

Supporting Information for

Original article

Discovery of 4-arylthiophene-3-carboxylic acid as inhibitor of ANO1 and its effect as analgesic agent

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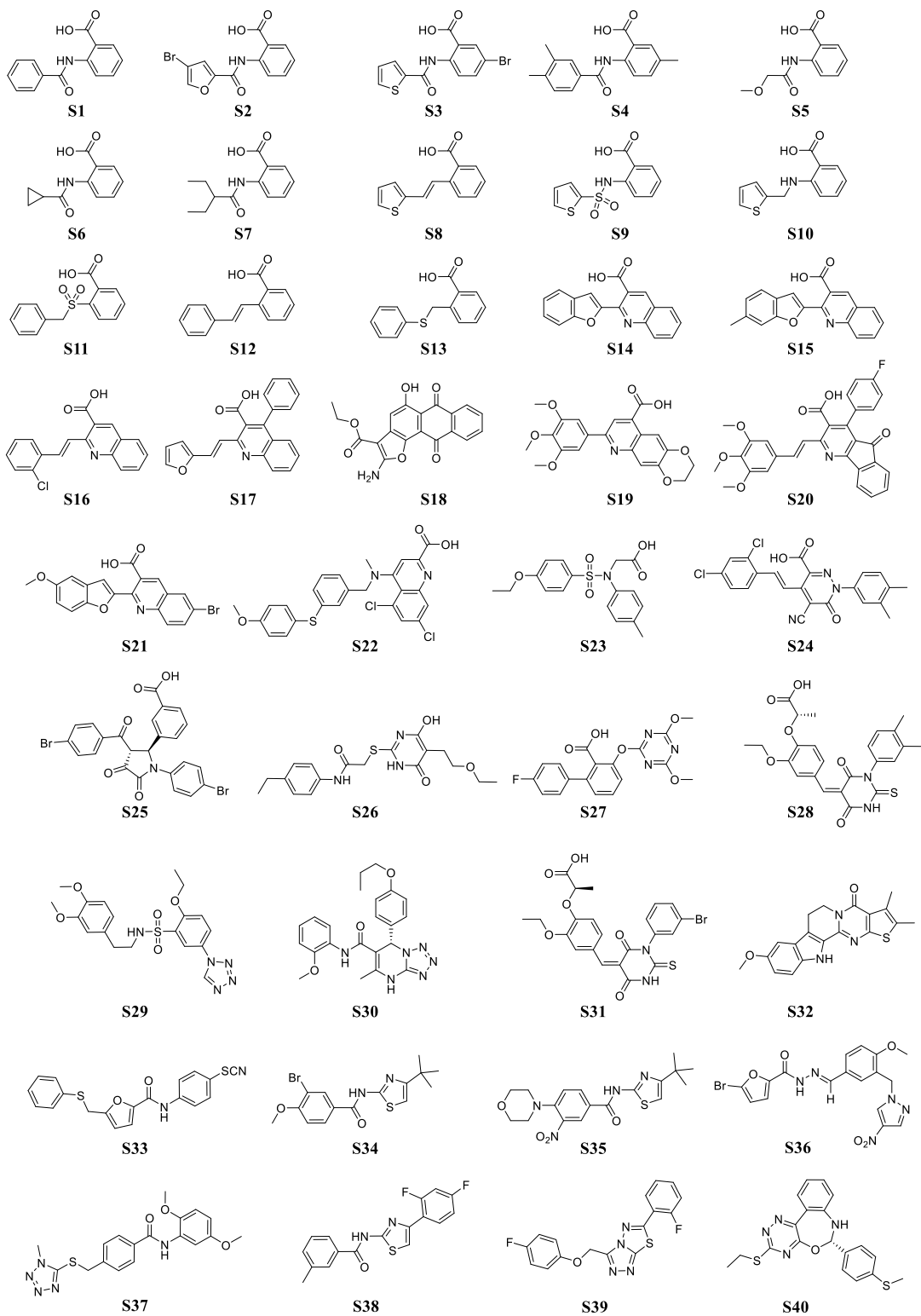
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Table S1 ANO1 inhibitory activity of other compounds in shape and electronic distribution based virtual screening.

Structure characterization



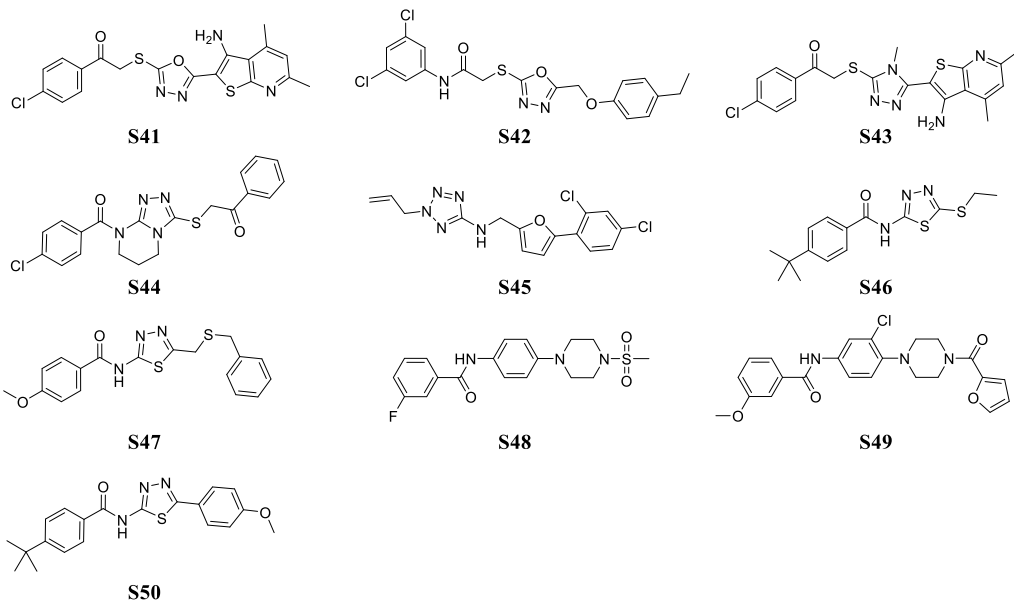


Figure S1 Structures of other compounds in shape and electronic distribution based virtual screening.

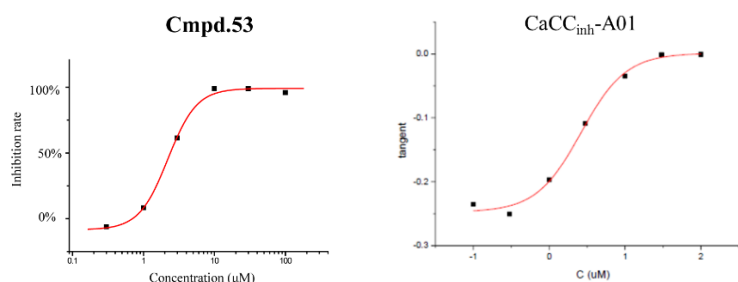


Figure S2 ANO1 inhibitory rate–concentration curve. Compounds **35** and **38** are not represented here because of no significant inhibition effect observed in 100 $\mu\text{mol/L}$ concentration.

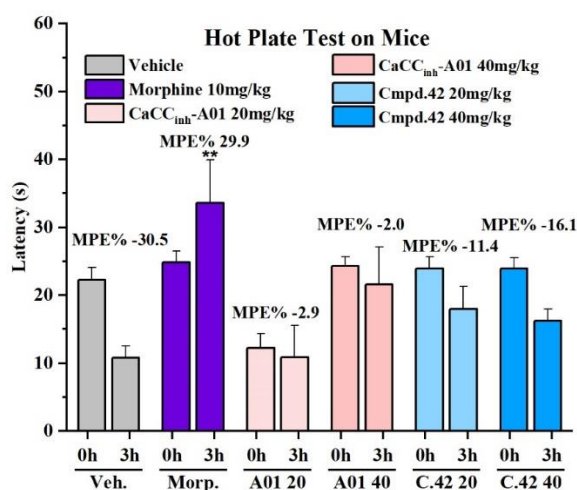


Figure S3 Hot plate test on mice; $n=10$. The vehicle group was treated with saline by i.g. administration instead of the corresponding compound solution. MPE, maximal possible effect (%). All data are represented by the mean \pm SD. Statistical significance was determined by ANOVA, ** $P<0.01$ vs. vehicle.

In the hot plate test, the latency of pain response appearing (foot licking or jumping) was measured before and 3 h after compound administration. As shown in Fig. S3, the latency of morphine group was significantly prolonged after 10 mg/kg morphine i.p. injection and its maximal possible effect (MPE, %) was about 30. However, no obvious differences in pain response latency were observed among vehicle group, 20 and 40 mg/kg CaCC_{inh}-A01 group, and 20 mg/kg compound **42** group.

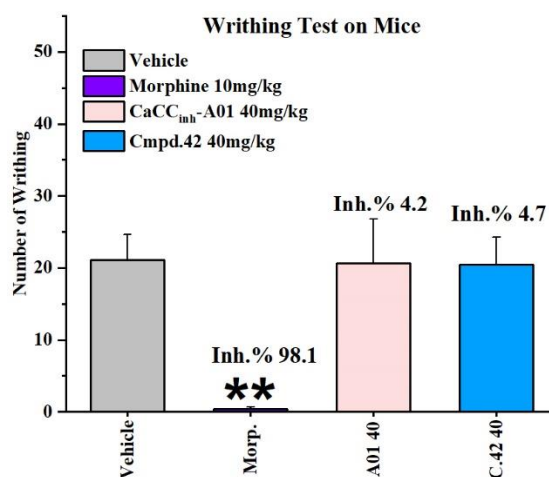


Figure S4 Writhing test on mice; $n=10$. Inh., the inhibition ratio of pain response (number of writhing) in the corresponding compound group against the vehicle group. All data are represented by the mean \pm SD. Statistical significance was determined by ANOVA, $**P<0.01$ compared to vehicle.

In writhing test (Fig. S4), 0.6% (v/v) acetic acid solution was i.p. injected 1 h after compound administration, then the number of writhing was measured within 15 min immediately. Morphine (10 mg/kg, i.p.) significantly reduce the number of writhing in mice, the inhibition rate of writhing is about 98%. ANO1 inhibitors CaCC_{inh}-A01 (20 and 40 mg/kg) and compound **42** (20 mg/kg) displayed no significant analgesic effect on number of writhing.

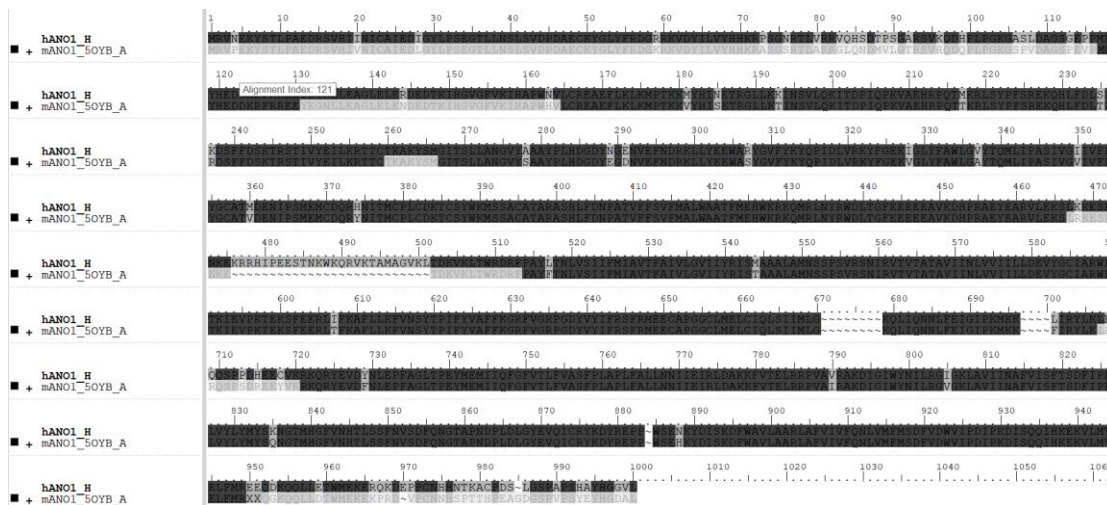
A

	hANO1_H	hANO2_H	hANO3_H	hANO4_H	hANO5_H	hANO6_H	hANO7_H	hANO8_H	hANO9_H	hANO10_H	hANO_A	hANO150YE_A
hANO1_H	100	56	33	36	34	32	32	10	25	13	12	89
hANO2_H	56	100	33	34	33	29	31	10	25	13	12	56
hANO3_H	33	33	100	60	37	37	30	10	28	15	12	33
hANO4_H	36	34	60	100	38	39	31	10	31	16	13	36
hANO5_H	34	33	37	38	100	48	31	11	28	16	12	35
hANO6_H	32	29	37	39	48	100	30	11	27	17	13	33
hANO7_H	32	31	30	31	31	30	100	11	26	16	13	32
hANO8_H	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	100	11	15	11	10
hANO9_H	25	25	28	31	28	27	26	11	100	15	15	25
hANO10_H	13	13	15	16	16	17	16	15	15	100	16	13
hANO_A	12	12	12	13	12	13	13	11	15	16	100	12
hANO150YE_A	89	56	33	36	35	33	32	10	25	13	12	100

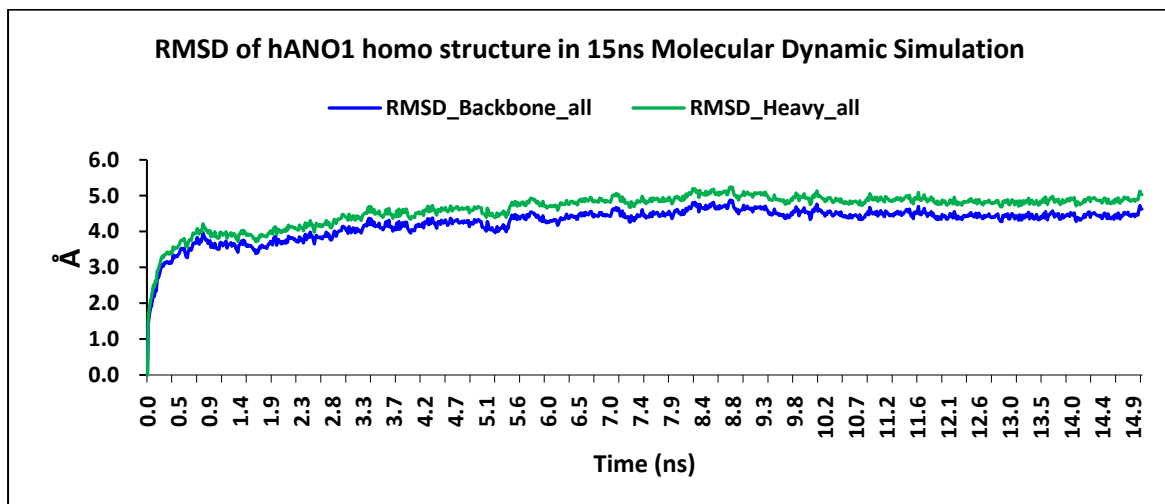
B

	hANO1_H	hANO2_H	hANO3_H	hANO4_H	hANO5_H	hANO6_H	hANO7_H	hANO8_H	hANO9_H	hANO10_H	rhANO_A	rhANO1_5OYB_A
hANO1_H	100	70	48	51	50	48	47	20	39	27	25	93
hANO2_H	70	100	49	51	49	45	48	20	38	26	24	70
hANO3_H	48	49	100	73	53	53	47	19	41	27	23	48
hANO4_H	51	51	73	100	57	58	48	20	44	28	24	52
hANO5_H	50	49	53	57	100	66	47	20	43	29	26	51
hANO6_H	48	45	53	58	66	100	46	21	45	30	27	49
hANO7_H	47	48	47	48	47	46	100	20	40	30	25	48
hANO8_H	20	20	19	20	20	21	20	100	21	24	20	21
hANO9_H	39	38	41	44	43	45	40	21	100	30	29	40
hANO10_H	27	26	27	28	29	30	30	24	30	100	31	27
rhANO_A	25	24	23	24	26	27	25	20	29	31	100	26
rhANO1_5OYB_A	93	70	48	52	51	49	48	21	40	27	26	100

C



D



E

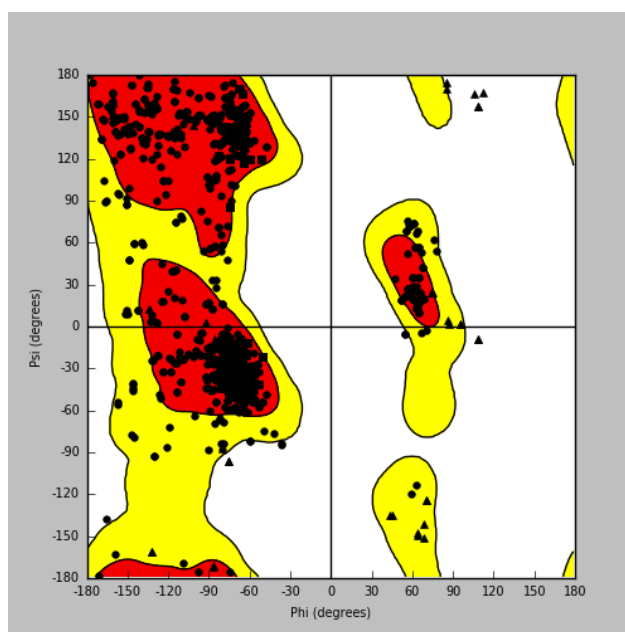


Figure S5 ANO1 homology modeling. (A) Sequence alignment: identity. (B) Sequence alignment: similarity. (C) Sequence alignment of hANO1 and mANO1. (D) 15 ns molecular dynamic optimization of hANO1 homo structure. (E) Ramachandran plot of hANO1 homo structure (Dimer).

Table S1 ANO1 inhibitory activity of other compounds in shape and electronic distribution based virtual screening.

