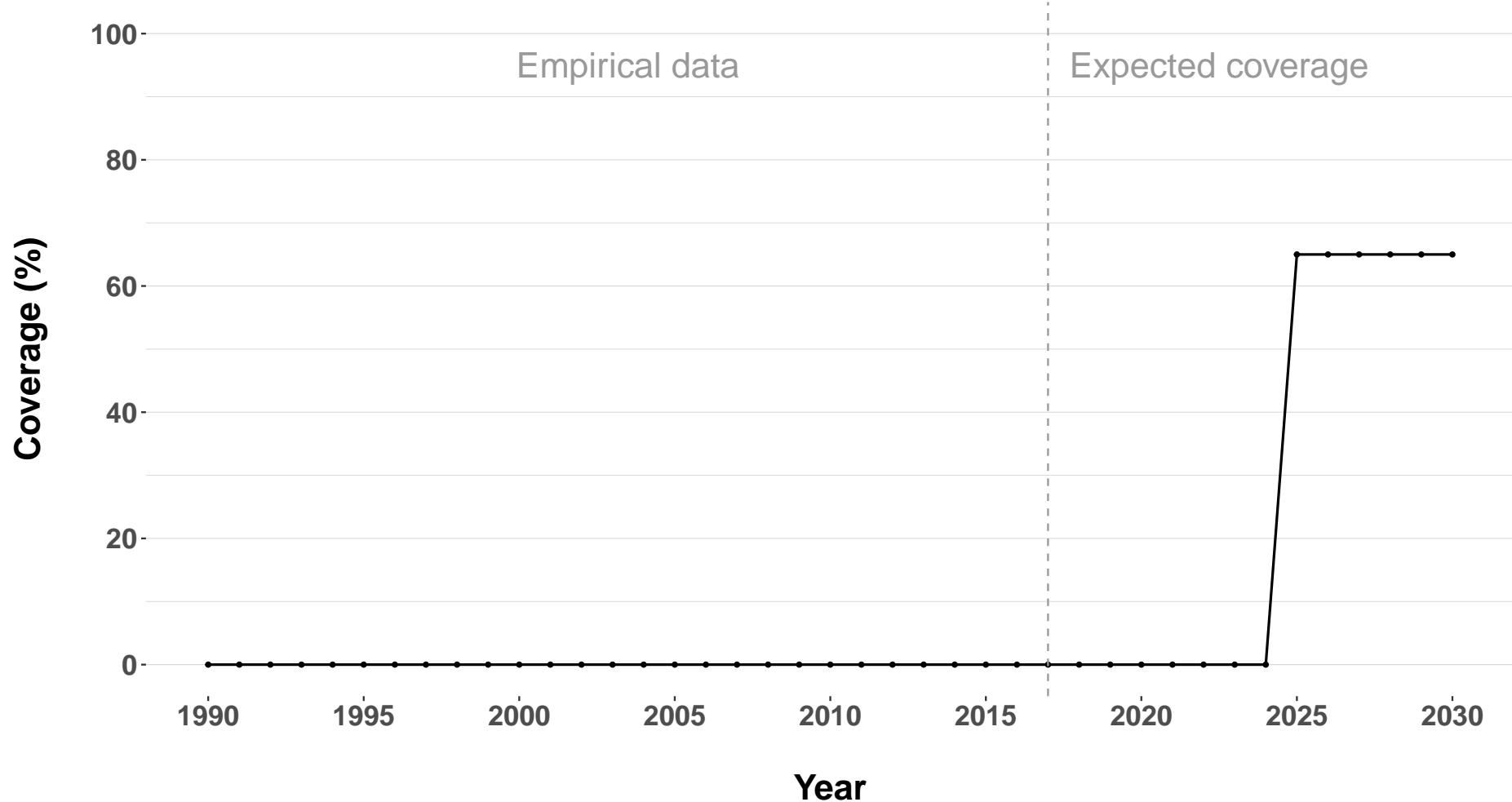
Project, country:	P5Gabon, Gabon								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic								
MDA start year:	2025								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	49	100	—	112	100	—	146	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	11	21.6	—	22	20.0	—	17	11.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	11	21.6	—	22	20.0	—	17	11.9	—
Worm infected	15	29.3	—	31	27.6	—	32	22.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	2.5	<0.5	3	2.3	<0.5	2	1.5	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	2.6	<0.5	3	2.3	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	1.7	<0.5	2	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	2	4.3	<0.5	4	3.8	1	2	1.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.3	<0.5	1	1.2	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	4	8.1	<0.5	8	7.3	1	5	3.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	4	8.1	<0.5	8	7.3	1	5	3.6	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Gabon, Gabon



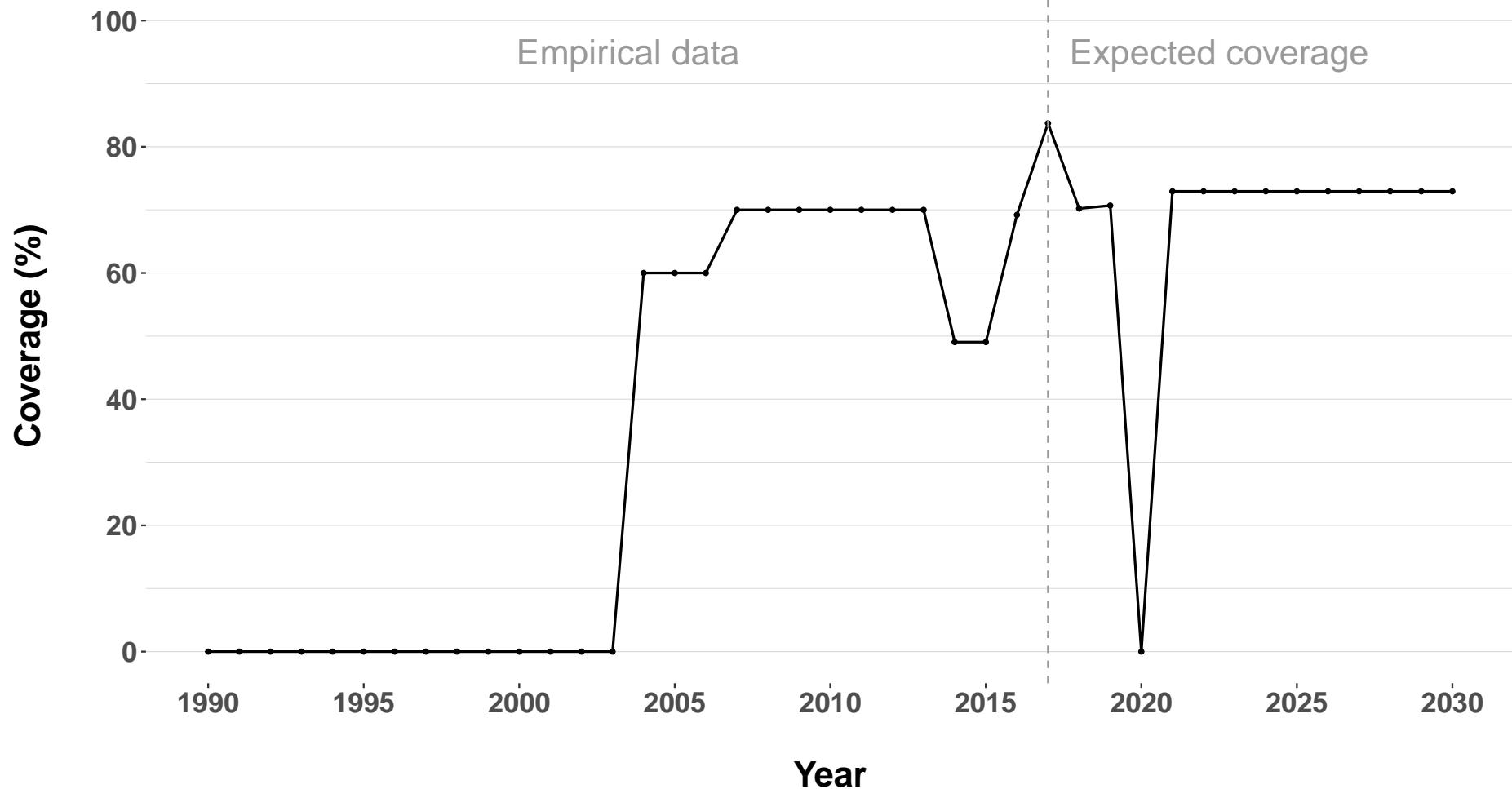
Project, country:	All_Liberia, Liberia
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	2004
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.3

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	881	100	—	1,987	100	—	2,606	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	343	39.0	—	5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	343	38.9	—	5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	455	51.7	—	54	2.7	—	2	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	100	11.3	1	2	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	43	4.9	8	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	29	3.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	72	8.2	9	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	10	1.1	<0.5	7	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	9	1.0	1	6	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	19	2.1	1	13	0.7	<0.5	8	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	191	21.7	11	15	0.8	1	8	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	191	21.7	11	15	0.8	1	8	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in All_Liberia, Liberia



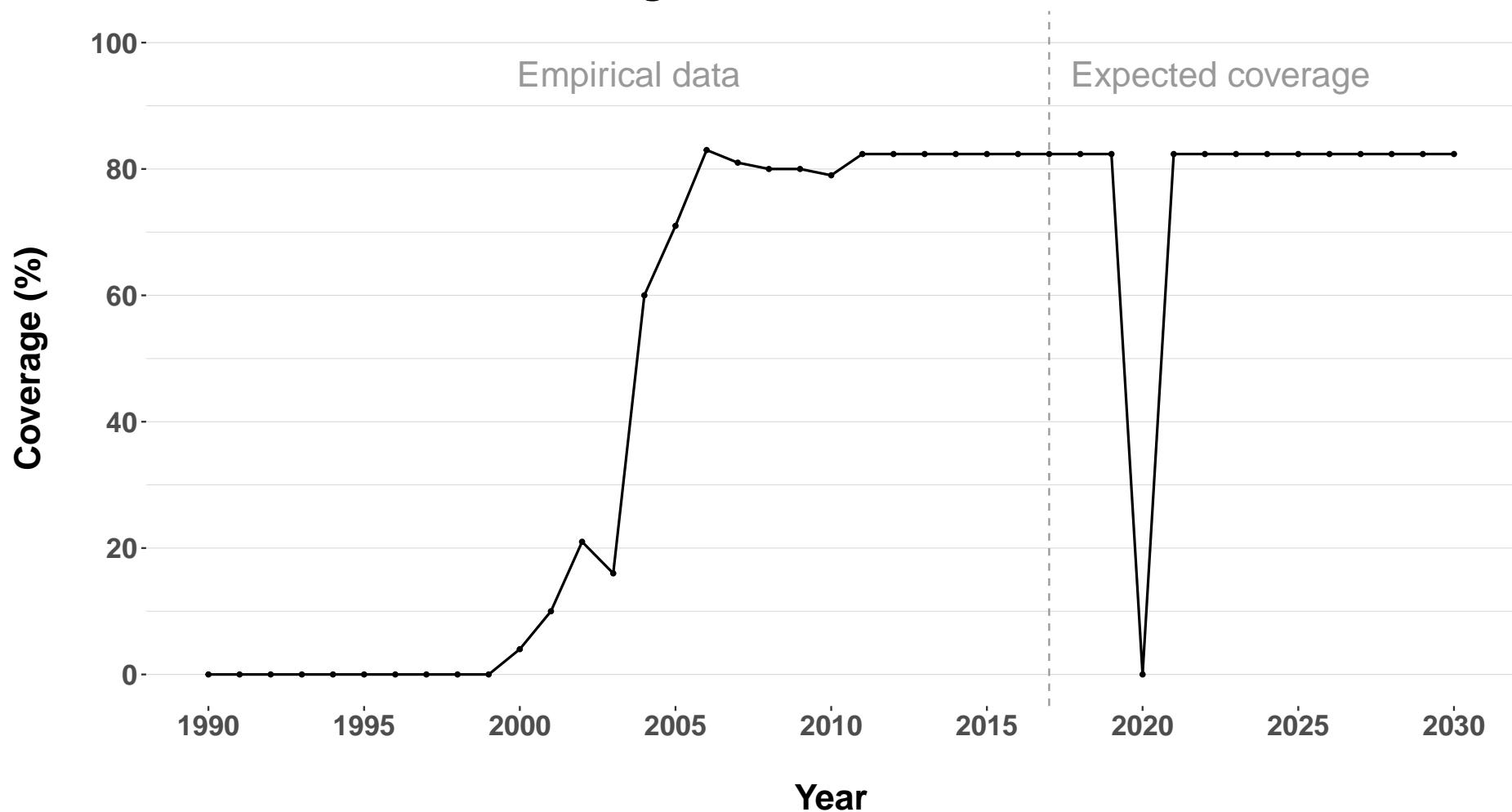
Project, country:	Malawi Extension, Malawi		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2000		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	69.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	665	100	—	1,501	100	—	1,968	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	136	20.4	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	136	20.4	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	188	28.3	—	26	1.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	15	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	16	2.4	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	10	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	26	3.9	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	0.7	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.6	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	8	1.2	<0.5	7	0.5	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	49	7.4	4	7	0.5	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	49	7.4	4	7	0.5	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Malawi Extension, Malawi



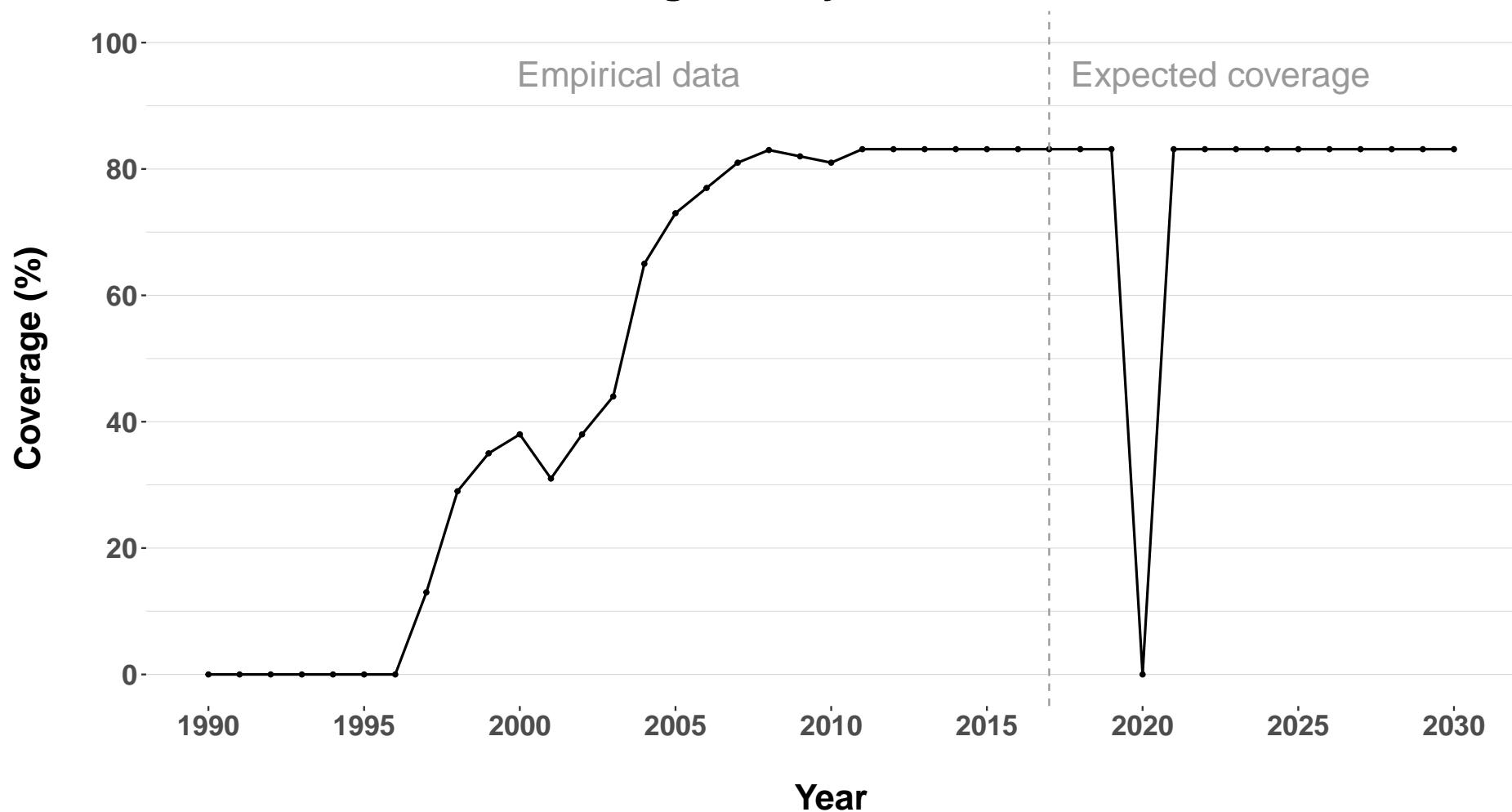
Project, country:	Thyolo Mwanza, Malawi								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	1997								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	69.1								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	507	100	—	1,145	100	—	1,501	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	137	27.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	137	27.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	185	36.6	—	15	1.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	26	5.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	17	3.3	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	11	2.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	28	5.5	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	0.8	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.7	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	8	1.6	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	62	12.3	4	6	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	62	12.3	4	6	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Thyolo Mwanza, Malawi



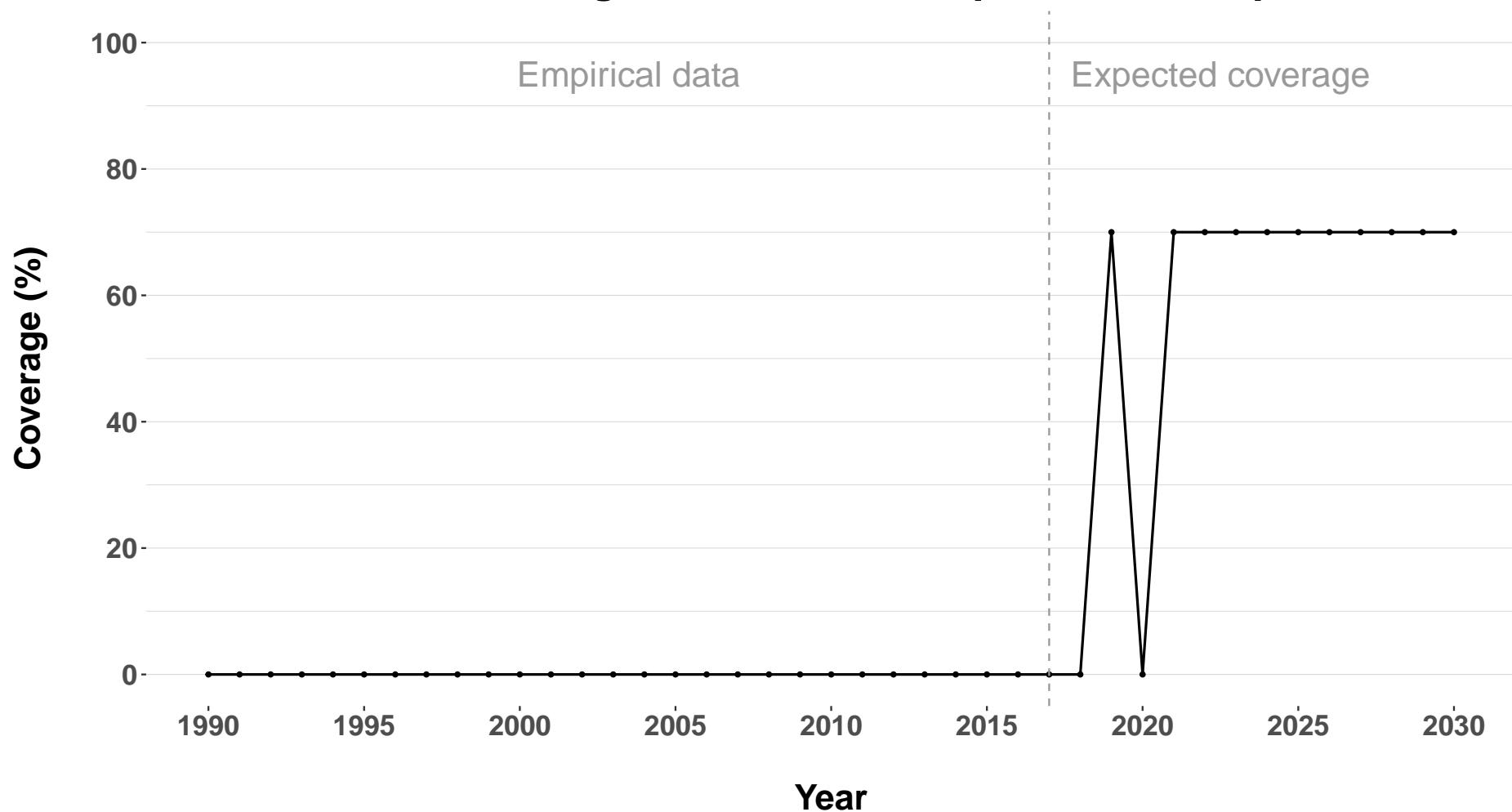
Project, country:	P20Mozambique, Mozambique								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2019								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	64.2								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	9	100	—	21	100	—	27	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	2	20.4	—	4	16.8	—	1	2.7	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	2	20.3	—	4	16.8	—	1	2.7	—
Worm infected	3	28.2	—	5	25.7	—	3	10.6	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	<0.5	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	<0.5	4.0	<0.5	1	2.8	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.2	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	1	7.4	<0.5	1	5.7	<0.5	<0.5	1.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	1	7.4	<0.5	1	5.7	<0.5	<0.5	1.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20Mozambique, Mozambique



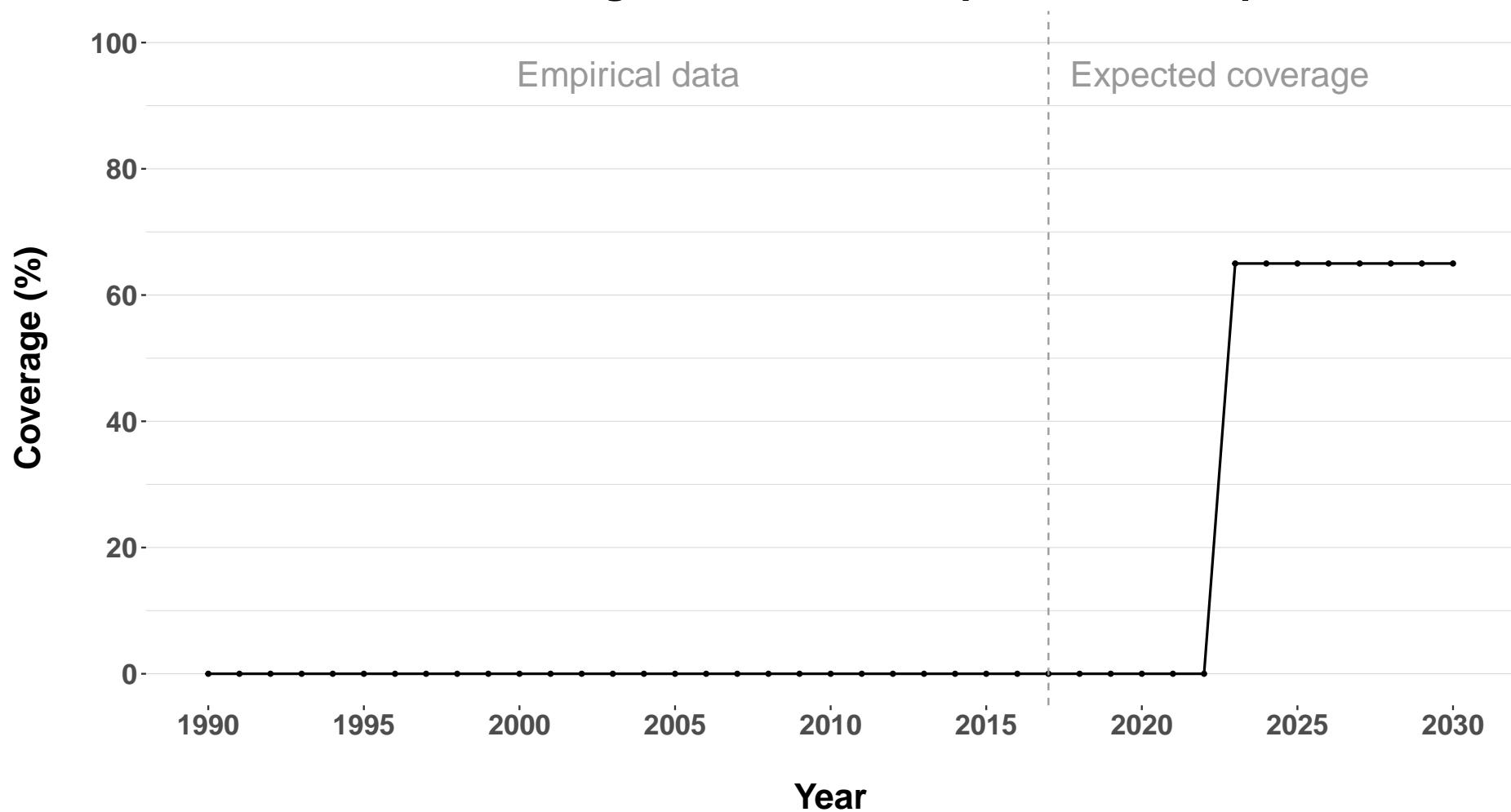
Project, country:	P5Mozambique, Mozambique		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2023		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	27	100	—	61	100	—	80	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	5	19.9	—	11	17.3	—	5	6.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	5	19.9	—	11	17.3	—	5	6.8	—
Worm infected	7	27.5	—	15	24.7	—	13	16.5	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	1	2.0	<0.5	1	1.7	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	2.3	<0.5	1	2.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.5	<0.5	1	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	3.9	<0.5	2	3.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.2	<0.5	1	1.0	<0.5	1	0.7	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	2	7.1	<0.5	4	6.0	<0.5	2	2.0	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	2	7.1	<0.5	4	6.0	<0.5	2	2.1	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Mozambique, Mozambique



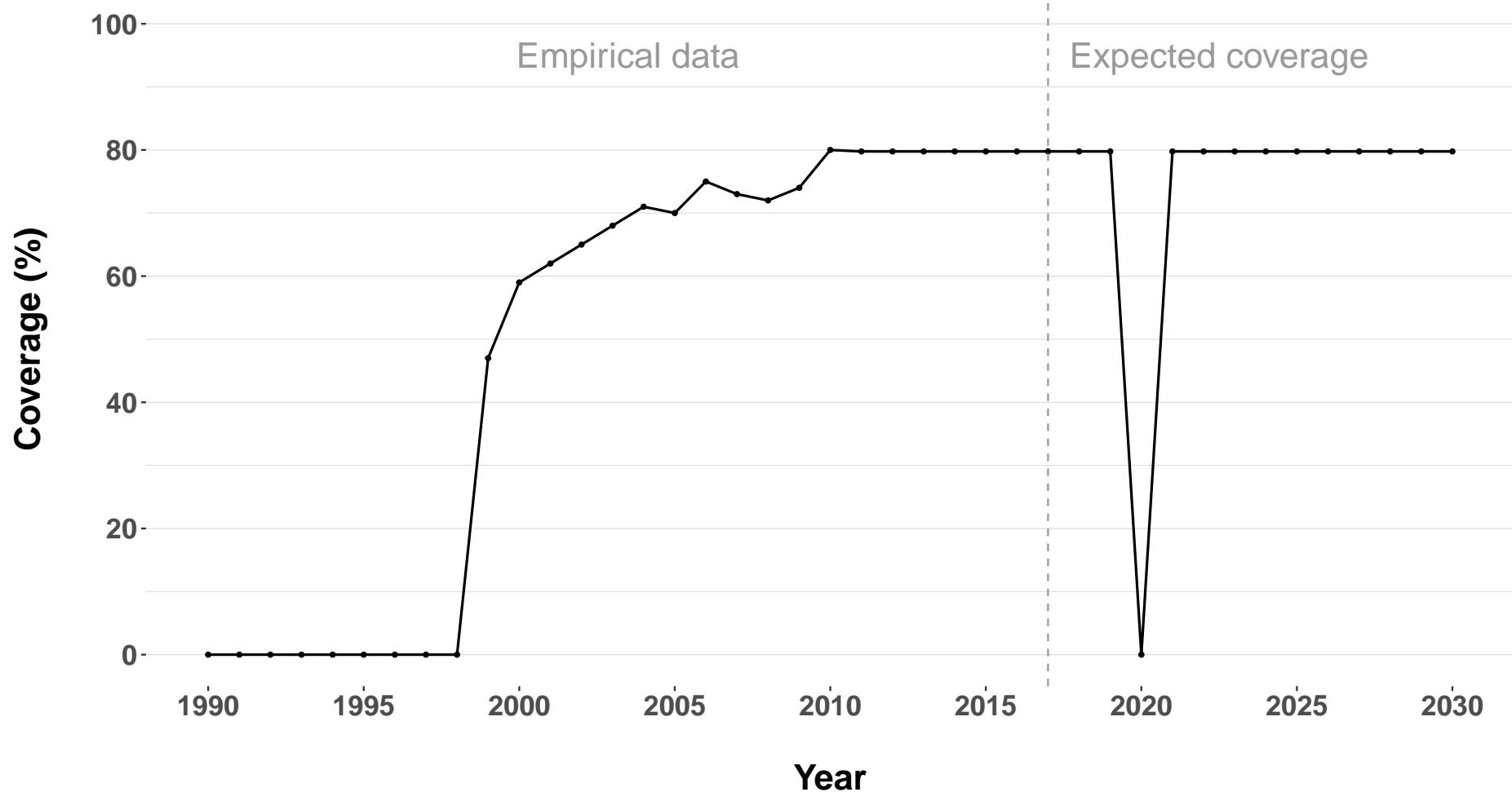
Project, country:	Adamawa, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.9		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,019	100	—	2,298	100	—	3,015	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	241	23.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	241	23.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	323	31.7	—	22	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	34	3.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	29	2.9	5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	20	2.0	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	49	4.9	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	0.7	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	0.7	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	14	1.4	1	11	0.5	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	98	9.6	7	11	0.5	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	13	1.3	<0.5	9	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	4	0.4	27	1	0.1	8	1	<0.05	4
Eye disease (OED)	17	1.7	27	10	0.4	8	5	0.2	4
Total all manifestations	115	11.3	35	21	0.9	9	12	0.4	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Adamawa, Nigeria



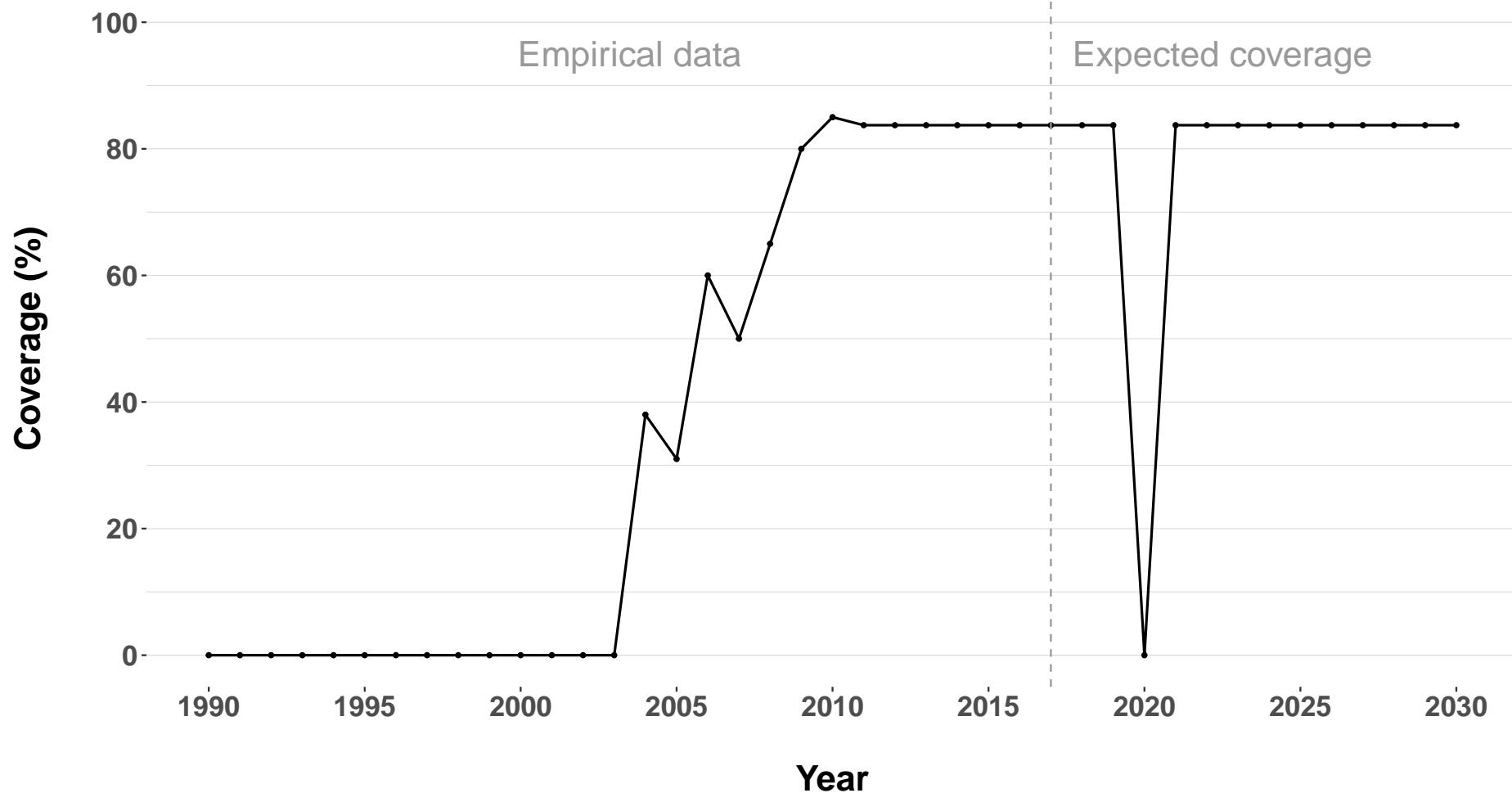
Project, country:	Akwa Ibom, Nigeria		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2004		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	17	100	—	39	100	—	52	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	4	21.6	—	<0.5	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	4	21.6	—	<0.5	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	5	29.3	—	2	4.1	—	<0.5	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	<0.5	2.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	<0.5	2.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	<0.5	1.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	4.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	1	8.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	1	8.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Akwa Ibom, Nigeria



