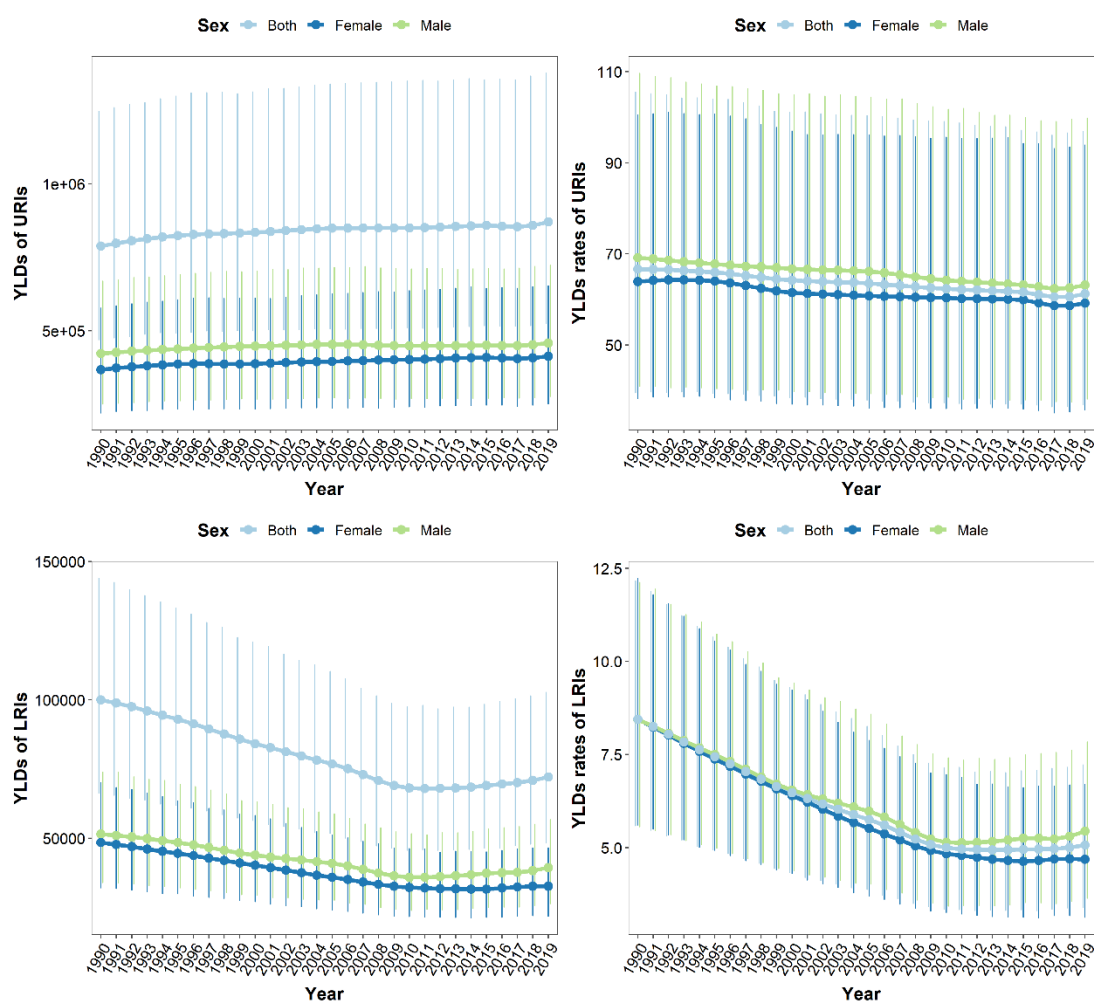


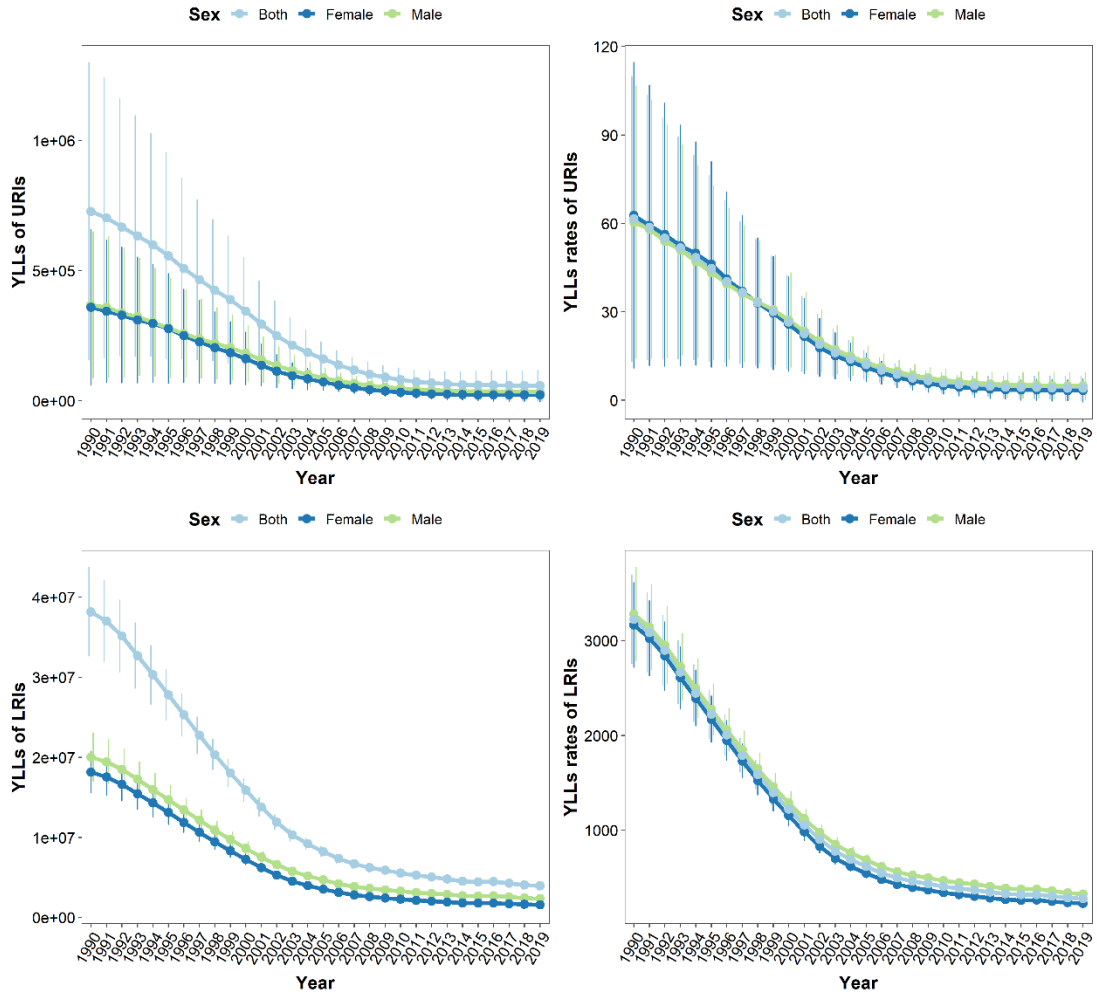
# Disease burden and attributable risk factors of respiratory infections in China from 1990 to 2019

Zengliang Ruan<sup>a,#</sup>, Jinlei Qi<sup>b,#</sup>, Zhengmin (Min) Qian<sup>c</sup>, Maigeng Zhou<sup>b</sup>, Yin Yang<sup>a</sup>,  
Shiyu Zhang<sup>a</sup>, Michael G. Vaughn<sup>d</sup>, Morgan H. LeBaige<sup>c</sup>, Peng Yin<sup>b,\*</sup>, Hualiang Lin<sup>a,\*</sup>