Compd.	Inh. (%) ^a	Compd.	Inh. (%) ^a
S1	34.5	S26	15.7
S2	27.7	S27	14.9
S3	88.2	S28	5.6
S4	25.7	S29	1.9
S5	-1.1	S30	-28.2
S6	22.7	S31	17.5
S7	11.0	S32	17.8
S8	10.5	S33	6.1
S9	26.6	S34	36.0
S10	7.0	S35	23.7
S11	24.1	S36	27.3
S12	28.9	S37	79.2
S13	7.2	S38	28.9
S14	25.1	S39	31.7
S15	28.8	S40	14.9
S16	12.6	S41	35.5
S17	14.2	S42	14.4
S18	19.8	S43	16.0
S19	-36.7	S44	23.6
S20	36.3	S45	60.8
S21	18.9	S46	18.0
S22	4.3	S47	23.3
S23	8.3	S48	16.6
S24	61.2	S49	26.9
S25	41.5	S50	13.4

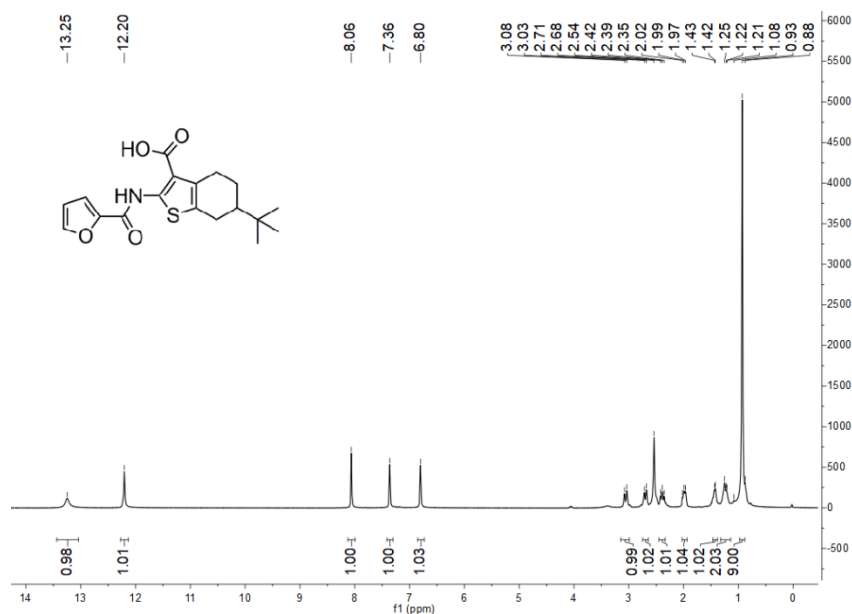
^aInh. (%) refers to the ANO1 inhibition rate as determined by in whole cell patch clamp recording at 100 $\mu\text{mol/L}$; $n=3$.

Structure characterization

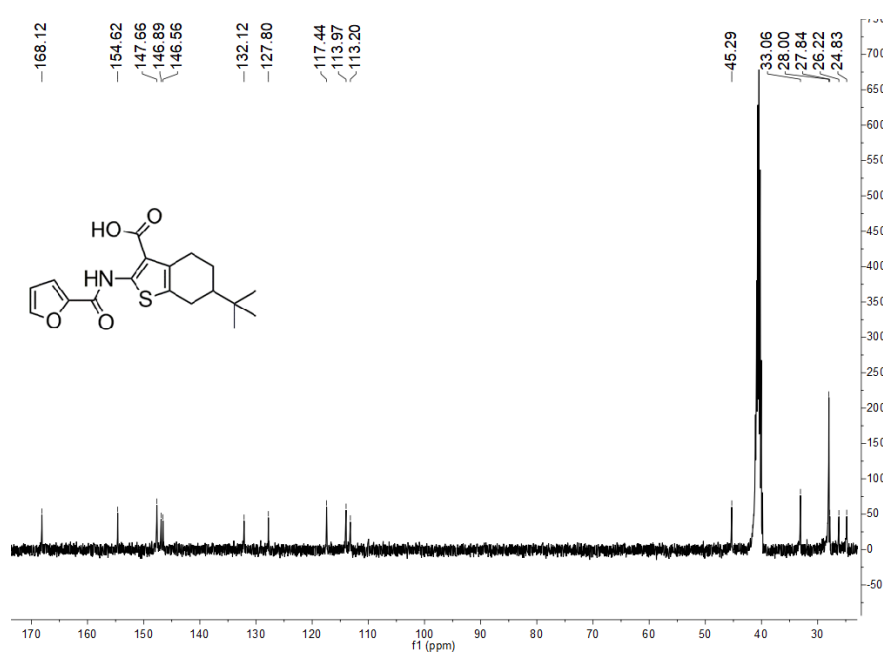
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker (400 MHz) instruments, using DMSO- d_6 or CDCl_3 as solvents. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Bruker Apex IV FTMS mass spectrometer using ESI (electrospray ionization).

6-(*tert*-Butyl)-2-(furan-2-carboxamido)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*]thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (CaCC_{inh}-A01, **1**)

^1H -NMR



^{13}C -NMR



HRMS

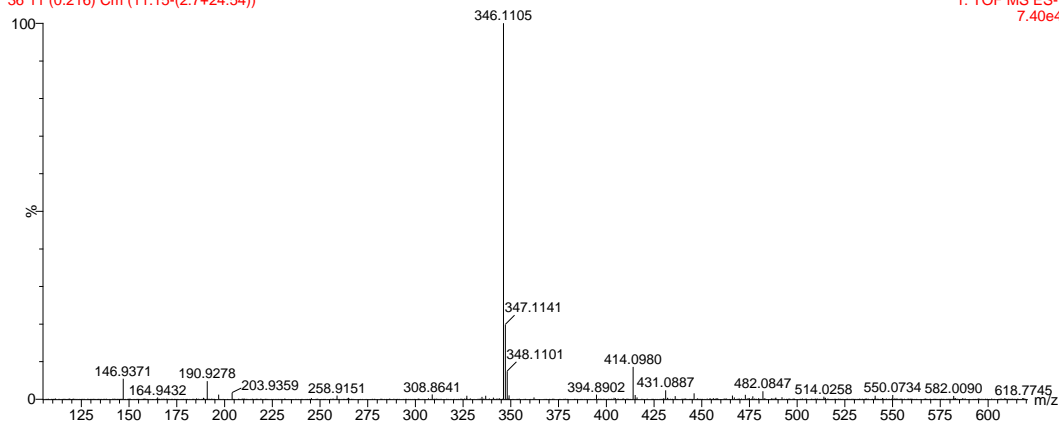
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

36 11 (0.216) Cm (11:15-(2:7+24:54))

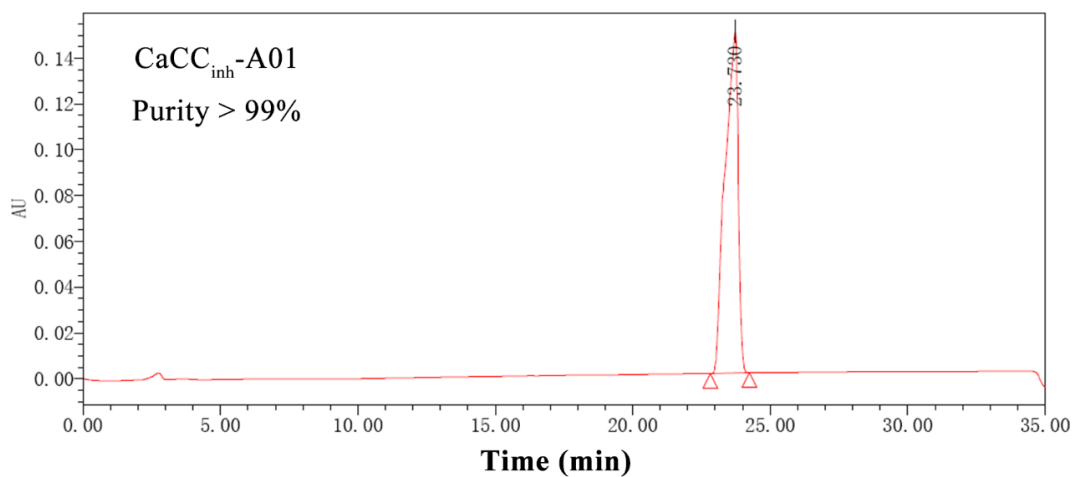
10-Apr-2017

Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
7.40e4



HPLC



HPLC parameter:

Waters Xbridge C18 column(4.6 mm×250 mm 5 μm i.d.);

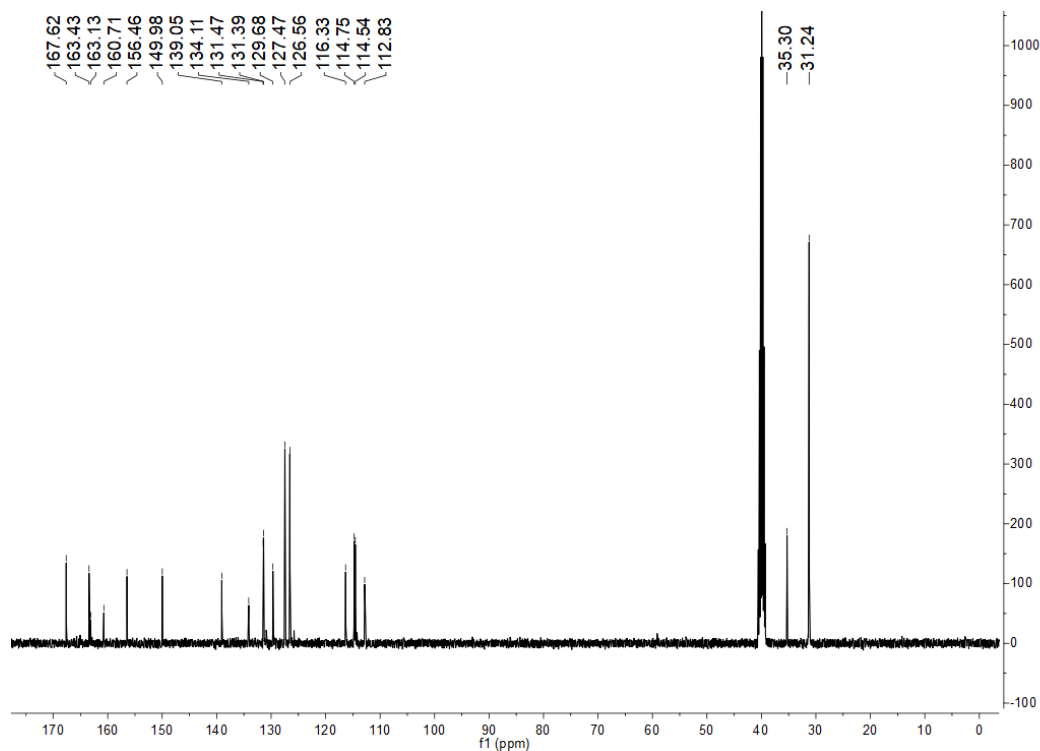
Flow rate: 1 mL/min;

Detector: UV 254 nm;

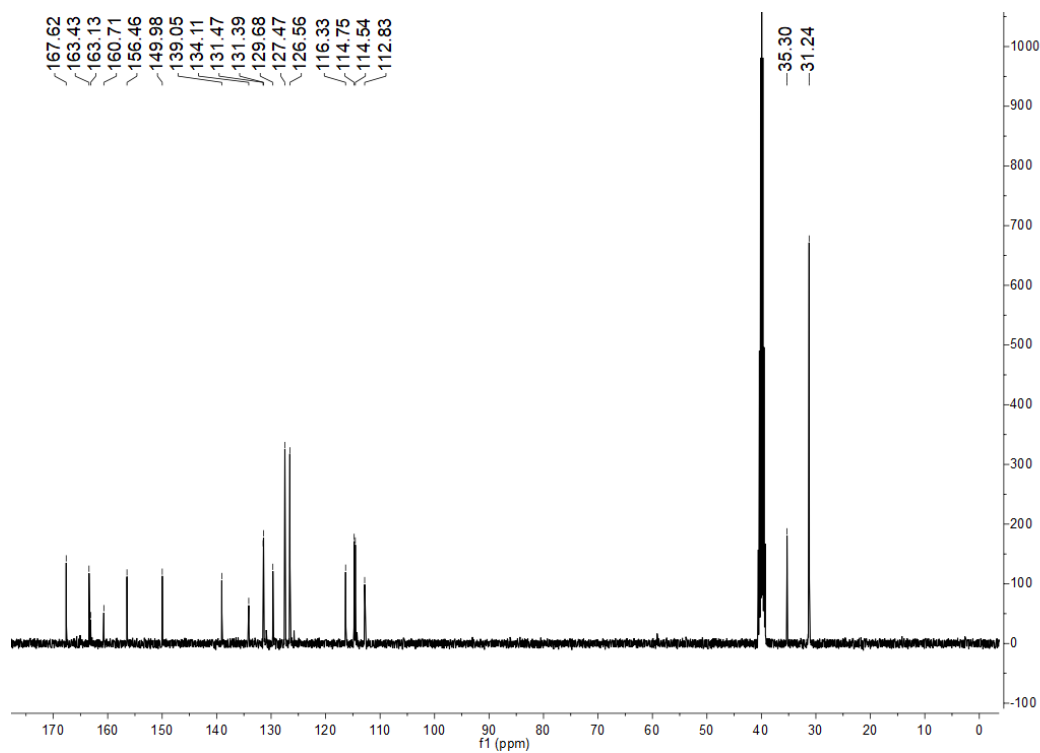
Eluent: A is water containing 0.1%TFA, B is MeOH; 0–5 min: 30% (v/v) A+70% (v/v) B, 25–35 min: 5% (v/v) A+95% (v/v) B.

2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-4-(4-fluorophenyl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**33**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



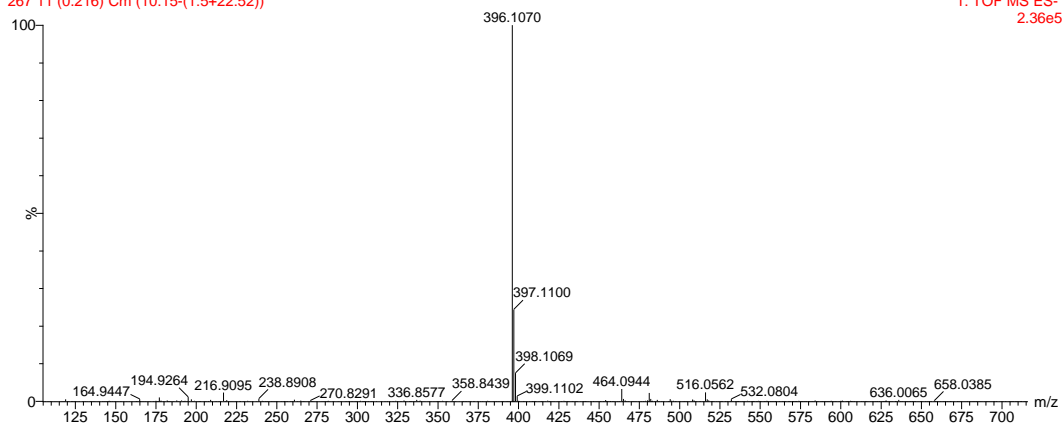
HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

267 11 (0.216) Cm (10:15-(1:5+22:52))

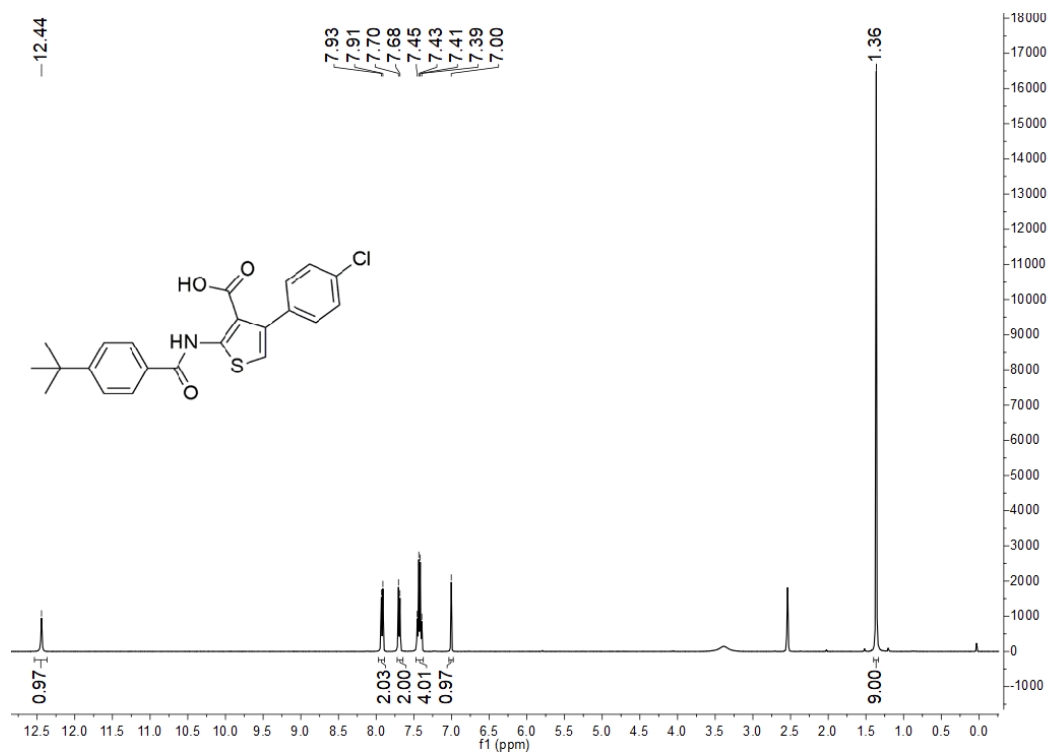
10-Apr-2017

Waters
1: TOF MS ES-
2.36e5

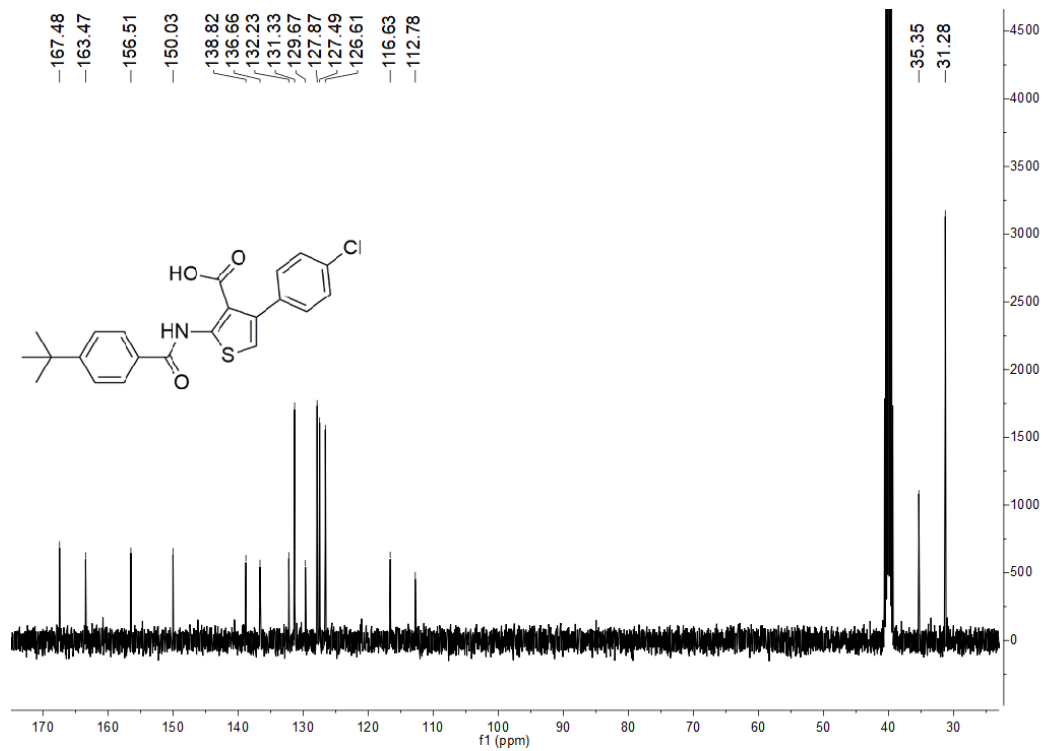


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-4-(4-chlorophenyl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**34**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