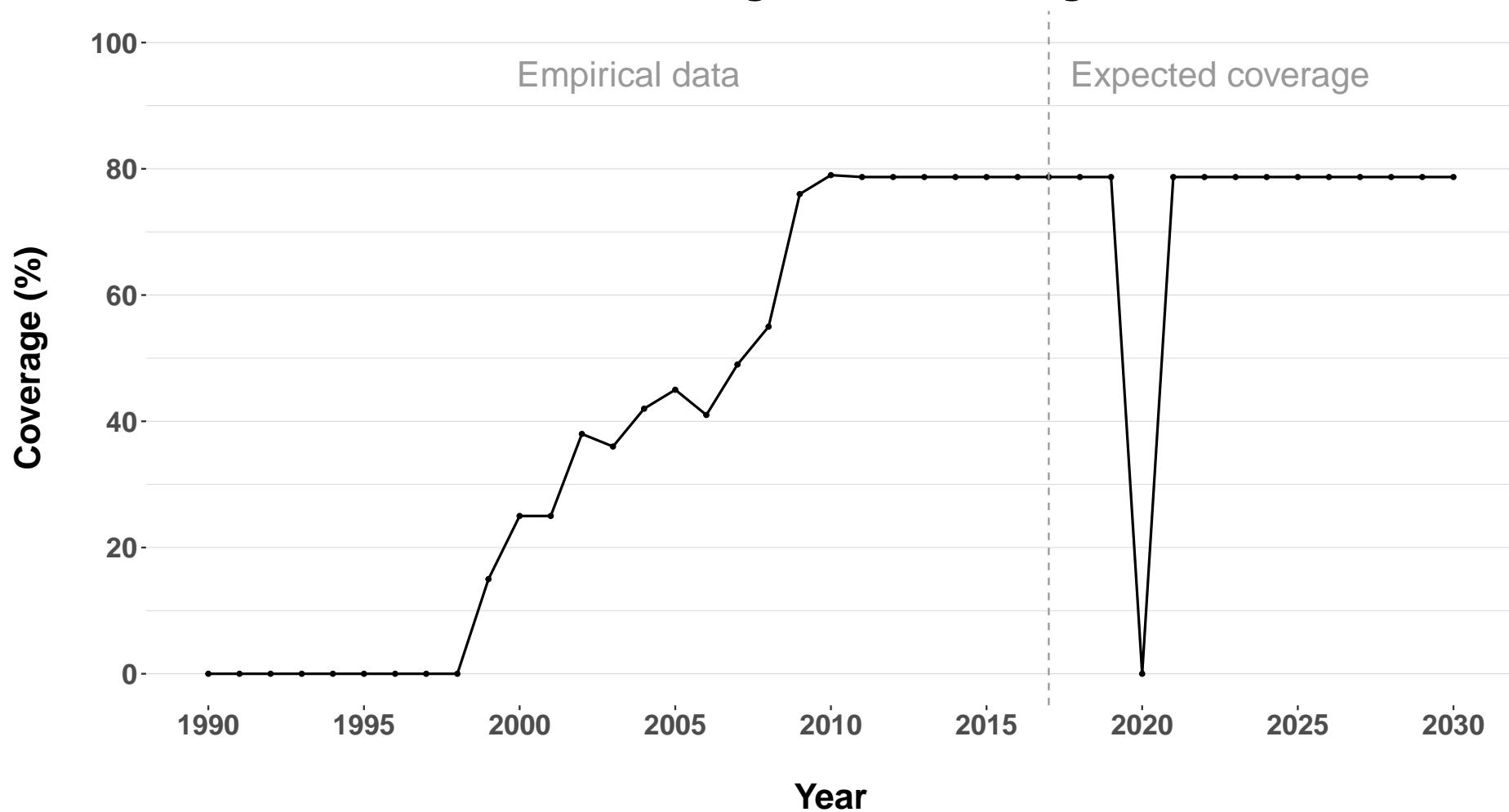
Project, country:	Bauchi, Nigeria
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	63.2

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,044	100	—	2,355	100	—	3,089	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	225	21.5	—	5	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	225	21.5	—	5	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	307	29.4	—	75	3.2	—	2	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	26	2.5	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	27	2.6	5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	18	1.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	45	4.3	6	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	8	0.7	<0.5	7	0.3	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	0.6	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	14	1.3	<0.5	11	0.5	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	85	8.1	7	13	0.6	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	12	1.2	<0.5	10	0.4	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	4	0.4	26	2	0.1	11	1	<0.05	5
Eye disease (OED)	16	1.5	26	12	0.5	11	7	0.2	5
Total all manifestations	101	9.6	33	25	1.1	12	14	0.5	5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Bauchi, Nigeria



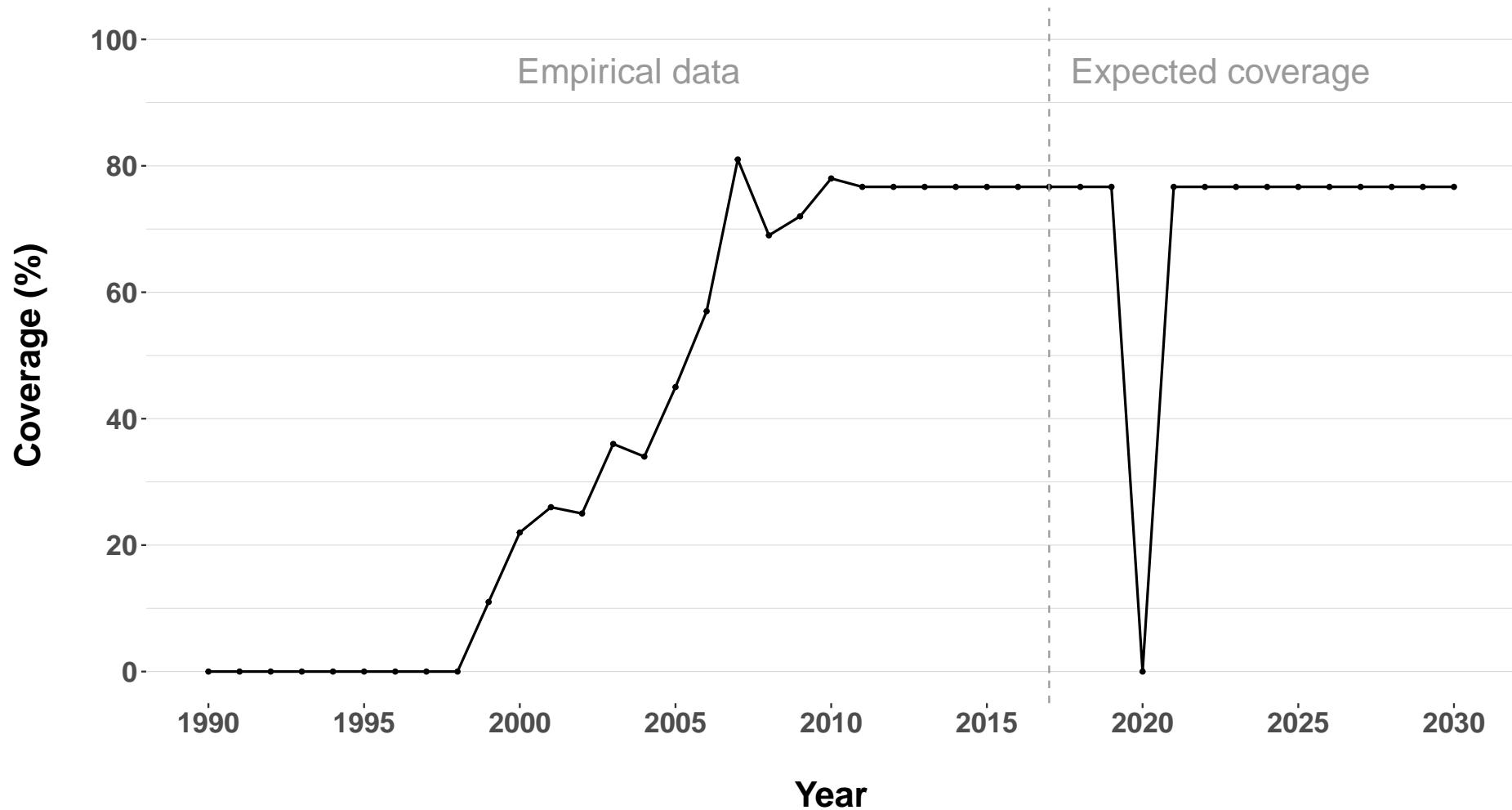
Project, country:	Benue, Nigeria
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	62.9

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	2,058	100	—	4,644	100	—	6,092	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	783	38.0	—	41	0.9	—	1	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	782	38.0	—	41	0.9	—	1	<0.05	—
Worm infected	984	47.8	—	340	7.3	—	20	0.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	239	11.6	3	16	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	118	5.7	21	4	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	85	4.1	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	203	9.9	25	4	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	27	1.3	<0.5	26	0.6	<0.5	18	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	28	1.4	2	24	0.5	2	15	0.3	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	56	2.7	2	51	1.1	2	34	0.6	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	498	24.2	30	71	1.5	3	34	0.6	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	1	<0.05	5	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	2	0.1	5	1	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	500	24.3	36	72	1.5	5	34	0.6	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Benue, Nigeria



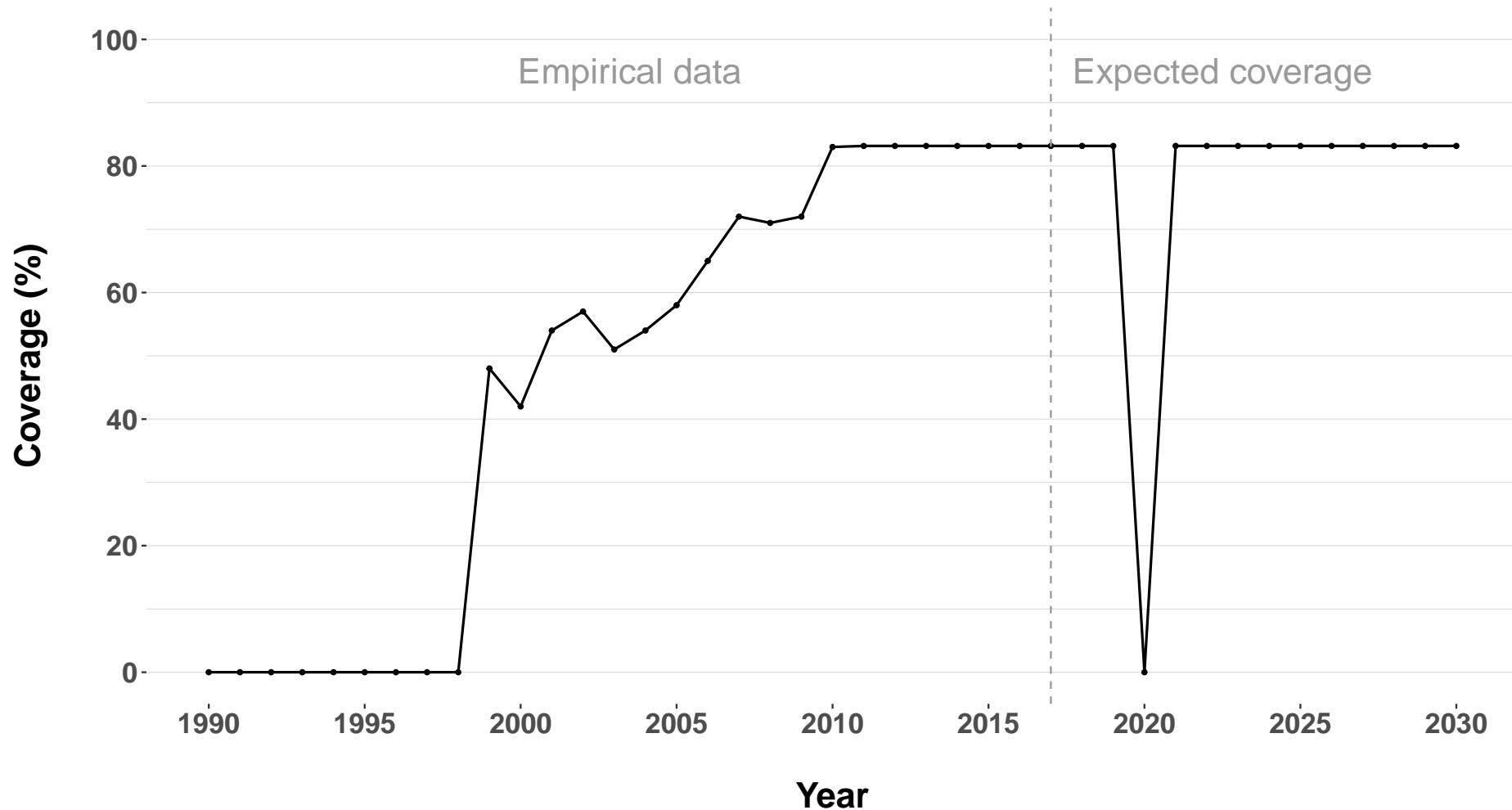
Project, country:	Borno, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	820	100	—	1,851	100	—	2,428	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	160	19.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	160	19.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	229	27.9	—	17	0.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	18	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	18	2.2	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	11	1.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	29	3.5	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	0.6	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.5	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	1.1	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	56	6.8	4	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	8	1.0	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.3	15	1	<0.05	4	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	10	1.3	16	6	0.3	4	3	0.1	1
Total all manifestations	66	8.1	20	11	0.6	4	6	0.3	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Borno, Nigeria



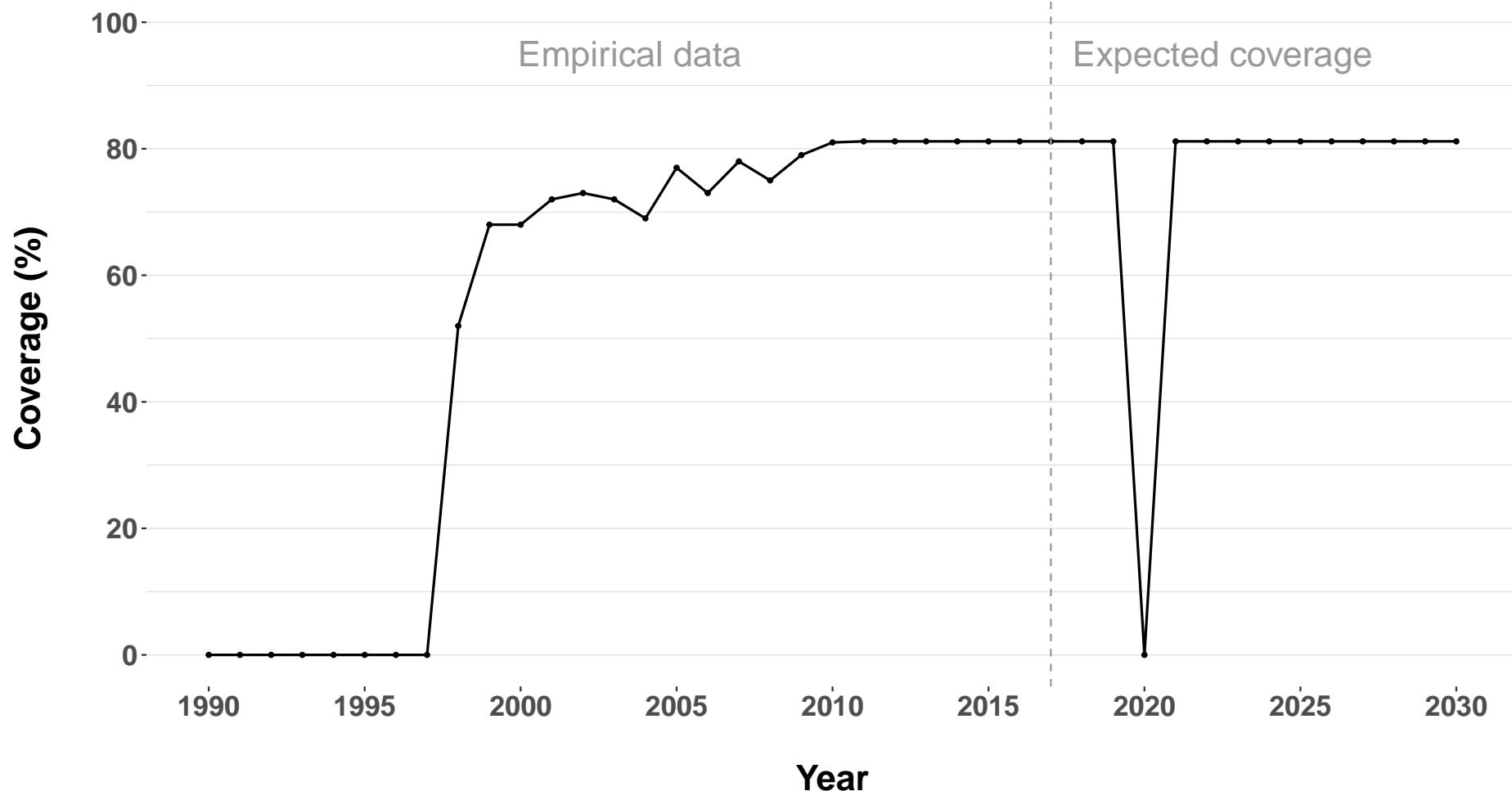
Project, country:	Cross River, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1998		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	75.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	744	100	—	1,679	100	—	2,202	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	222	29.8	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	221	29.8	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	285	38.4	—	17	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	55	7.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	32	4.3	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	23	3.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	55	7.4	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	8	1.0	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	1.1	1	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	16	2.1	1	10	0.6	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	126	17.0	8	11	0.7	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	127	17.1	10	11	0.7	1	7	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Cross River, Nigeria



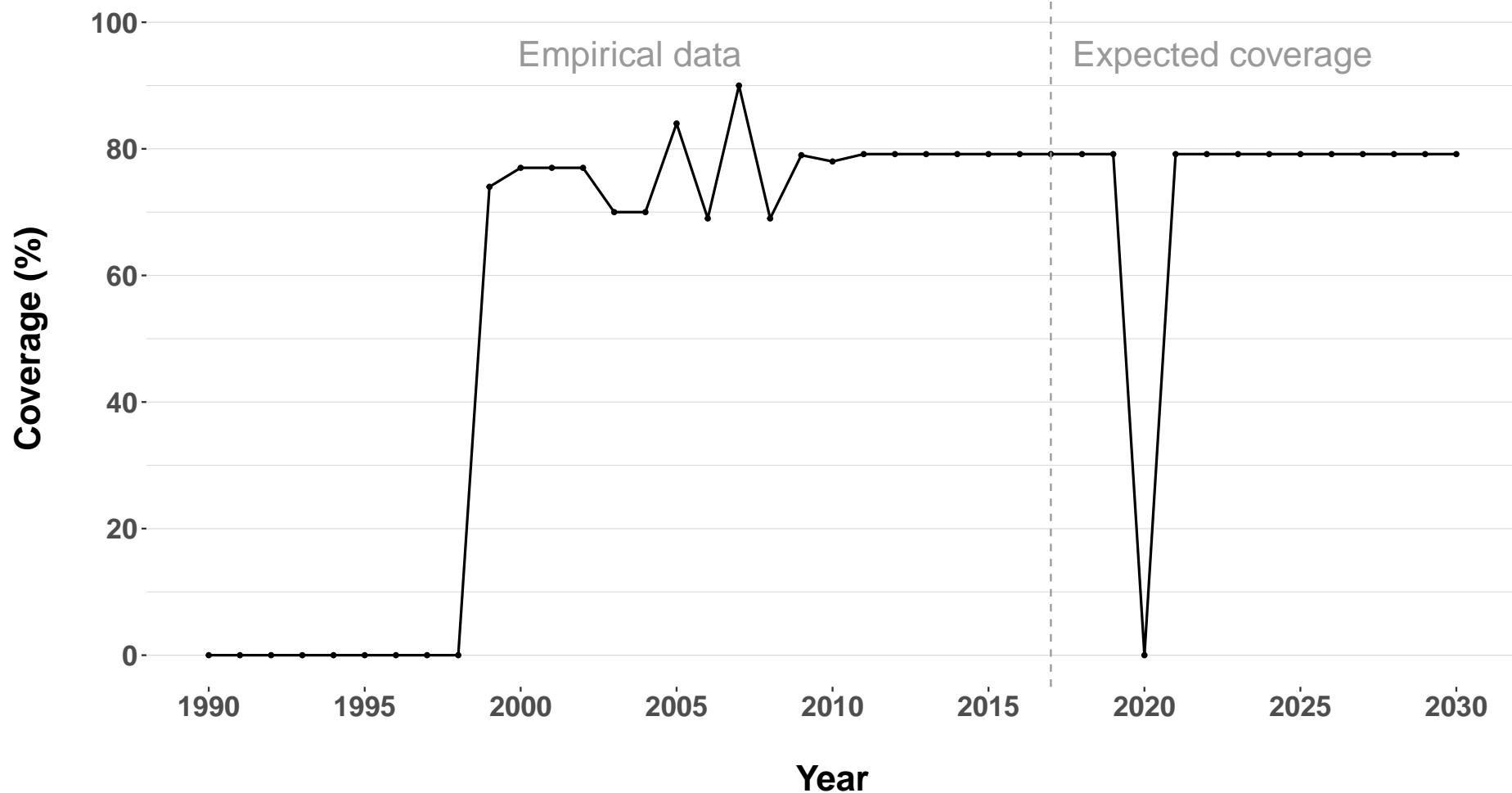
Project, country:	Edo Delta, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	75.6

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	956	100	—	2,158	100	—	2,831	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	266	27.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	265	27.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	351	36.7	—	12	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	52	5.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	34	3.5	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	23	2.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	57	5.9	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	0.9	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	0.8	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	16	1.7	1	11	0.5	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	125	13.1	8	11	0.5	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	125	13.1	9	11	0.5	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Edo Delta, Nigeria



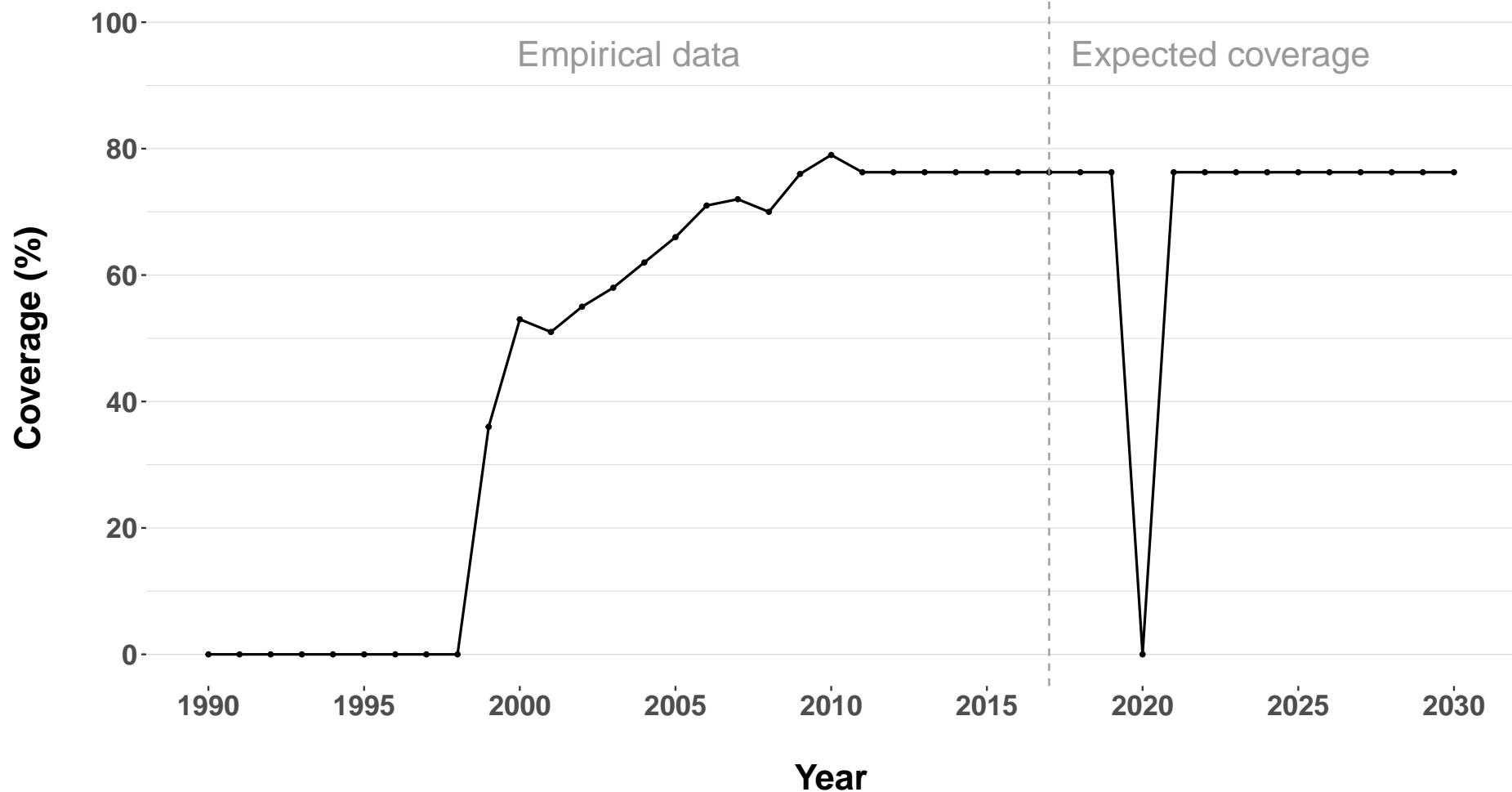
Project, country:	Ekiti, Nigeria		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.7		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,291	100	—	2,913	100	—	3,821	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	265	20.5	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	264	20.5	—	1	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	363	28.1	—	32	1.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	28	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	31	2.4	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	21	1.6	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	52	4.0	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	8	0.7	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	0.5	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	16	1.2	1	11	0.4	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	95	7.3	7	11	0.4	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	95	7.4	8	11	0.4	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ekiti, Nigeria



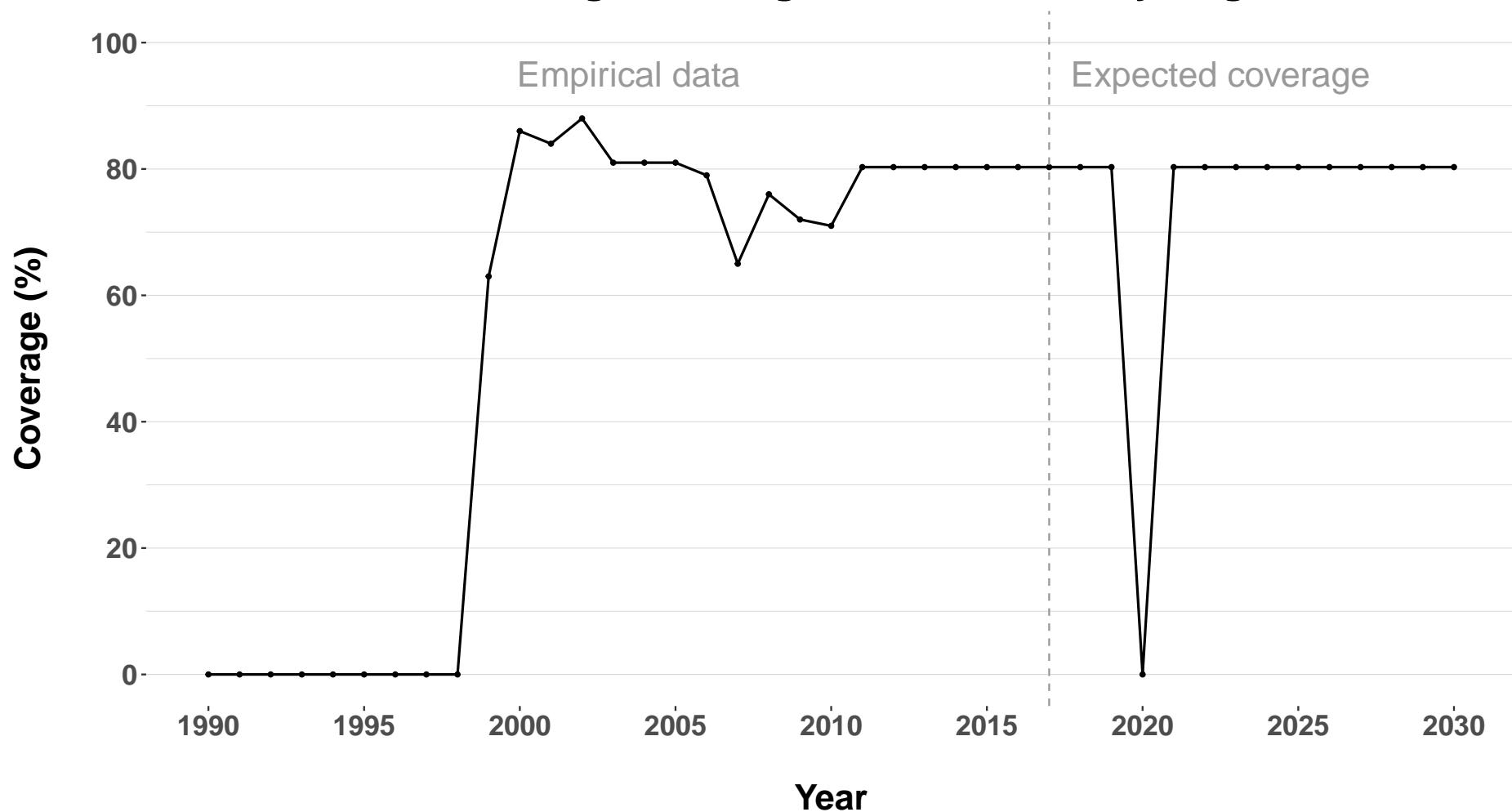
Project, country:	Enugu Anambra Ebony, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	76.6		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,421	100	—	3,207	100	—	4,206	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	691	48.6	—	5	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	690	48.6	—	5	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	831	58.5	—	76	2.4	—	4	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	273	19.2	3	3	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	119	8.4	22	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	92	6.5	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	211	14.9	26	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	25	1.8	<0.5	19	0.6	<0.5	13	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	31	2.2	2	21	0.6	1	13	0.3	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	57	4.0	3	40	1.2	2	25	0.6	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	542	38.1	31	43	1.3	2	25	0.6	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.1	10	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	3	0.2	10	1	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	545	38.3	42	44	1.4	4	26	0.6	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Enugu Anambra Ebony, Nigeria



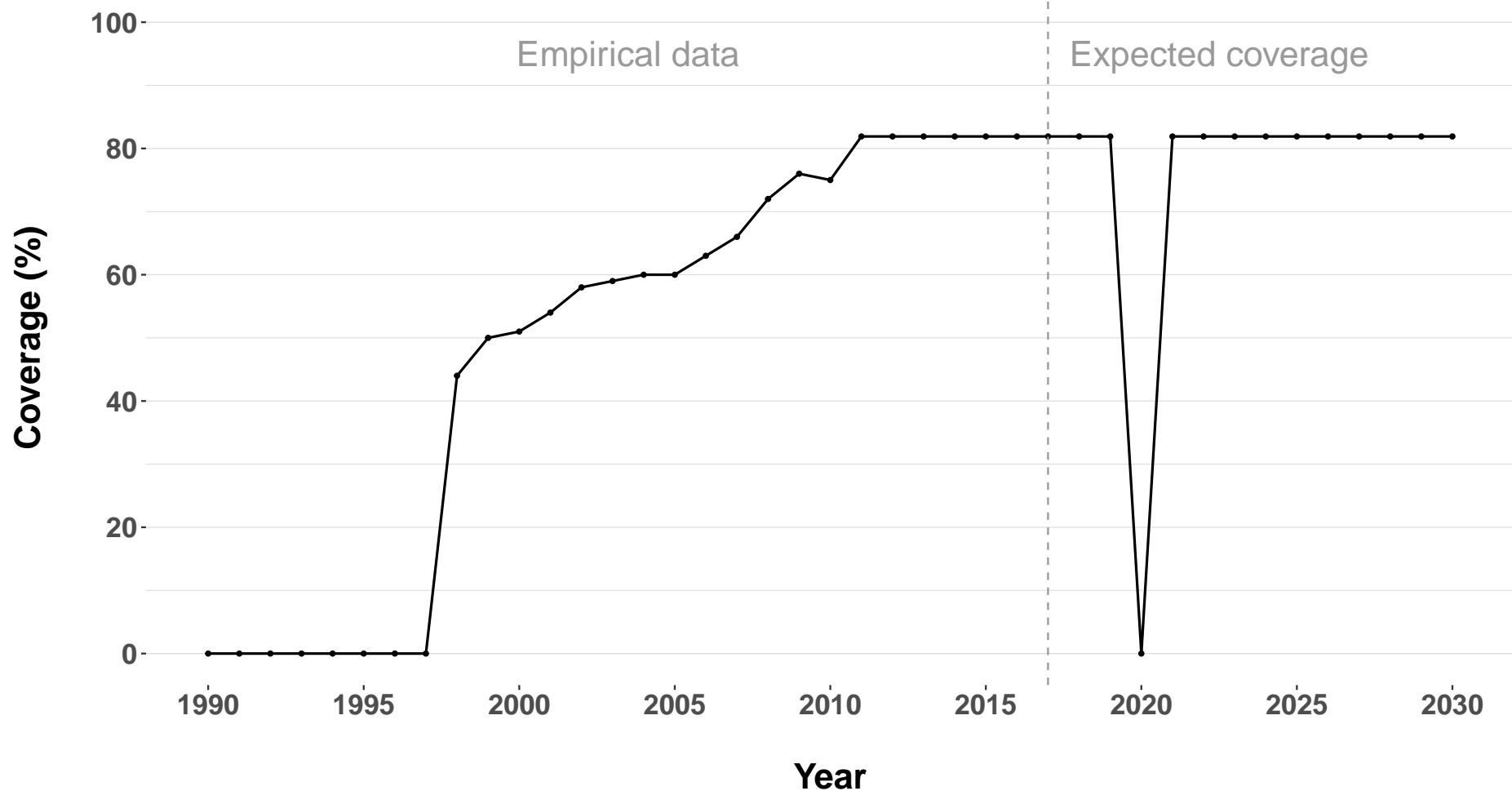
Project, country:	FCT, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	1998
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	302	100	—	681	100	—	893	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	67	22.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	67	22.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	90	29.8	—	7	1.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	8	2.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	2.8	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	6	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	14	4.7	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.8	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.6	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	1.4	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	26	8.7	2	3	0.5	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	26	8.7	2	3	0.5	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in FCT, Nigeria