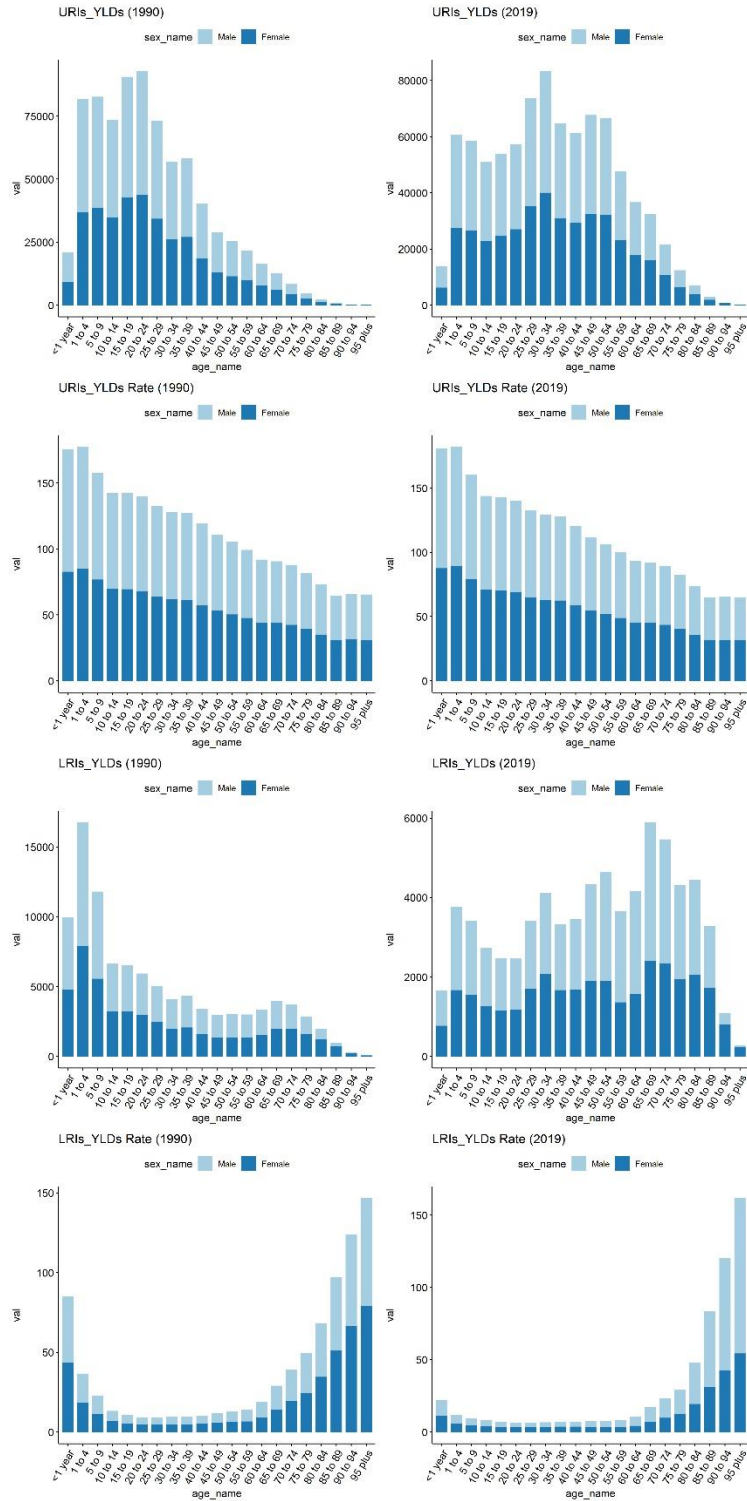
## Supporting information legends



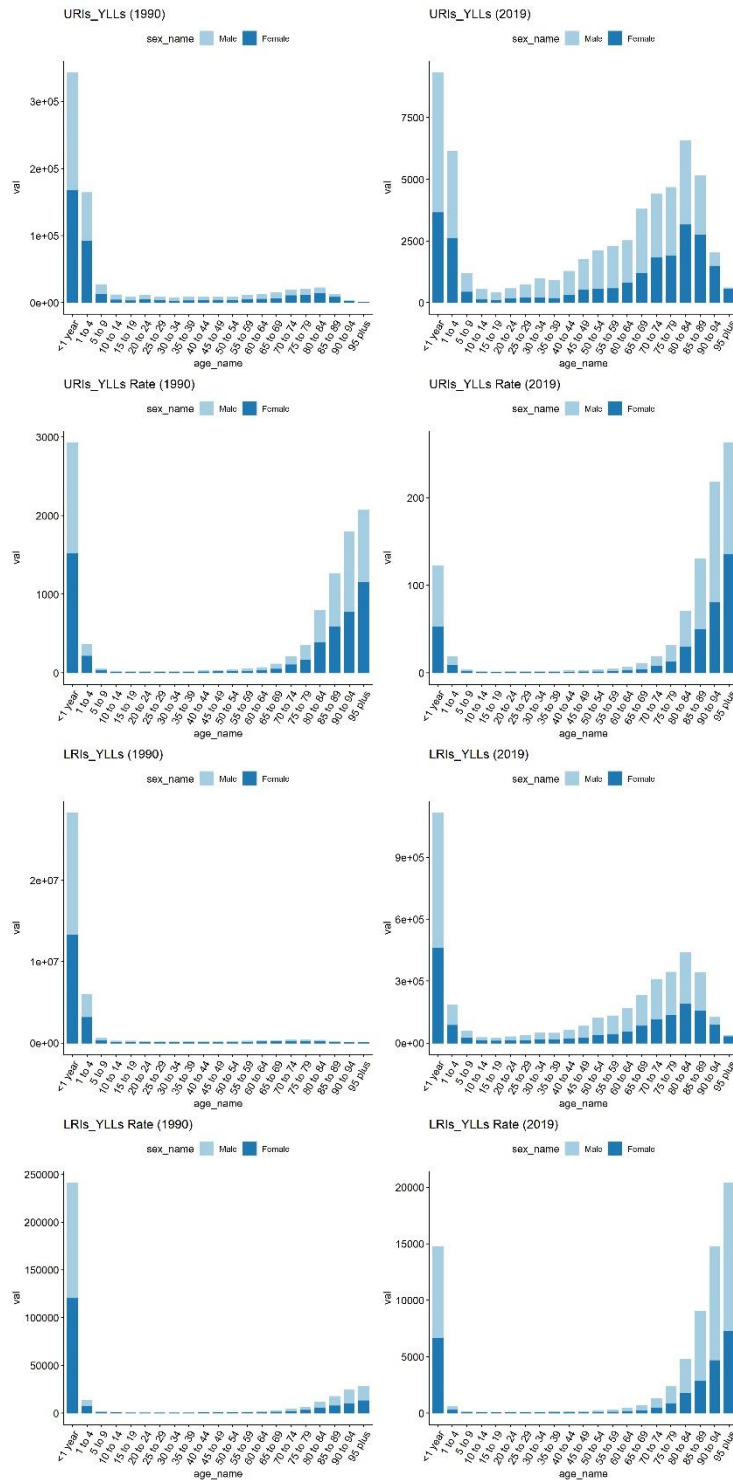
Supplementary fig 1. Trends of years lived with disability of upper and lower respiratory infections in China from 1990 to 2019.