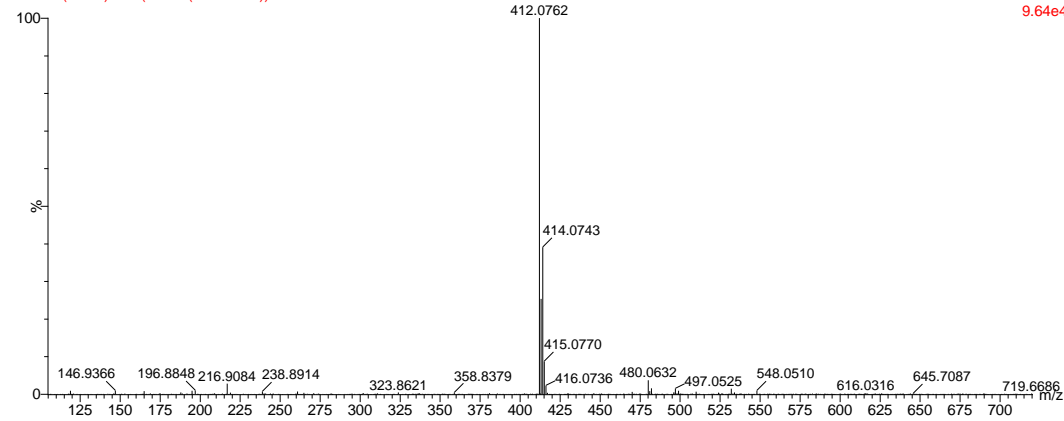
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

254 11 (0.216) Cm (10:14-(2:6+23:53))

10-Apr-2017

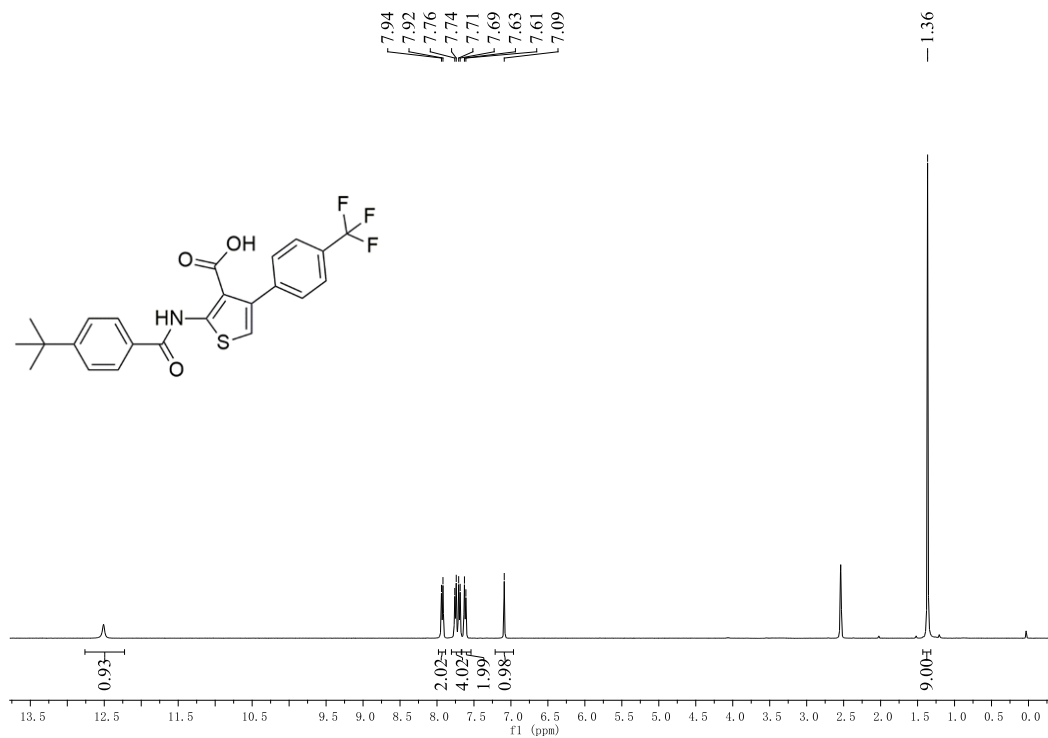
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
9.64e4

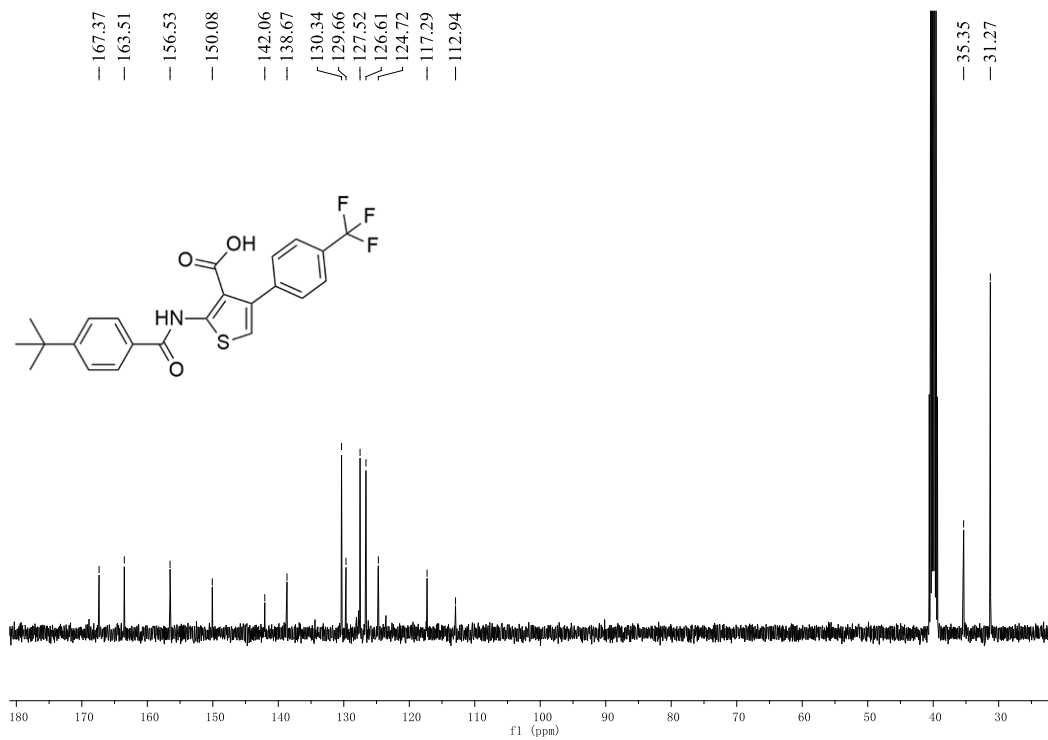


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl) phenyl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**35**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

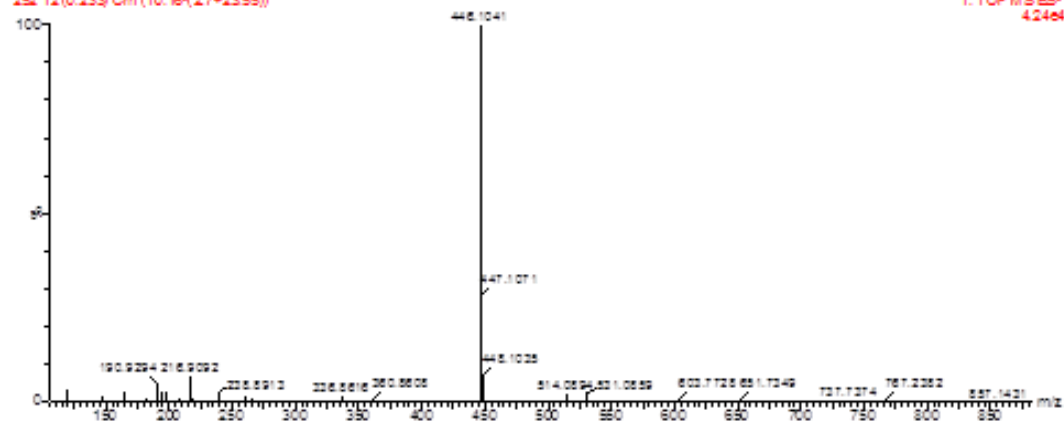
252.12(0.233) Cm (10:16-(27+2355))

10-Apr-2017

Waters

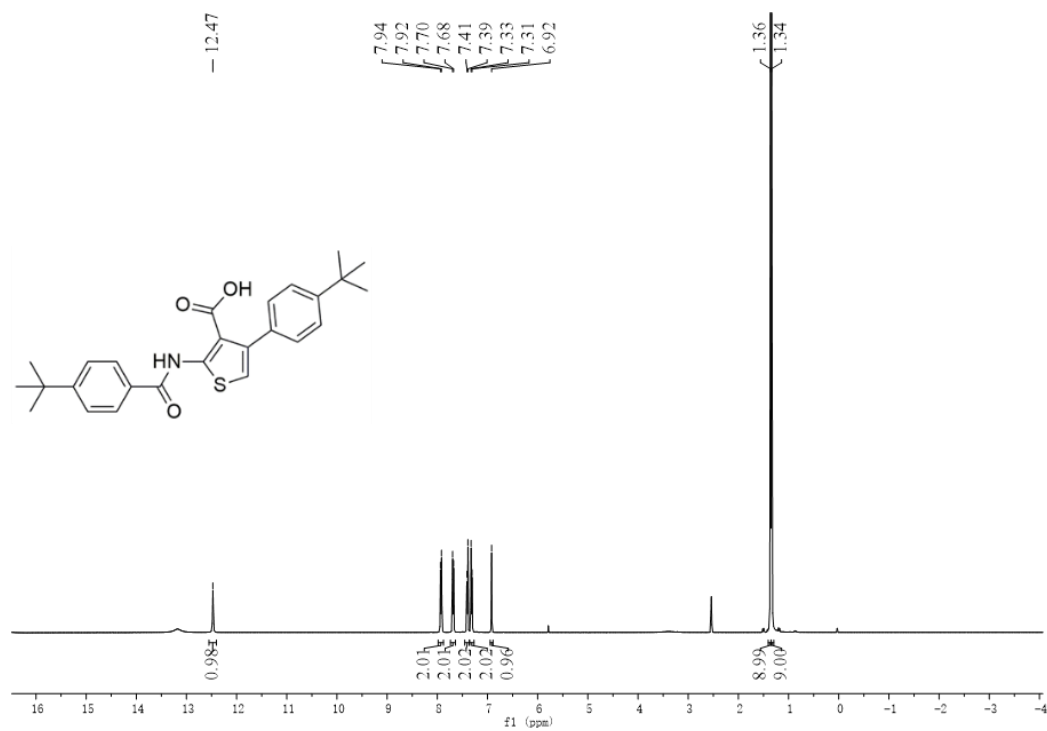
1: TOF MS ES-

4.24e4

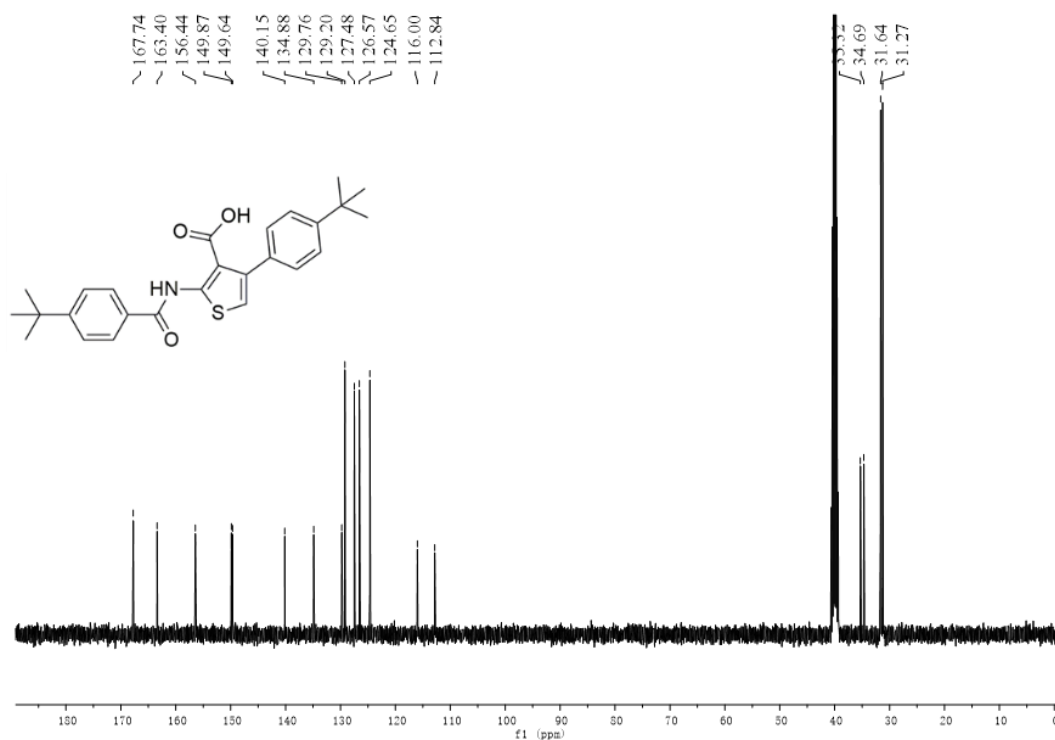


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-4-(4-(*tert*-butyl) phenyl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**36**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA 166#

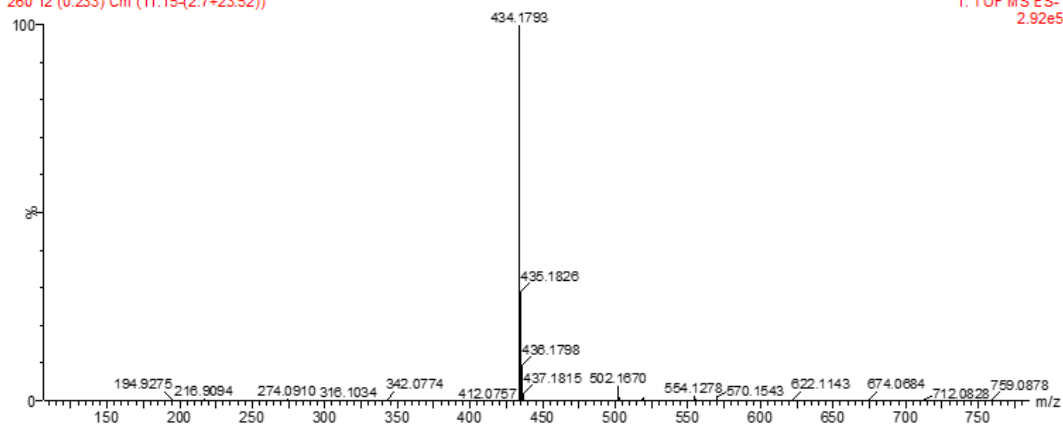
260.12 (0.233) Cm (11:15-(2:7+23:52))

10-Apr-2017

Waters

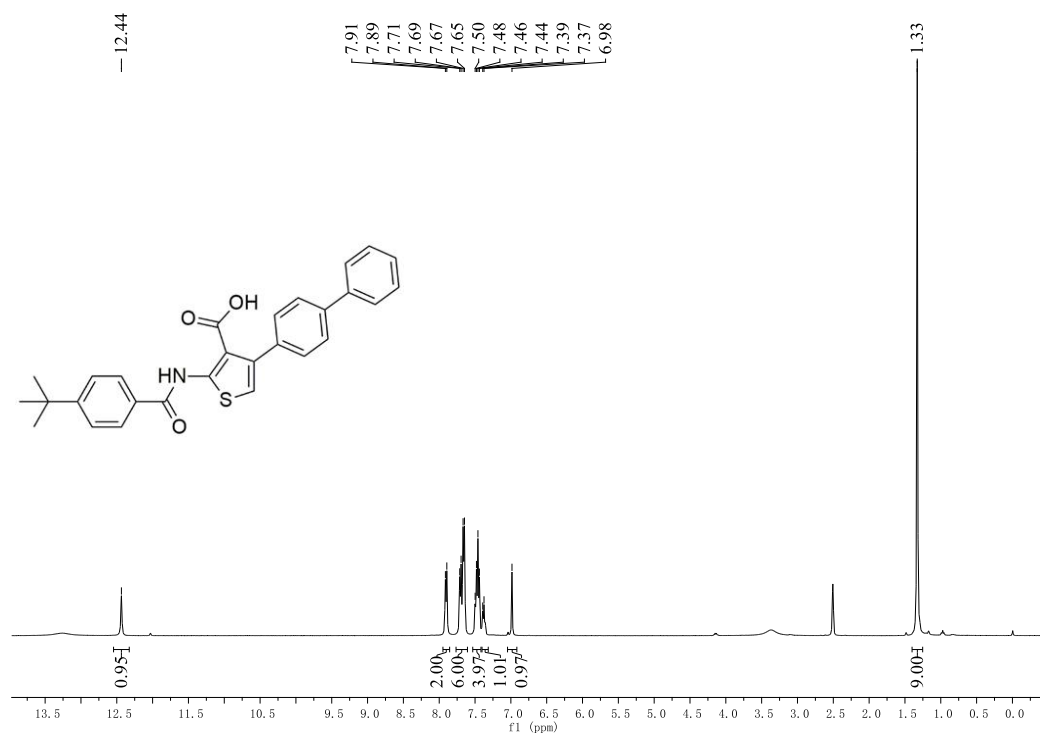
1: TOF MS ES-

2.92e5

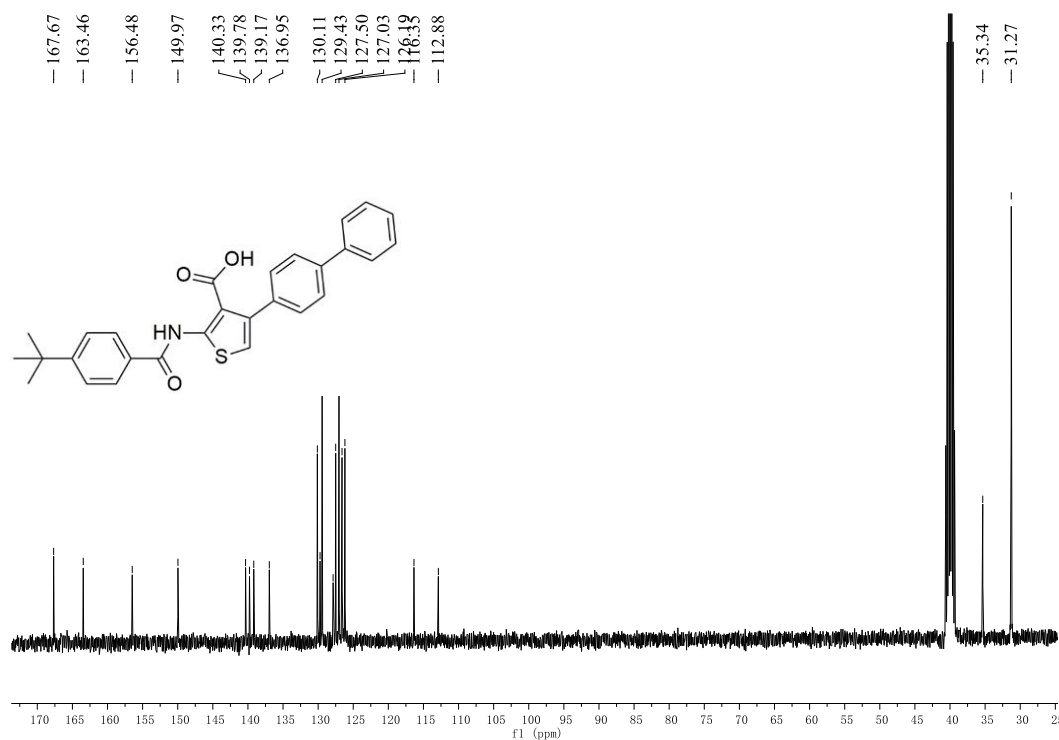


4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-(4-(*tert*-butyl) benzamido) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**37**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