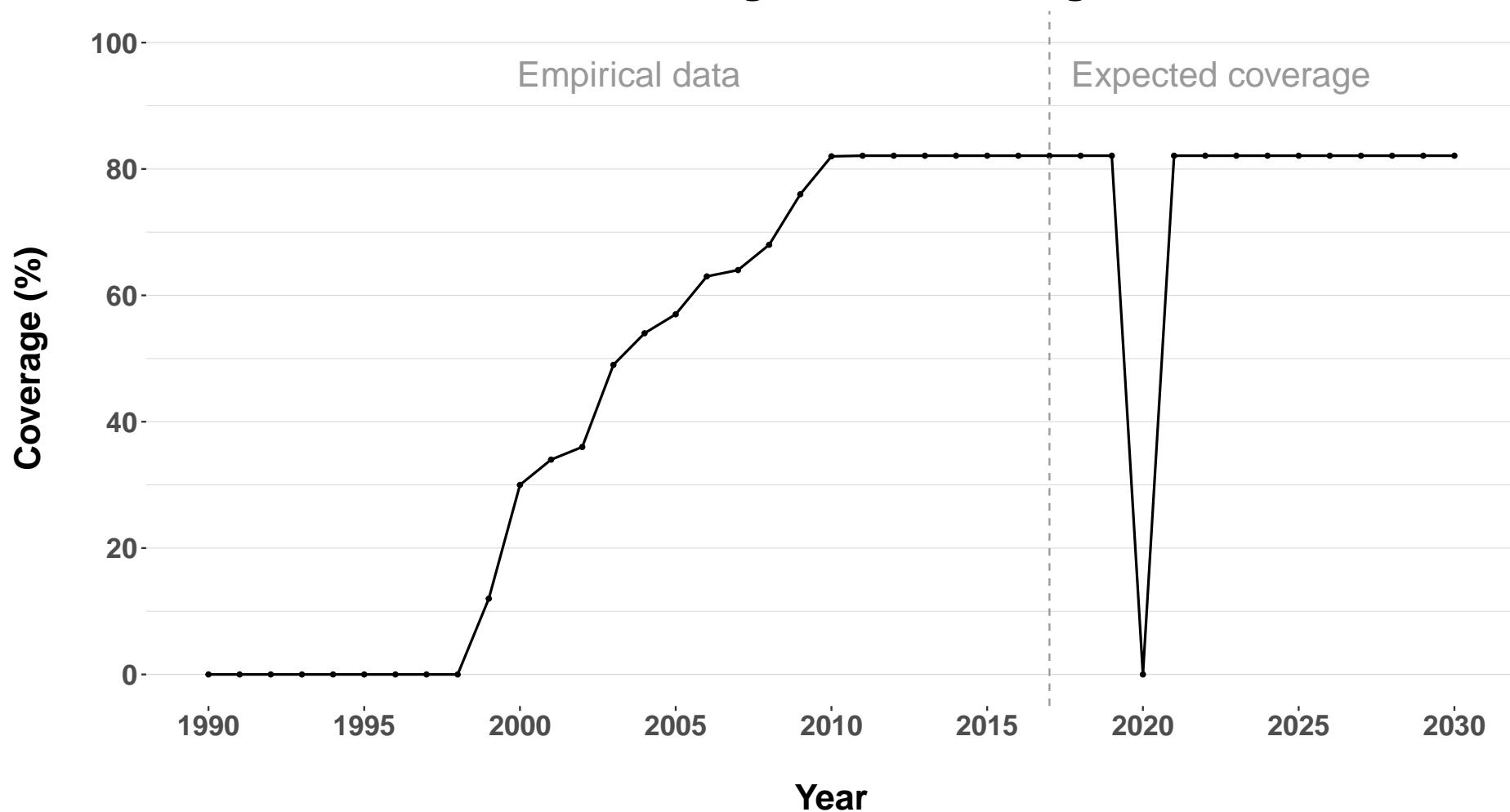
Project, country:	Gombe, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.3		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,134	100	—	2,559	100	—	3,356	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	261	23.1	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	261	23.0	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	351	31.0	—	57	2.2	—	1	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	35	3.1	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	32	2.9	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	22	1.9	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	54	4.8	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	0.8	<0.5	7	0.3	<0.5	5	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	0.6	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	16	1.4	1	12	0.5	<0.5	8	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	106	9.3	8	14	0.5	<0.5	8	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	15	1.3	<0.5	11	0.4	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	5	0.4	32	1	0.1	10	<0.5	<0.05	3
Eye disease (OED)	20	1.7	33	13	0.5	10	7	0.2	3
Total all manifestations	125	11.0	41	26	1.0	11	15	0.4	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Gombe, Nigeria



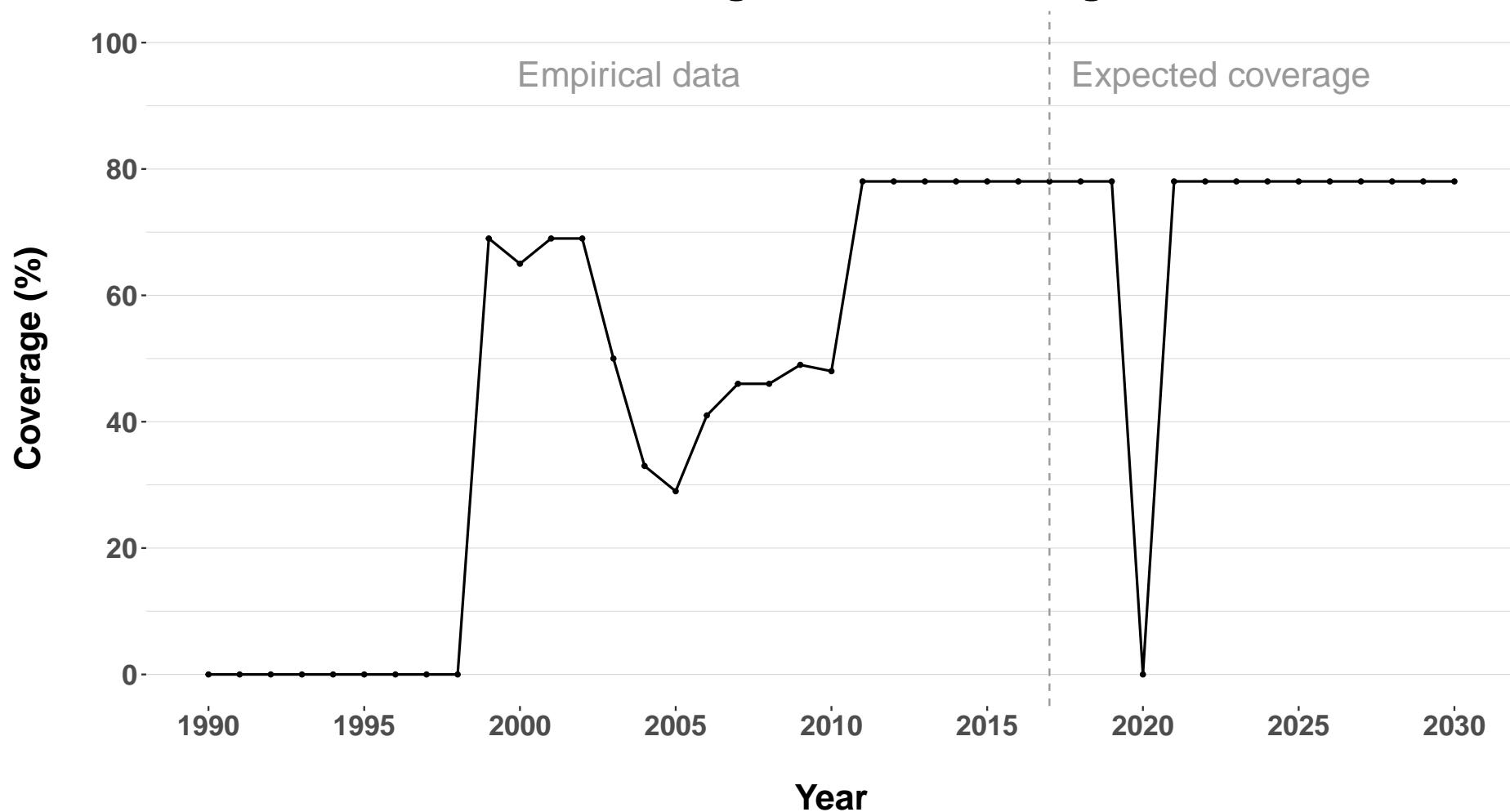
Project, country:	Imo Abia, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.5		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	783	100	—	1,768	100	—	2,319	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	226	28.8	—	5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	226	28.8	—	5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	293	37.4	—	63	3.6	—	2	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	49	6.3	1	2	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	31	3.9	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	22	2.8	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	52	6.7	7	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	1.0	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	7	0.9	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	15	1.9	1	11	0.6	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	116	14.8	8	13	0.7	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	117	14.9	8	13	0.7	1	6	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Imo Abia, Nigeria



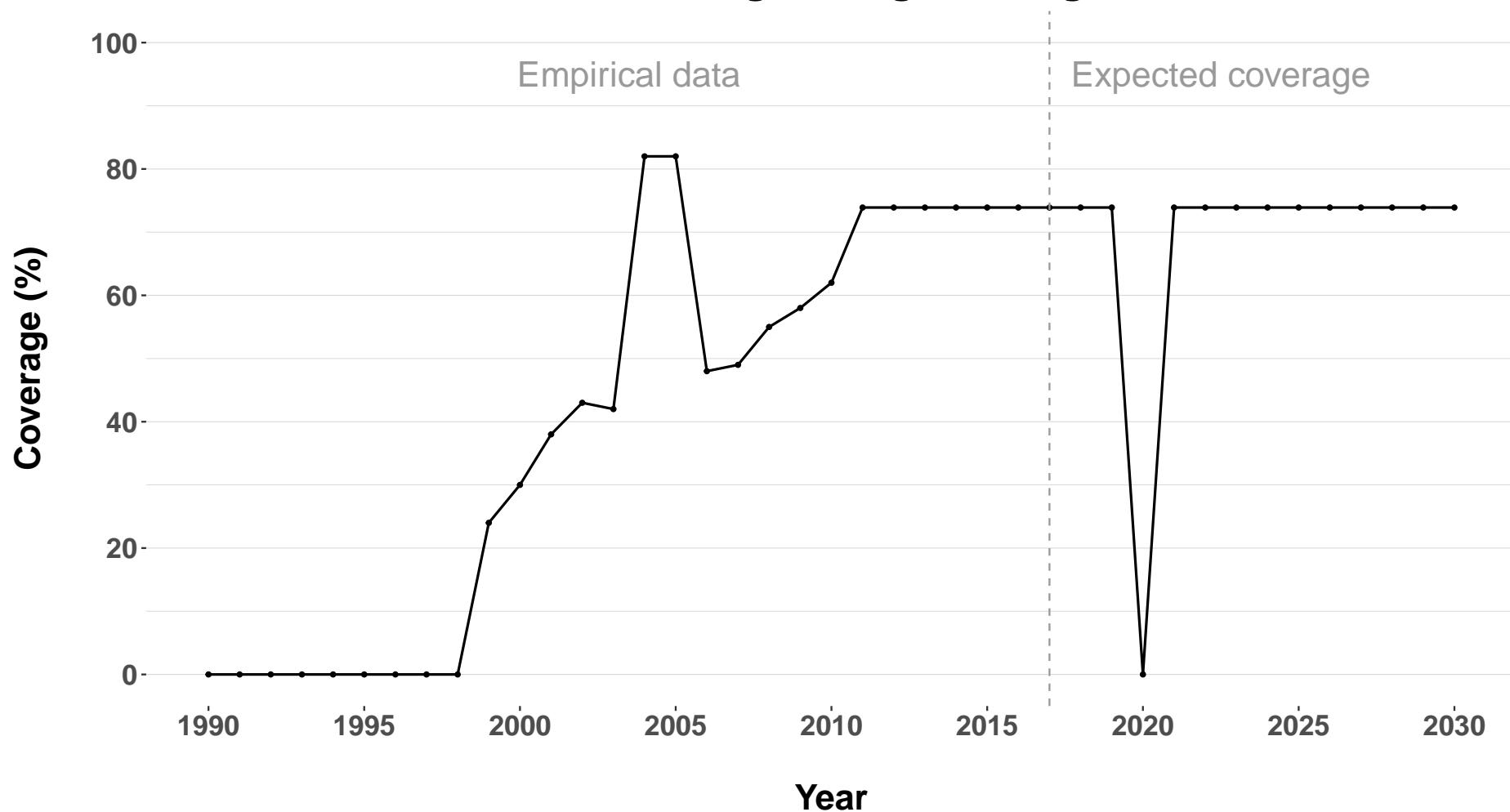
Project, country:	Jigawa, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	63.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	212	100	—	479	100	—	629	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	45	21.1	—	<0.5	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	45	21.1	—	<0.5	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	61	28.6	—	10	2.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	5	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	5	2.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	9	4.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	1.2	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	16	7.6	1	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	1.2	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.3	5	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	3	1.5	5	2	0.4	2	1	0.2	1
Total all manifestations	19	9.1	6	4	0.9	2	2	0.4	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Jigawa, Nigeria



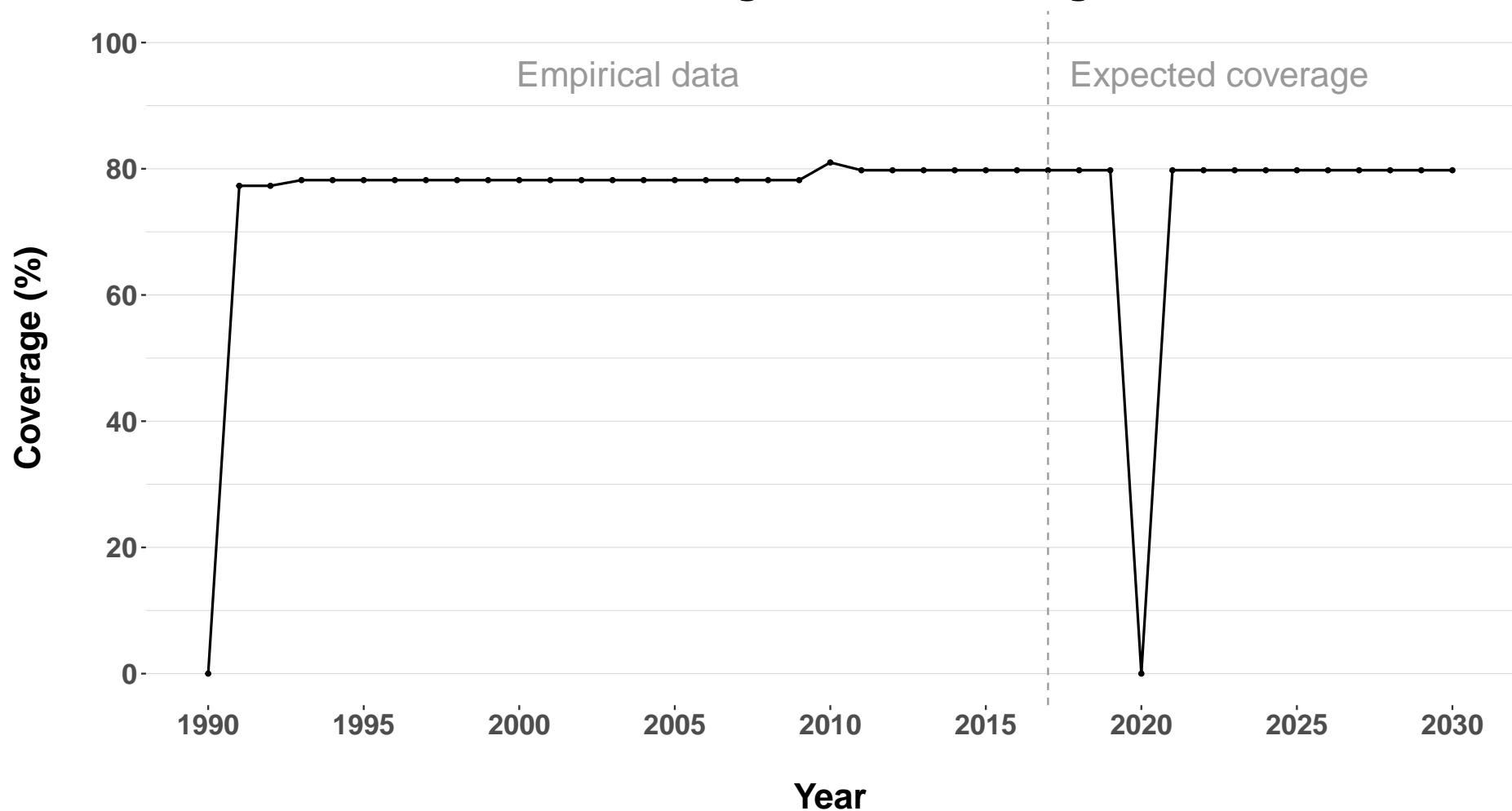
Project, country:	Kaduna, Nigeria								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	1991								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	77.0								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,650	100	—	3,723	100	—	4,884	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	393	23.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	392	23.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	522	31.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	57	3.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	50	3.0	9	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	34	2.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	84	5.1	11	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	13	0.8	<0.5	5	0.1	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	11	0.7	1	3	0.1	<0.5	2	<0.05	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	24	1.5	1	9	0.2	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	164	10.0	12	9	0.2	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	22	1.3	1	8	0.2	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	7	0.4	49	1	<0.05	5	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	29	1.8	50	9	0.2	5	4	0.1	1
Total all manifestations	194	11.7	62	17	0.5	6	8	0.2	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kaduna, Nigeria



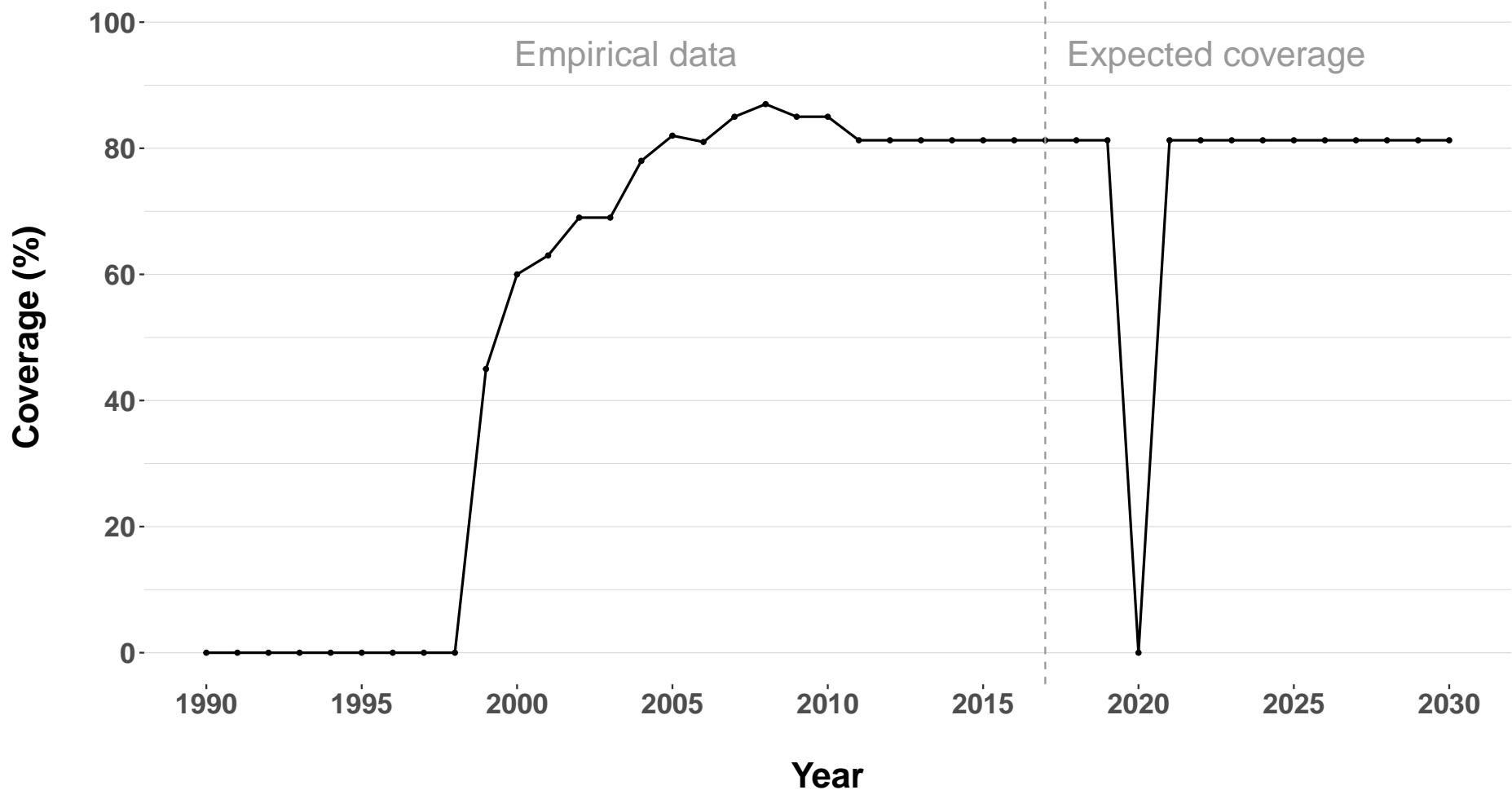
Project, country:	Kano, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	76.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	589	100	—	1,329	100	—	1,743	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	121	20.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	121	20.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	167	28.3	—	5	0.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	13	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	14	2.4	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	9	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	23	4.0	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	0.7	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	0.5	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	7	1.2	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	43	7.4	3	4	0.3	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	7	1.1	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.3	13	1	<0.05	4	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	8	1.4	13	5	0.3	4	2	0.1	1
Total all manifestations	52	8.8	17	9	0.7	4	5	0.3	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kano, Nigeria



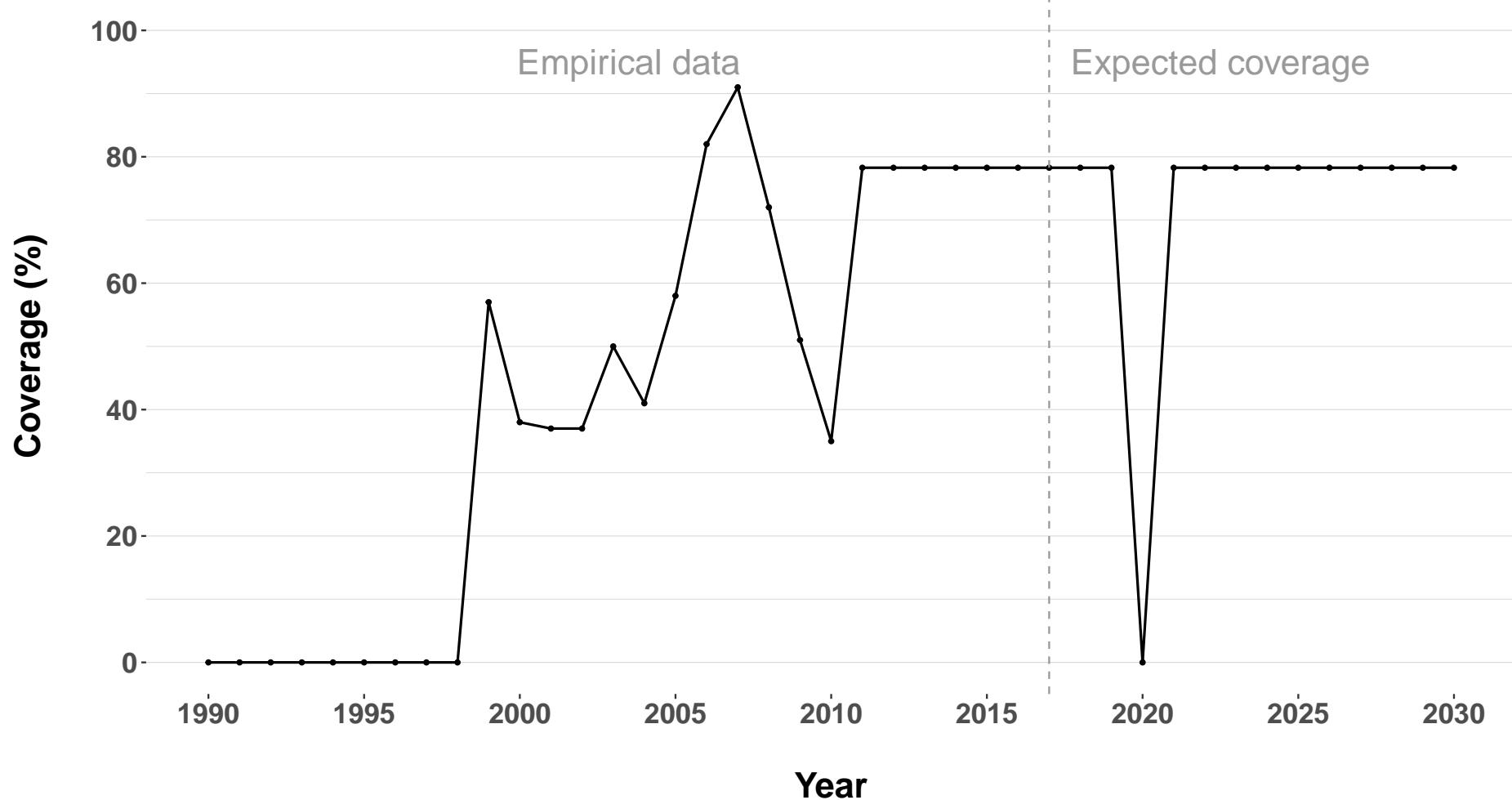
Project, country:	Kebbi, Nigeria
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.8

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	124	100	—	279	100	—	366	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	24	19.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	24	19.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	34	27.1	—	3	1.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	2	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	3	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	5	3.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.1	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	8	6.7	1	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	1.0	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.3	2	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	2	1.3	3	1	0.3	1	1	0.1	<0.5
Total all manifestations	10	8.0	3	2	0.7	1	1	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kebbi, Nigeria



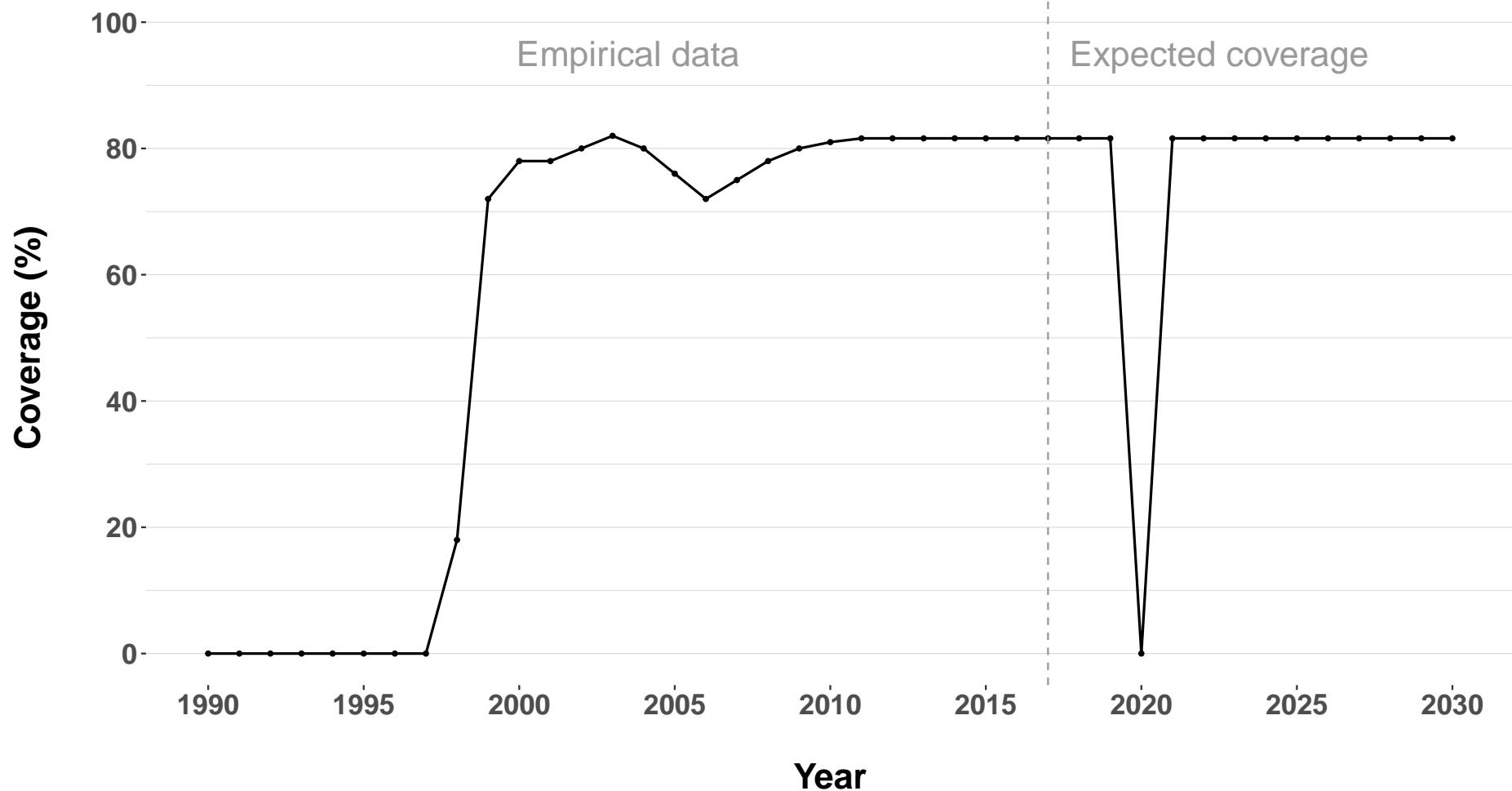
Project, country:	Kogi, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	1998
Mean MDA coverage per year:	75.8

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,063	100	—	2,399	100	—	3,146	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	275	25.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	275	25.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	364	34.3	—	9	0.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	48	4.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	35	3.3	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	24	2.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	58	5.5	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	0.8	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	0.7	1	5	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	17	1.6	1	10	0.4	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	123	11.6	9	11	0.4	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	124	11.6	9	11	0.4	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kogi, Nigeria