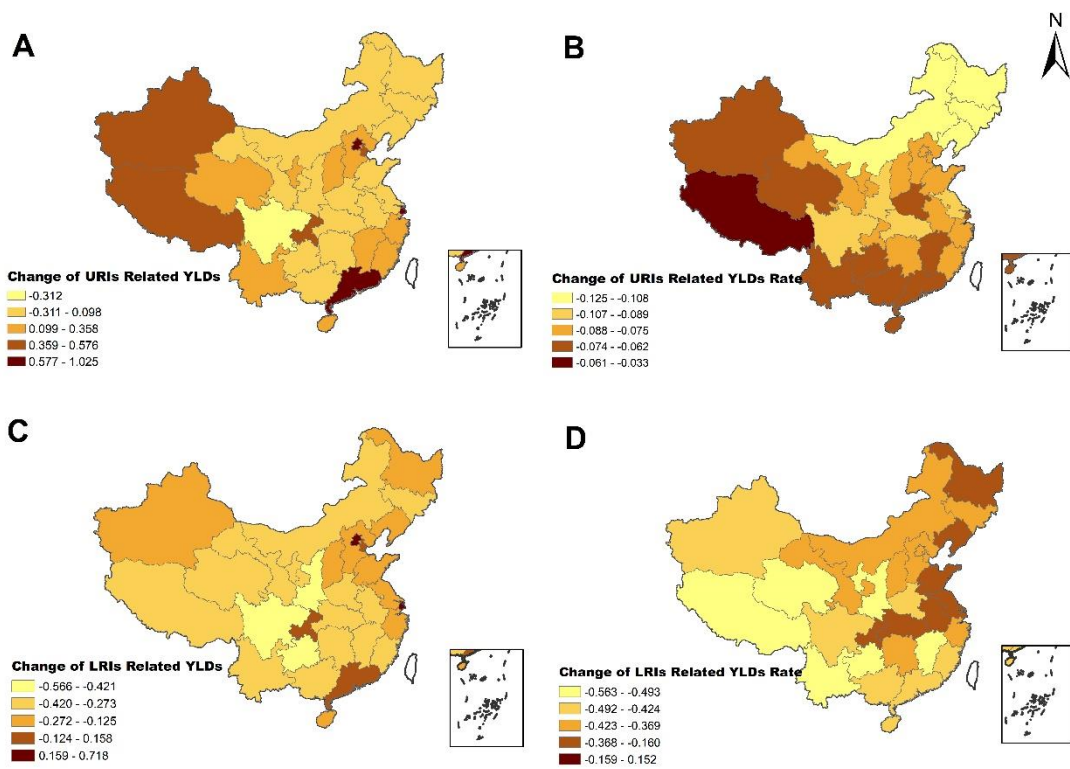
**Supplementary fig 2. Trends of years of life lost due to upper and lower respiratory infections in China from 1990 to 2019.**



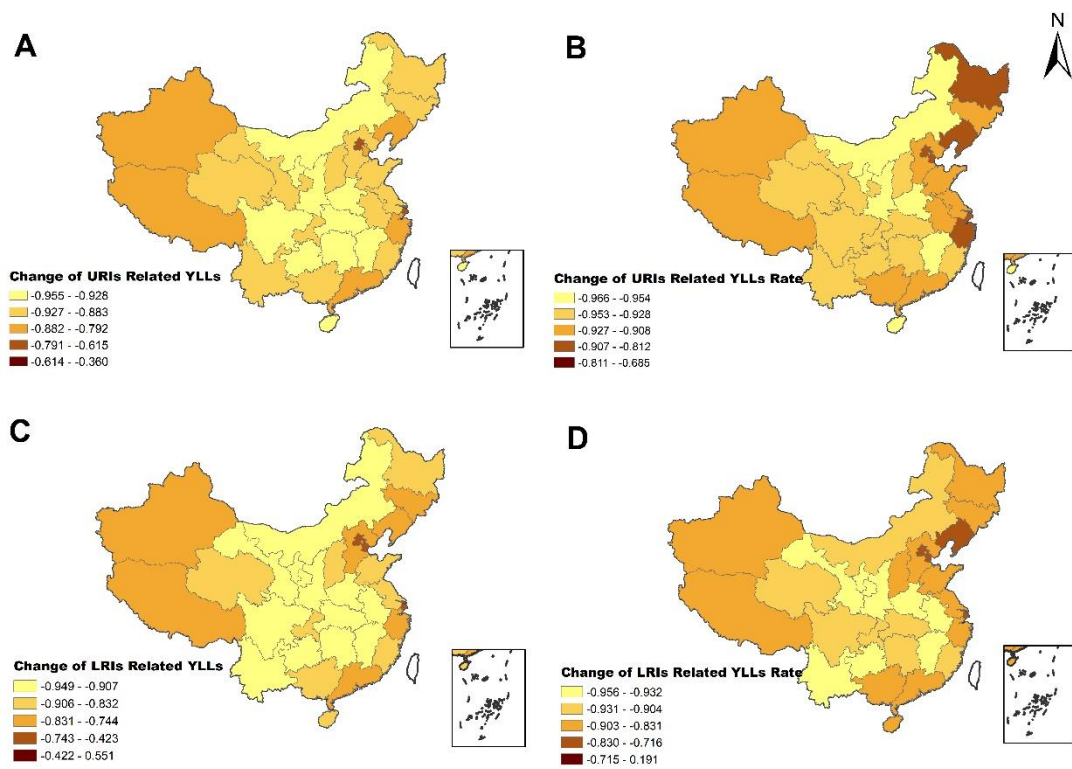
**Supplementary fig 3. The age-specific years lived with disability of upper and lower respiratory infections in 1990 and 2019.**



Supplementary fig 4. The age-specific years of life lost due to upper and lower respiratory infections in 1990 and 2019.