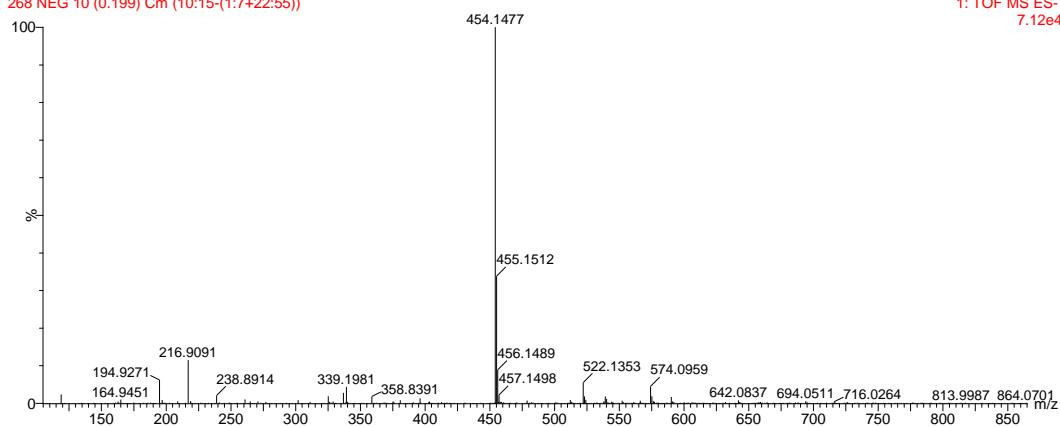
268 NEG 10 (0.199) Cm (10:15-(1:7+22:55))

10-Apr-2017

Waters

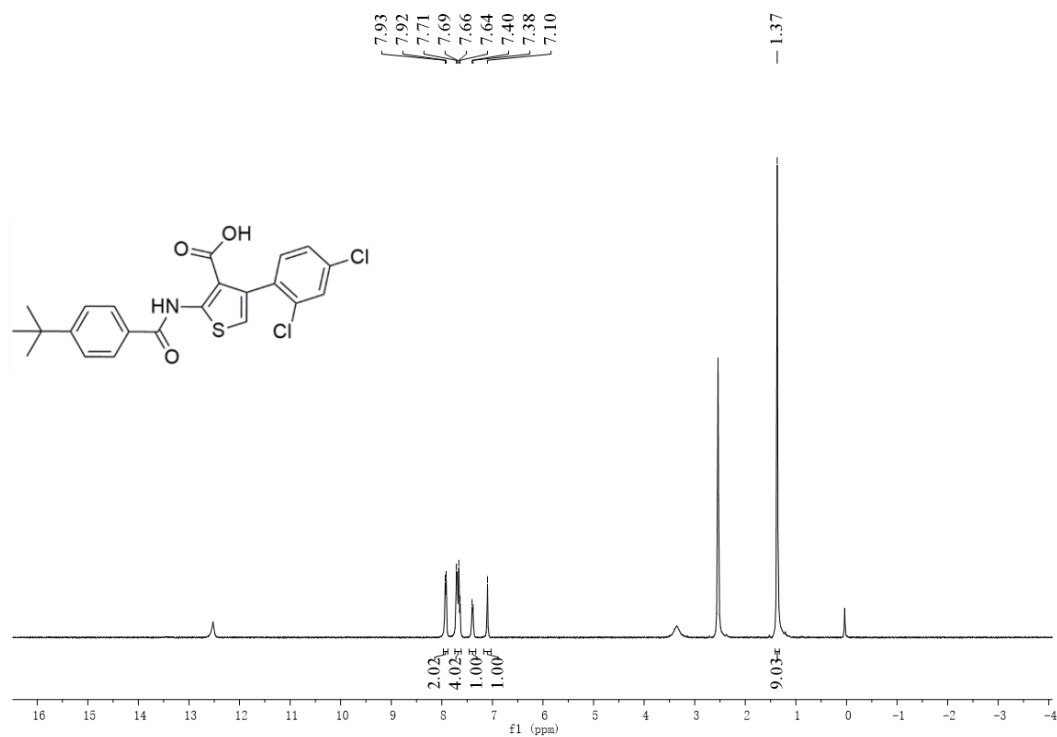
1: TOF MS ES-

7.12e4

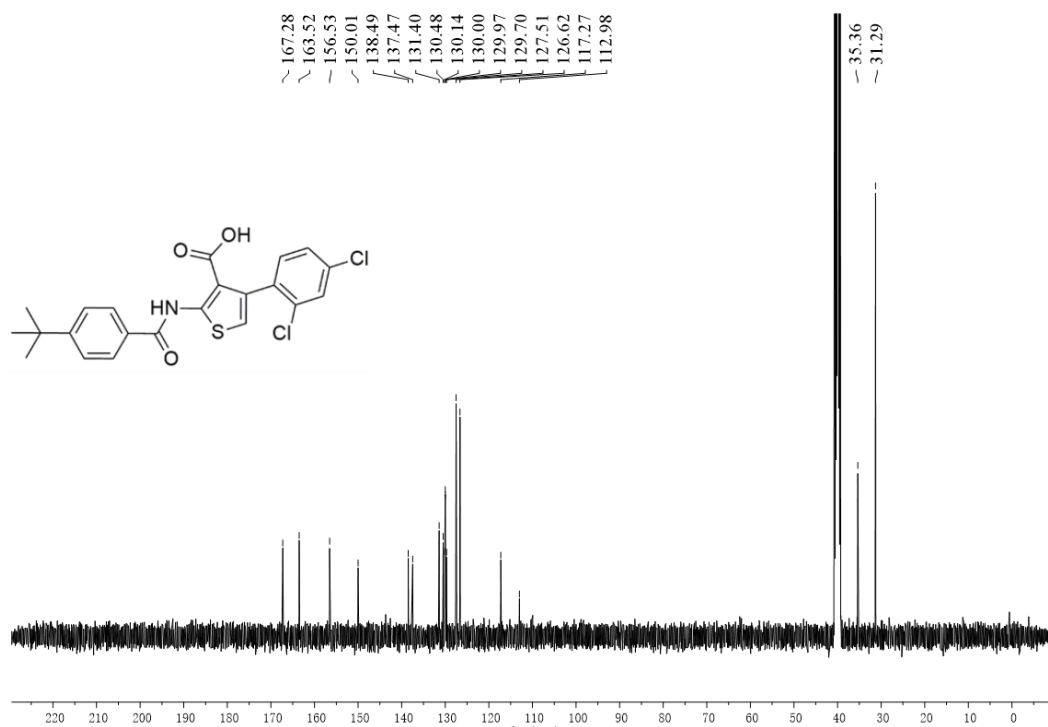


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-4-(2, 4-dichlorophenyl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**38**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

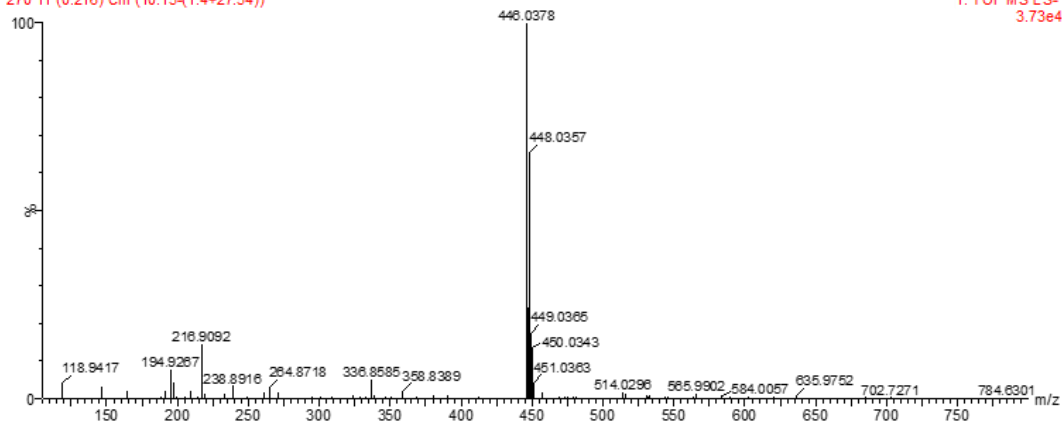
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/CA 166#

270 11 (0.216) Cm (10:15-(1:4+27:54))

10-Apr-2017

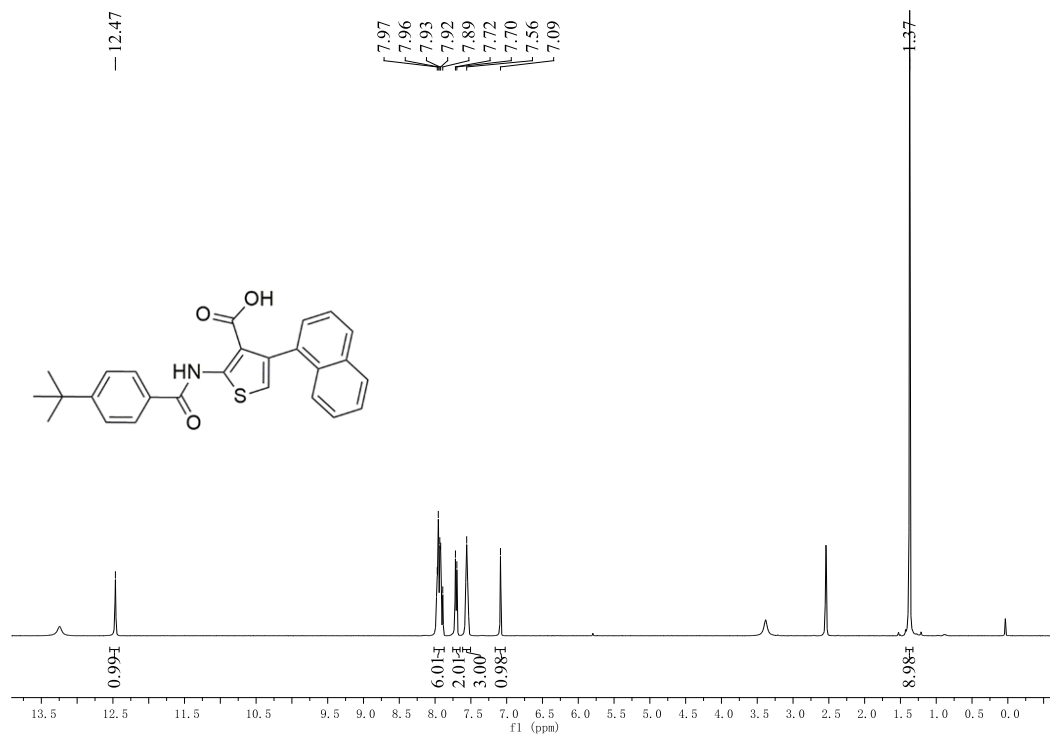
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
3.73e4

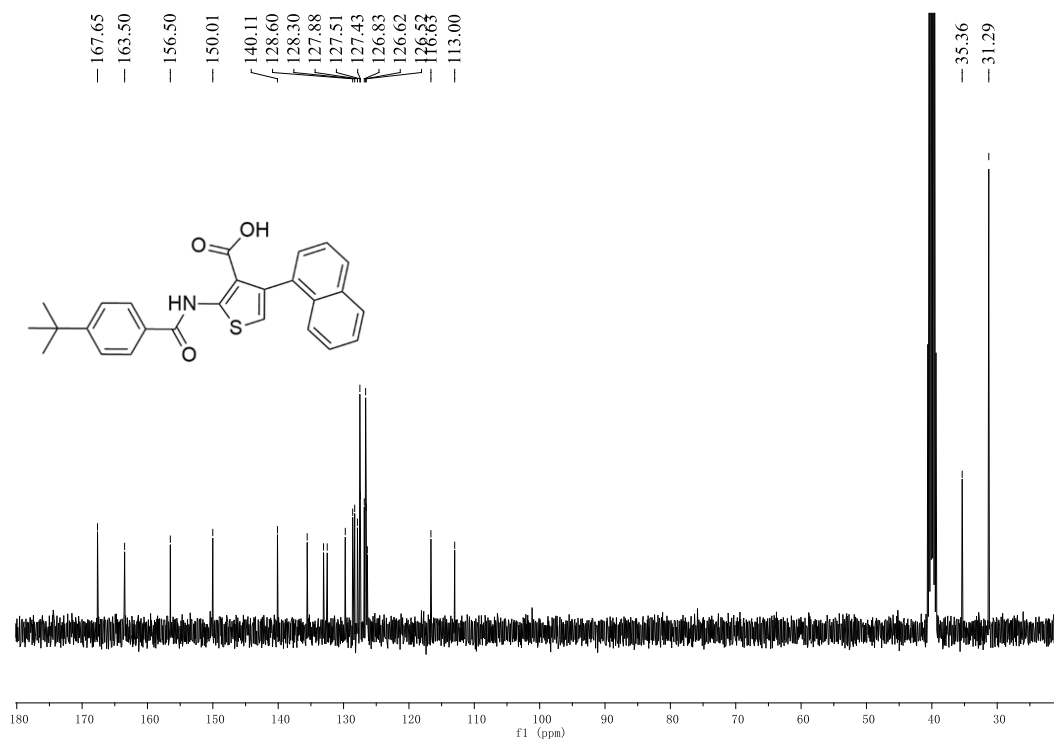


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-4-(naphthalen-2-yl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**39**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR

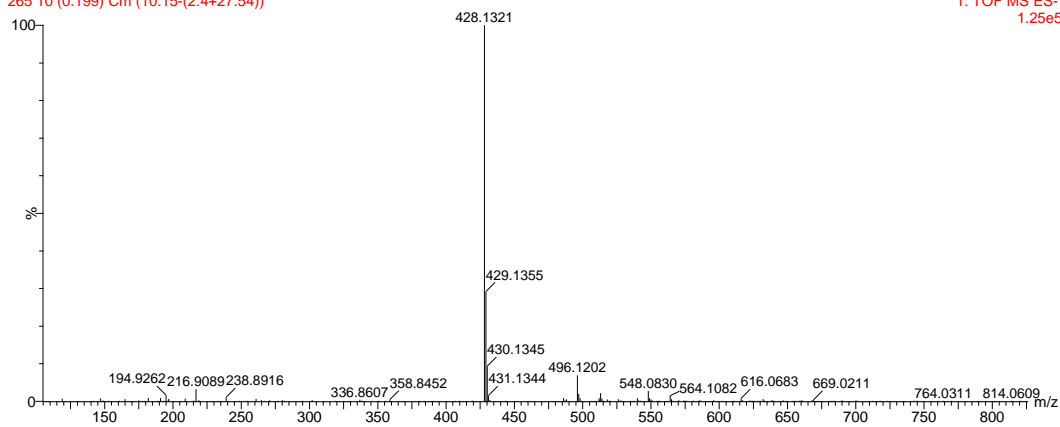


HRMS

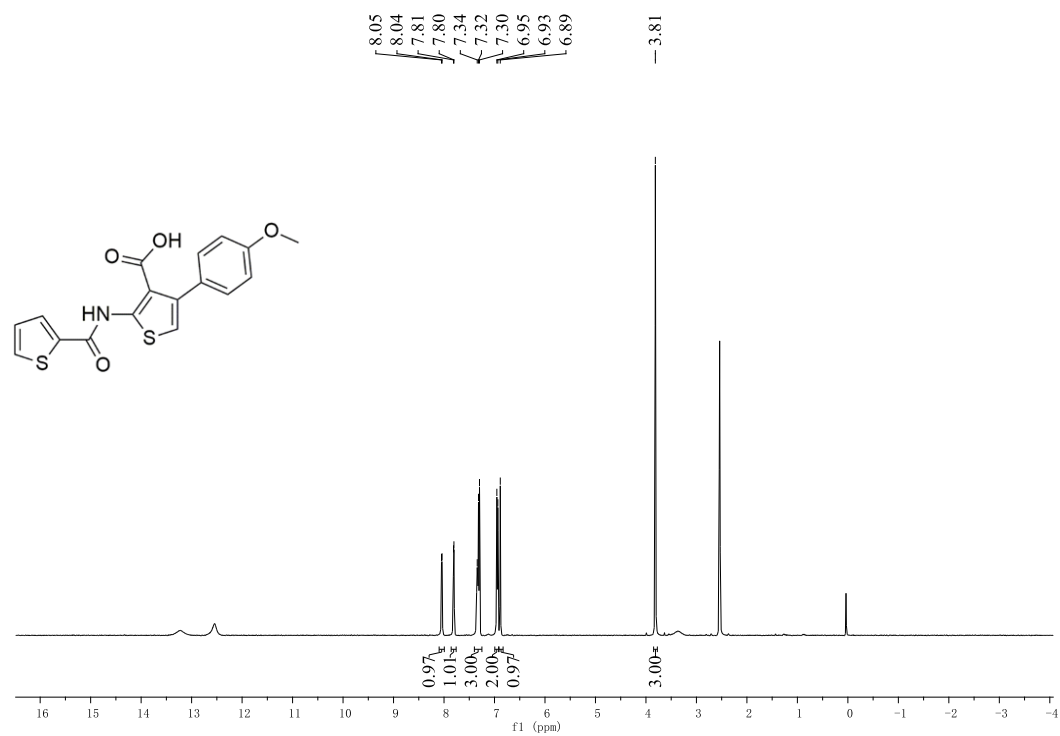
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#
265 10 (0.199) Cm (10:15-(2:4+27:54))