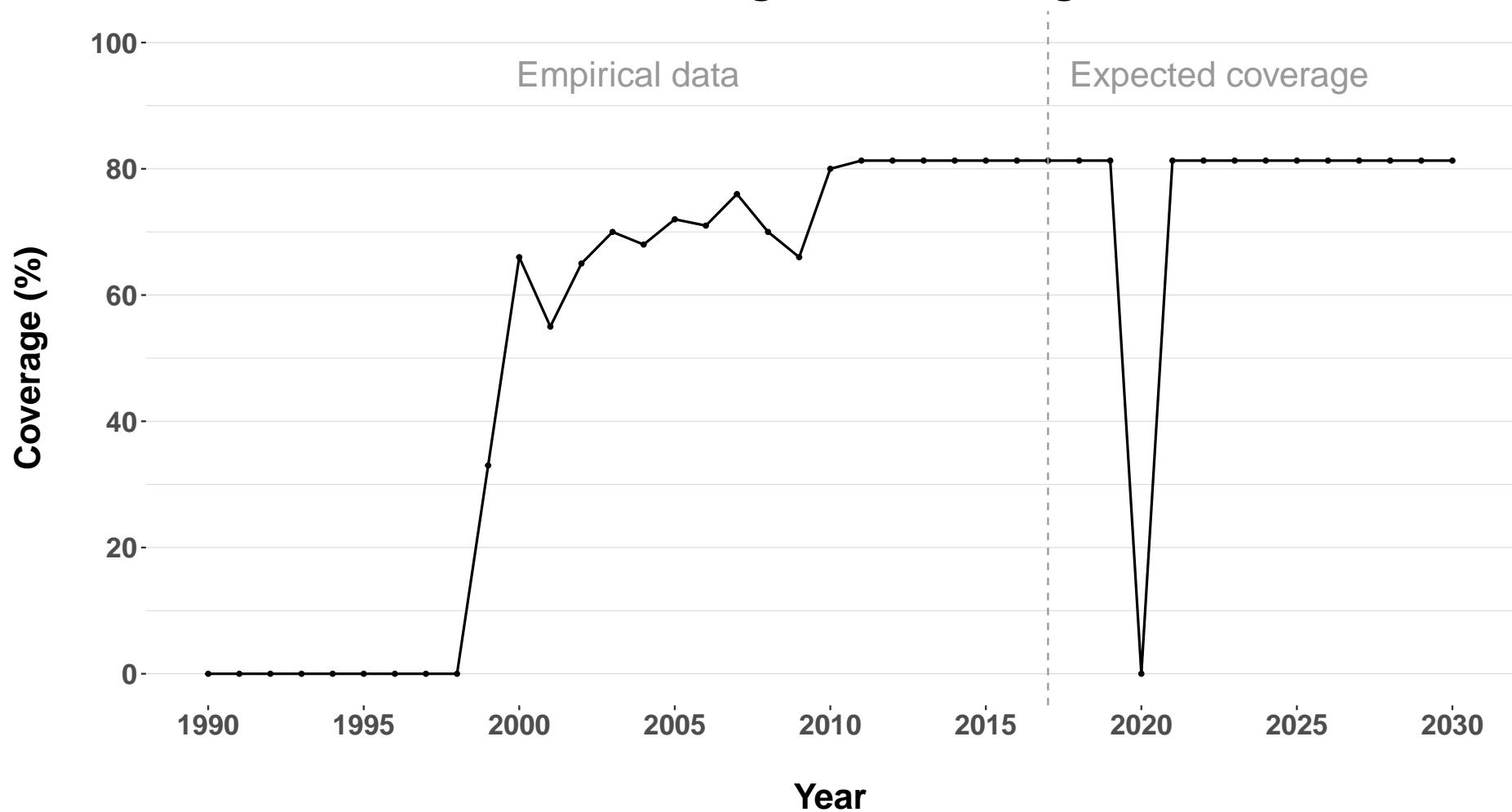
Project, country:	Kwara, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	898	100	—	2,027	100	—	2,659	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	223	24.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	223	24.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	301	33.5	—	20	1.0	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	37	4.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	26	2.9	5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	18	2.0	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	45	5.0	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	0.8	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	0.6	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	13	1.4	<0.5	9	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	94	10.5	6	9	0.5	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	12	1.3	<0.5	8	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	4	0.4	25	1	0.1	8	<0.5	<0.05	2
Eye disease (OED)	16	1.7	26	9	0.5	9	5	0.2	2
Total all manifestations	110	12.2	32	19	0.9	9	10	0.4	3

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kwara, Nigeria



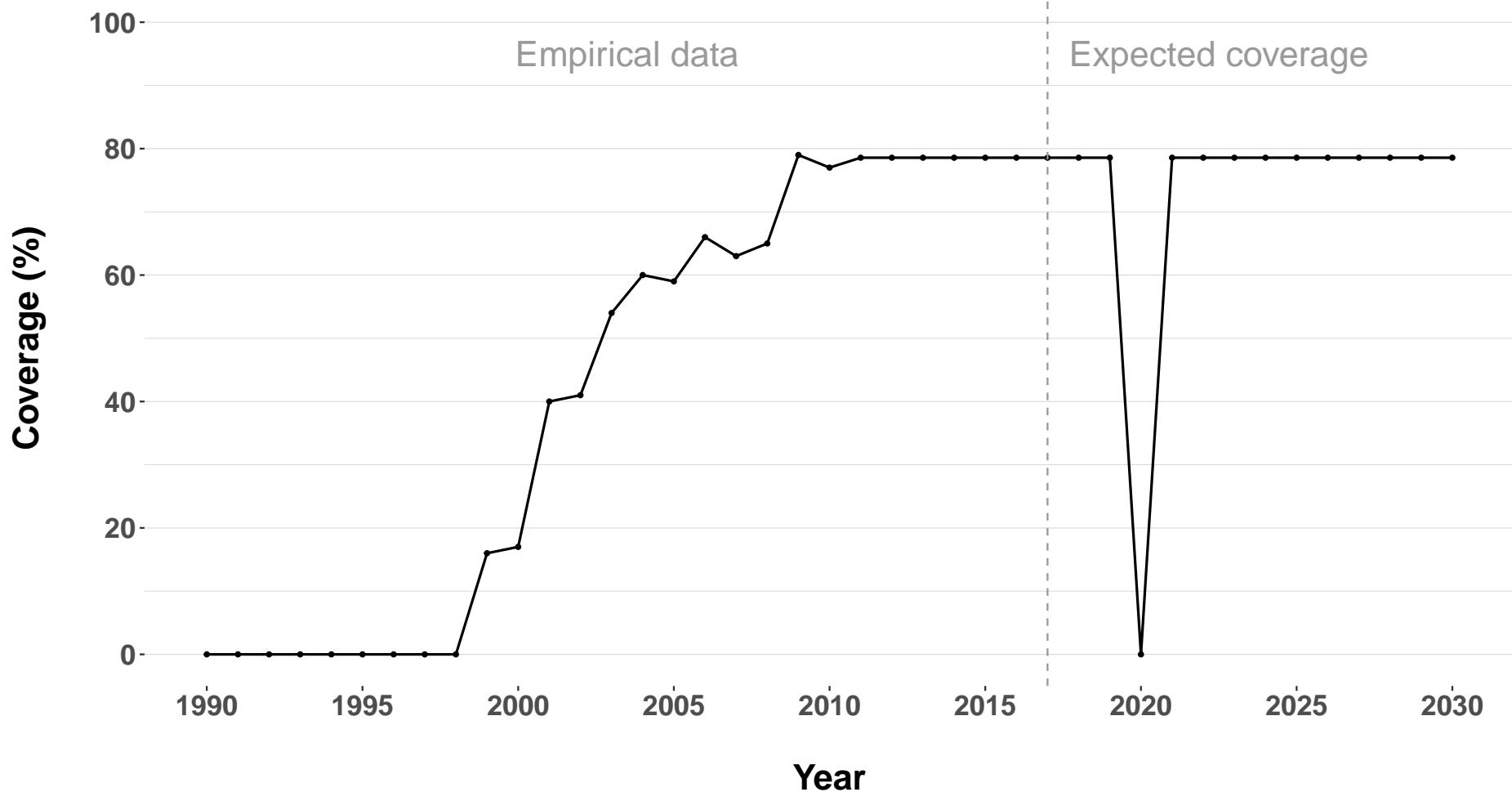
Project, country:	Niger, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	66.6

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,579	100	—	3,564	100	—	4,675	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	332	21.0	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	332	21.0	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	458	29.0	—	63	1.8	—	1	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	39	2.5	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	39	2.5	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	26	1.6	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	65	4.1	8	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	10	0.7	<0.5	8	0.2	<0.5	5	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	0.5	1	6	0.2	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	19	1.2	1	15	0.4	1	9	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	123	7.8	9	16	0.4	1	9	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	18	1.1	1	13	0.4	<0.5	8	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	5	0.3	34	2	<0.05	11	1	<0.05	4
Eye disease (OED)	23	1.4	35	15	0.4	11	8	0.2	4
Total all manifestations	145	9.2	44	30	0.8	12	17	0.4	5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Niger, Nigeria



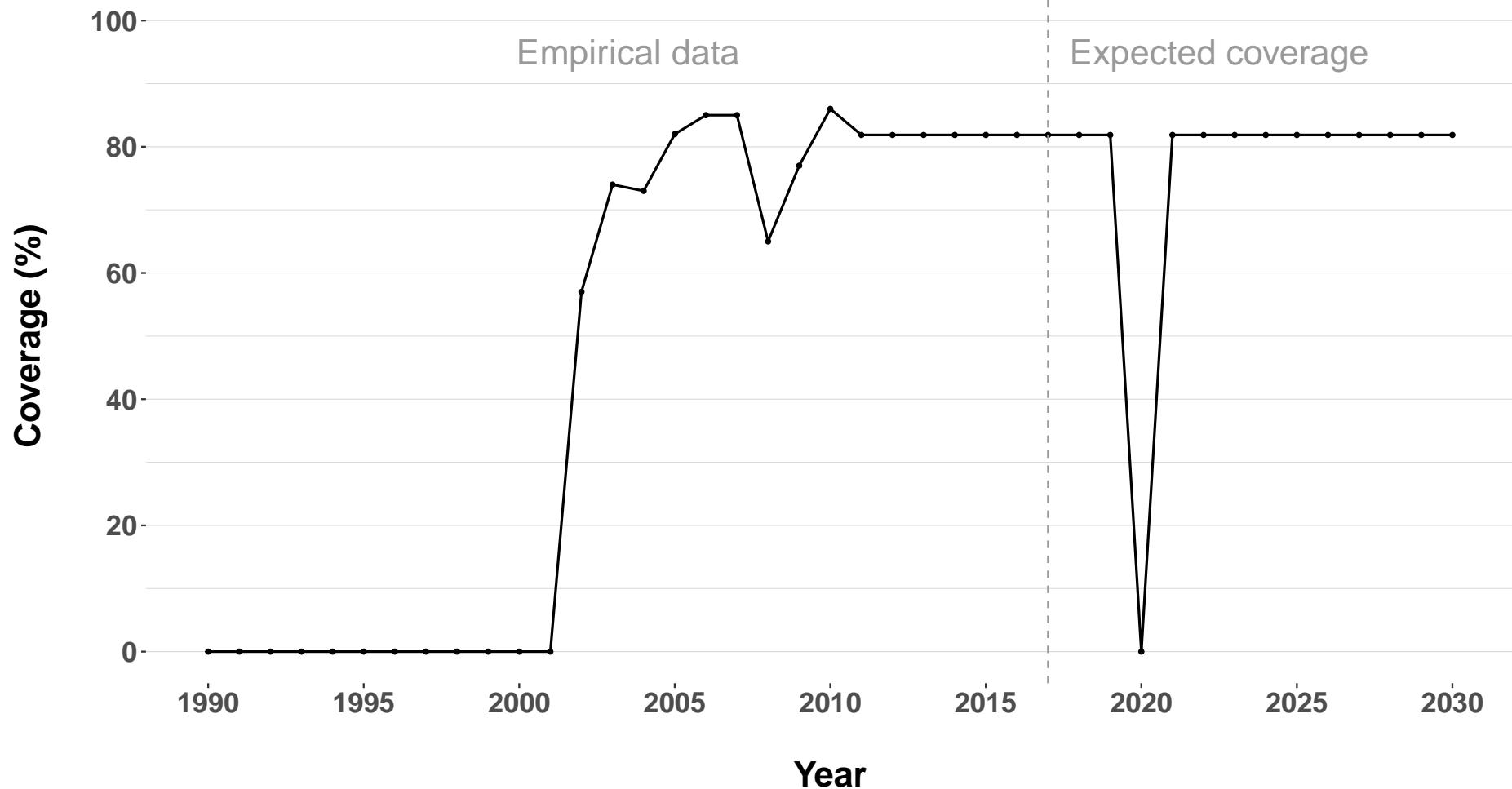
Project, country:	Ogun, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	2002
Mean MDA coverage per year:	77.2

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	205	100	—	462	100	—	606	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	57	27.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	57	27.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	76	37.0	—	8	1.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	11	5.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	7	3.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	5	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	12	5.9	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.9	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.8	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	1.7	<0.5	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	27	13.0	2	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	27	13.0	2	3	0.6	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ogun, Nigeria



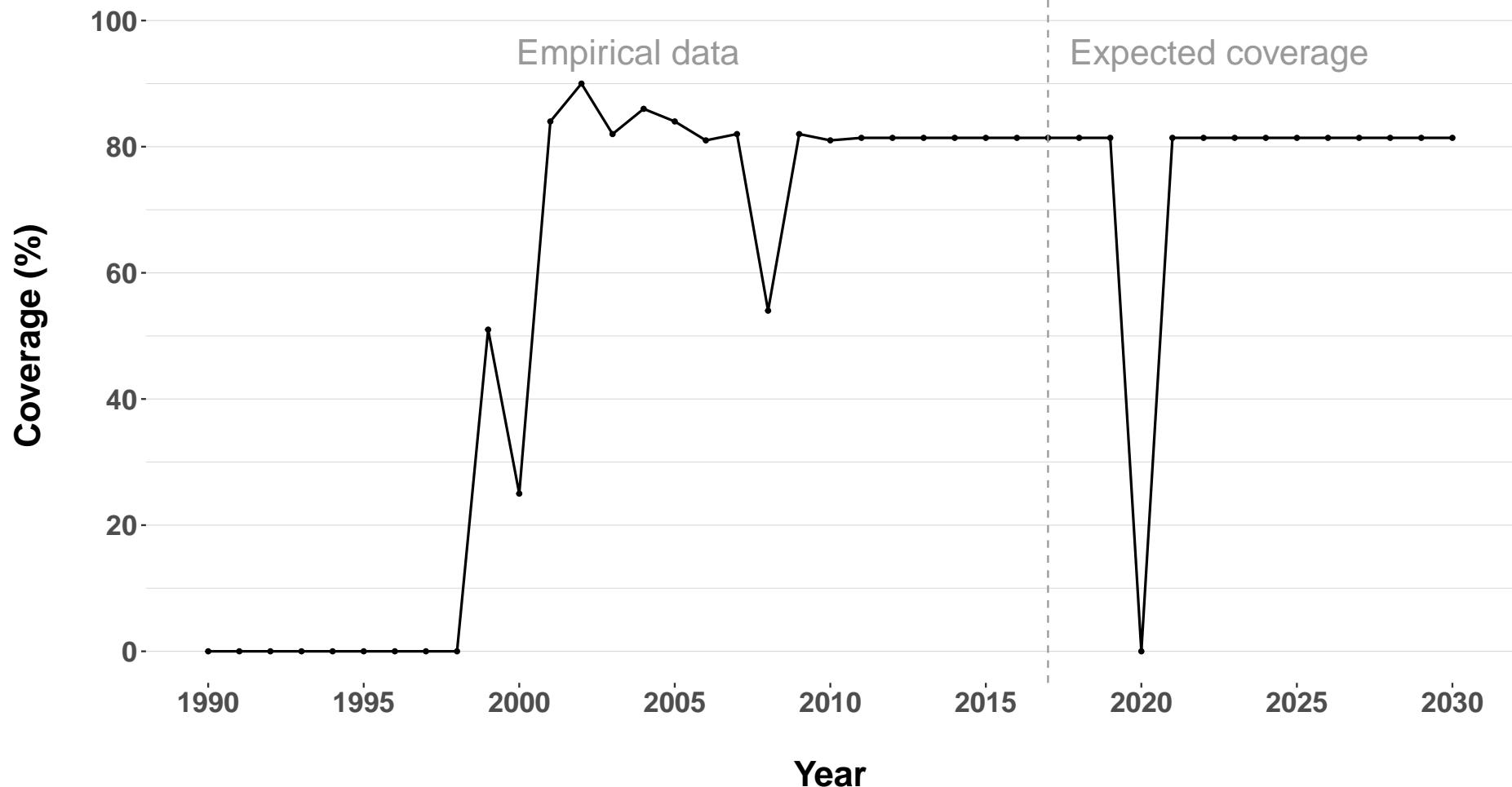
Project, country:	Ondo, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	75.9

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	814	100	—	1,837	100	—	2,409	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	206	25.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	206	25.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	279	34.3	—	8	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	35	4.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	26	3.1	5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	17	2.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	42	5.2	5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	0.8	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	0.7	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	12	1.5	<0.5	8	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	90	11.0	6	8	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	90	11.0	7	8	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ondo, Nigeria



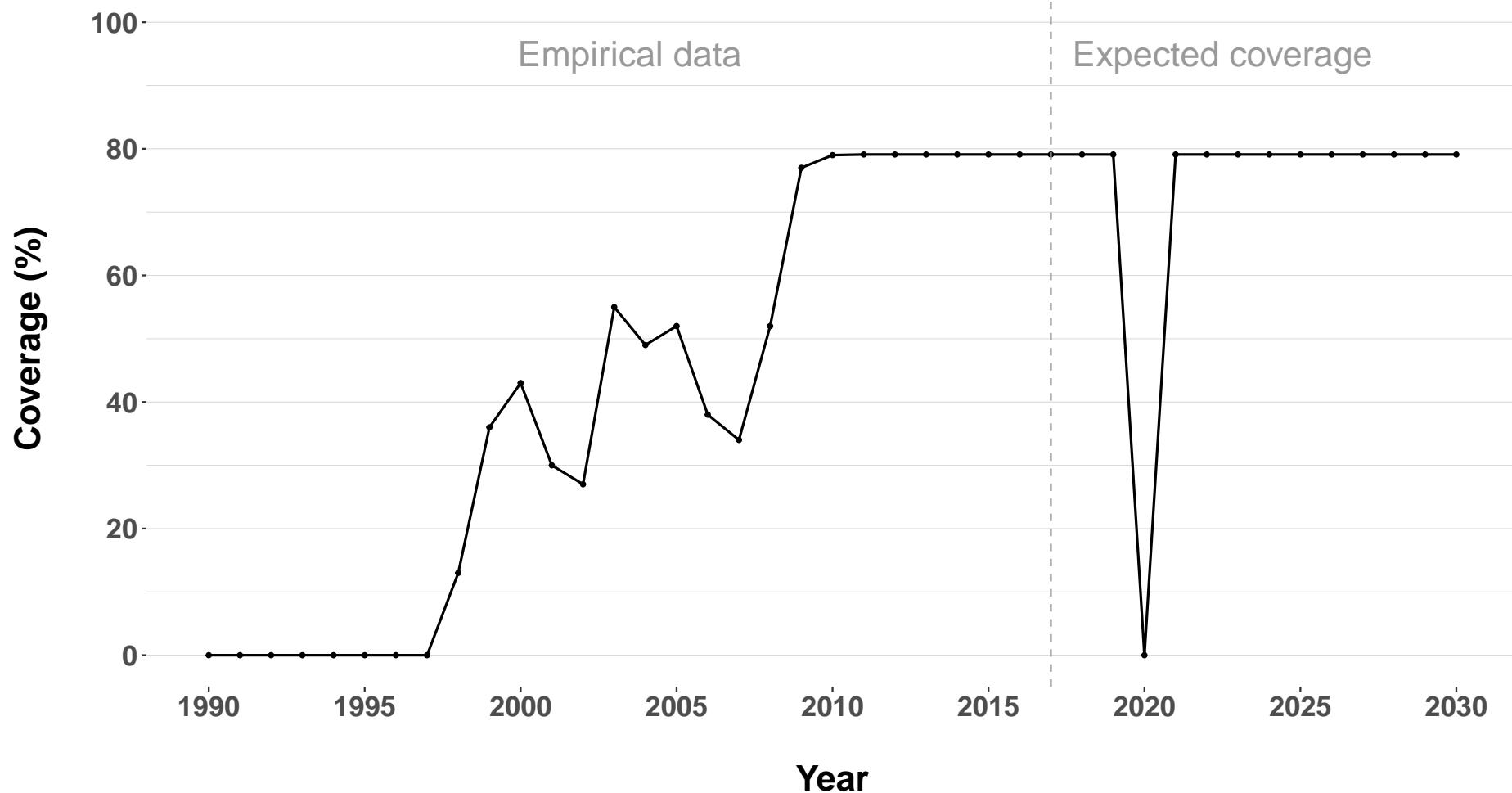
Project, country:	Osun, Nigeria
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	1998
Mean MDA coverage per year:	63.3

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	960	100	—	2,167	100	—	2,842	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	211	22.0	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	211	22.0	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	292	30.5	—	48	2.2	—	1	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	29	3.0	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	25	2.6	5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	16	1.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	41	4.3	5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	0.7	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	0.6	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	12	1.3	<0.5	9	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	82	8.5	6	10	0.5	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	82	8.6	6	10	0.5	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Osun, Nigeria



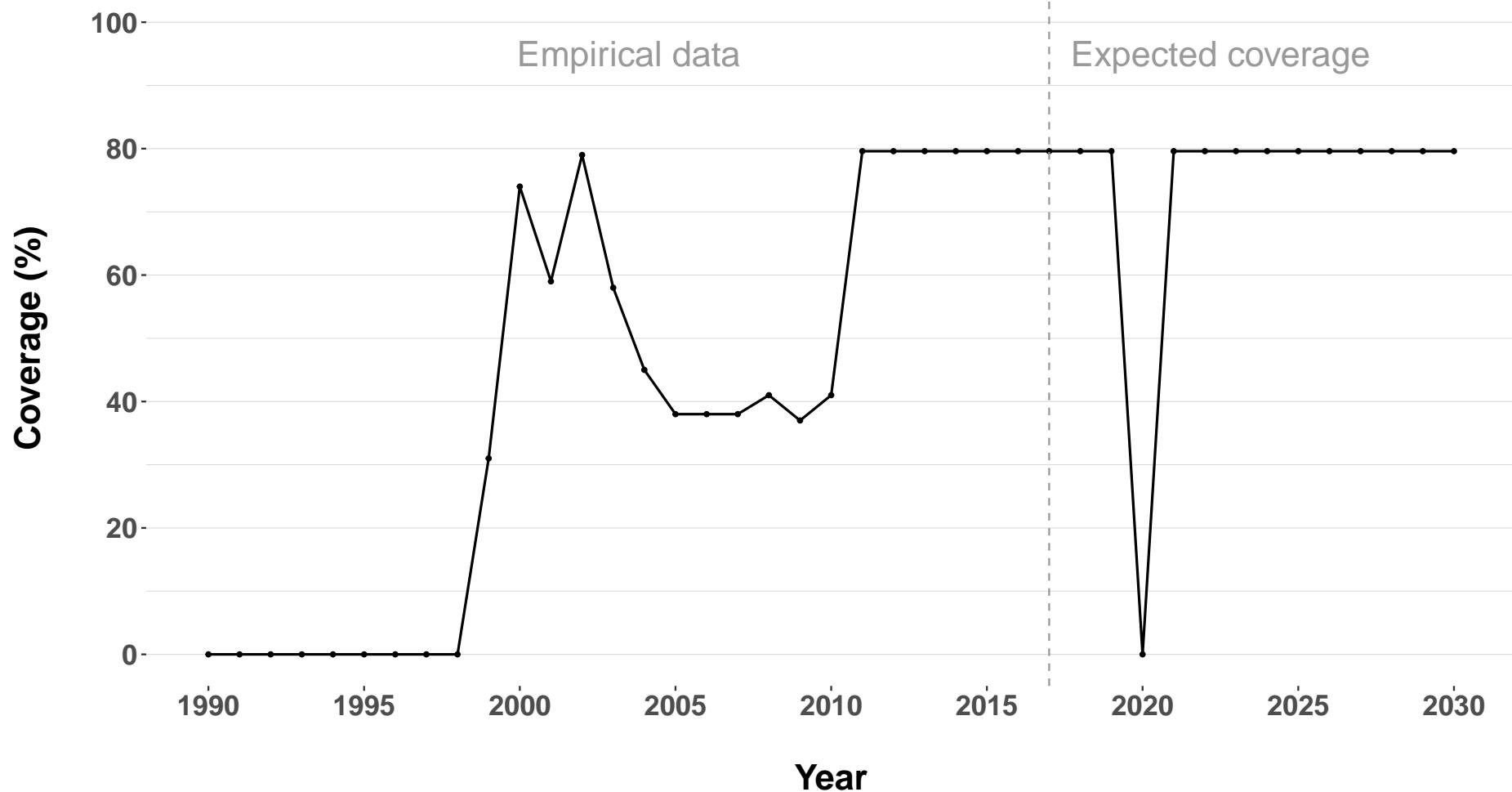
Project, country:	Oyo, Nigeria
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.4

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	655	100	—	1,478	100	—	1,938	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	149	22.8	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	149	22.8	—	2	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	208	31.8	—	32	2.1	—	1	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	23	3.5	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	17	2.6	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	11	1.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	28	4.3	4	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	0.7	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.5	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	8	1.3	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	59	9.1	4	6	0.4	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	8	1.1	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.3	15	1	<0.05	5	<0.5	<0.05	2
Eye disease (OED)	10	1.5	15	6	0.4	5	3	0.2	2
Total all manifestations	69	10.5	19	11	0.8	5	6	0.3	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Oyo, Nigeria



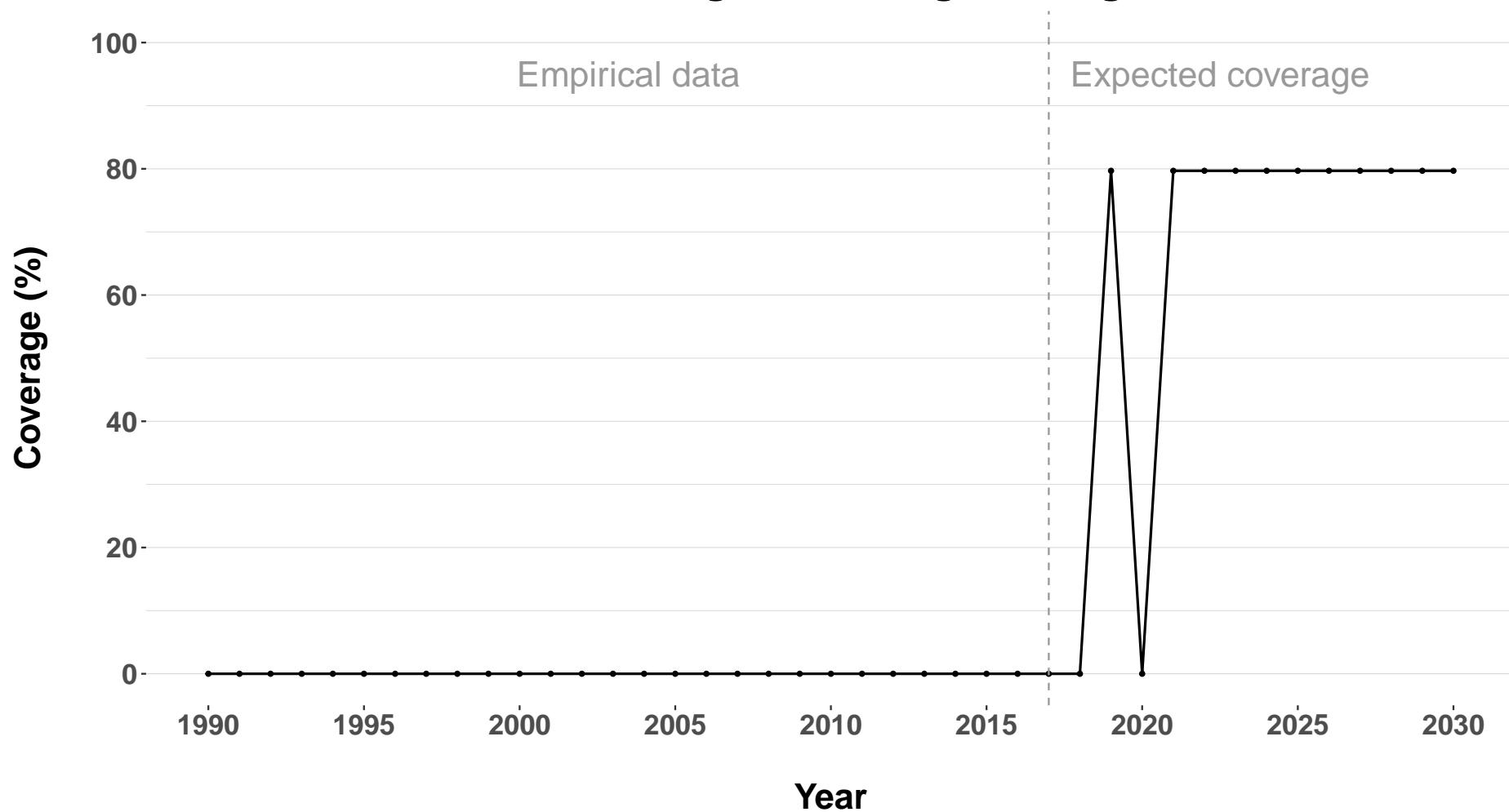
Project, country:	P20Nigeria, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2019
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	132	100	—	298	100	—	391	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	54	41.0	—	115	38.5	—	23	6.0	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	54	41.0	—	115	38.5	—	23	6.0	—
Worm infected	68	51.4	—	153	51.1	—	91	23.3	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	17	12.9	<0.5	38	12.8	<0.5	9	2.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	6.0	1	15	5.1	3	2	0.5	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	6	4.3	<0.5	9	3.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	14	10.3	2	24	8.1	3	2	0.5	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	1.4	<0.5	4	1.3	<0.5	3	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	1.3	<0.5	4	1.3	<0.5	3	0.7	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	2.7	<0.5	8	2.6	<0.5	6	1.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	34	25.9	2	70	23.5	4	17	4.3	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	34	26.0	2	70	23.6	4	17	4.3	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20Nigeria, Nigeria



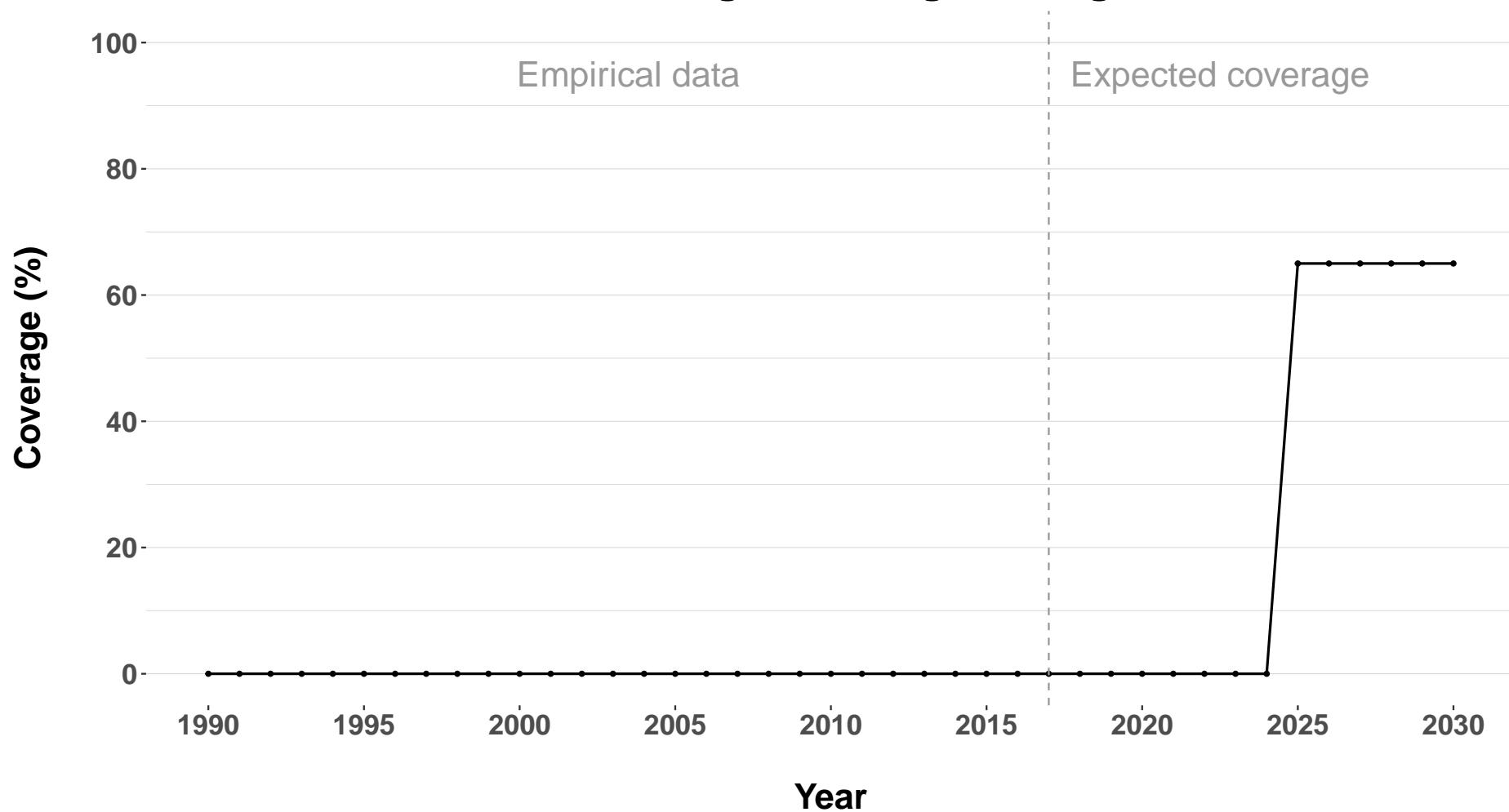
Project, country:	P5Nigeria, Nigeria
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic
MDA start year:	2025
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	4,491	100	—	10,135	100	—	13,294	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	930	20.7	—	1,892	18.7	—	1,450	10.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	929	20.7	—	1,891	18.7	—	1,450	10.9	—
Worm infected	1,288	28.7	—	2,665	26.3	—	2,781	20.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	105	2.3	1	210	2.1	2	178	1.3	2
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	111	2.5	20	218	2.2	40	117	0.9	21
Reactive skin disease	72	1.6	3	140	1.4	6	30	0.2	1
Reversible skin disease	183	4.1	23	358	3.5	46	147	1.1	23
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	30	0.7	<0.5	60	0.6	1	62	0.5	1
Severe depigmentation	23	0.5	1	49	0.5	3	49	0.4	3
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	54	1.2	2	109	1.1	4	112	0.8	4
Total skin disease (OSD)	341	7.6	26	677	6.7	52	436	3.3	28
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	49	1.1	2	103	1.0	3	103	0.8	3
Blindness	14	0.3	94	28	0.3	194	23	0.2	161
Eye disease (OED)	62	1.4	95	131	1.3	197	126	1.0	164
Total all manifestations	404	9.0	122	808	8.0	249	563	4.2	192

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Nigeria, Nigeria



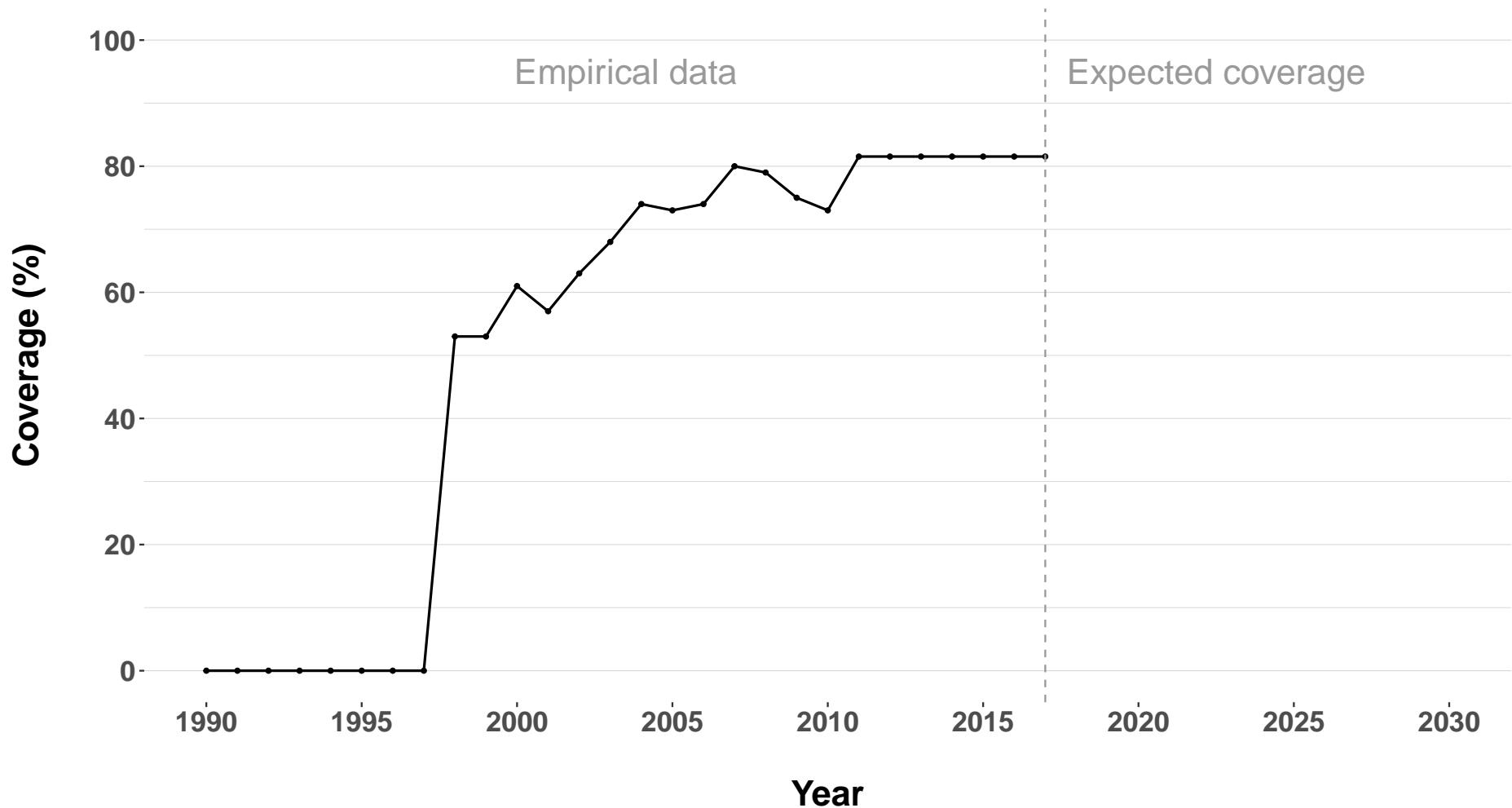
Project, country:	Plateau Nassarawa, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	1998		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.7		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	911	100	—	2,055	100	—	2,695	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	227	24.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	227	24.9	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	301	33.0	—	13	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	35	3.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	29	3.2	5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	19	2.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	48	5.3	6	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	7	0.8	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	0.7	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	13	1.5	<0.5	9	0.4	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	96	10.5	7	9	0.4	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	13	1.4	<0.5	8	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	4	0.4	28	1	<0.05	7	<0.5	<0.05	3
Eye disease (OED)	17	1.9	28	9	0.4	7	5	0.2	3
Total all manifestations	113	12.4	35	18	0.9	7	11	0.4	3

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Plateau Nassarawa, Nigeria



Note: We assume no ivermectin MDA for Plateau and Nassarawa since 2018 as onchocerciasis transmission has been interrupted.[4][‡], page 354.

