

Variable	Income (Eq. (5))		Income (Eq. (6))		Income (Eq. (7))	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Intercept	8.608*** (0.492)	8.573*** (0.534)	9.680*** (0.347)	9.751*** (0.386)	8.499*** (0.513)	8.490*** (0.625)
Height (mm)	6.8e-4*** (2.1e-4)	6.4e-4*** (2.4e-4)			6.6e-4*** (2.2e-4)	6.2e-4** (2.4e-4)
BMI			0.006 (0.004)	-0.005* (0.003)	0.005 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.003)
Hip-to-waist Ratio						0.002 (0.002)
Covariates	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
\bar{R}^2	0.338	0.412	0.332	0.410	0.338	0.413
<i>F</i> -statistic vs. constant model	32.0	44.2	31.2	43.8	29.9	38.5
<i>p</i> -value	1.0e-63	1.0e-84	2.1e-62	5.2e-84	2.3e-63	2.1e-83
<i>N</i>	791	802	791	802	791	799

S5 Table. The association between BMI/height/hip-to-waist-ratio and family income.