10-Apr-2017

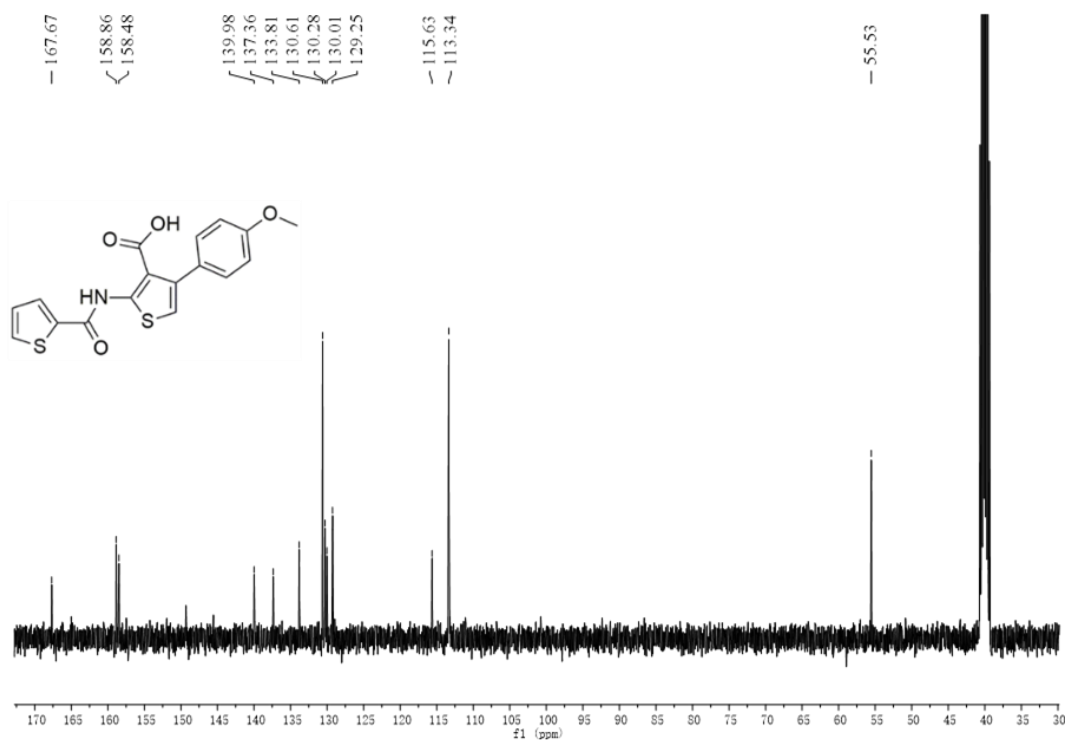
Waters
1: TOF MS ES-
1.25e5



4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(thiophene-2-carboxamido) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**40**) ¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

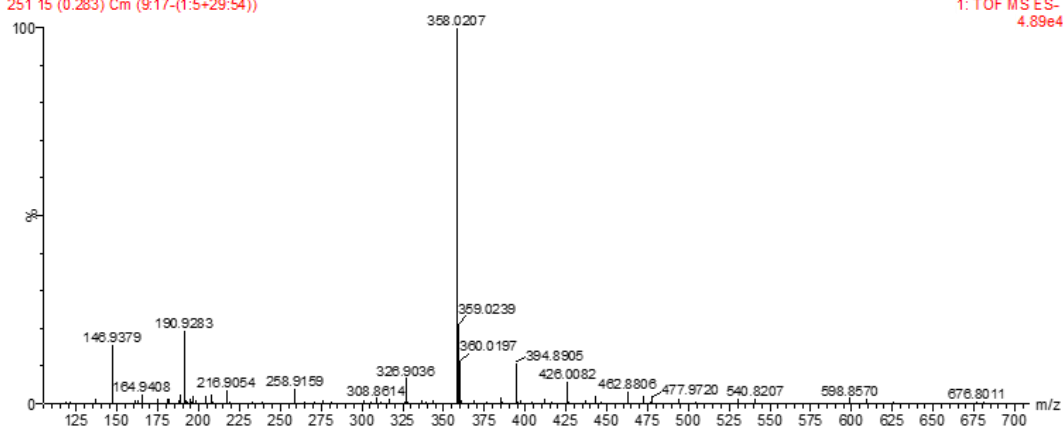
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA 166#

251 15 (0.283) Cm (9:17-(1:5+29:54))

10-Apr-2017

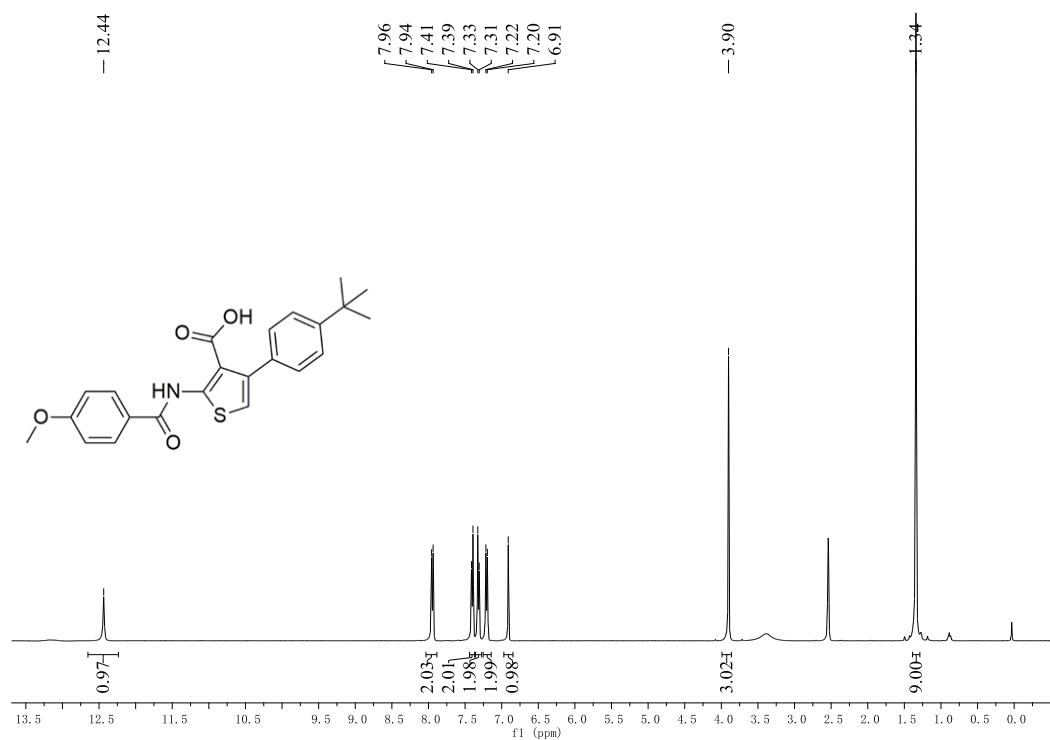
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
4.89e4

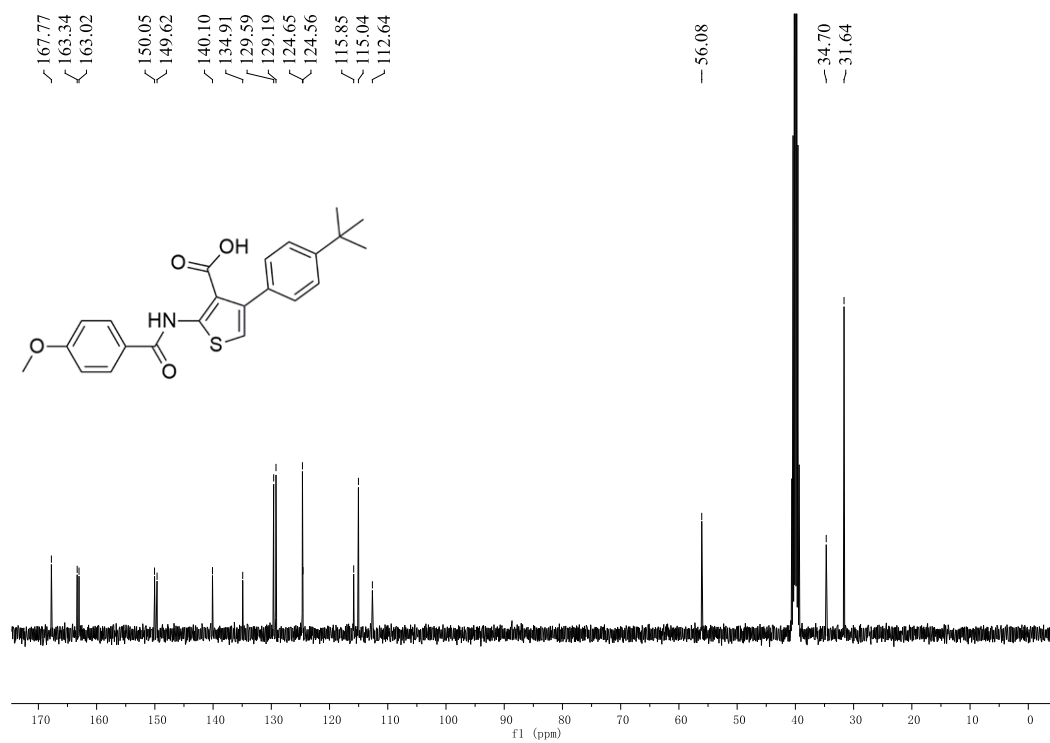


4-(4-*tert*-Butyl) phenyl)-2-(4-methoxybenzamido) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**41**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

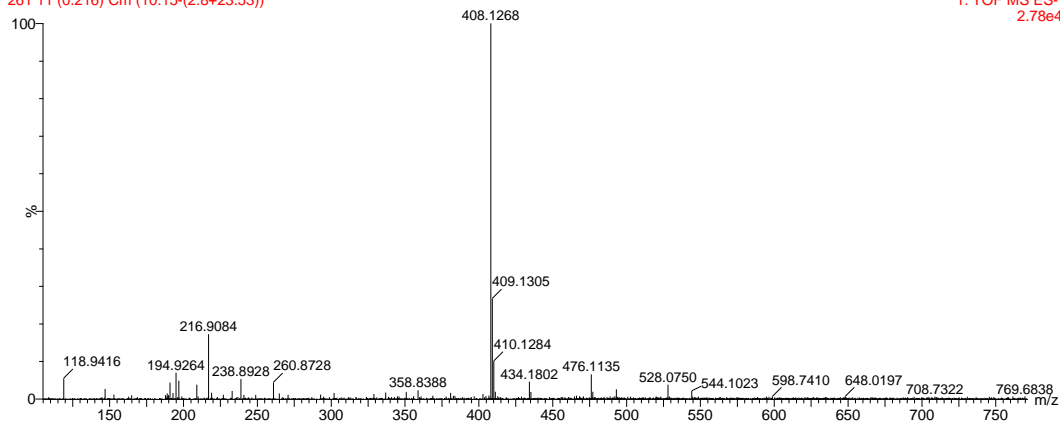
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261 11 (0.216) Cm (10:15-(2:8+23:53))

10-Apr-2017

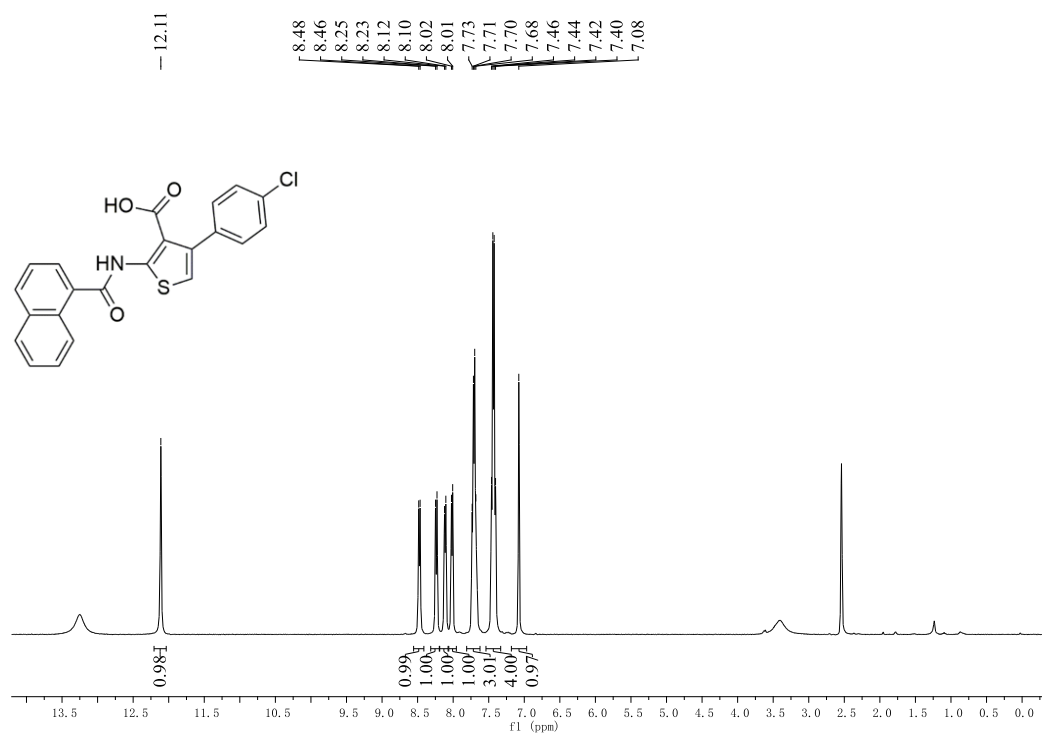
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
2.78e4

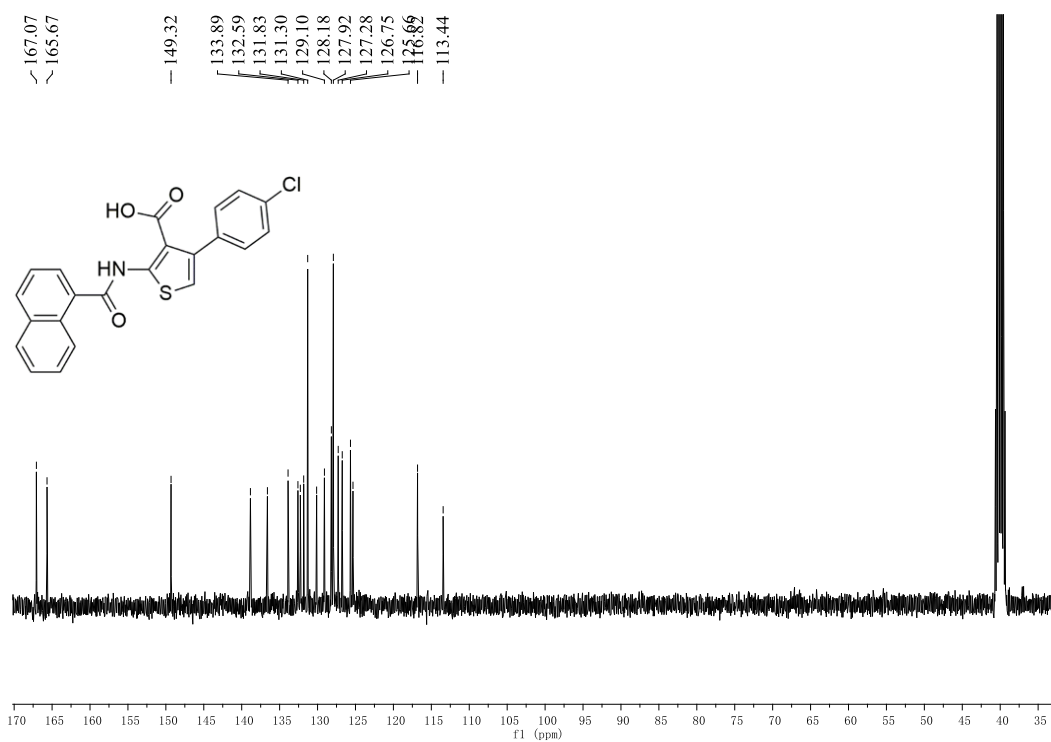


2-(1-Naphthamido)-4-(4-chlorophenyl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**42**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

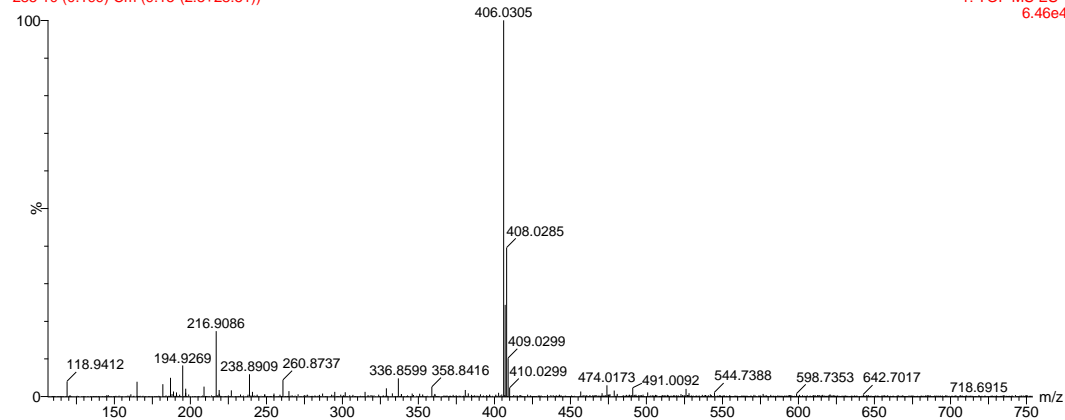
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

285 10 (0.199) Cm (9:15-(2:5+28:51))

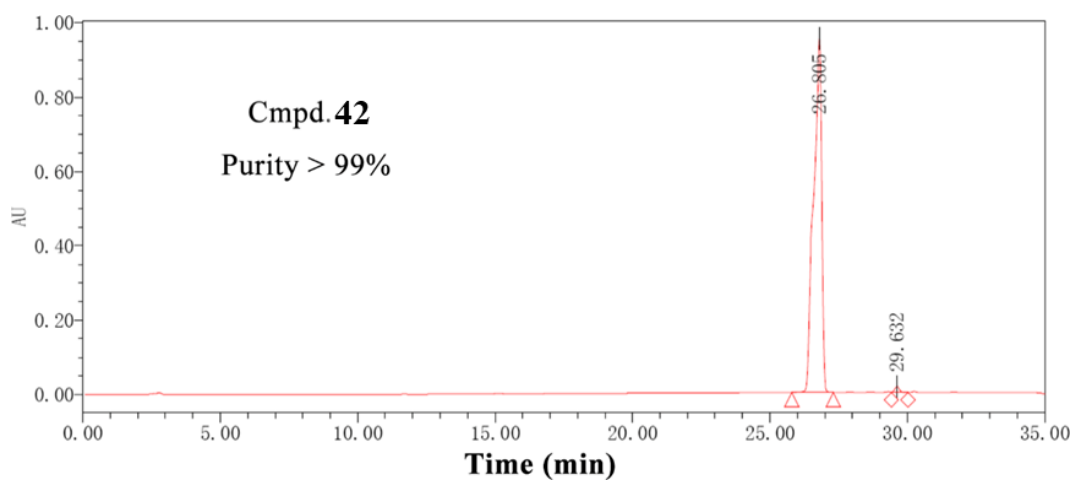
10-Apr-2017

Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
6.46e4



HPLC



HPLC parameter:

Waters Xbridge C18 column(4.6 mm×250 mm 5 μm i.d.);