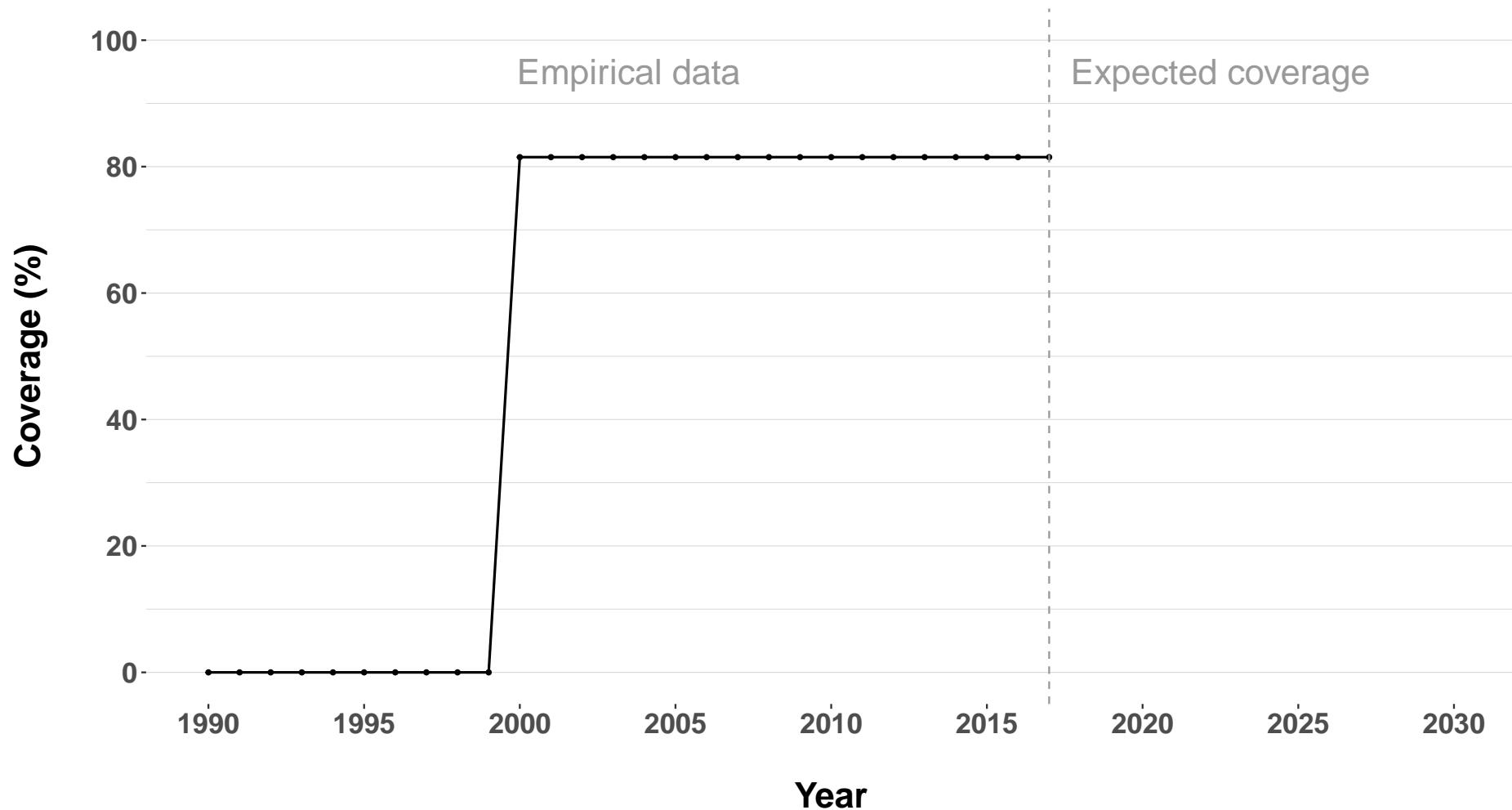
Project, country:	Plateau Nassarawa LF, Nigeria								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2000								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	81.5								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	922	100	—	2,080	100	—	2,729	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	279	30.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	279	30.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	367	39.8	—	14	0.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	66	7.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	37	4.0	7	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	25	2.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	62	6.8	8	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	9	1.0	<0.5	7	0.3	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	0.9	1	5	0.3	<0.5	3	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	17	1.9	1	12	0.6	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	145	15.8	9	12	0.6	<0.5	7	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	16	1.7	<0.5	11	0.5	<0.5	6	0.2	<0.5
Blindness	5	0.6	39	2	0.1	12	<0.5	<0.05	3
Eye disease (OED)	22	2.3	40	12	0.6	12	7	0.2	4
Total all manifestations	167	18.1	49	24	1.2	13	13	0.5	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Plateau Nassarawa LF, Nigeria



Note: We assume no ivermectin MDA for Plateau and Nassarawa since 2018 as onchocerciasis transmission has been interrupted.[4][‡], page 354.

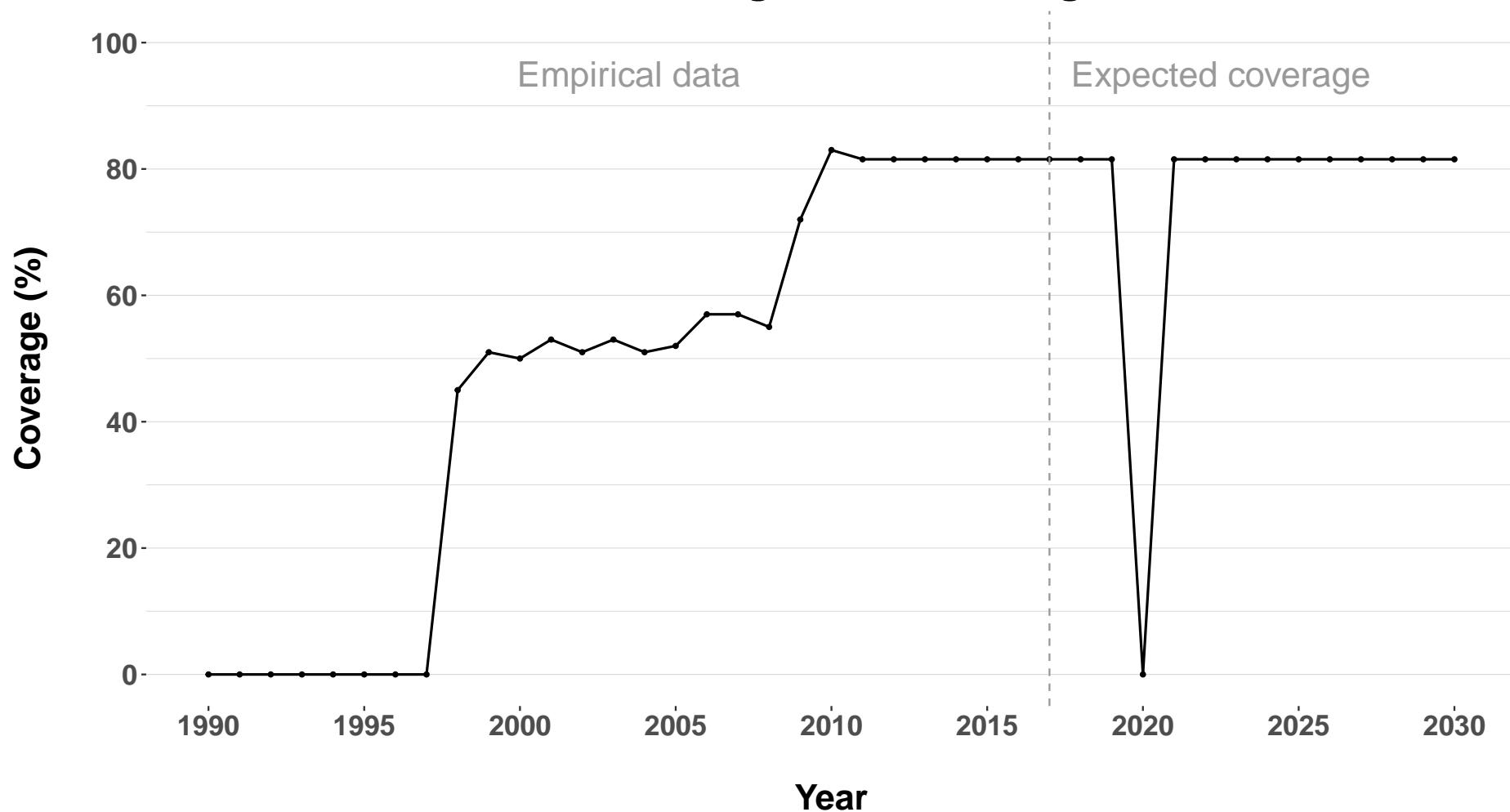
Project, country:	Taraba, Nigeria		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1998		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	69.1		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	991	100	—	2,236	100	—	2,932	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	310	31.2	—	9	0.4	—	1	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	309	31.2	—	9	0.4	—	1	<0.05	—
Worm infected	397	40.1	—	75	3.4	—	6	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	80	8.0	1	4	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	45	4.5	8	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	32	3.3	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	77	7.8	10	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	11	1.1	<0.5	8	0.4	<0.5	5	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	10	1.1	1	7	0.3	<0.5	4	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	22	2.2	1	15	0.7	1	9	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	178	18.0	11	20	0.9	1	10	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	19	2.0	1	14	0.6	<0.5	9	0.3	<0.5
Blindness	8	0.8	61	3	0.1	21	1	<0.05	8
Eye disease (OED)	28	2.8	62	17	0.8	21	10	0.3	9
Total all manifestations	206	20.8	73	37	1.6	22	20	0.7	9

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Taraba, Nigeria



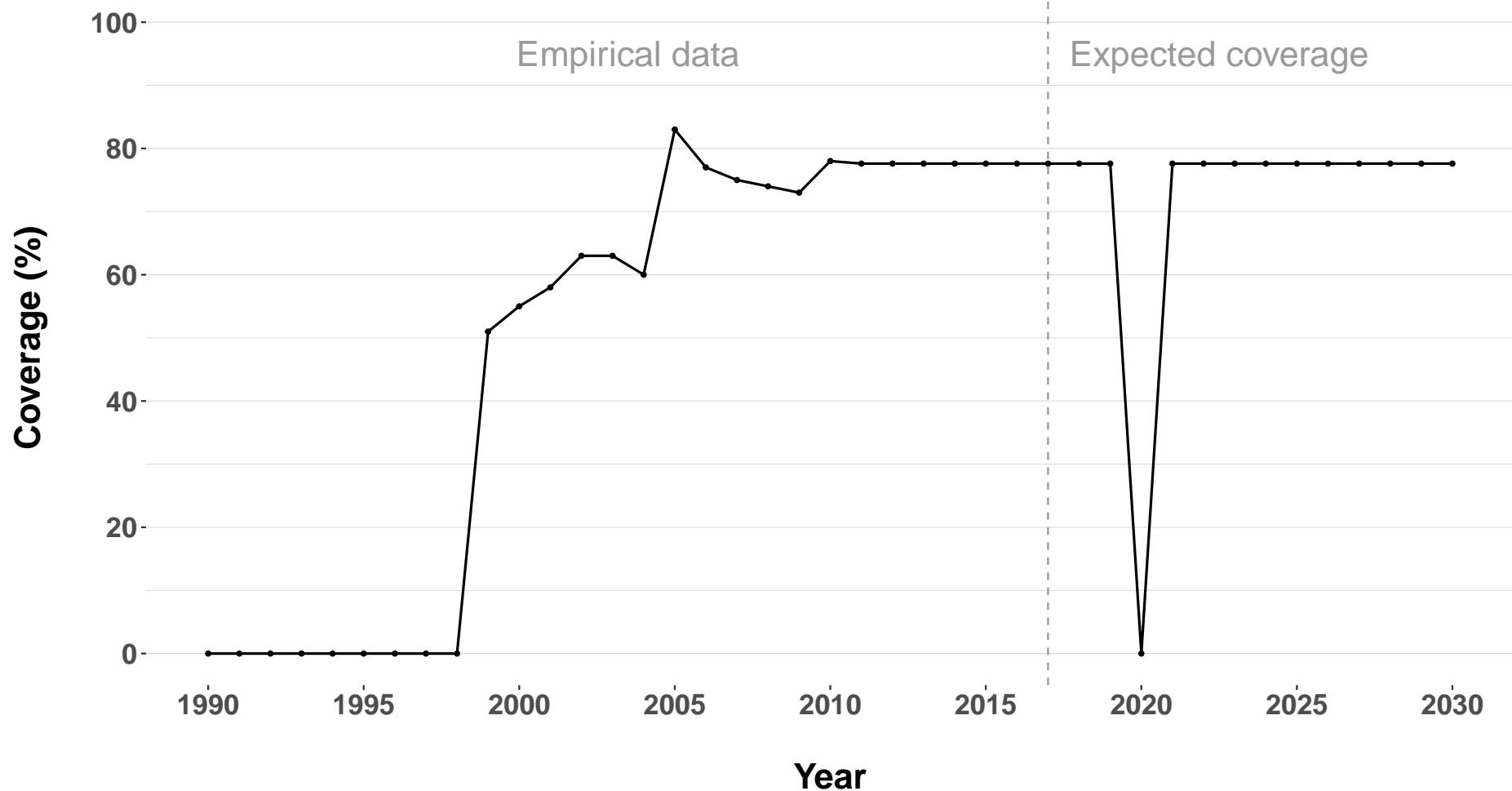
Project, country:	Yobe, Nigeria
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	1999
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.4

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	366	100	—	827	100	—	1,085	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	70	19.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	70	19.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	99	27.0	—	5	0.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	7	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	2.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	5	1.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	13	3.6	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.6	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	1.0	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	24	6.5	2	2	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	4	1.0	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.3	7	<0.5	<0.05	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	5	1.2	7	2	0.3	2	1	0.1	1
Total all manifestations	28	7.7	9	5	0.6	2	3	0.2	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Yobe, Nigeria



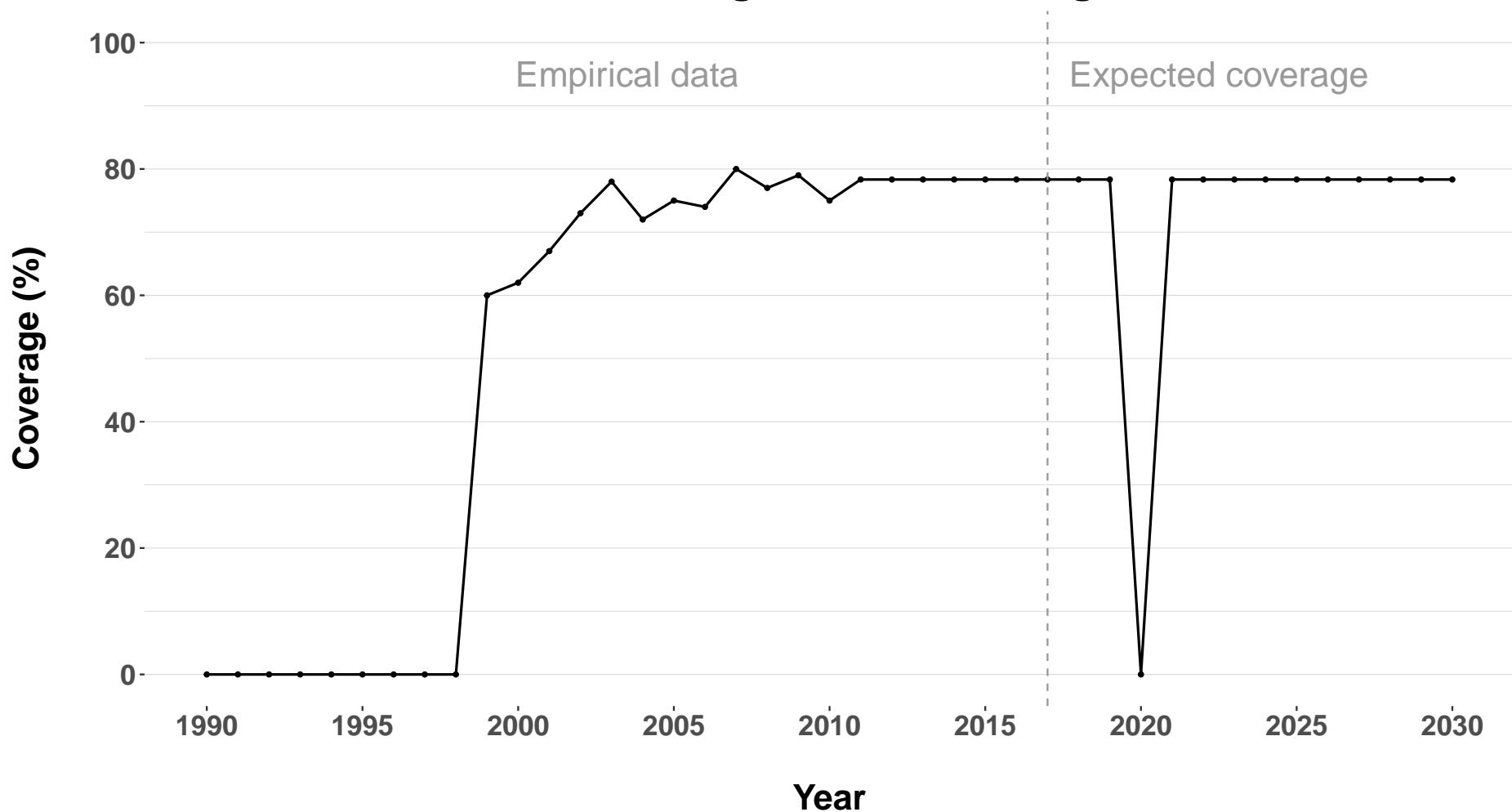
Project, country:	Zamfara, Nigeria								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	170	100	—	384	100	—	503	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	36	21.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	36	21.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	49	28.6	—	2	0.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	4	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	7	4.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.2	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	13	7.6	1	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	1.2	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.3	4	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	3	1.5	4	1	0.4	1	1	0.1	<0.5
Total all manifestations	15	9.1	5	3	0.7	1	2	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Zamfara, Nigeria



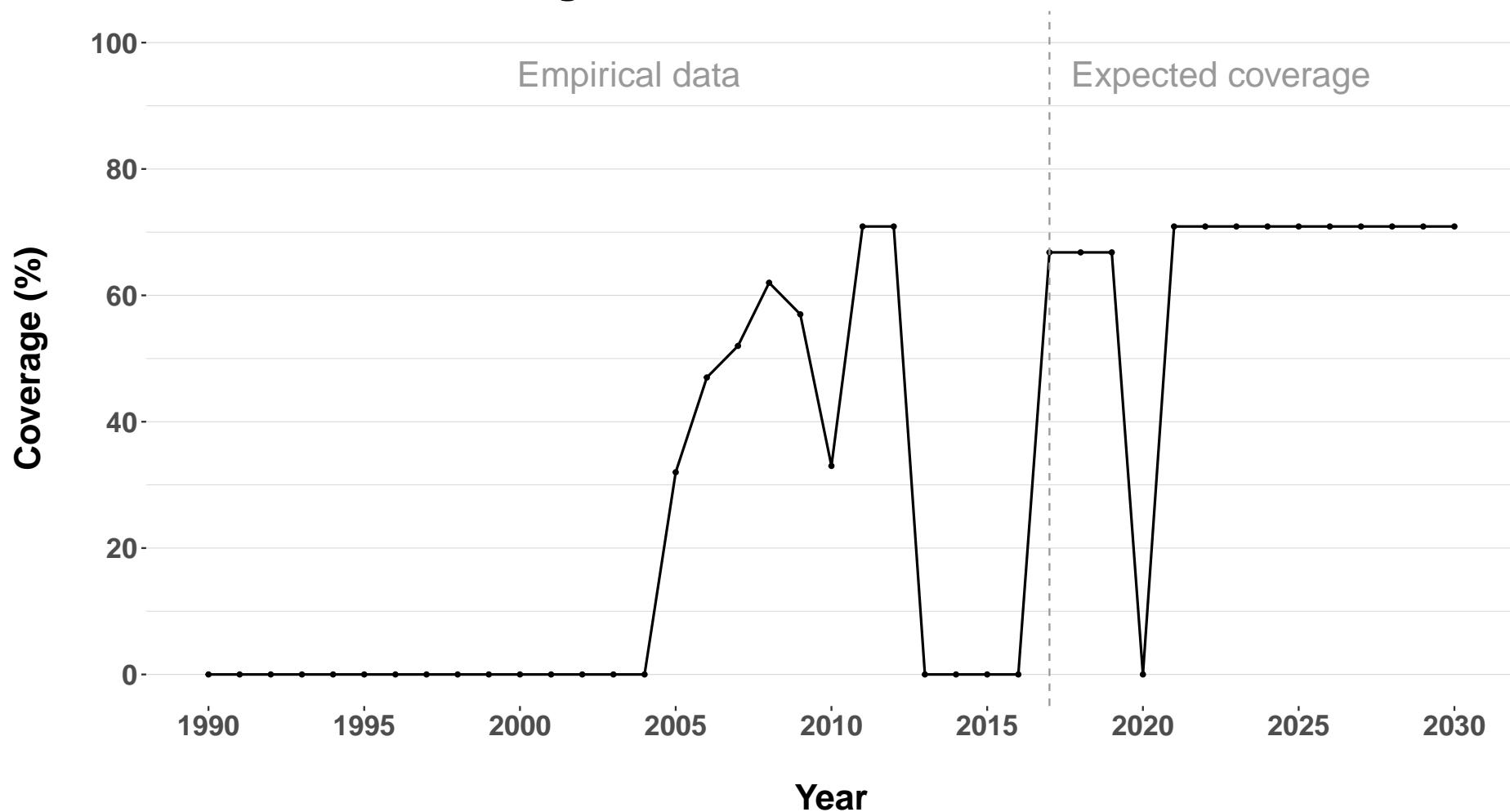
Project, country:	East Bahr El Ghazal, South Sudan
Bioclim:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic
MDA start year:	2005
Mean MDA coverage per year:	51.3

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	326	100	—	736	100	—	966	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	105	32.1	—	46	6.2	—	4	0.4	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	105	32.1	—	46	6.2	—	4	0.4	—
Worm infected	138	42.3	—	125	17.0	—	30	3.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	27	8.3	<0.5	10	1.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	14	4.3	3	3	0.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	10	2.9	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	24	7.2	3	4	0.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	0.9	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	2.0	<0.5	7	0.9	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	57	17.5	4	20	2.8	1	6	0.6	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	6	1.8	<0.5	7	0.9	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.6	15	2	0.2	11	1	0.1	5
Eye disease (OED)	8	2.4	15	8	1.1	11	5	0.5	5
Total all manifestations	65	19.9	19	29	3.9	12	11	1.2	5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in East Bahr El Ghazal, South Sudan



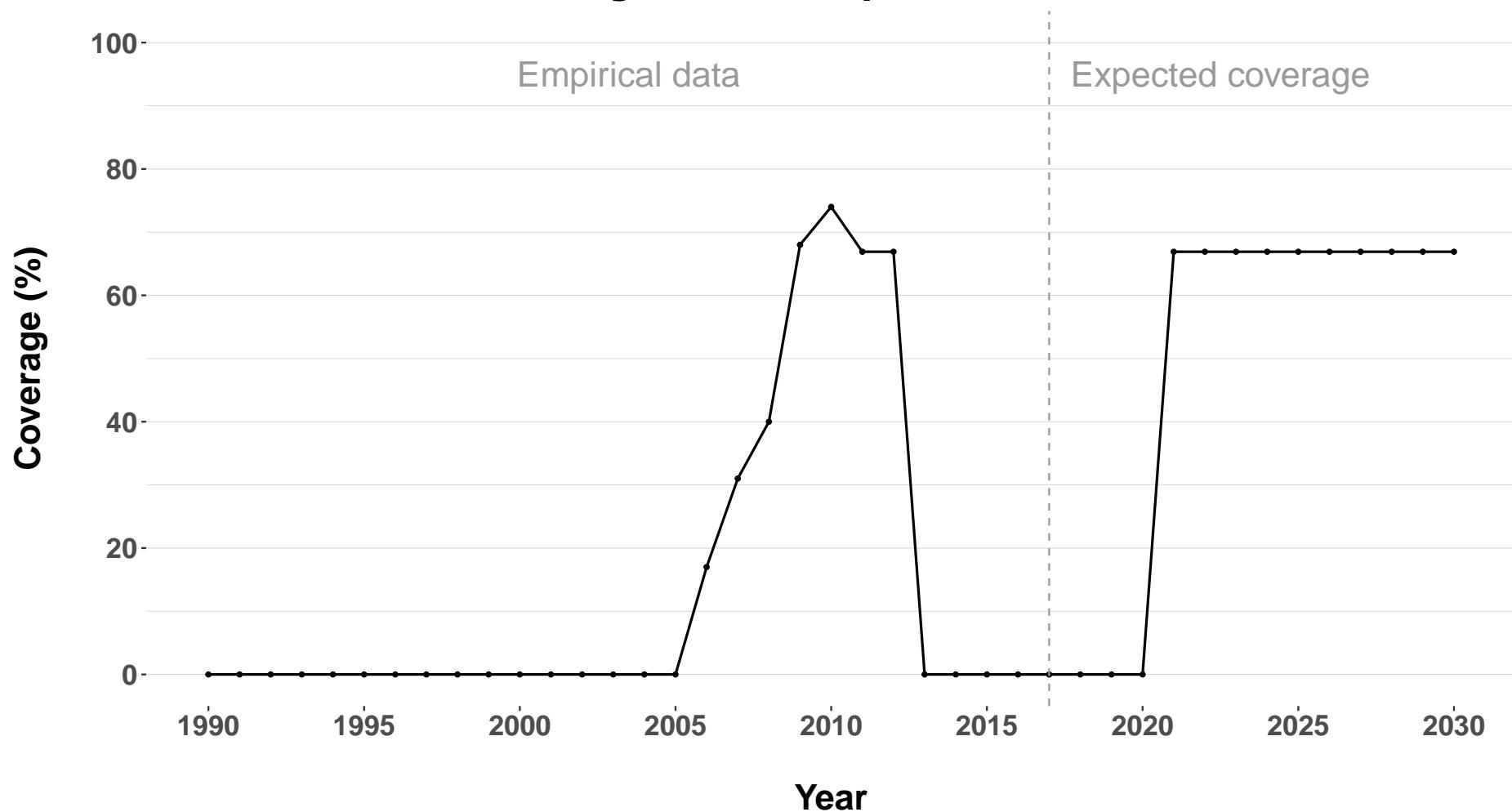
Project, country:	East Equatoria, South Sudan								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2006								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	41.3								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	580	100	—	1,309	100	—	1,716	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	180	31.0	—	143	10.9	—	26	1.5	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	180	31.0	—	143	10.9	—	26	1.5	—
Worm infected	236	40.8	—	275	21.0	—	133	7.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	44	7.6	<0.5	24	1.8	<0.5	7	0.4	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	24	4.1	4	10	0.8	2	1	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	16	2.8	1	5	0.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	40	6.9	5	15	1.2	2	1	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	1.0	<0.5	8	0.6	<0.5	6	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	5	0.9	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5	4	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	11	1.9	<0.5	14	1.1	<0.5	10	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	95	16.4	6	53	4.0	3	18	1.1	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	10	1.8	<0.5	13	1.0	<0.5	9	0.5	<0.5
Blindness	4	0.6	26	3	0.2	23	1	0.1	10
Eye disease (OED)	14	2.4	26	16	1.2	23	11	0.6	11
Total all manifestations	109	18.8	32	69	5.2	26	29	1.7	11

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in East Equatoria, South Sudan