**Supplementary fig 5. The change of province-specific years lived with disability of upper and lower respiratory infections from 1990 to 2019.**



**Supplementary fig 6. The change of province-specific years of life lost due to upper and lower respiratory infections from 1990 to 2019.**

**Supplementary table 1. All-age years lived with disability (YLDs) of upper and lower respiratory infections and their percentage change by sex in China, 1990–2019.**

Subcategories	All-age YLDs (95% UI), No. in thousands			Age-standardized YLD rate (95% UI), per 100,000		
	1990	2019	Change (%)	1990	2019	Change (%)
Upper respiratory infections						
Male	422·12 (249·53– 669·10)	457·96 (276·33– 723·23)	8·49 (2·31– 14·72)	69·18 (40·89– 109·66)	63·18 (38·12– 99·78)	-8·67 (-13·87– -3·42)
Female	366·63 (219·67– 576·61)	412·81 (249·32– 654·69)	12·60 (5·58– 19·50)	63·93 (38·30– 100·54)	59·18 (35·74– 93·86)	-7·43 (-13·20– -1·75)
Total	788·74 (467·93– 1248·80)	870·77 (525·68– 1377·52)	10·40 (3·87– 16·77)	66·63 (39·53– 105·50)	61·22 (36·96– 96·85)	-8·13 (-13·56– -2·82)
Lower respiratory infections						
Male	51·52 (33·93– 73·94)	39·44 (26·44– 56·80)	-23·44 (-28·67– -18·51)	8·44 (5·56– 12·12)	5·44 (3·65– 7·84)	-35·55 (-39·95– -31·40)
Female	48·46 (32·20– 70·15)	32·70 (21·84– 46·74)	-32·51 (-36·96– -27·38)	8·45 (5·62– 12·23)	4·69 (3·13– 6·70)	-44·51 (-48·17– -40·30)
Total	99·97 (66·18– 143·98)	72·15 (48·41– 102·66)	-27·83 (-32·11– -23·48)	8·45 (5·59– 12·16)	5·07 (3·40– 7·22)	-39·94 (-43·50– -36·32)

**Supplementary table 2. All-age years of life lost (YLLs) of upper and lower respiratory infections and their percentage change by sex in China, 1990–2019.**

Subcategories	All-age YLLs (95% UI), No. in thousands			Age-standardized YLL rate (95% UI), per 100,000		
	1990	2019	Change (%)	1990	2019	Change (%)
Upper respiratory infections						
Male	368.28 (85.82–650.74)	34.76 (0.55–68.96)	-90.56 (-96.52–22.99)	60.36 (14.07–106.65)	4.80 (0.08–9.51)	-92.06 (-97.07–3.54)
Female	359.70 (61.75–657.65)	23.09 (-4.03–50.21)	-93.58 (-98–31.04)	62.72 (10.77–114.67)	3.31 (-0.58–7.20)	-94.72 (-98.36–7.74)
Total	727.98 (155.02–1300.94)	57.85 (-1.62–117.31)	-92.05 (-97.18–25.34)	61.50 (13.10–109.91)	4.07 (-0.11–8.25)	-93.39 (-97.66–4.31)
Lower respiratory infections						
Male	20017.58 (16995.46–23039.70)	2364.94 (2021.14–2708.74)	-88.19 (-90.45–84.24)	3280.57 (2785.29–3775.84)	326.28 (278.85–373.71)	-90.05 (-91.96–-86.74)
Female	18160.95 (15588.76–20733.14)	1583.59 (1320.97–1846.21)	-91.28 (-92.98–88.53)	3166.71 (2718.20–3615.23)	227.03 (189.38–264.68)	-92.83 (-94.23–-90.57)
Total	38178.53 (32615.84–43741.22)	3948.53 (3431.80–4465.26)	-89.66 (-91.46–86.59)	3225.40 (2755.46–3695.35)	277.61 (241.28–313.94)	-91.39 (-92.89–-88.84)