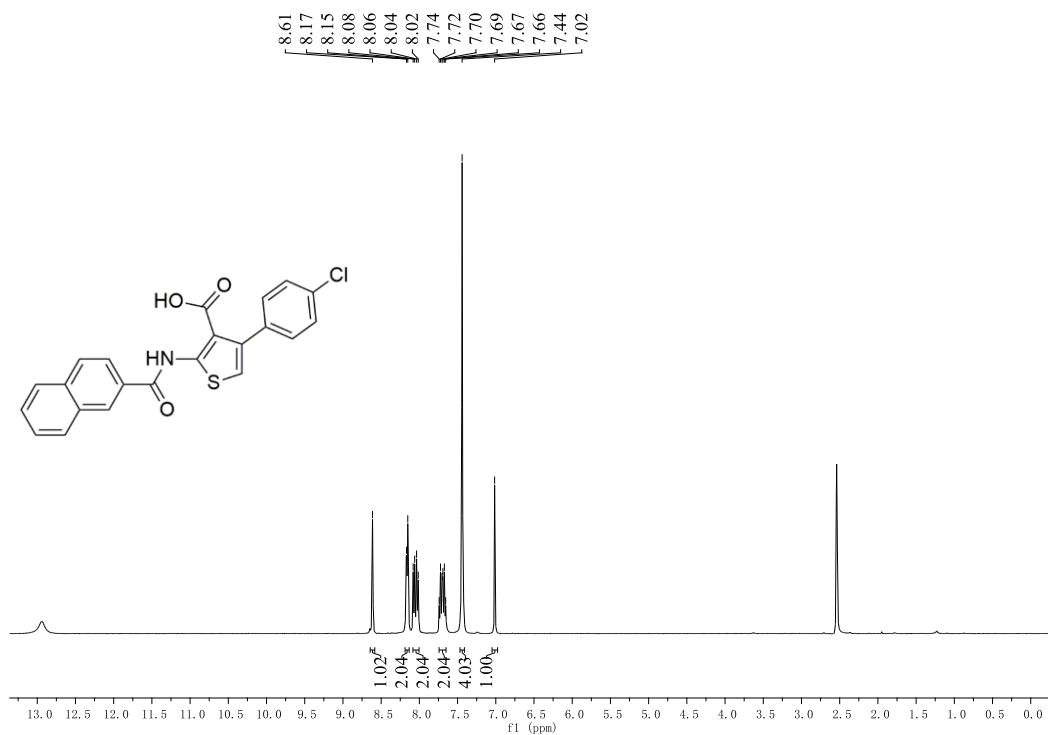
Flow rate: 1 mL/min;

Detector: UV 254 nm;

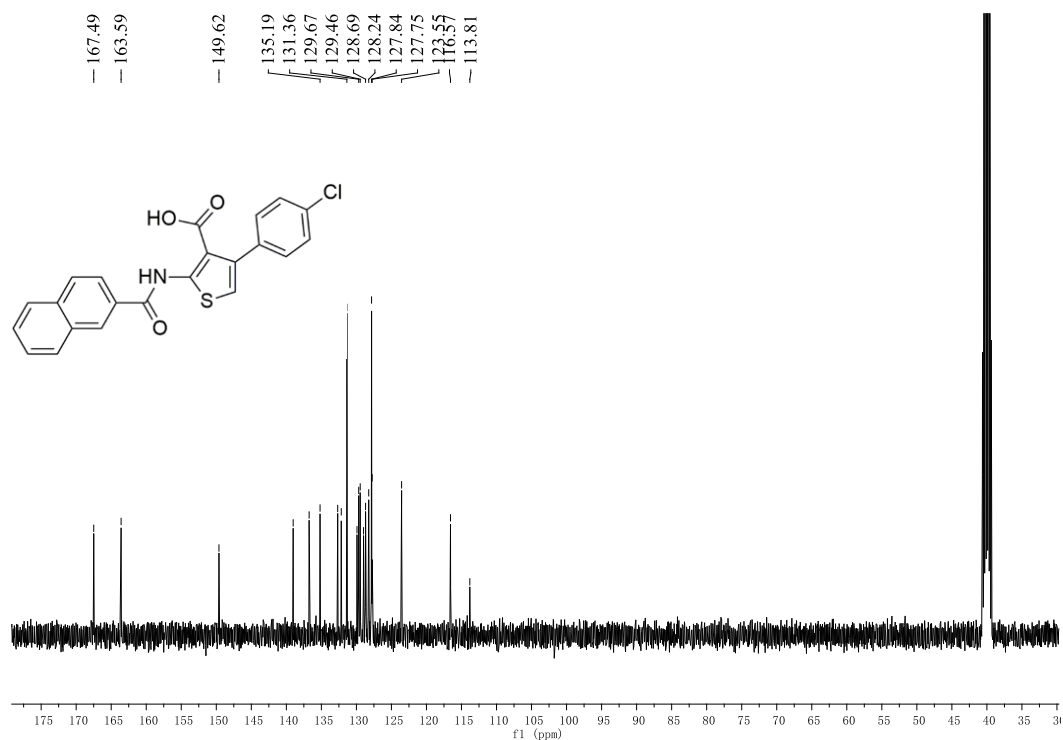
Eluent: A is water containing 0.1% TFA, B is MeOH; 0–5 min: 50% (v/v) A+50% (v/v) B, 25–35 min: 5% (v/v) A+95% (v/v) B.

2-(2-Naphthamido)-4-(4-chlorophenyl) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**43**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

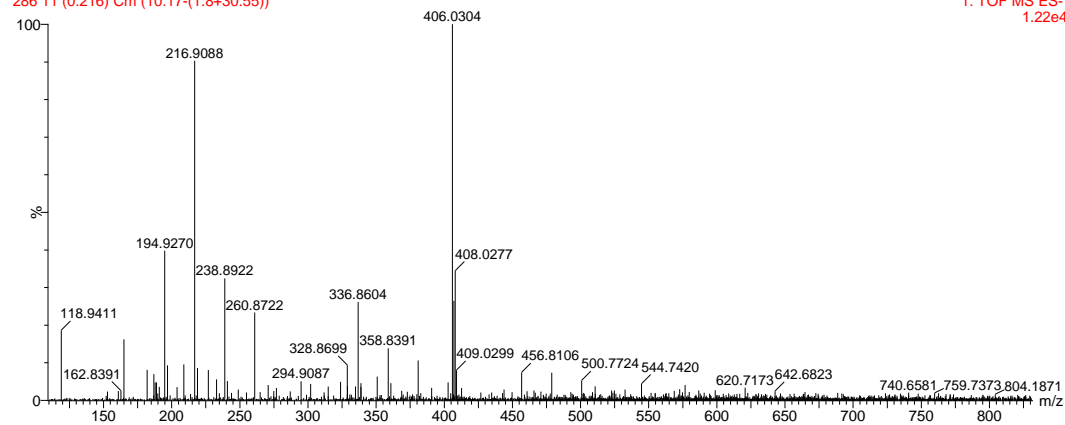
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

10-Apr-2017

Waters

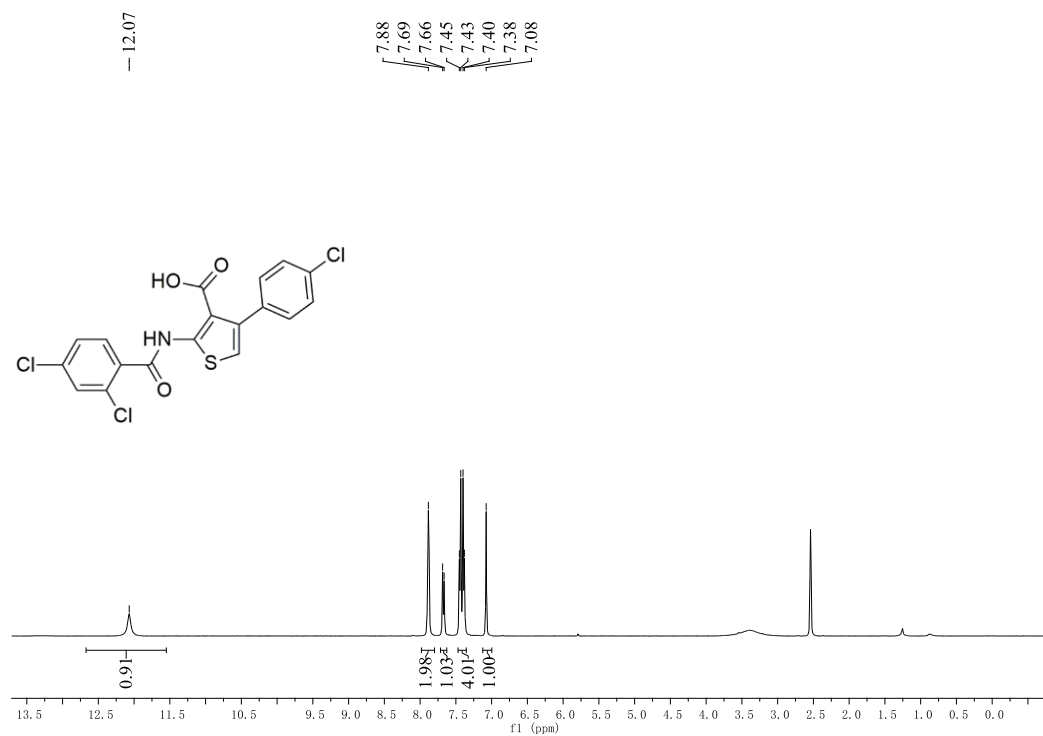
286.11 (0.216) Cm (10:17-(1:8+30:55))

1: TOF MS ES-
1.22e4

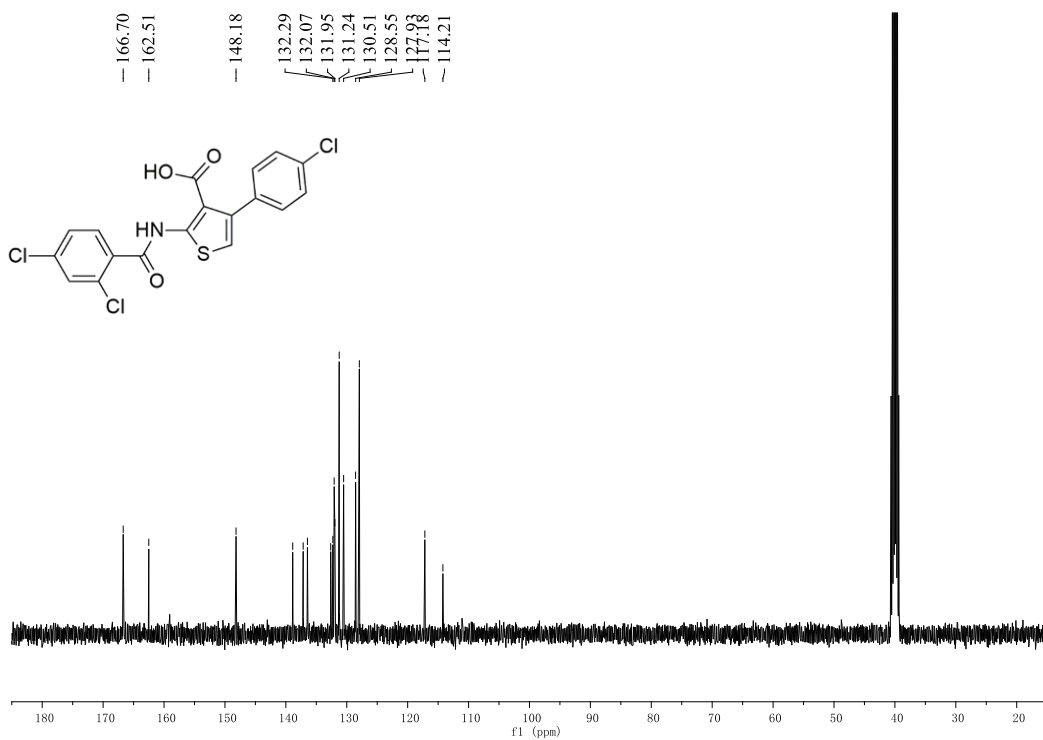


4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(2,4-dichlorobenzamido)thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**44**)

$^1\text{H-NMR}$



$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$

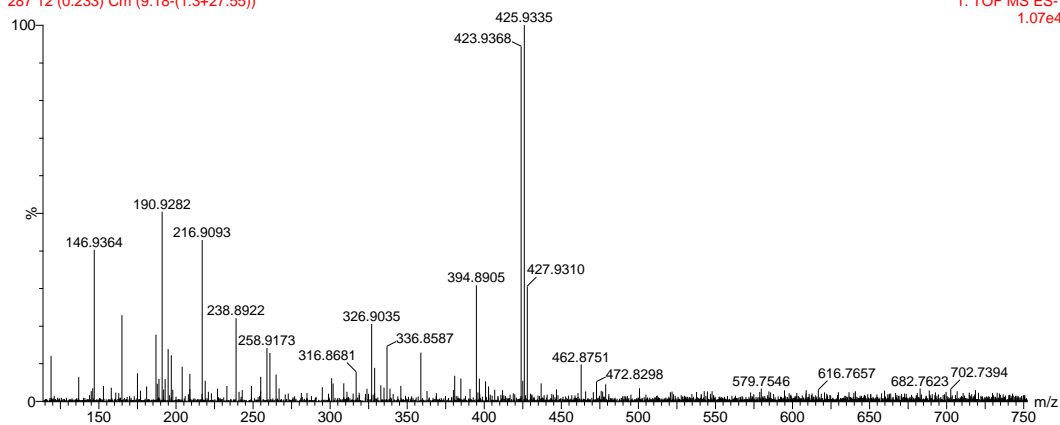


HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#
287 12 (0.233) Cm (9:18-(1:3+27:55))

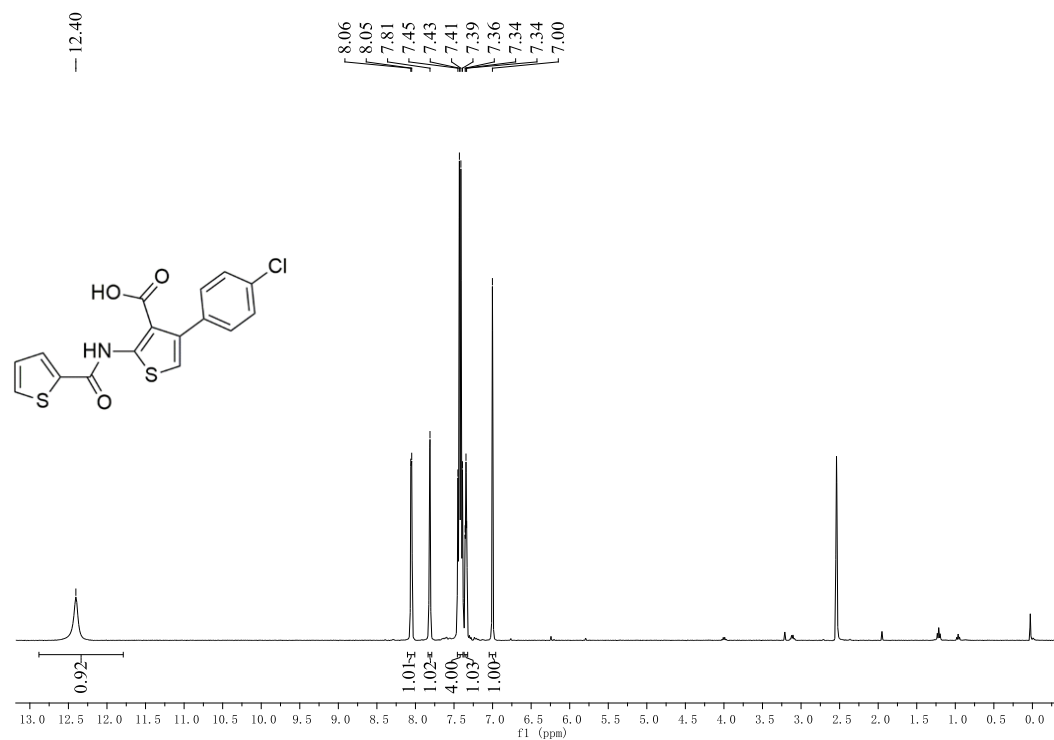
10-Apr-2017

Waters
1: TOF MS ES-
1.07e4

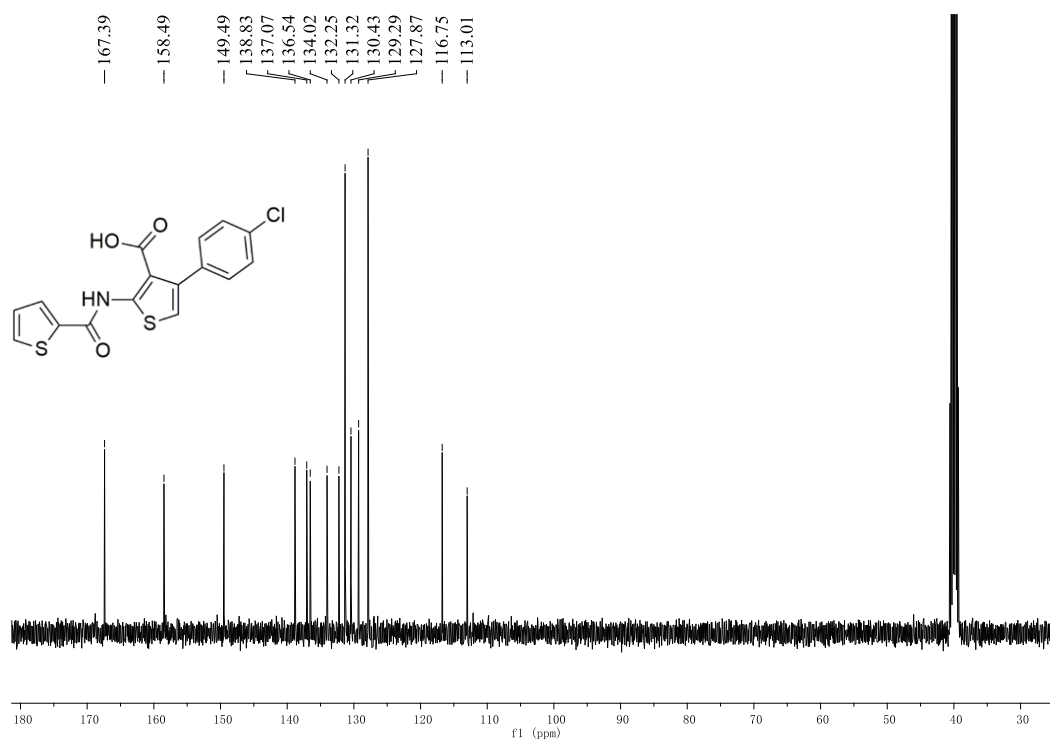


4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(thiophene-2-carboxamido) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**45**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

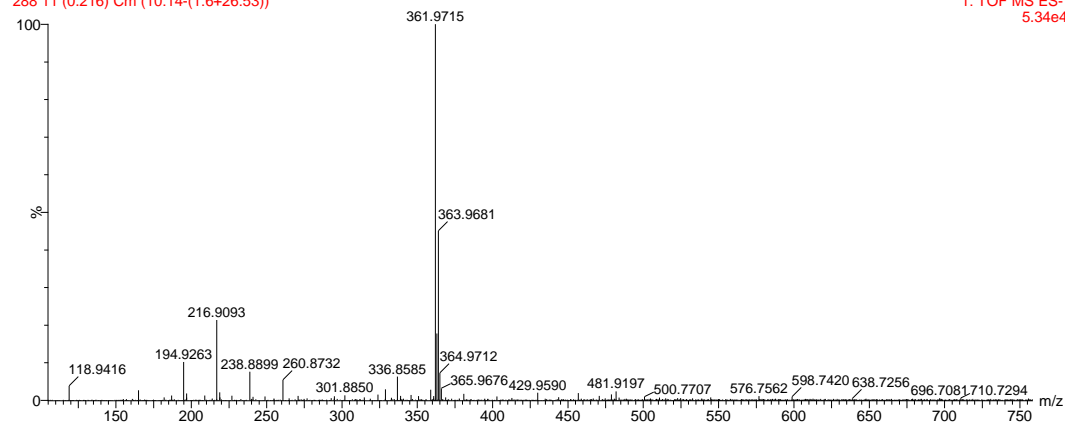
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