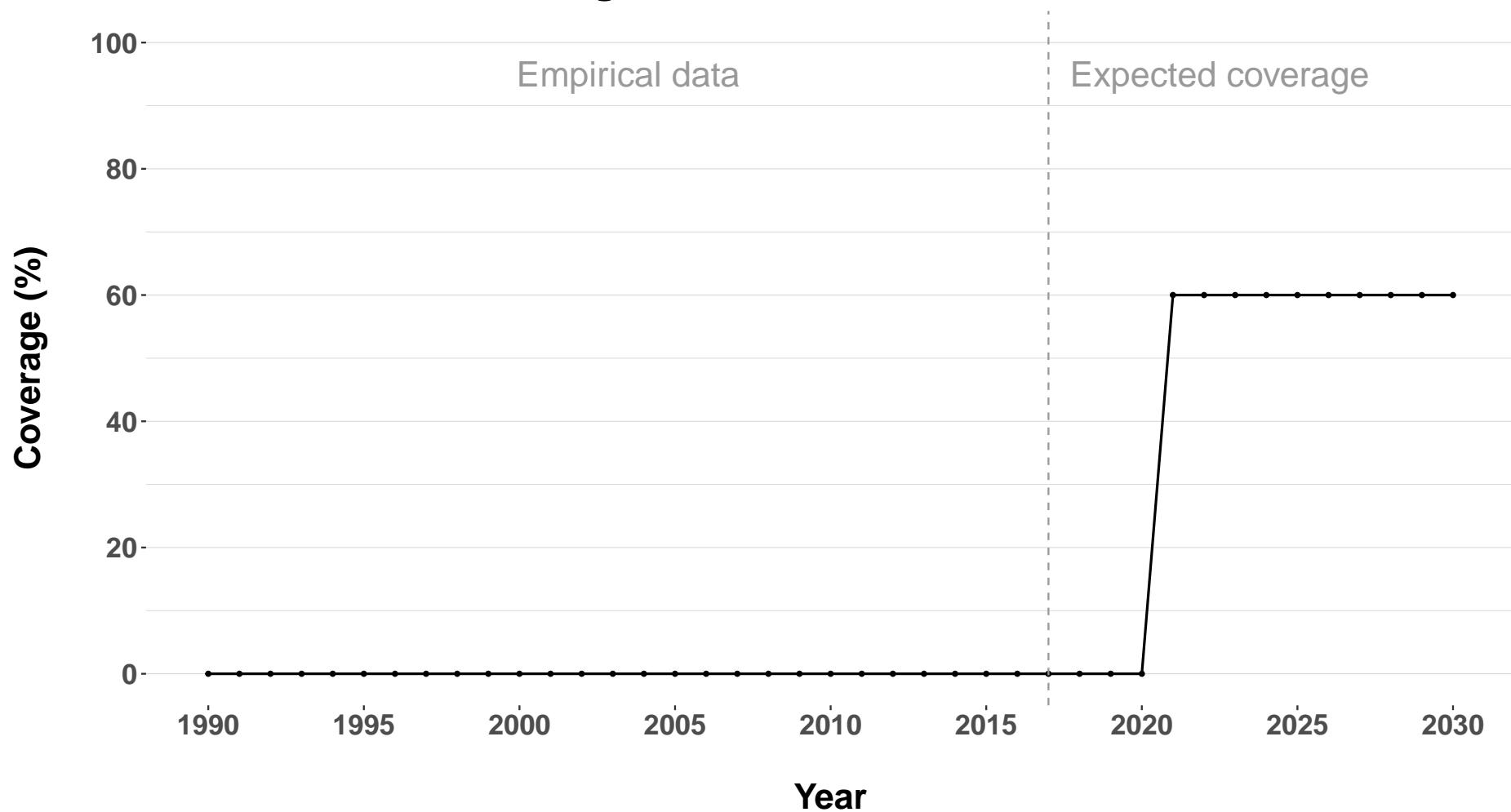
Project, country:	P20SouthSudan, South Sudan		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2020		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	54.5		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	16	100	—	37	100	—	48	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	6	37.7	—	13	36.5	—	7	13.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	6	37.6	—	13	36.5	—	7	13.6	—
Worm infected	8	48.1	—	17	46.9	—	15	30.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	2	10.8	<0.5	4	10.6	<0.5	2	3.9	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	1	5.2	<0.5	2	5.0	<0.5	1	1.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	1	3.6	<0.5	1	3.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	1	8.8	<0.5	3	8.5	<0.5	1	1.3	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	<0.5	1.2	<0.5	<0.5	1.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	<0.5	1.1	<0.5	<0.5	1.1	<0.5	<0.5	0.7	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	<0.5	2.3	<0.5	1	2.2	<0.5	1	1.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	4	22.0	<0.5	8	21.3	<0.5	3	6.7	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	2.2	<0.5	1	2.1	<0.5	1	1.4	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.8	1	<0.5	0.8	2	<0.5	0.4	1
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	3.0	1	1	2.9	2	1	1.8	1
Total all manifestations	4	25.0	1	9	24.2	3	4	8.5	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P20SouthSudan, South Sudan



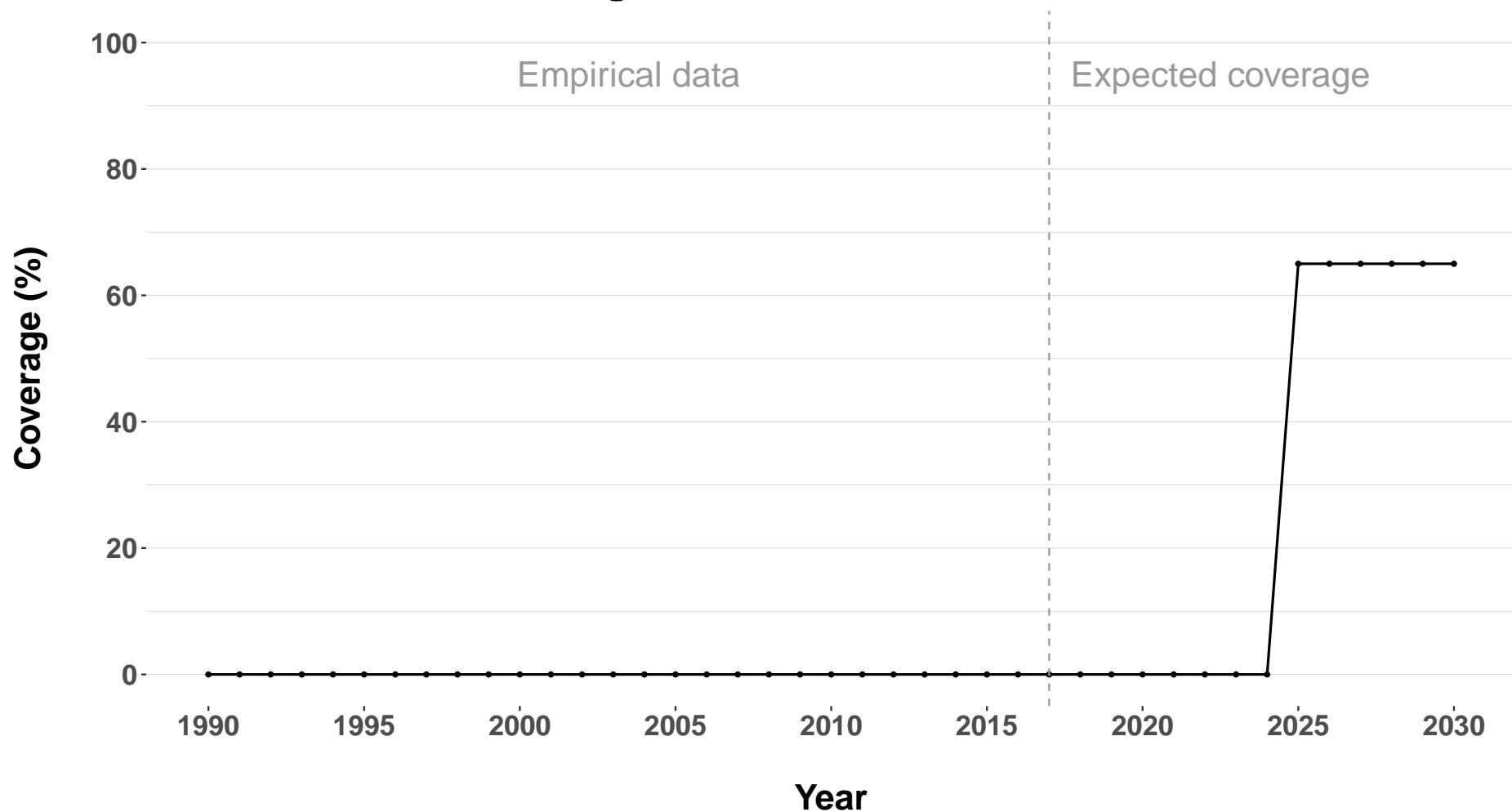
Project, country:	P5SouthSudan, South Sudan		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	450	100	—	1,015	100	—	1,331	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	91	20.2	—	183	18.0	—	141	10.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	91	20.2	—	182	18.0	—	141	10.6	—
Worm infected	127	28.2	—	262	25.8	—	272	20.4	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	10	2.2	<0.5	20	1.9	<0.5	17	1.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	11	2.4	2	21	2.1	4	11	0.8	2
Reactive skin disease	7	1.5	<0.5	13	1.3	1	3	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	17	3.9	2	34	3.4	4	14	1.1	2
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	0.6	<0.5	6	0.6	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.5	<0.5	5	0.5	<0.5	5	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	1.1	<0.5	11	1.1	<0.5	11	0.8	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	33	7.3	3	65	6.4	5	42	3.1	3
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	5	1.1	<0.5	10	0.9	<0.5	9	0.7	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.3	9	3	0.3	19	2	0.2	16
Eye disease (OED)	6	1.4	9	12	1.2	19	12	0.9	16
Total all manifestations	39	8.7	11	77	7.6	24	54	4.0	19

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5SouthSudan, South Sudan



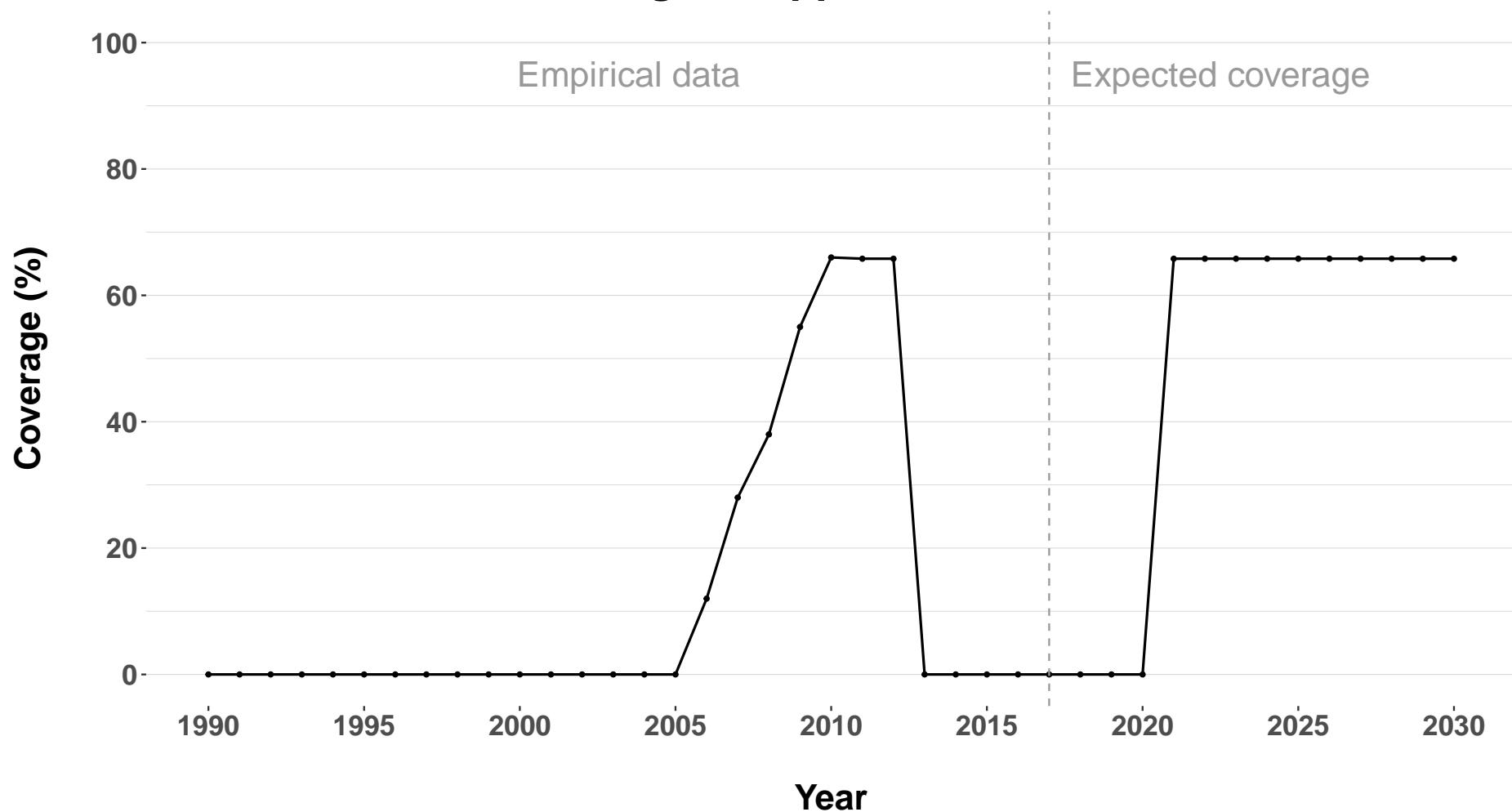
Project, country:	Upper Nile, South Sudan		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic		
MDA start year:	2006		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	39.5		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	304	100	—	686	100	—	899	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	75	24.6	—	60	8.7	—	9	1.0	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	75	24.5	—	60	8.7	—	9	1.0	—
Worm infected	100	32.9	—	119	17.3	—	53	5.9	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	12	3.9	<0.5	7	1.0	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	9	3.1	2	4	0.6	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	6	2.1	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	16	5.1	2	6	0.9	1	1	0.1	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.8	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.7	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	1.5	<0.5	6	0.8	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	32	10.5	2	19	2.7	1	6	0.7	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	4	1.4	<0.5	5	0.8	<0.5	4	0.4	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.4	9	1	0.2	8	1	0.1	4
Eye disease (OED)	6	1.8	10	6	0.9	8	4	0.5	4
Total all manifestations	38	12.4	12	25	3.7	9	10	1.2	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Upper Nile, South Sudan



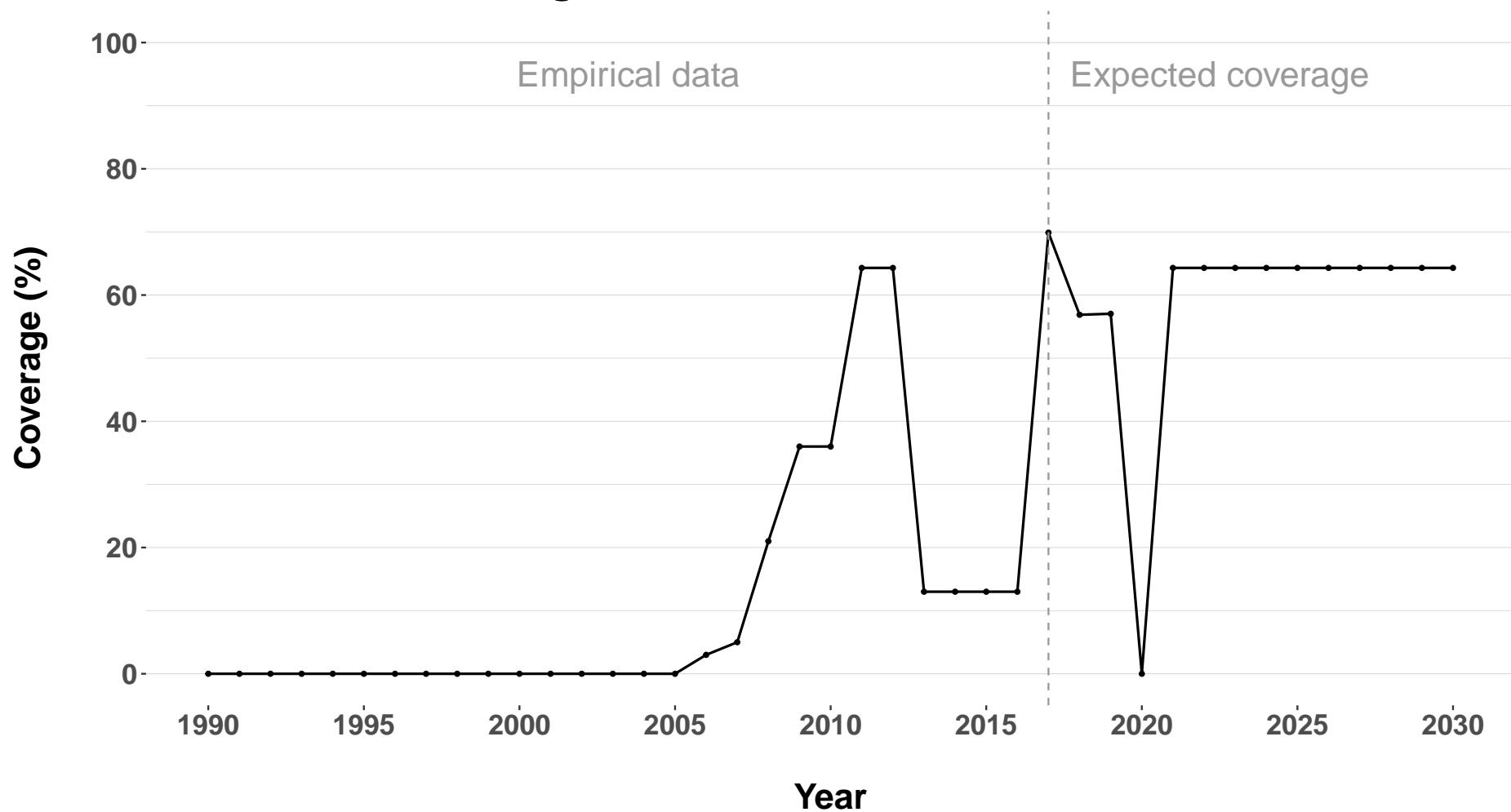
Project, country:	West Bahr El Ghazal, South Sudan						
Bioclime:							
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic						
MDA start year:	2006						
Mean MDA coverage per year:	44.3						

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	1,758	100	—	3,968	100	—	5,205	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	525	29.8	—	509	12.8	—	137	2.6	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	524	29.8	—	509	12.8	—	137	2.6	—
Worm infected	687	39.1	—	978	24.7	—	429	8.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	137	7.8	1	141	3.5	1	53	1.0	1
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	76	4.3	14	46	1.2	8	9	0.2	2
Reactive skin disease	56	3.2	3	17	0.4	1	2	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	132	7.5	16	63	1.6	9	11	0.2	2
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	18	1.0	<0.5	25	0.6	<0.5	20	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	18	1.0	1	24	0.6	2	18	0.3	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	1	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	36	2.1	2	51	1.3	2	38	0.7	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	305	17.4	19	255	6.4	13	101	1.9	4
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	32	1.8	1	46	1.2	1	35	0.7	1
Blindness	15	0.9	119	16	0.4	131	9	0.2	74
Eye disease (OED)	47	2.7	120	63	1.6	133	44	0.8	75
Total all manifestations	353	20.1	139	317	8.0	145	145	2.8	79

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in West Bahr El Ghazal, South Sudan



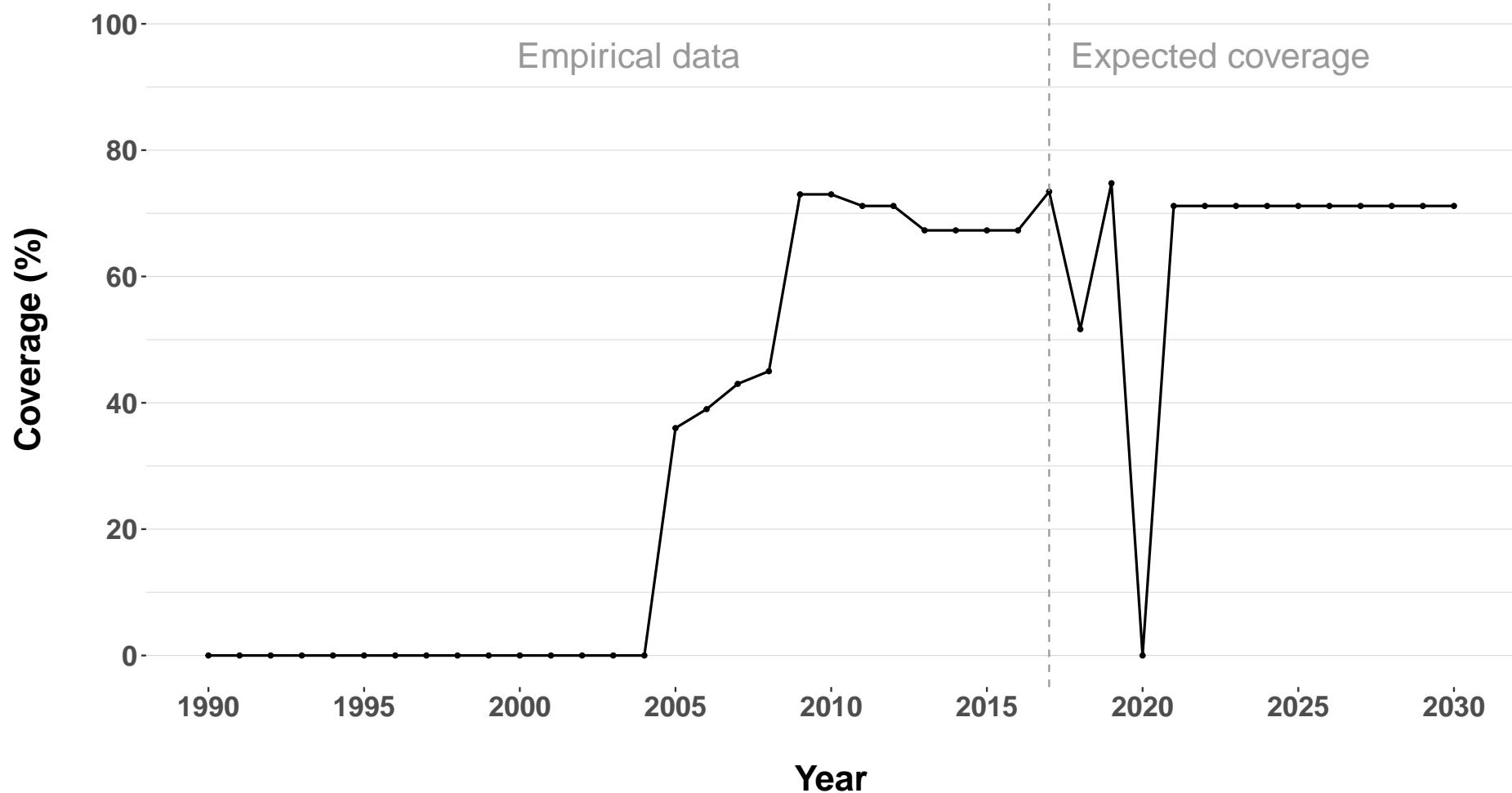
Project, country:	West Equatoria, South Sudan								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2005								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	62.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	415	100	—	936	100	—	1,228	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	141	33.9	—	26	2.7	—	1	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	140	33.9	—	26	2.7	—	1	<0.05	—
Worm infected	182	43.9	—	121	13.0	—	12	1.0	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	38	9.2	<0.5	7	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	19	4.6	3	2	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	13	3.2	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	33	7.8	4	2	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	1.1	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5	4	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	1.0	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	2.2	<0.5	10	1.0	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	80	19.2	5	19	2.0	1	7	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	8	2.0	<0.5	9	1.0	<0.5	6	0.5	<0.5
Blindness	3	0.7	22	2	0.2	14	1	0.1	7
Eye disease (OED)	11	2.7	22	11	1.2	14	7	0.6	7
Total all manifestations	91	21.9	27	30	3.2	15	14	1.1	7

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in West Equatoria, South Sudan



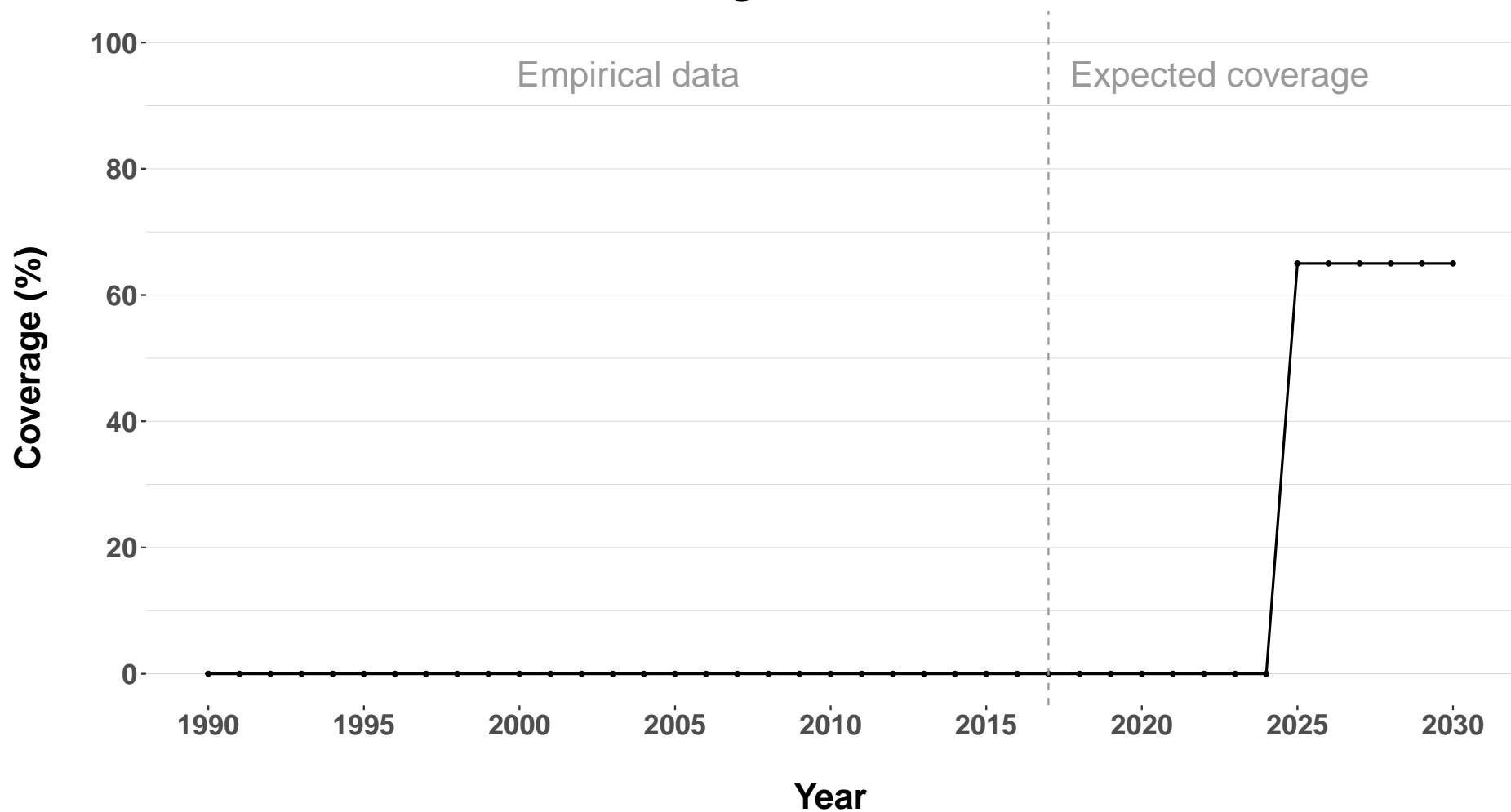
Project, country:	P5Sudan, Sudan		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2025		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	127	100	—	286	100	—	375	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	29	22.6	—	61	21.2	—	48	12.9	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	29	22.6	—	61	21.2	—	48	12.9	—
Worm infected	38	30.3	—	82	28.8	—	88	23.4	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	4	2.9	<0.5	8	2.7	<0.5	7	1.8	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	2.8	1	8	2.7	1	4	1.1	1
Reactive skin disease	2	1.9	<0.5	5	1.7	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	4.7	1	13	4.4	2	5	1.4	1
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	2	0.7	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.4	<0.5	4	1.3	<0.5	4	1.0	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	11	8.9	1	24	8.4	2	15	4.1	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	2	1.3	<0.5	3	1.2	<0.5	4	0.9	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.4	3	1	0.4	7	1	0.2	6
Eye disease (OED)	2	1.7	3	5	1.6	8	4	1.2	6
Total all manifestations	13	10.6	4	28	10.0	9	20	5.3	7

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Sudan, Sudan



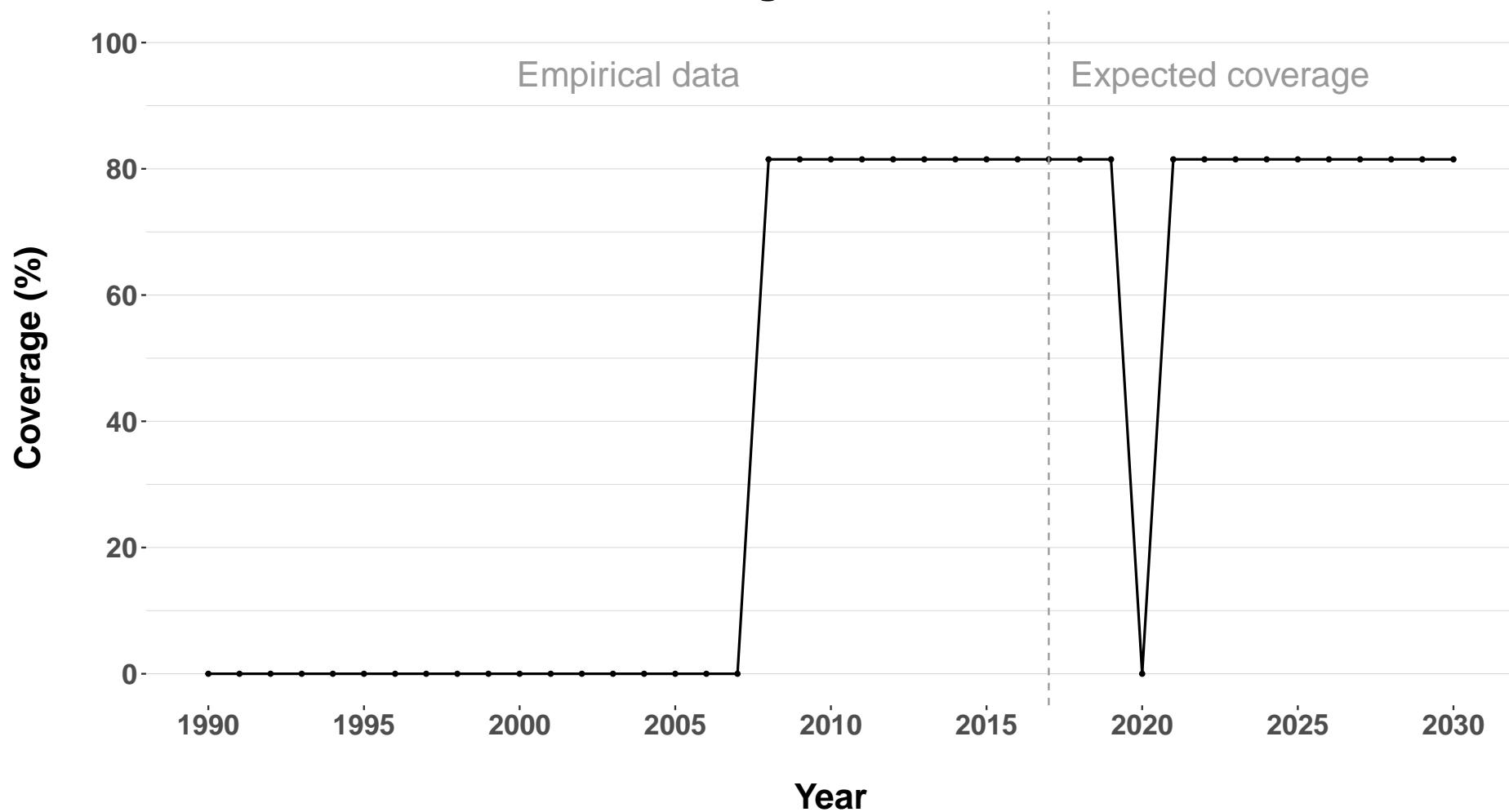
Project, country:	Sudan, Sudan
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic
MDA start year:	2008
Mean MDA coverage per year:	78.0

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	120	100	—	270	100	—	354	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	25	21.1	—	2	0.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	25	21.1	—	2	0.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	34	28.6	—	17	6.4	—	1	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	3	2.5	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	5	4.2	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.2	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	9	7.6	1	2	0.8	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	1.2	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.3	3	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	2	1.5	3	2	0.6	2	1	0.3	1
Total all manifestations	11	9.1	4	4	1.4	2	2	0.6	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Sudan, Sudan



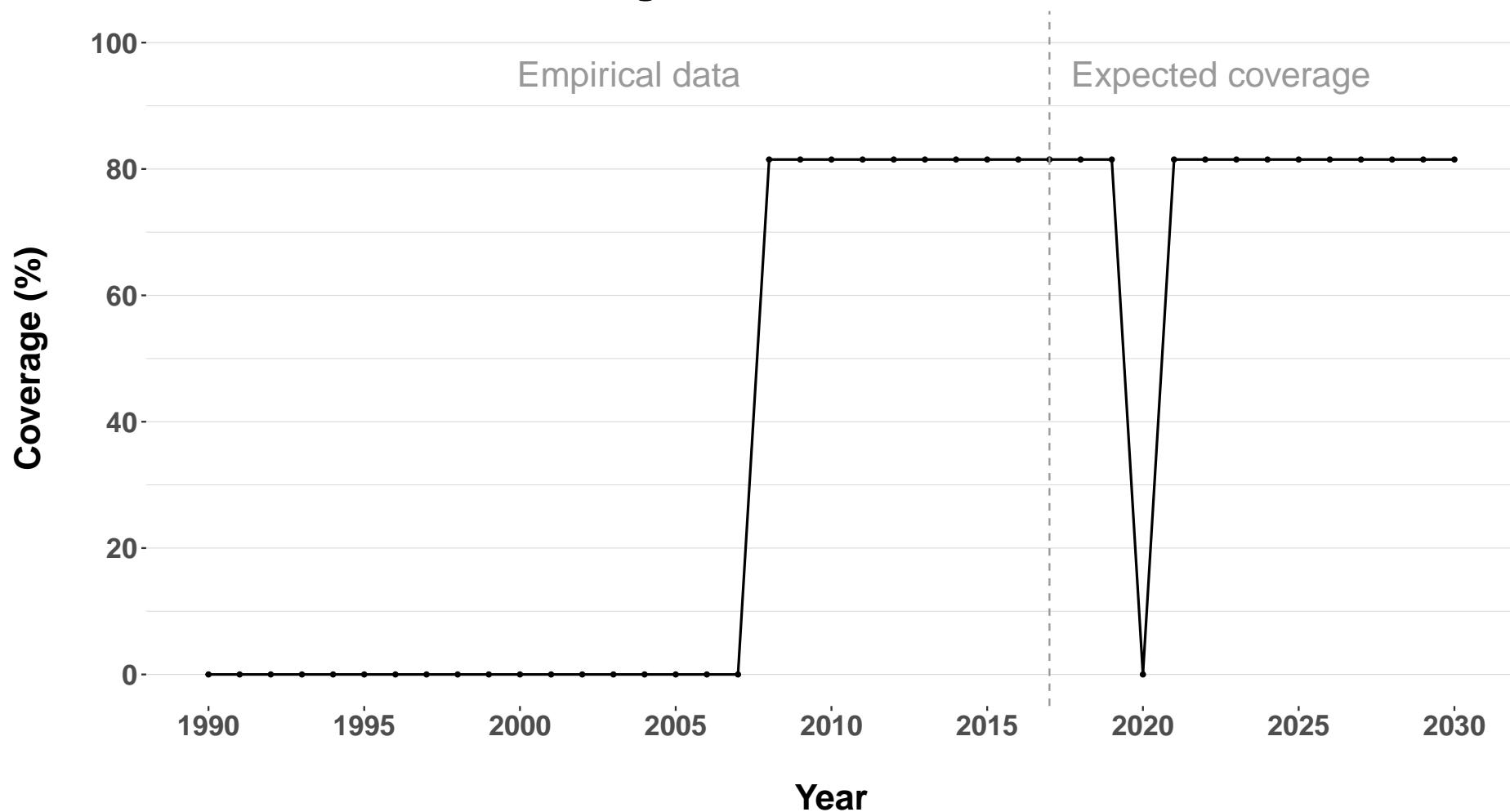
Project, country:	Sudan Abu Hamed, Sudan								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic								
MDA start year:	2008								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	78.0								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	120	100	—	270	100	—	354	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	25	21.1	—	2	0.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	25	21.1	—	2	0.7	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	34	28.6	—	17	6.4	—	1	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	3	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	3	2.5	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	2	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	5	4.2	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	1	1.2	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	9	7.6	1	2	0.8	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	1.2	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.3	3	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	2	1.5	3	2	0.6	2	1	0.3	1
Total all manifestations	11	9.1	4	4	1.4	2	2	0.6	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Sudan Abu Hamed, Sudan



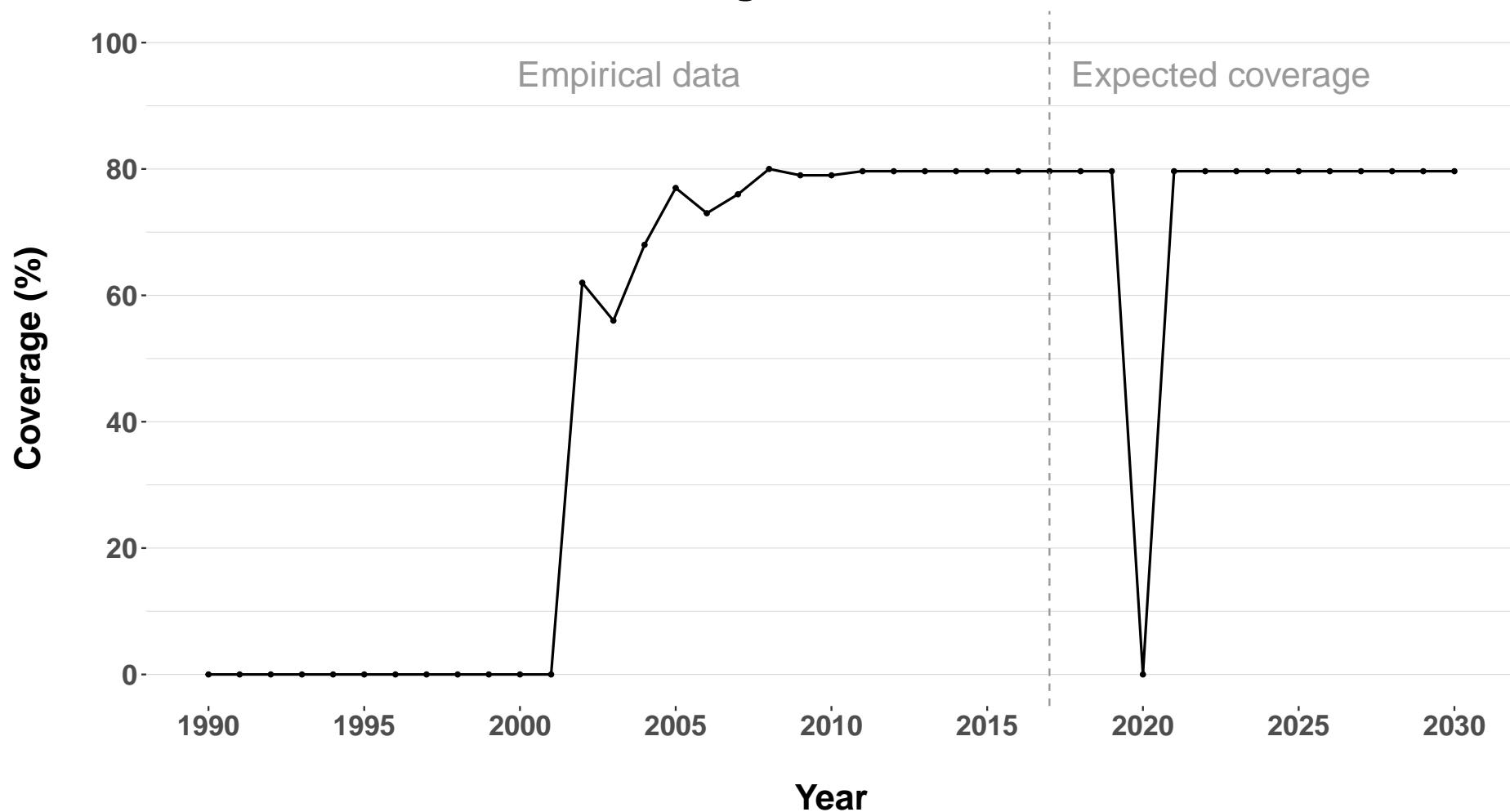
Project, country:	Kilosa, Tanzania								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2002								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	74.6								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	287	100	—	647	100	—	849	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	80	27.8	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	80	27.8	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	102	35.6	—	16	2.5	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	14	4.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	11	3.8	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	8	2.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	19	6.5	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	0.9	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	5	1.9	<0.5	5	0.7	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	38	13.2	3	5	0.8	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	38	13.2	3	5	0.8	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Kilosa, Tanzania



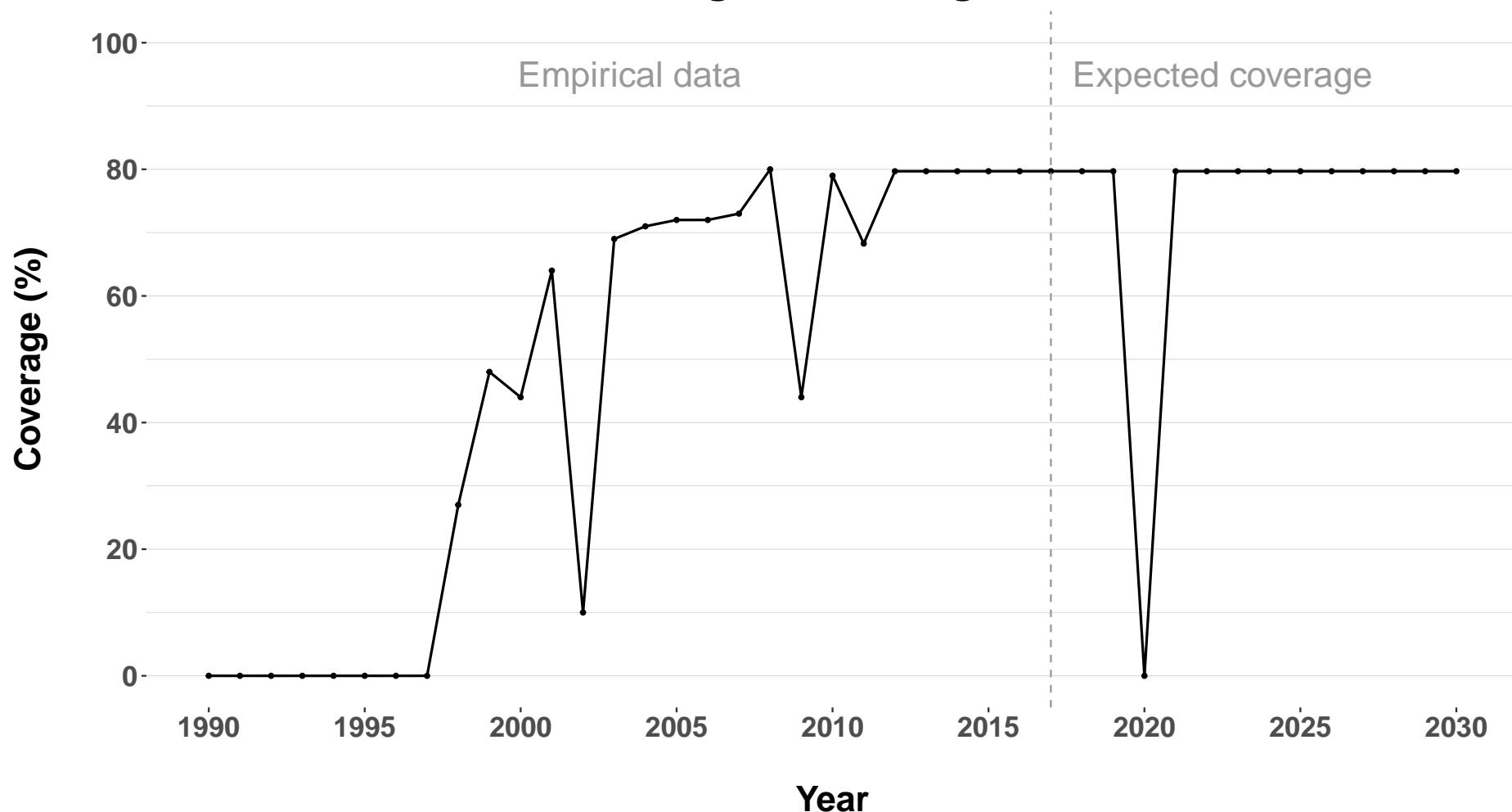
Project, country:	Mahenge, Tanzania		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1998		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.4		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	287	100	—	647	100	—	849	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	127	44.2	—	8	1.3	—	1	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	126	44.1	—	8	1.3	—	1	0.1	—
Worm infected	154	53.8	—	42	6.5	—	6	0.7	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	48	16.8	1	3	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	22	7.7	4	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	17	6.0	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	39	13.7	5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	1.6	<0.5	4	0.6	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	6	2.1	<0.5	4	0.7	<0.5	3	0.3	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	11	3.8	1	8	1.3	<0.5	5	0.6	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	99	34.4	6	12	1.9	<0.5	6	0.7	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.2	3	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	1	0.3	3	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	99	34.6	9	13	1.9	1	6	0.7	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Mahenge, Tanzania



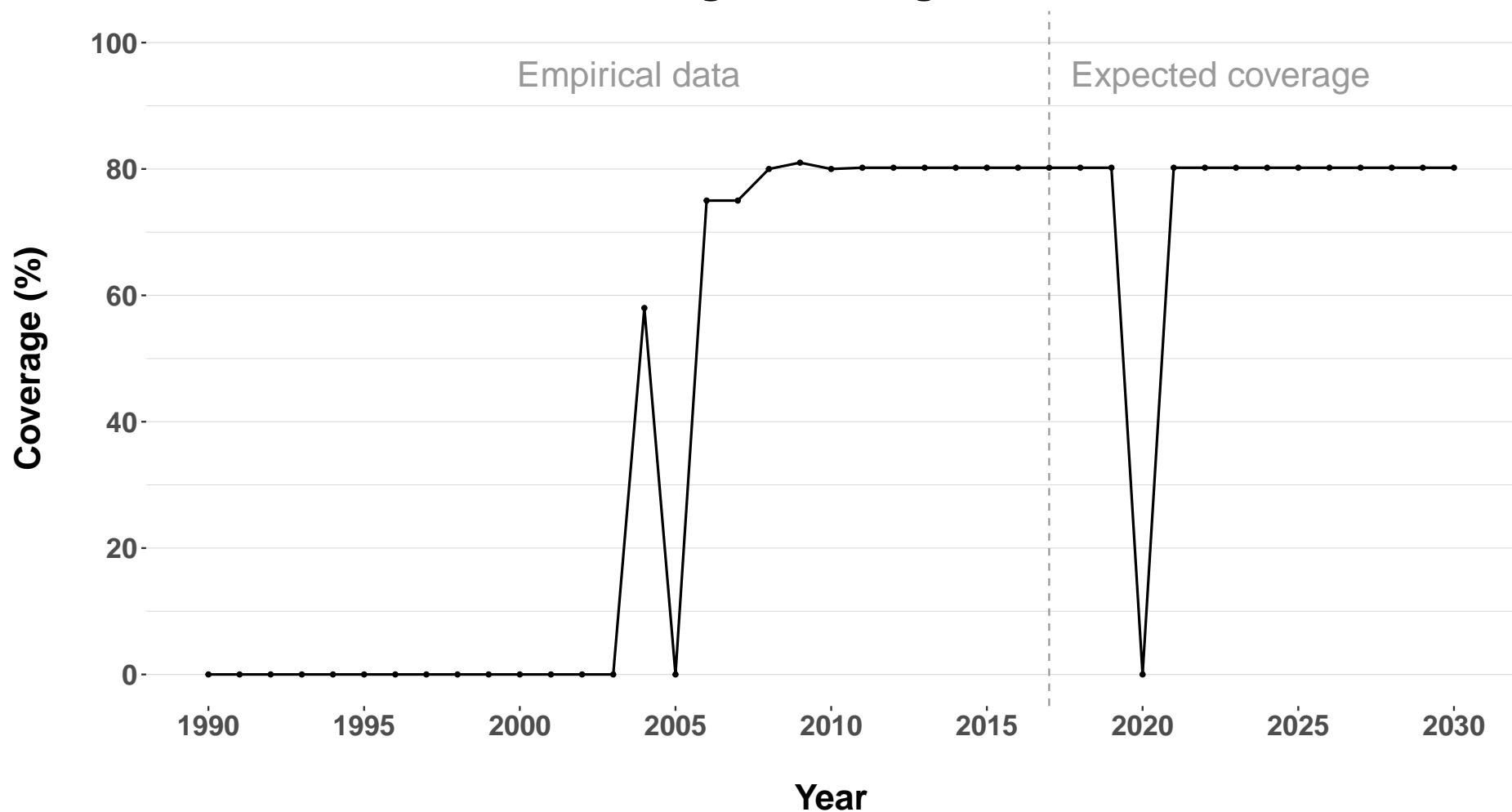
Project, country:	Morogoro, Tanzania
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic
MDA start year:	2004
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.1

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	205	100	—	463	100	—	608	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	58	28.1	—	2	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	58	28.1	—	2	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	75	36.8	—	22	4.7	—	1	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	11	5.6	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	3.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	5	2.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	13	6.2	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.9	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.8	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	1.8	<0.5	3	0.7	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	28	13.5	2	4	0.9	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	28	13.5	2	4	0.9	<0.5	2	0.4	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Morogoro, Tanzania



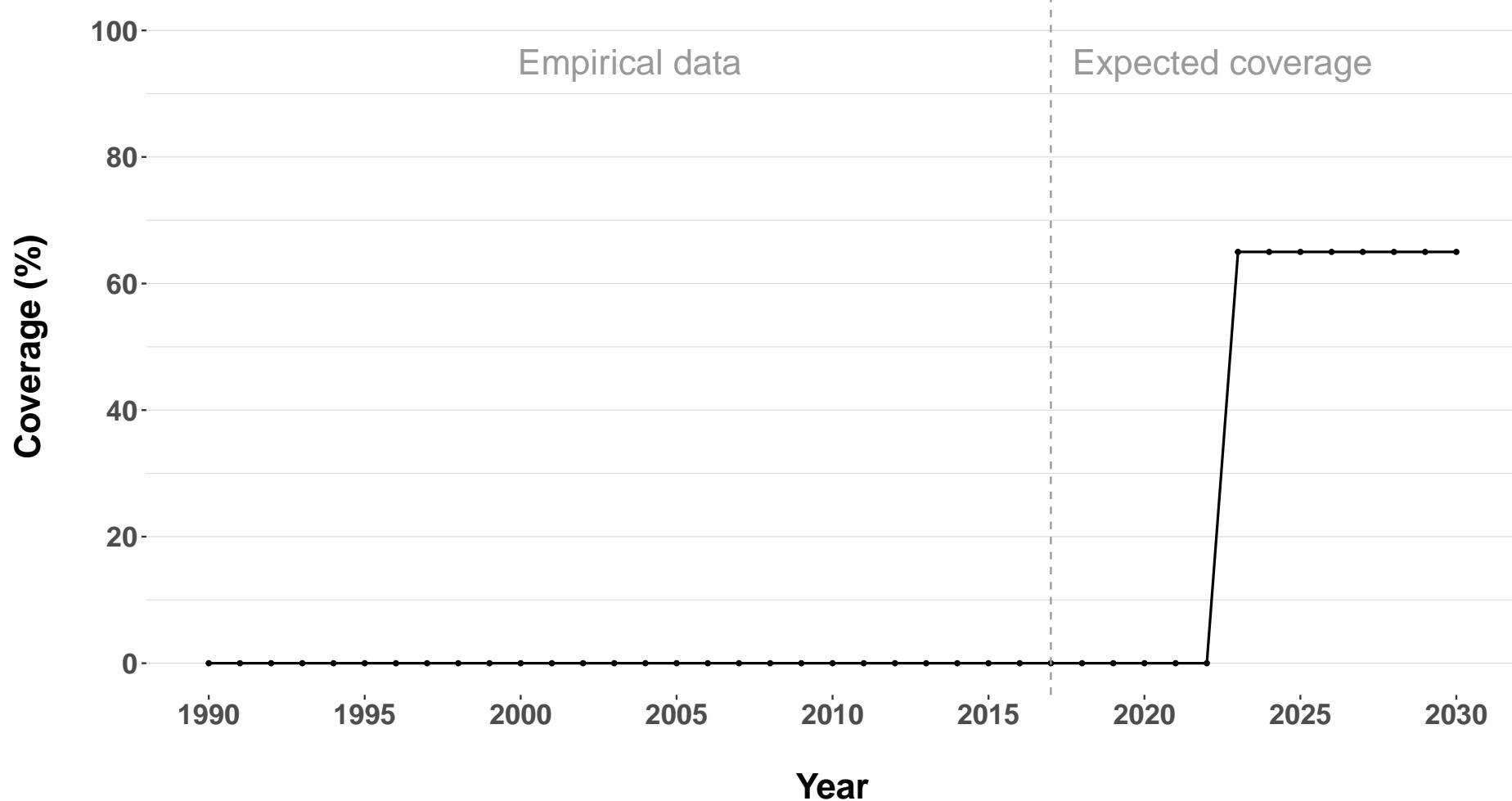
Project, country:	P5Tanzania, Tanzania		
Bioclime:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic		
MDA start year:	2023		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	65.0		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	520	100	—	1,174	100	—	1,540	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	135	25.9	—	296	25.2	—	182	11.8	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	135	25.9	—	296	25.2	—	182	11.8	—
Worm infected	176	33.7	—	389	33.1	—	371	24.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	23	4.4	<0.5	50	4.3	1	33	2.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	18	3.4	3	39	3.3	7	15	1.0	3
Reactive skin disease	12	2.3	1	27	2.3	1	3	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	30	5.7	4	66	5.6	8	19	1.2	3
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	5	0.9	<0.5	10	0.9	<0.5	10	0.7	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.8	<0.5	9	0.8	1	9	0.6	1
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	9	1.7	<0.5	19	1.7	1	19	1.2	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	61	11.7	4	136	11.6	10	71	4.6	4
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	61	11.8	5	136	11.6	10	71	4.6	4

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Tanzania, Tanzania



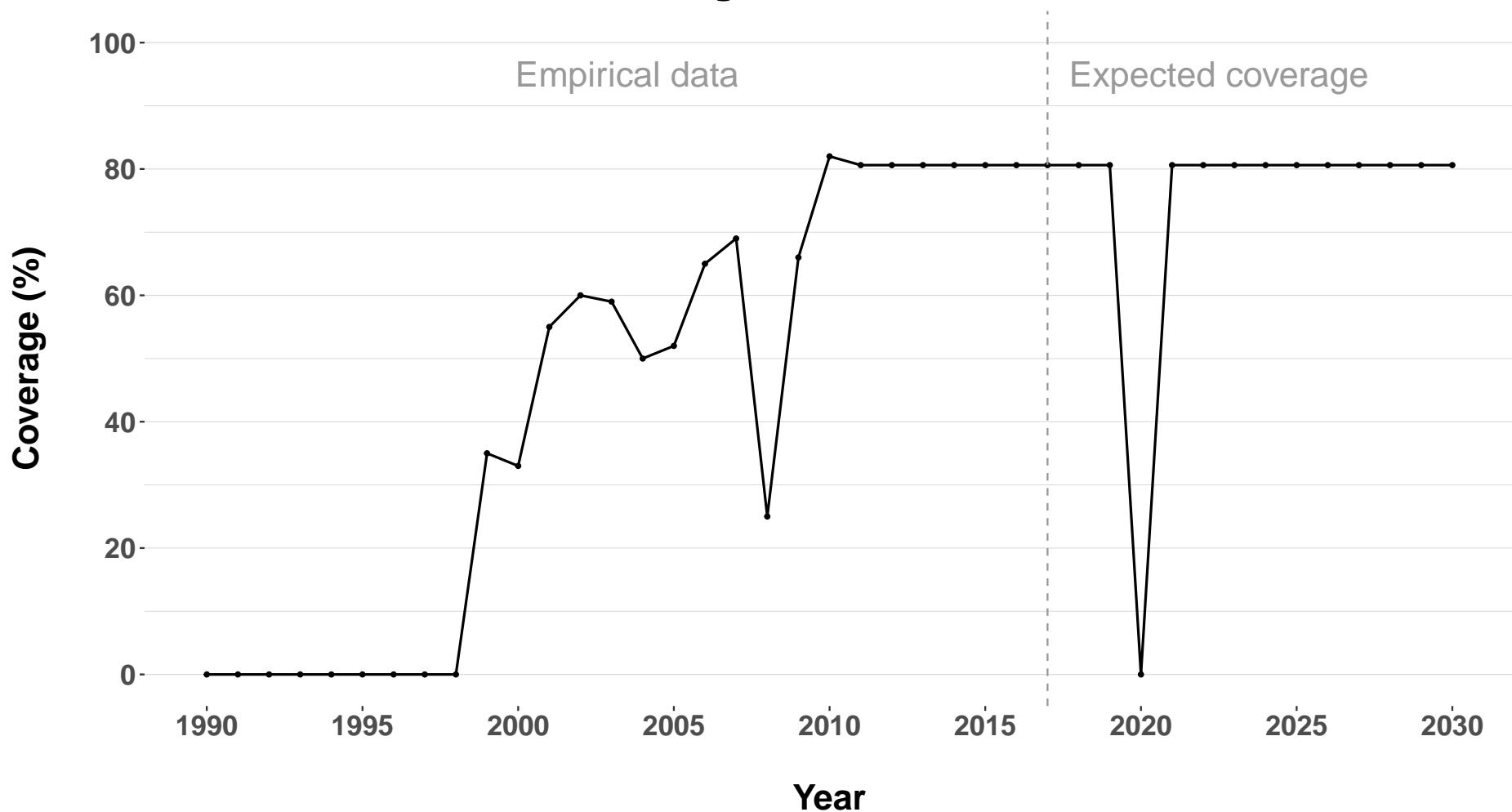
Project, country:	Ruvuma, Tanzania		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	1999		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	68.2		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	227	100	—	511	100	—	671	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	127	56.2	—	28	5.4	—	3	0.5	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	127	56.0	—	28	5.4	—	3	0.5	—
Worm infected	146	64.6	—	93	18.2	—	23	3.4	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	64	28.3	1	12	2.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	28	12.5	5	2	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	24	10.5	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	52	23.0	6	2	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	6	2.4	<0.5	5	1.0	<0.5	4	0.6	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	8	3.7	1	7	1.4	<0.5	5	0.7	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	15	6.5	1	13	2.5	1	9	1.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	131	57.8	8	26	5.2	1	10	1.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	1	0.4	7	<0.5	0.1	2	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	2	0.7	7	1	0.2	3	<0.5	0.1	1
Total all manifestations	133	58.5	15	27	5.3	4	10	1.5	1

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Ruvuma, Tanzania



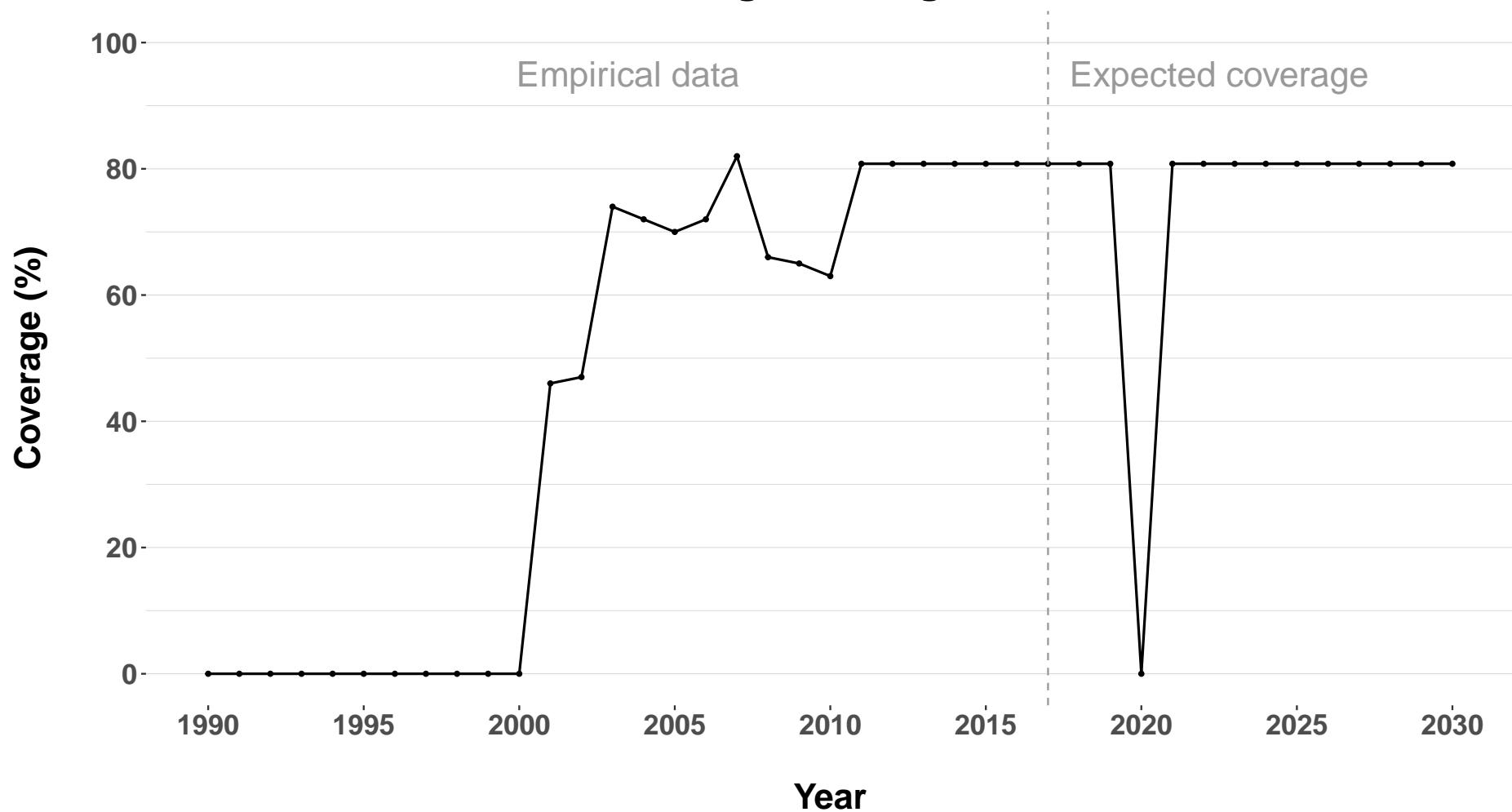
Project, country:	Tanga, Tanzania								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2001								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.1								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	178	100	—	401	100	—	526	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	47	26.3	—	<0.5	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	47	26.3	—	<0.5	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	62	34.9	—	8	2.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	8	4.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	6	3.4	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	2.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	10	5.7	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	0.9	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	1.6	<0.5	2	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	21	11.8	1	2	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	21	11.8	2	2	0.6	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Tanga, Tanzania



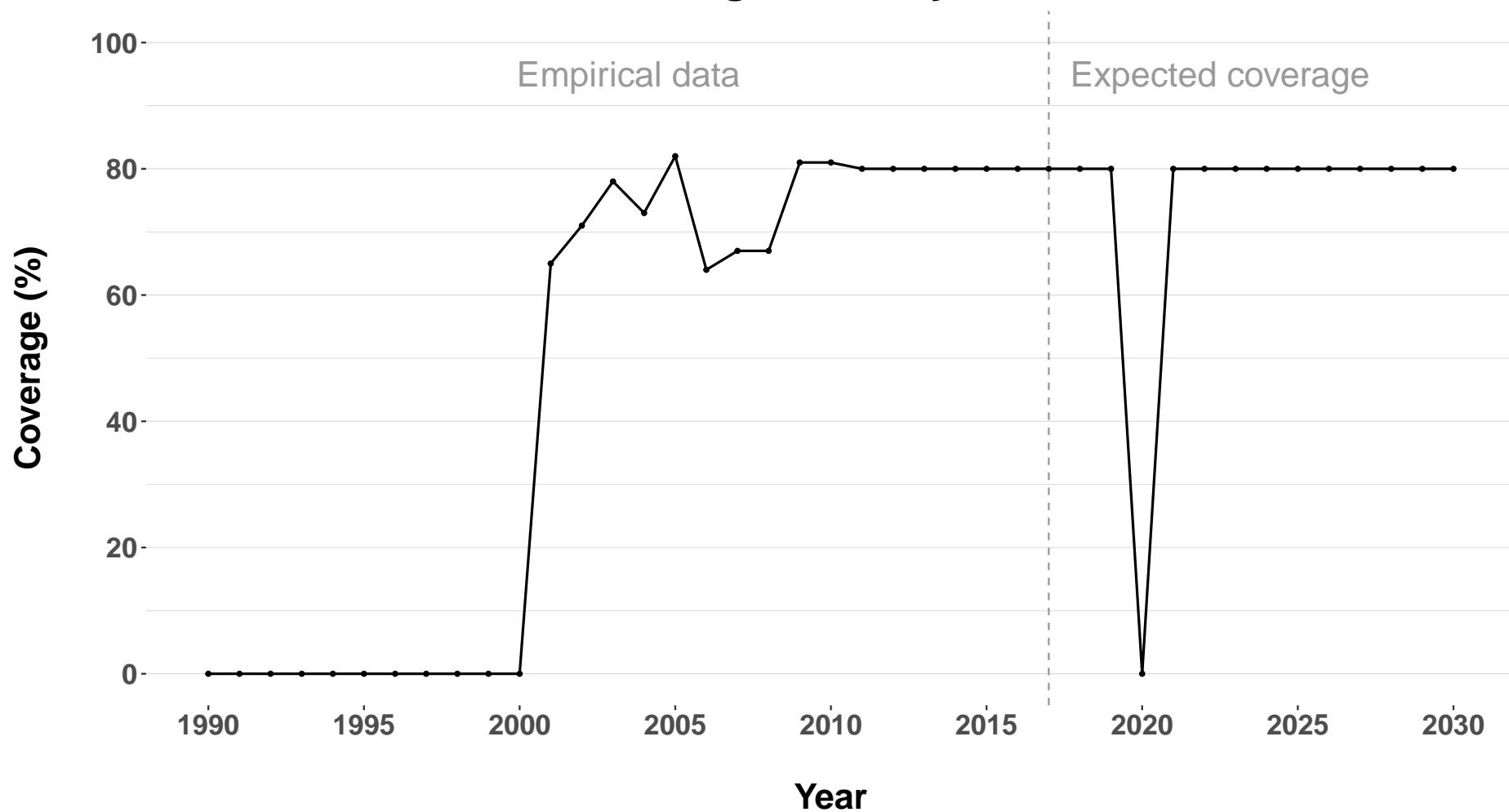
Project, country:	Tukuyu, Tanzania								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Mesoendemic								
MDA start year:	2001								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	75.0								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	65	100	—	147	100	—	193	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	25	38.9	—	<0.5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	25	38.8	—	<0.5	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	31	48.0	—	5	3.7	—	<0.5	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	8	13.0	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	6.3	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	4.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	7	11.0	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.4	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	1.6	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	3.0	<0.5	2	1.1	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	18	27.1	1	2	1.2	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	18	27.2	1	2	1.2	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Tukuyu, Tanzania