288 11 (0.216) Cm (10:14-(1:6+26:53))

10-Apr-2017

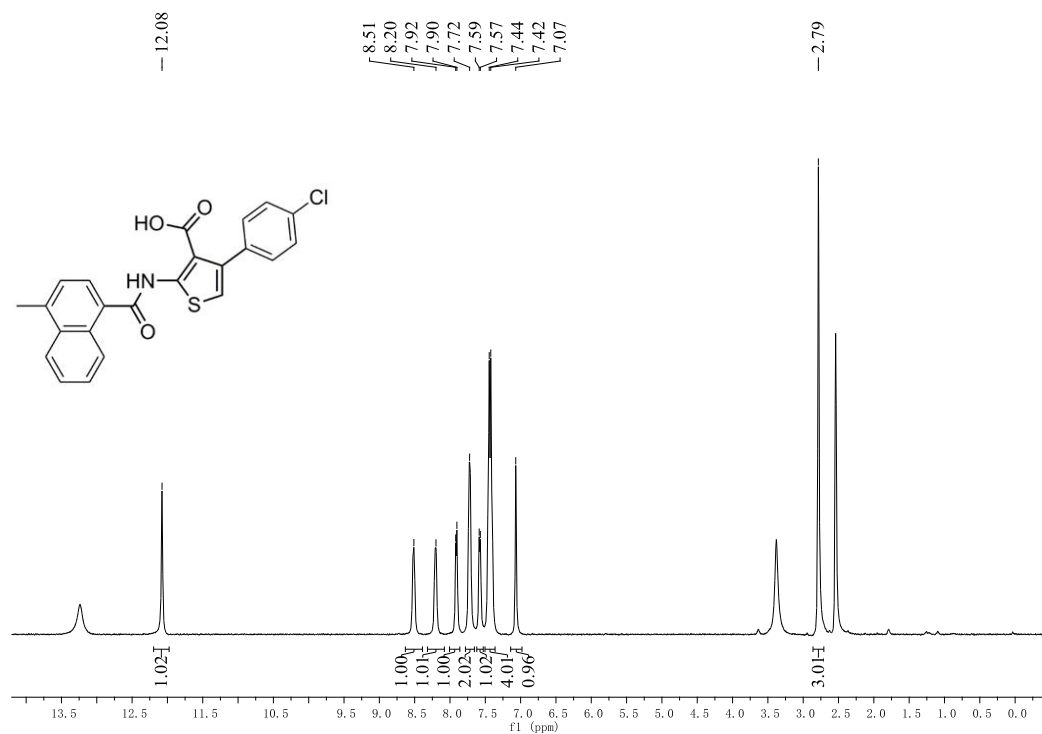
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
5.34e4

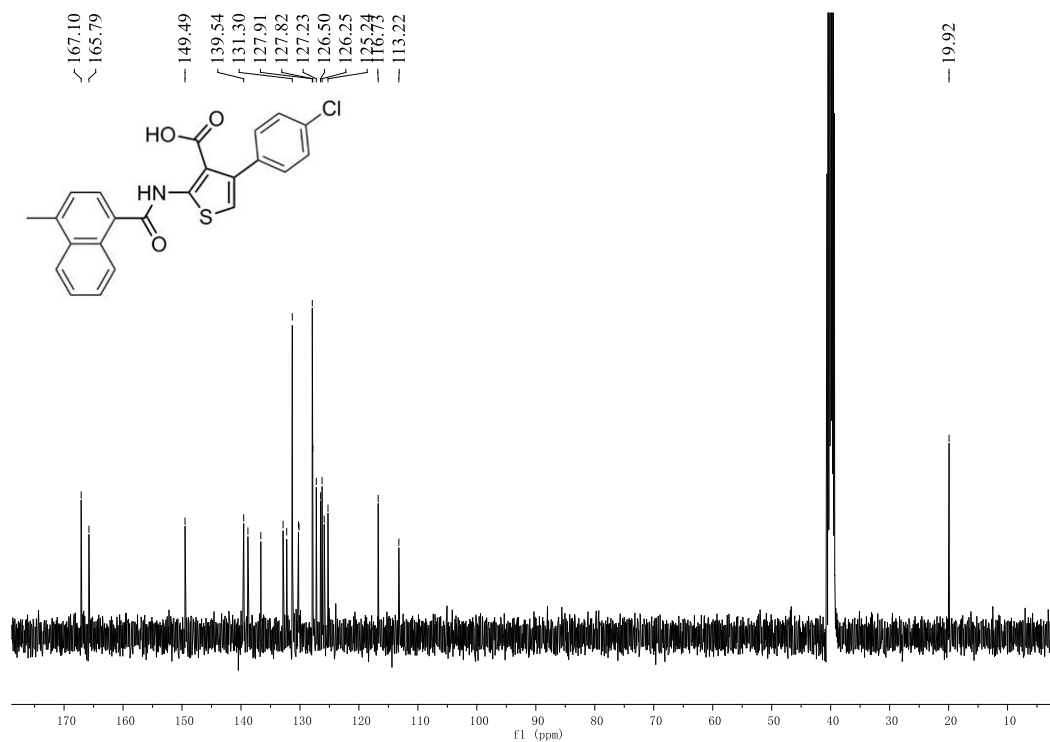


4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methyl-1-naphthamido) thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (46)

$^1\text{H-NMR}$



$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$



HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

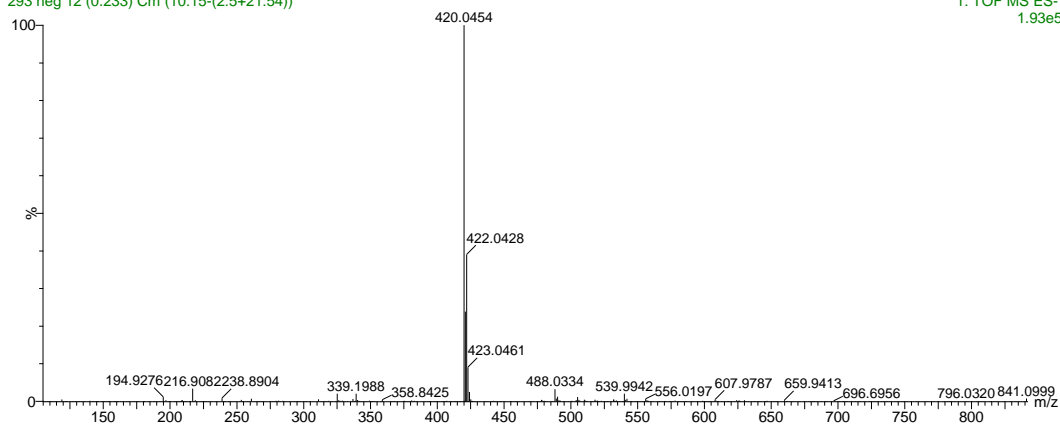
293 neg 12 (0.233) Cm (10:15-(2:5+21:54))

10-Apr-2017

Waters

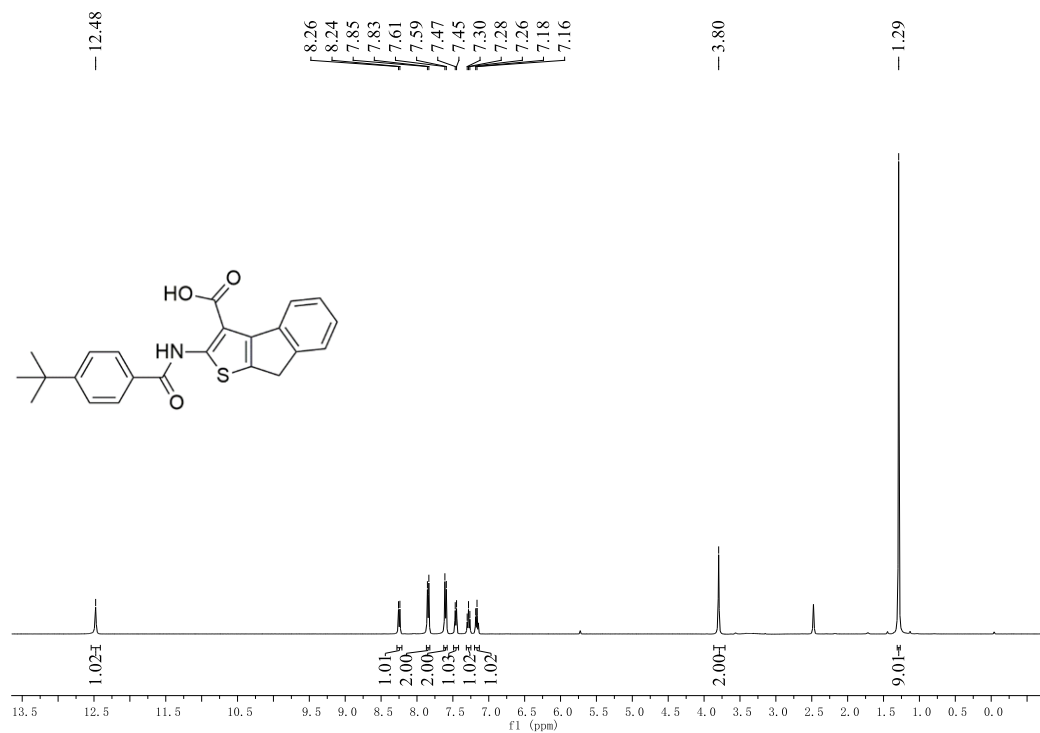
1: TOF MS ES-

1.93e5

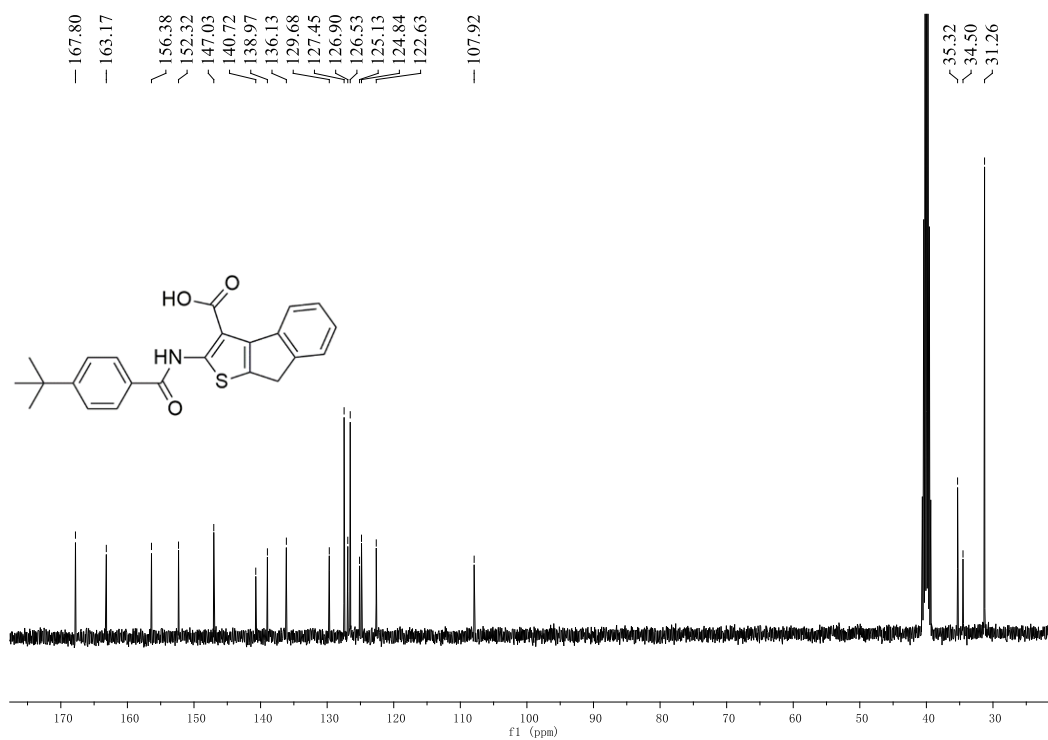


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-8*H*-indeno [2,1-*b*] thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**47**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

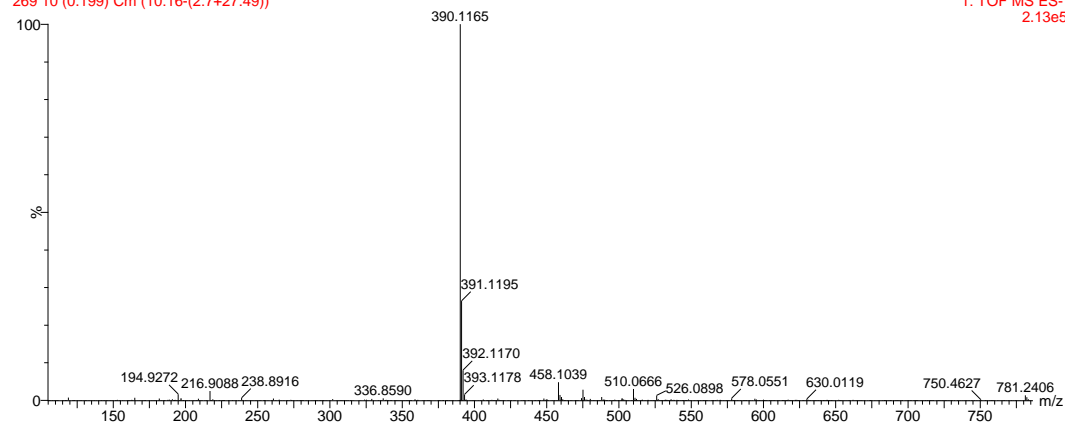
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

269.10 (0.199) Cm (10:16-(2:7+27:49))

10-Apr-2017

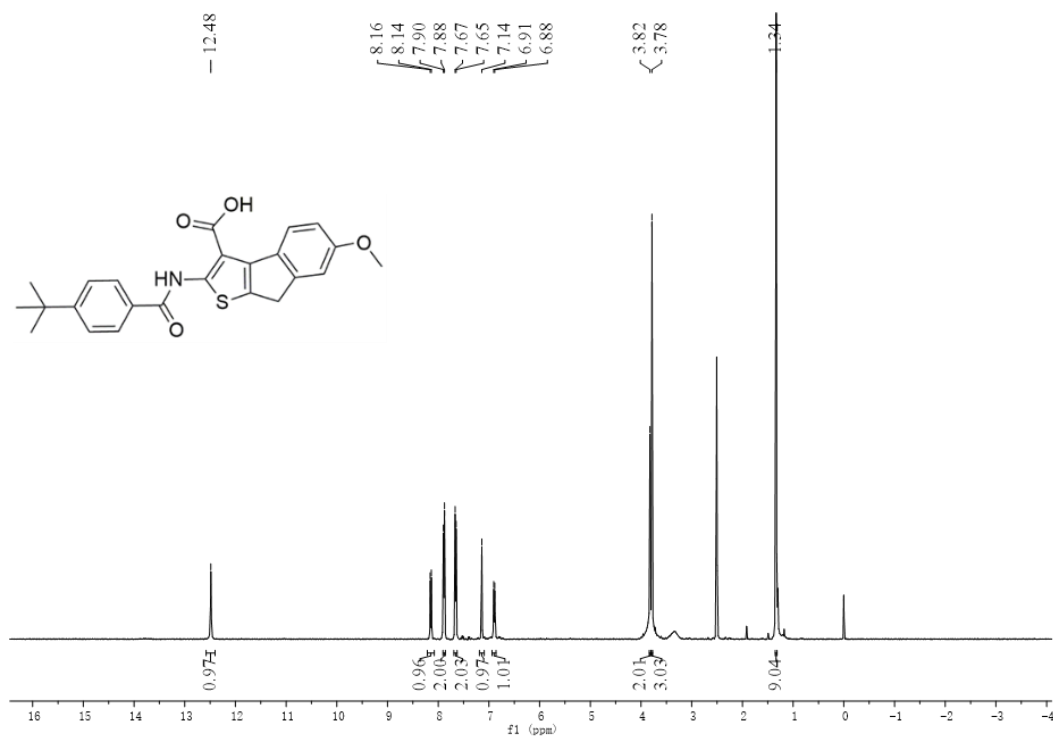
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
2.13e5

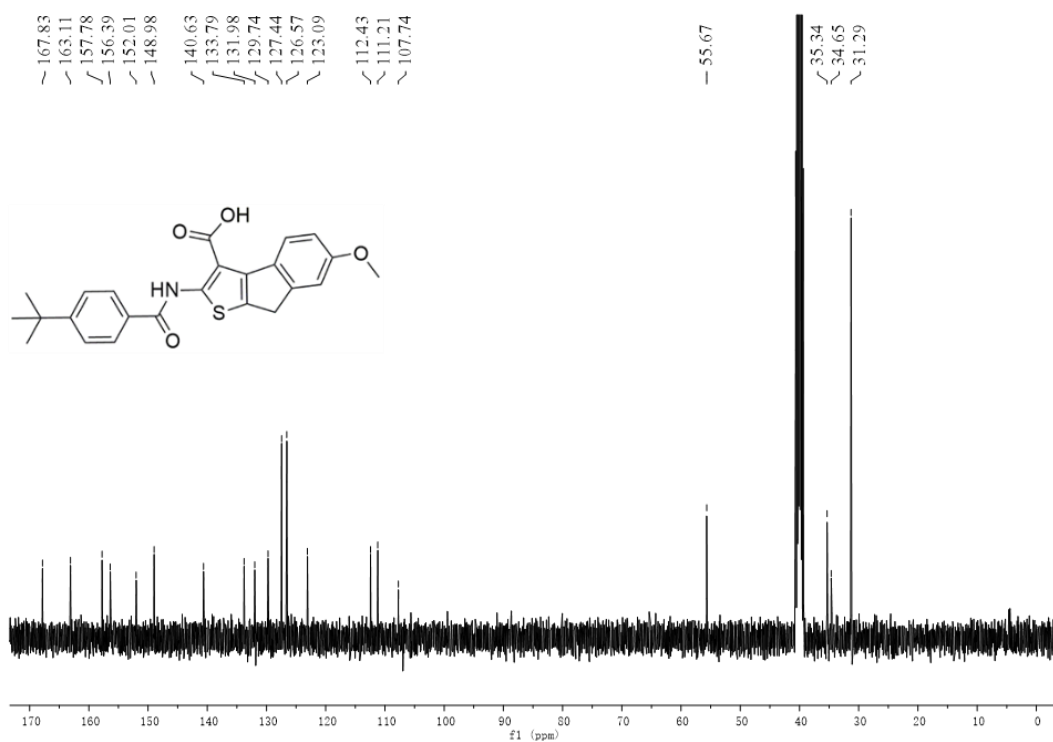


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-6-methoxy-8*H*-indeno [2,1-*b*] thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**48**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