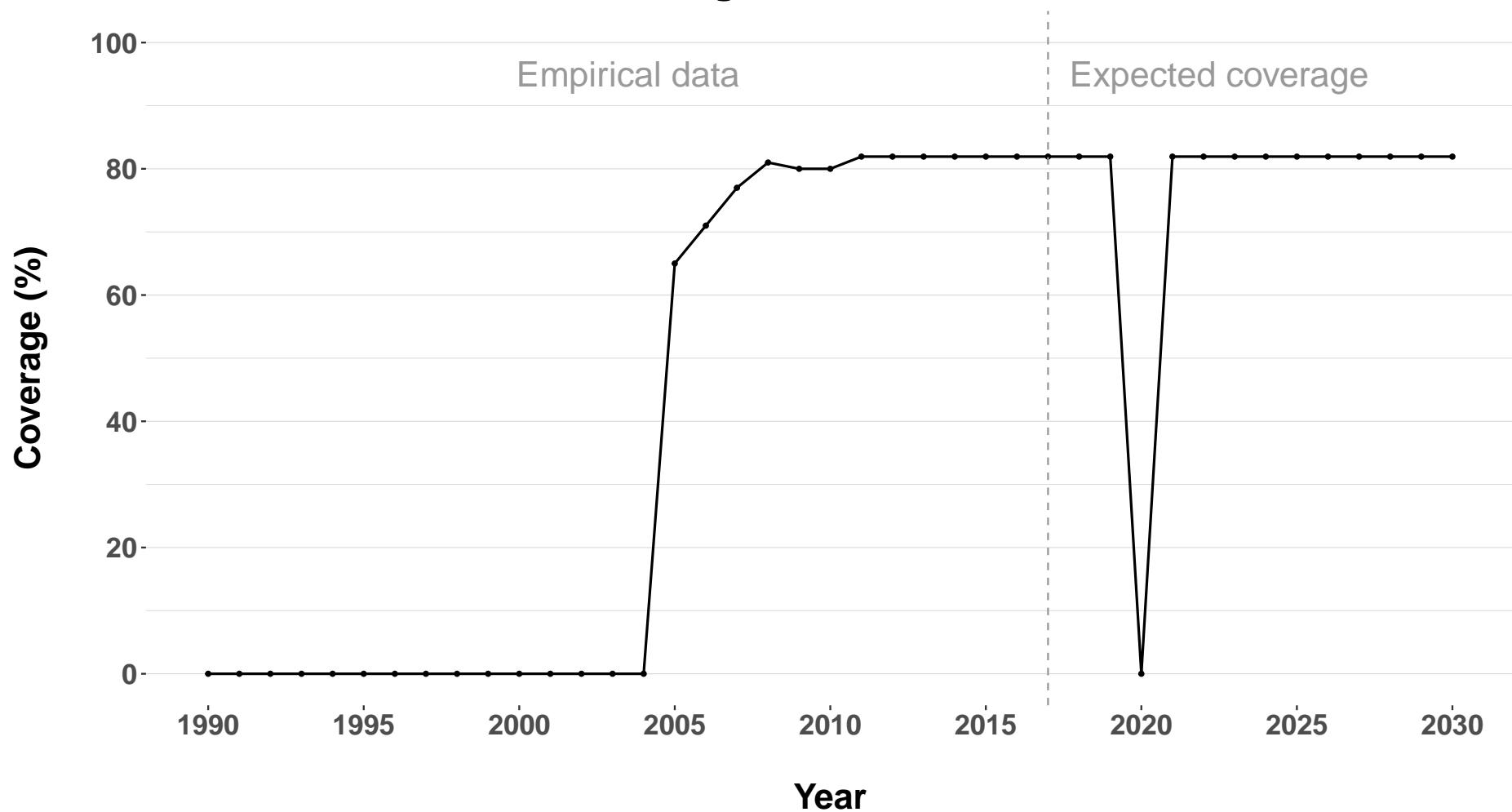
Project, country:	Tunduru, Tanzania		
Bioclim:			
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic		
MDA start year:	2005		
Mean MDA coverage per year:	77.3		

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	71	100	—	159	100	—	209	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	33	46.7	—	3	1.9	—	<0.5	0.1	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	33	46.6	—	3	1.9	—	<0.5	0.1	—
Worm infected	40	56.4	—	19	11.7	—	2	0.8	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	13	18.0	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	6	8.1	1	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	4	6.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	10	14.3	1	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	1.7	<0.5	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	2.1	<0.5	1	0.9	<0.5	1	0.5	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	3	3.9	<0.5	3	1.7	<0.5	2	0.9	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	25	36.1	1	4	2.8	<0.5	2	0.9	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	0.1	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.2	1	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	26	36.4	2	5	2.9	<0.5	2	1.0	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Tunduru, Tanzania



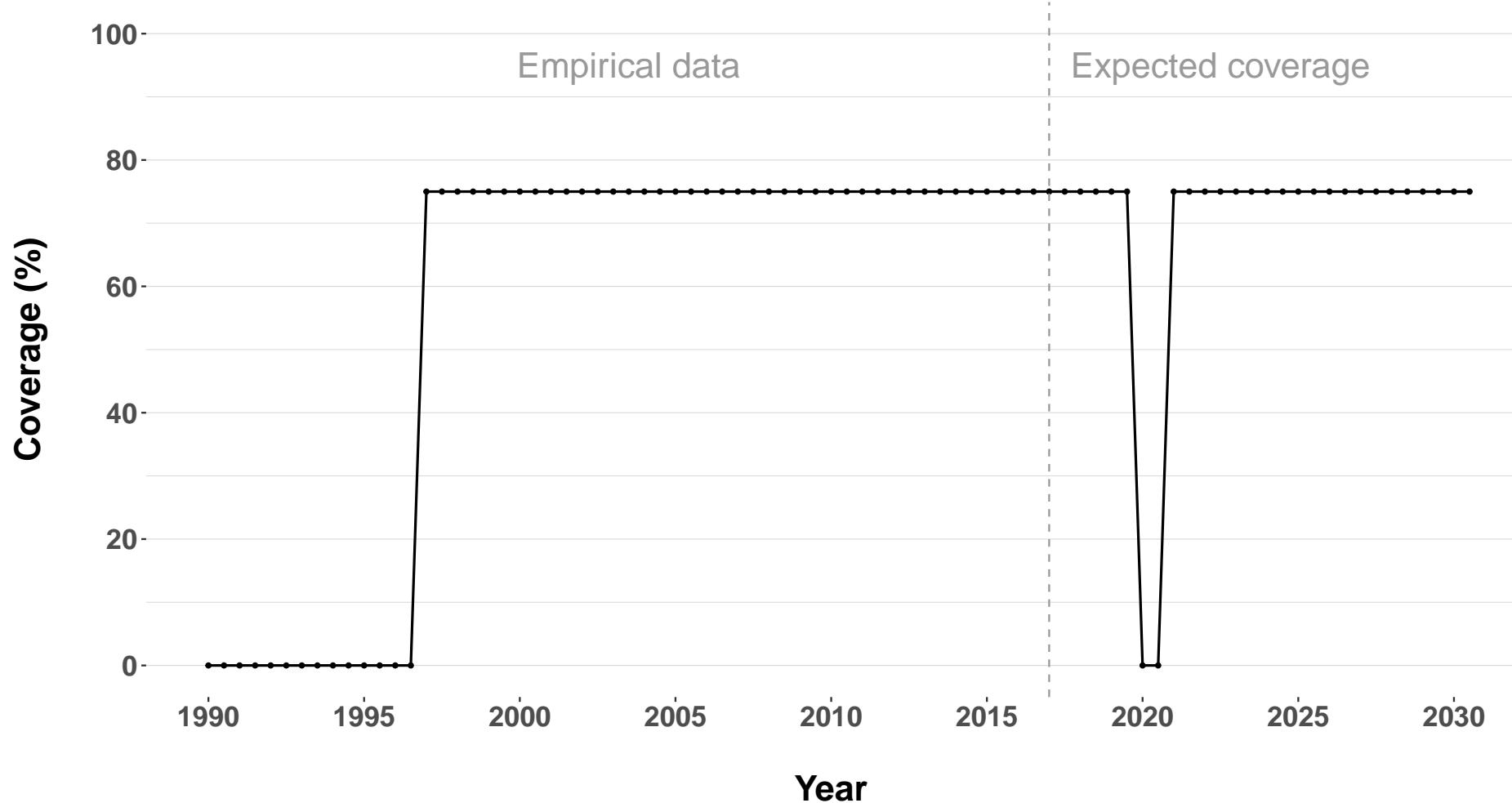
Project, country:	P5Uganda, Uganda
Bioclime:	
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic
MDA start year:	1997
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.8

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	131	100	—	295	100	—	387	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	31	23.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	31	23.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	41	31.3	—	<0.5	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	4	3.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	4	3.0	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	3	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	6	4.9	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	1	0.8	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	1	0.7	<0.5	<0.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	2	1.5	<0.5	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	13	9.6	1	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	13	9.6	1	1	0.4	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in P5Uganda, Uganda



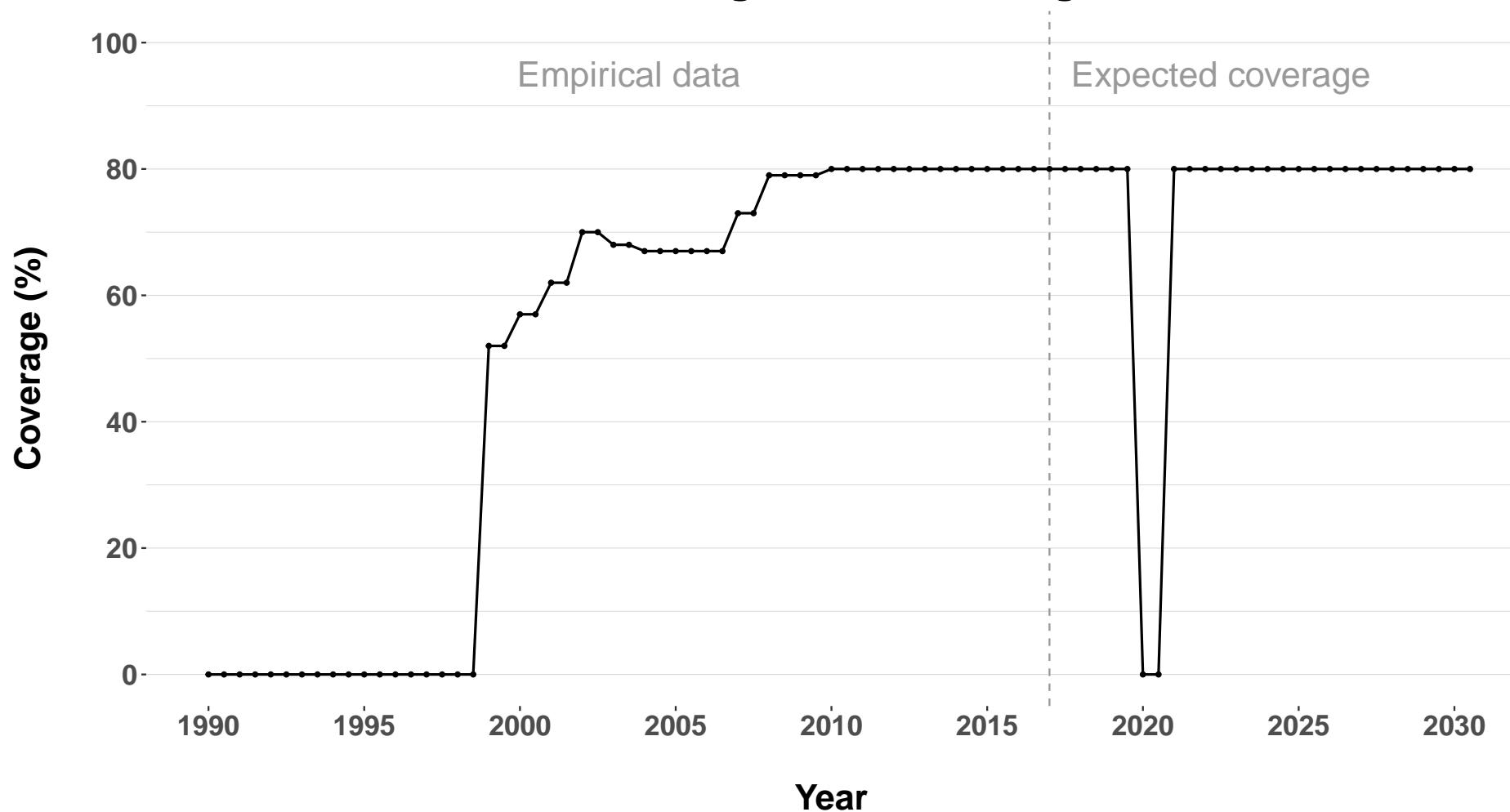
Project, country:	Phase 1, Uganda								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	73.2								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	205	100	—	463	100	—	607	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	58	28.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	58	28.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	75	36.5	—	1	0.3	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	12	5.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	8	3.9	1	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	5	2.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	13	6.5	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	2	1.0	<0.5	1	0.3	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	2	0.9	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	4	1.9	<0.5	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	29	14.0	2	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	29	14.0	2	2	0.5	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Phase 1, Uganda



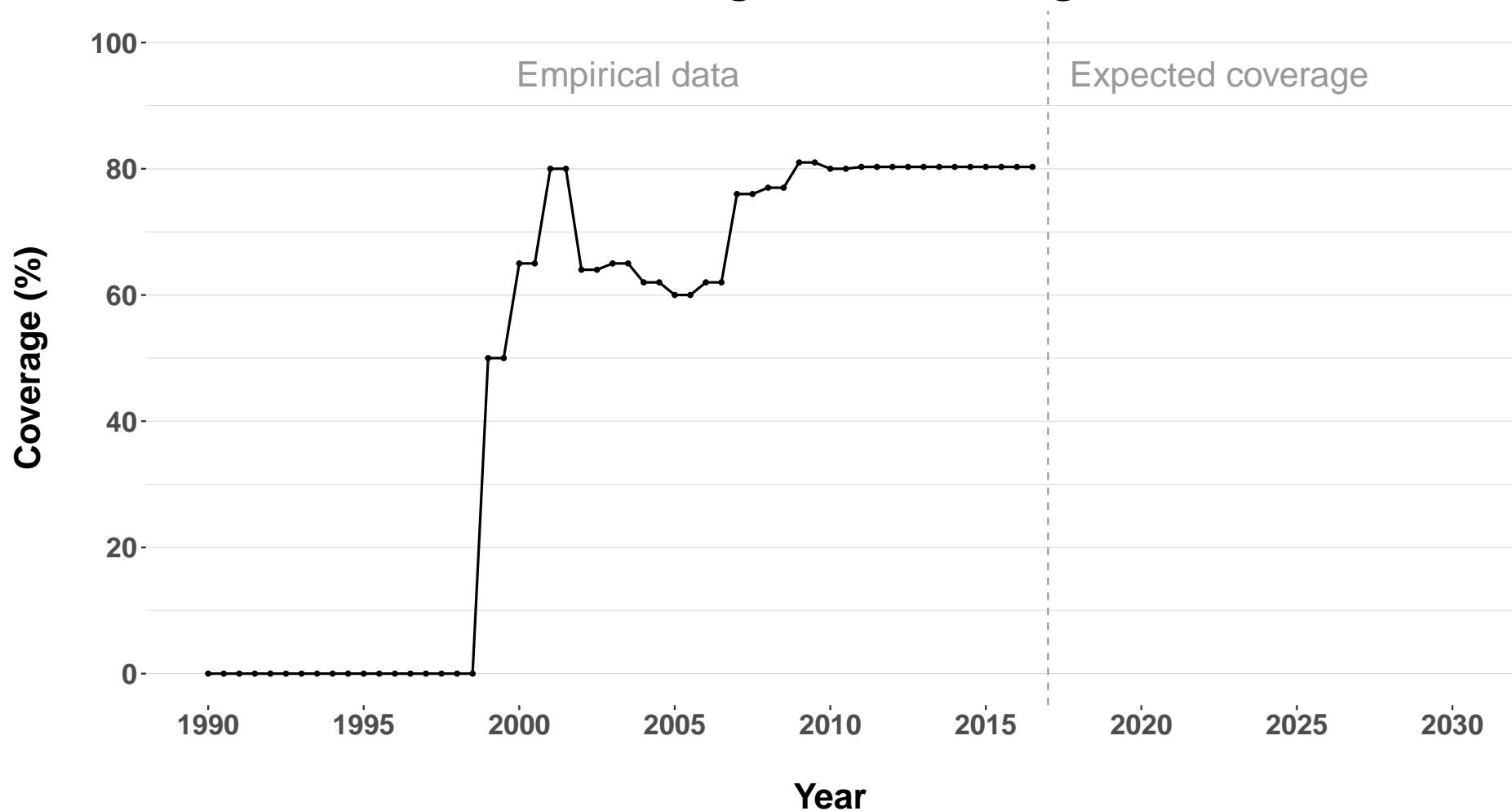
Project, country:	Phase 2, Uganda								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hypoendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	72.4								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	399	100	—	900	100	—	1,181	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	90	22.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	90	22.6	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	119	29.8	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	10	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	11	2.9	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	8	1.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	19	4.8	2	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	0.8	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	0.7	<0.5	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	1.5	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	35	8.7	3	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	35	8.7	3	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Phase 2, Uganda



Note: We assume no ivermectin MDA for Phase 2 and Phase 4 as the foci in these APOC-projects are currently under post-treatment surveillance (PTS), or completed the PTS successfully [5-10][‡], page 354.

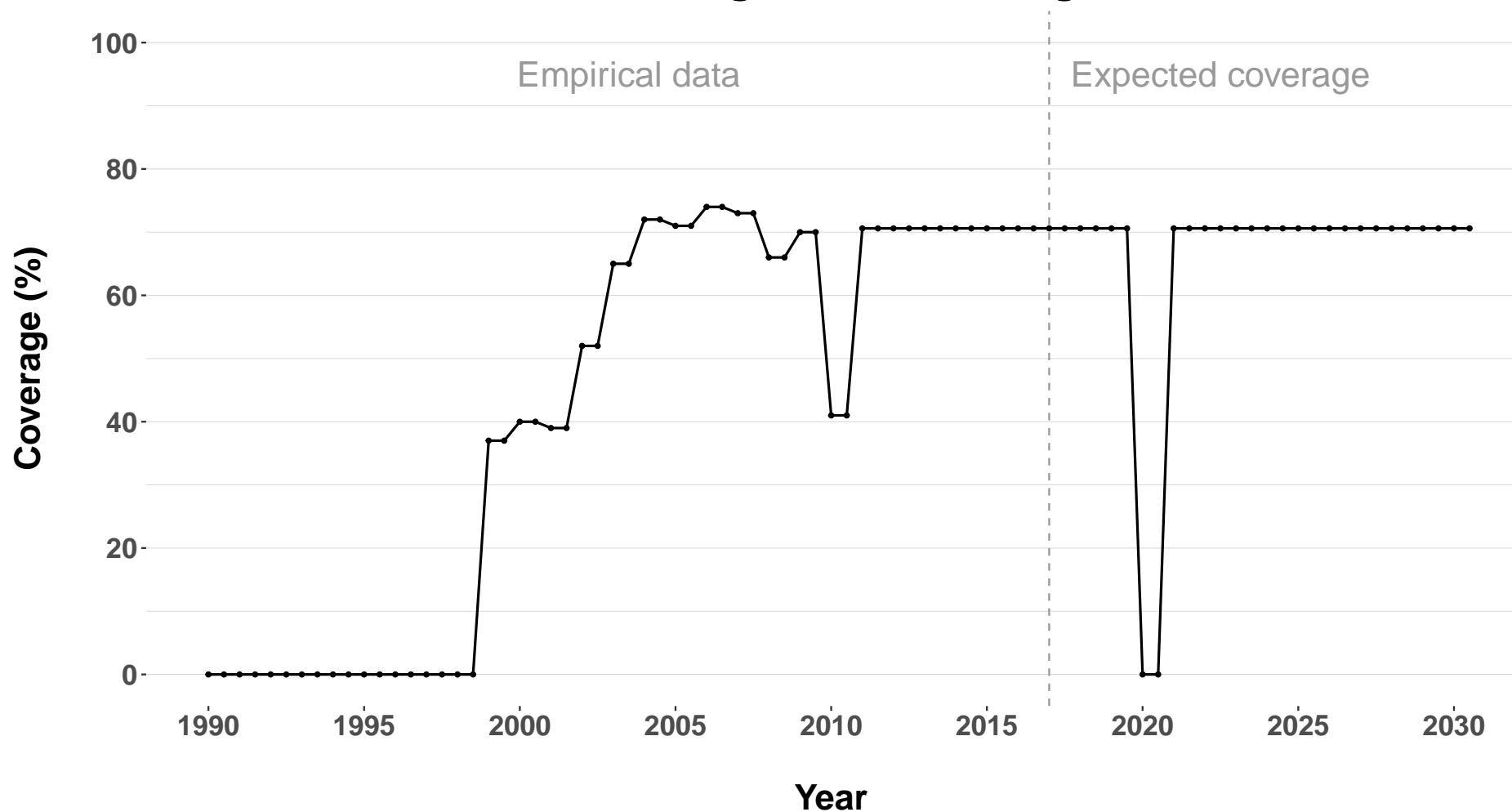
Project, country:	Phase 3, Uganda								
Bioclim:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	63.8								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	736	100	—	1,660	100	—	2,178	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	336	45.7	—	3	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	335	45.5	—	3	0.2	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	397	54.0	—	67	4.0	—	3	0.1	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	145	19.7	2	4	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	67	9.2	12	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	55	7.5	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	123	16.7	15	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	14	1.9	<0.5	11	0.7	<0.5	8	0.3	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	20	2.7	1	14	0.8	1	9	0.4	1
Atrophy	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	35	4.7	2	25	1.5	1	16	0.7	1
Total skin disease (OSD)	302	41.1	18	30	1.8	1	16	0.8	1
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	1	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	2	0.3	14	<0.5	<0.05	3	<0.5	<0.05	1
Eye disease (OED)	3	0.5	14	1	0.1	3	1	<0.05	1
Total all manifestations	306	41.6	32	31	1.9	5	17	0.8	2

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Phase 3, Uganda



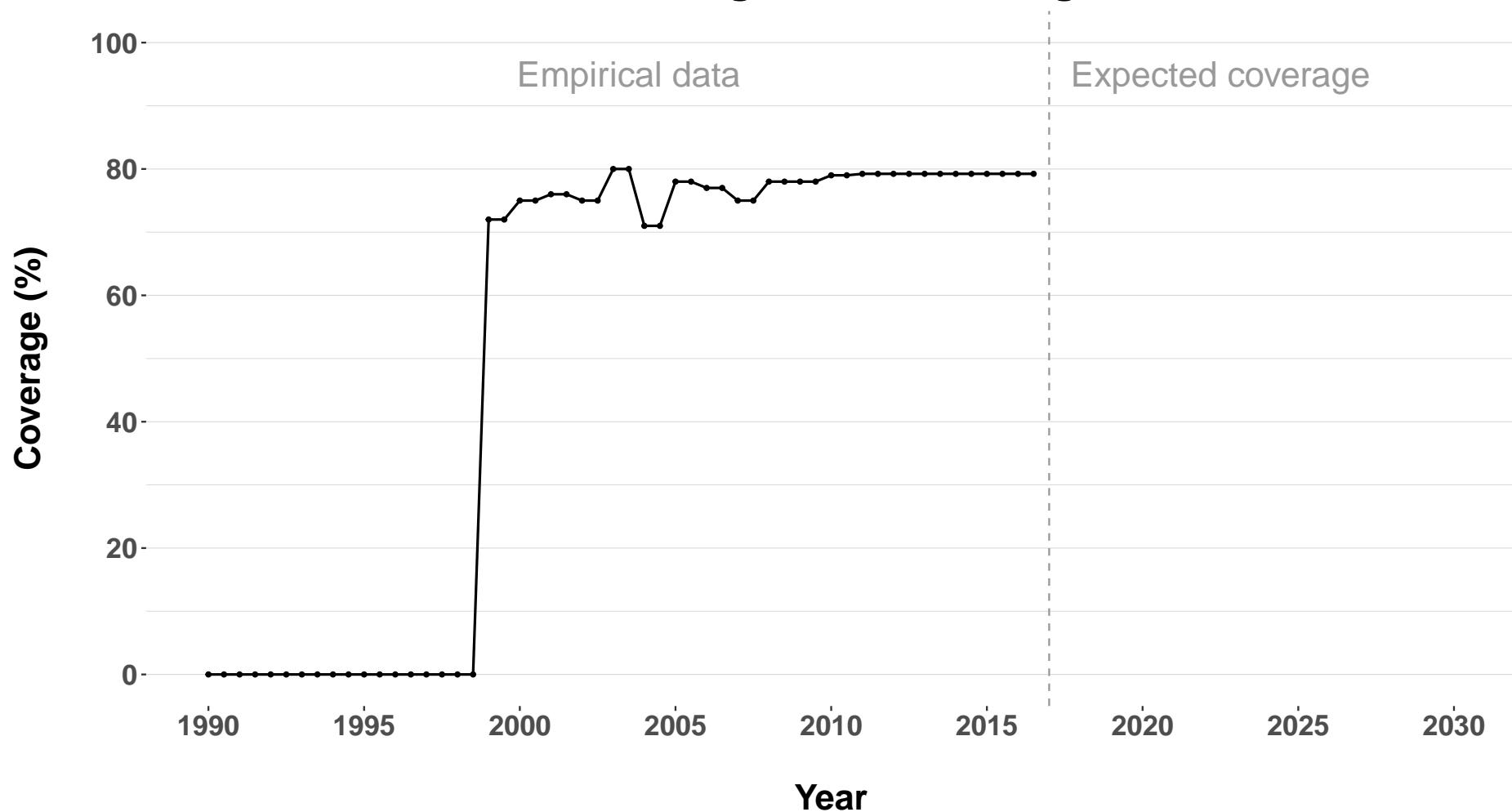
Project, country:	Phase 4, Uganda								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	1999								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	77.2								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	416	100	—	940	100	—	1,233	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	114	27.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	114	27.4	—	<0.5	<0.05	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	148	35.5	—	1	0.1	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	21	5.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	15	3.7	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	11	2.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	26	6.2	3	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	4	0.9	<0.5	2	0.3	<0.5	2	0.1	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	4	0.8	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5	1	0.1	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	7	1.8	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	54	13.1	4	4	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	55	13.1	4	4	0.5	<0.5	3	0.2	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Phase 4, Uganda



Note: We assume no ivermectin MDA for Phase 2 and Phase 4 as the foci in these APOC-projects are currently under post-treatment surveillance (PTS), or completed the PTS successfully [5-10][‡], page 354.

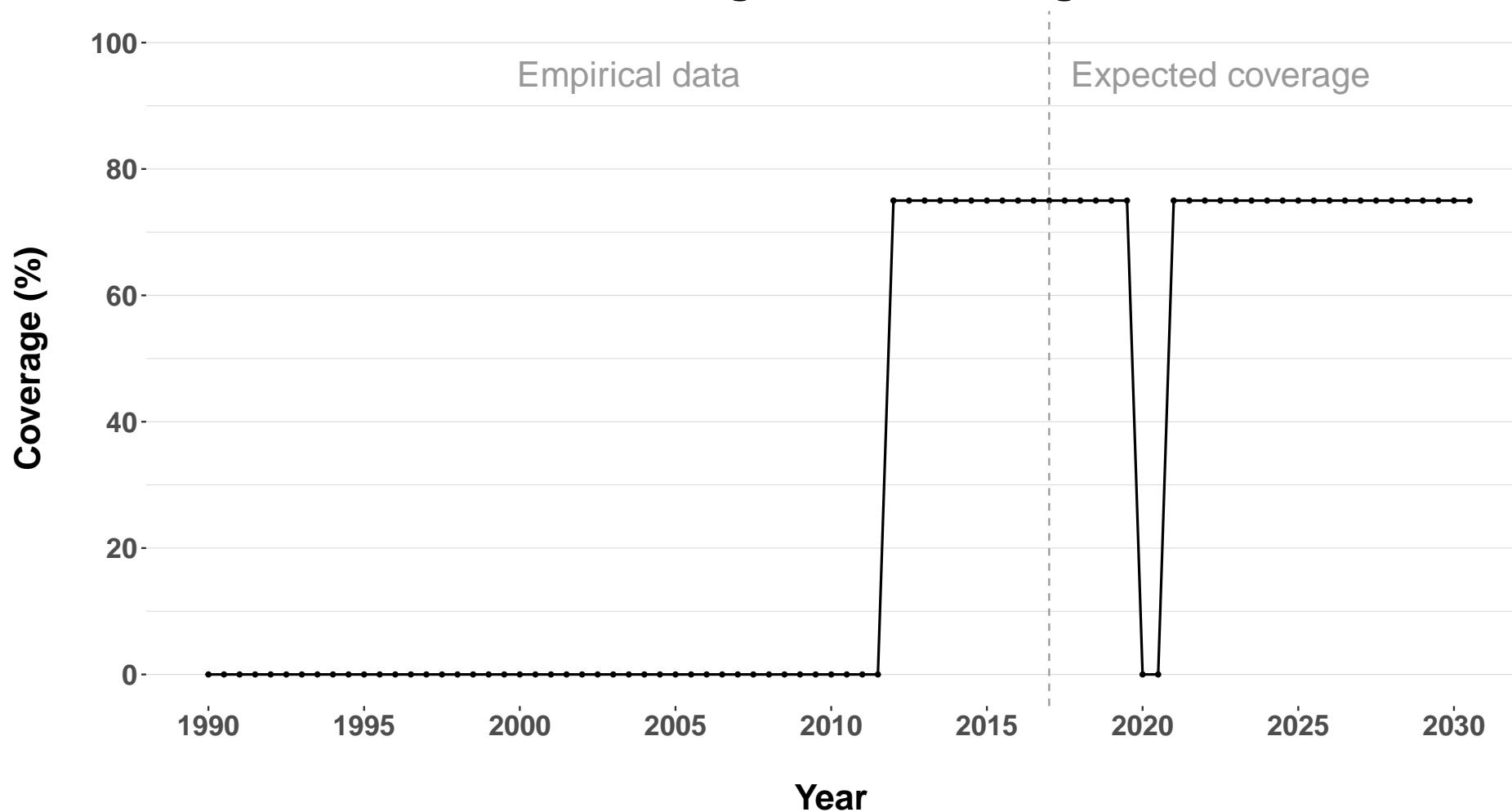
Project, country:	Phase 5, Uganda								
Bioclime:									
Endemicity level(s):	Hyperendemic								
MDA start year:	2012								
Mean MDA coverage per year:	71.1								

	1990			2020			2030		
	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs	N	%	DALYs
Total population at risk	268	100	—	605	100	—	794	100	—
Infection:									
Mf-positive	79	29.6	—	5	0.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Mf-positive (age 5+)	79	29.6	—	5	0.8	—	<0.5	<0.05	—
Worm infected	101	37.6	—	79	13.1	—	2	0.2	—
Clinical manifestations:									
Palpable nodules	18	6.8	<0.5	6	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease:									
Severe itch	12	4.3	2	2	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reactive skin disease	8	3.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Reversible skin disease	20	7.3	2	2	0.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease:									
Mild depigmentation	3	1.1	<0.5	3	0.5	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Severe depigmentation	3	1.0	<0.5	3	0.4	<0.5	2	0.2	<0.5
Atrophy	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Hanging groin	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Irreversible skin disease	6	2.1	<0.5	5	0.9	<0.5	4	0.5	<0.5
Total skin disease (OSD)	43	16.2	3	13	2.2	1	4	0.5	<0.5
Eye disease (OED):									
Visual impairment	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Blindness	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Eye disease (OED)	<0.5	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5	<0.5	<0.05	<0.5
Total all manifestations	44	16.2	3	14	2.2	1	4	0.5	<0.5

Note 1: Population at risk, number of cases (N) and DALYs are presented in thousands.

Note 2: Total skin disease is defined as the sum of the number of cases with palpable nodules, reversible and irreversible skin disease.

MDA coverage in Phase 5, Uganda



[‡] References:

1. ESPEN Portal. Onchocerciasis maps. Expand Spec Proj Elimin Neglected Trop Dis (ESPEN) World Health Organization Regional Office for Africa. Available at: <http://espen.afro.who.int/diseases/onchocerciasis>. Accessed on: 10 May 2021.
2. Herrador Z, Garcia B, Ncogo P, Perteguer MJ, Rubio JM, Rivas E, et al. Interruption of onchocerciasis transmission in Bioko Island: Accelerating the movement from control to elimination in Equatorial Guinea. Wanji S. PLoS Negl Trop Dis. Public Library of Science; 2018;12: e0006471.
3. Traoré S, Wilson MD, Sima A, Barro T, Diallo A, Ak? A, et al. The elimination of the onchocerciasis vector from the island of Bioko as a result of larviciding by the WHO African Programme for Onchocerciasis Control. *Acta Trop.* 2009;111: 211-218.
4. Richards FO, Eigege A, Umaru J, Kahansim B, Adelamo S, et al. (2020) The interruption of transmission of human onchocerciasis by an annual mass drug administration program in Plateau and Nasarawa States, Nigeria. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 102: 582–592.
5. Katabarwa MN, Lakwo T, Habomugisha P, Unnasch TR, Garms R, et al. (2018) After 70 years of fighting an age-old scourge, onchocerciasis in Uganda, the end is in sight. *Int Health* 10: i79–i88.
6. Katabarwa MN, Lakwo T, Habomugisha P, Agunyo S, Byamukama E, et al. (2014) Transmission of *Onchocerca volvulus* by *Simulium neavei* in Mount Elgon focus of eastern Uganda has been interrupted. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 90: 1159–1166.
7. Lakwo TL, Garms R, Rubaale T, Katabarwa M, Walsh F, et al. (2013) The disappearance of onchocerciasis from the Itwara focus, western Uganda after elimination of the vector *Simulium neavei* and 19 years of annual ivermectin treatments. *Acta Trop* 126: 218–221.
8. Katabarwa MN, Walsh F, Habomugisha P, Lakwo TL, Agunyo S, et al. (2012) Transmission of onchocerciasis in Wadelai focus of northwestern Uganda has been interrupted and the disease eliminated. *J Parasitol Res* 2012.
9. Katabarwa MN, Katamanywa J, Lakwo T, Habomugisha P, Byamukama E, et al. (2016) The imaramagambo onchocerciasis focus in southwestern Uganda: Interruption of transmission after disappearance of the vector *simulium neavei* and its associated freshwater crabs. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 95: 417–425.
10. Katabarwa MN, Habomugisha P, Khainza A, Oguttu DW, Byamukama E, et al. (2020) Historical elimination of onchocerciasis from victoria nile focus in Central Uganda verified using WHO criteria. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 102: 1411–1416.