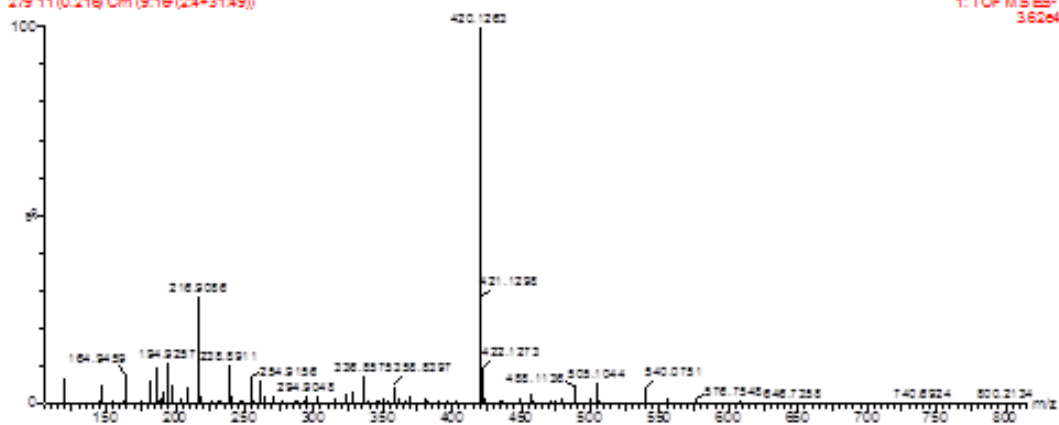
HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

279.11 (0.218) Cm (9:16 (24+3149))

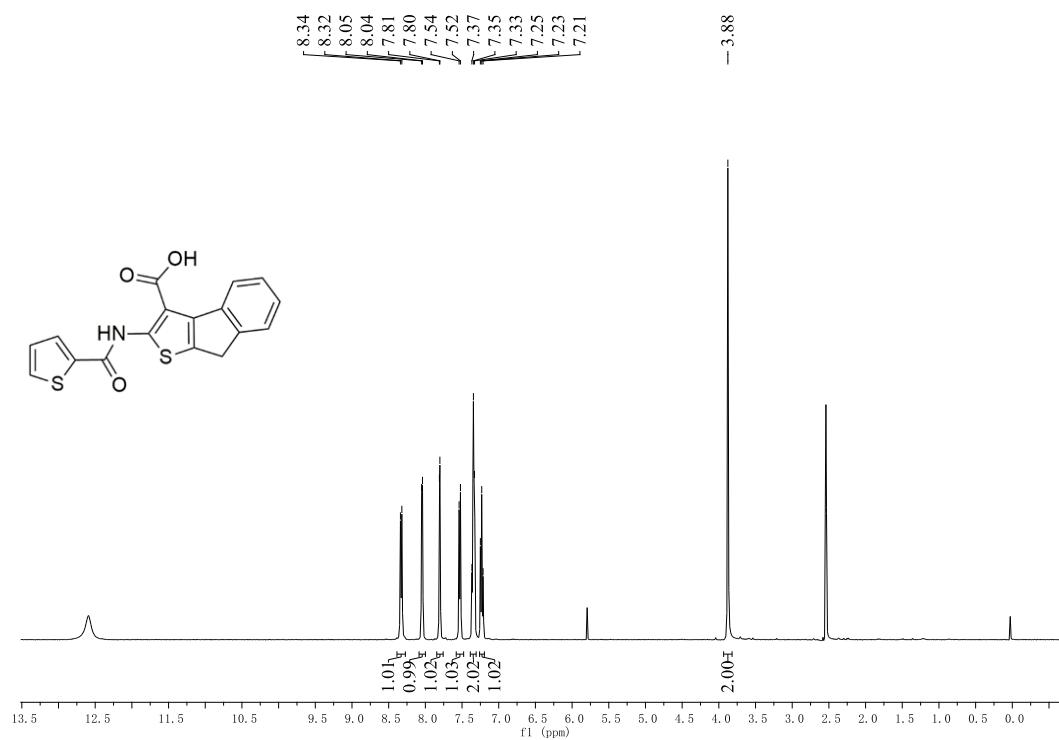
10-Apr-2017

Waters
1: TOF MS ES-
362e4

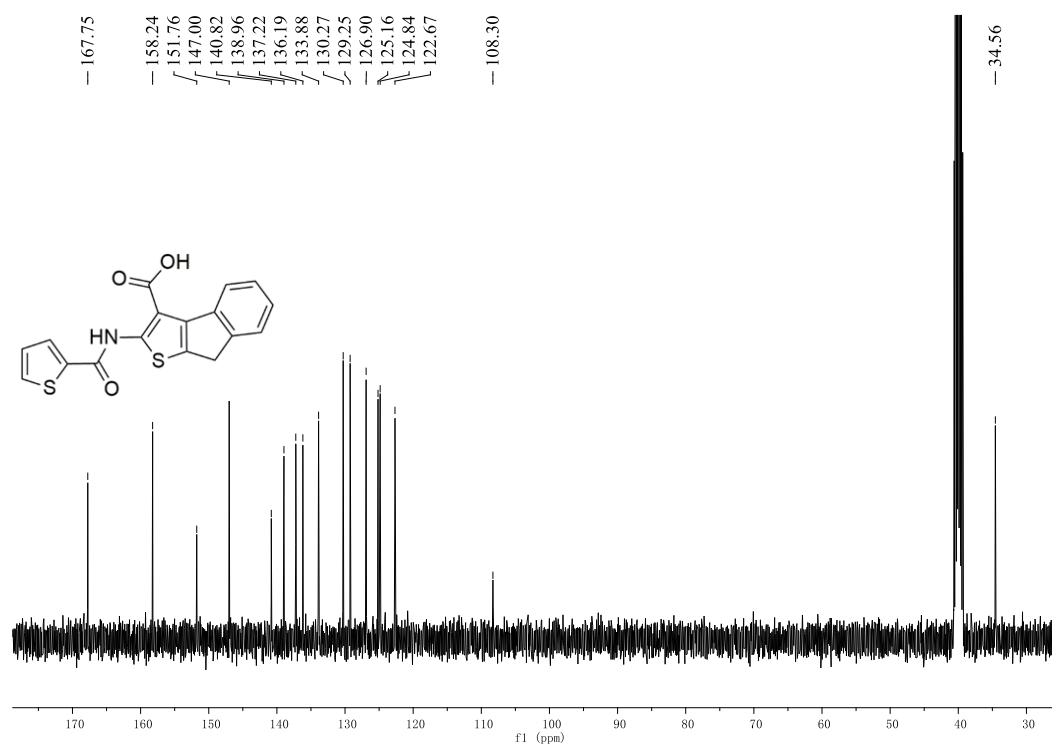


2-(Thiophene-2-carboxamido)-8*H*-indeno [2,1-*b*] thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**49**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

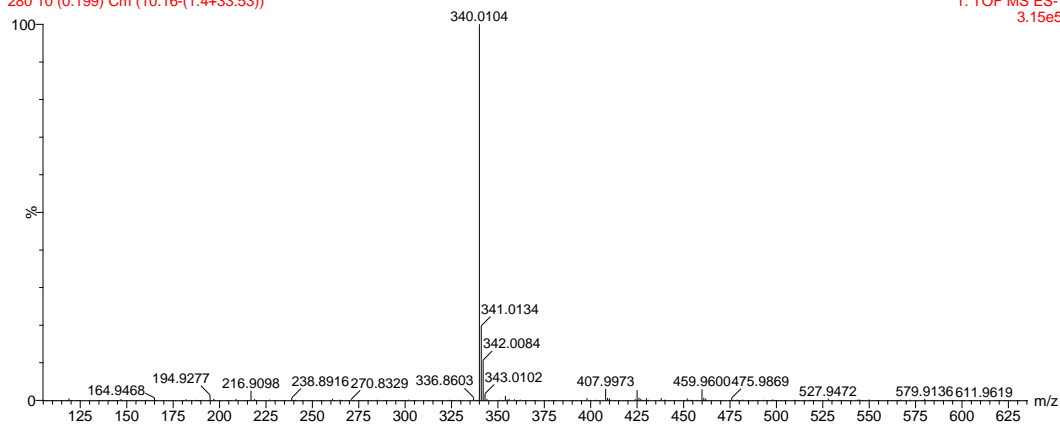
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

280 10 (0.199) Cm (10:16-(1:4+33:53))

10-Apr-2017

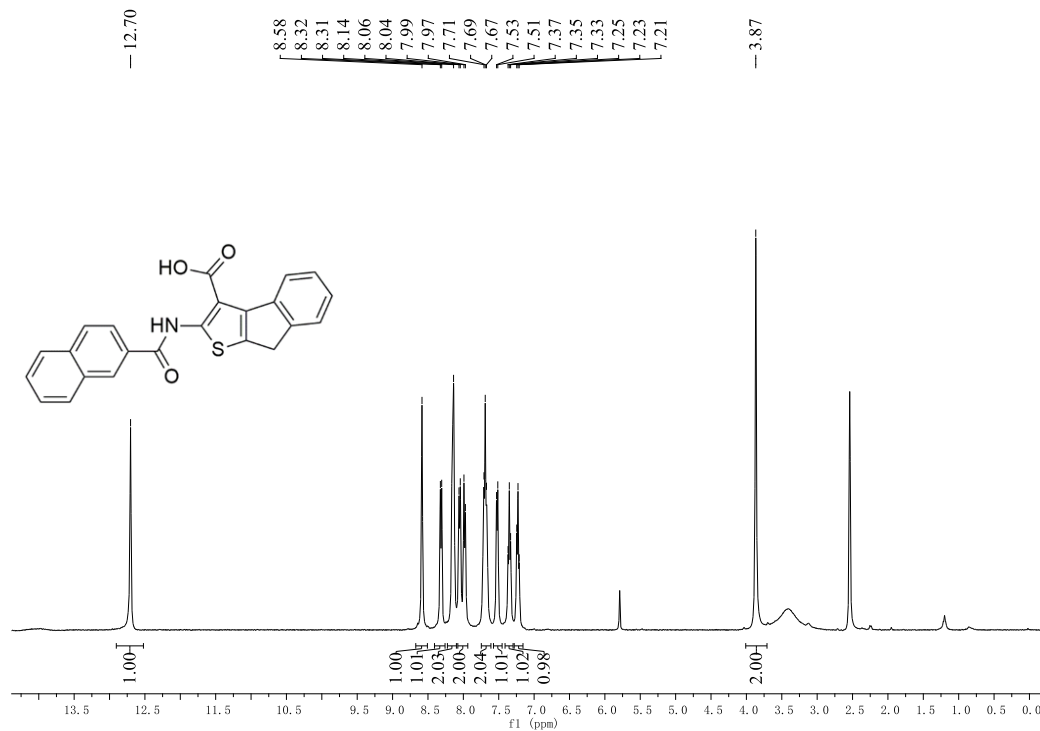
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
3.15e5

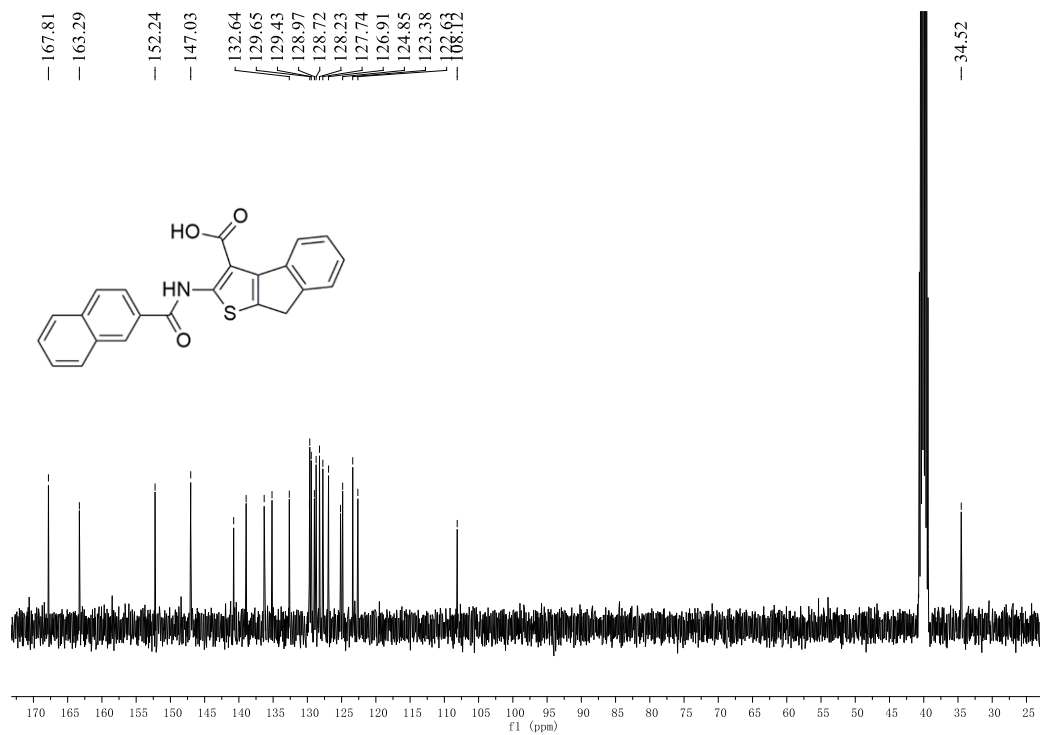


2-(2-Naphthamido)-8*H*-indeno [2,1-*b*] thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**50**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR

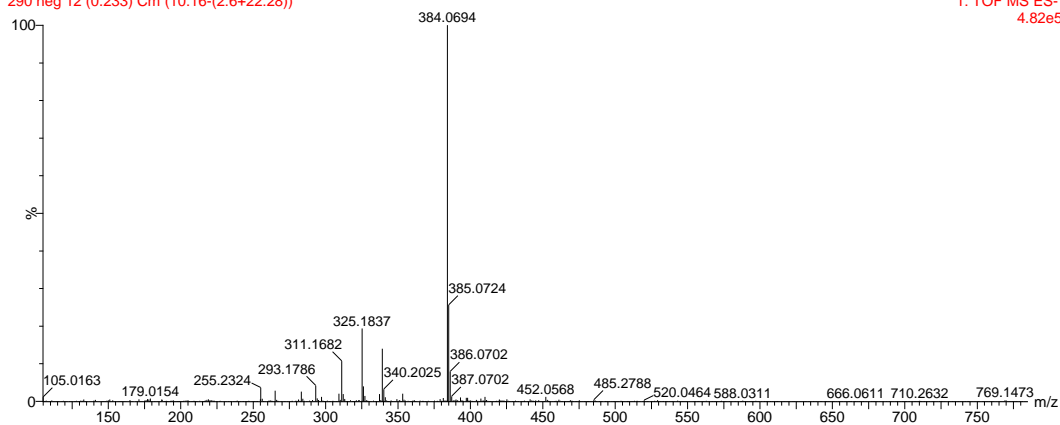


HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#
290 neg 12 (0.233) Cm (10:16-(2:6+22:28))

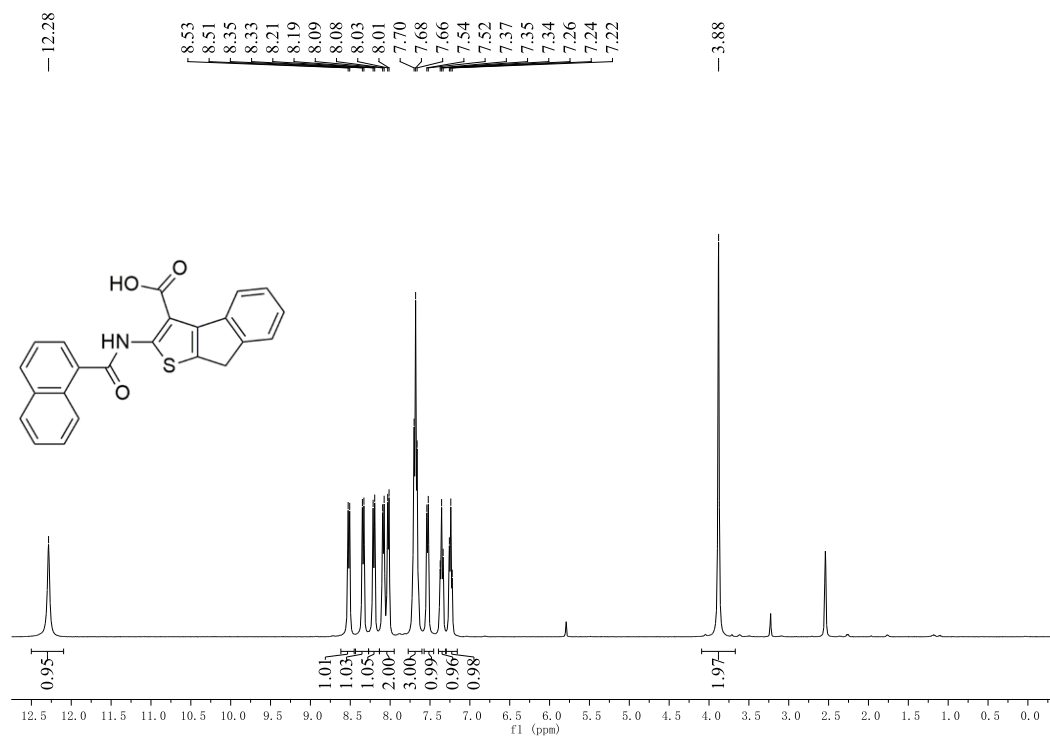
10-Apr-2017

Waters
1: TOF MS ES-
4.82e5



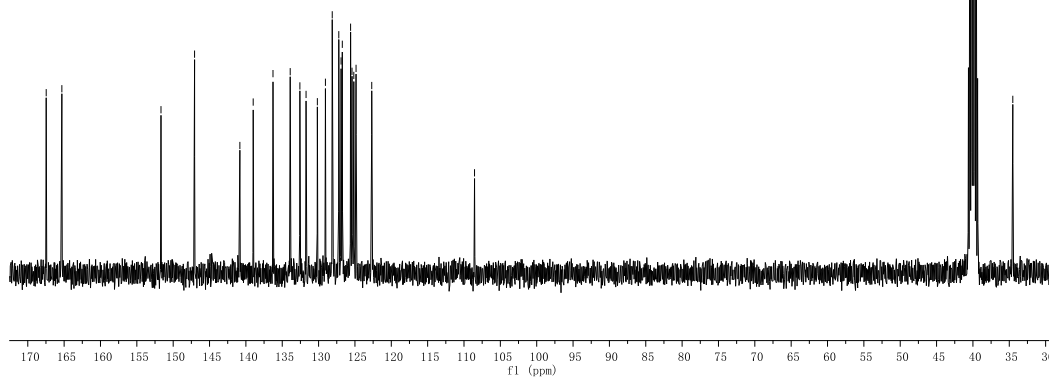
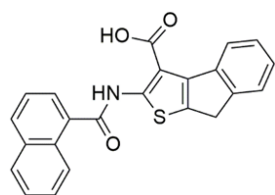
2-(1-Naphthamido)-8*H*-indeno [2,1-*b*] thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**51**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR

~ 167.47
~ 163.31
- 151.68
- 147.06
136.27
133.91
129.06
128.12
127.22
126.91
126.74
125.60
125.41
125.16
124.85
122.99



HRMS

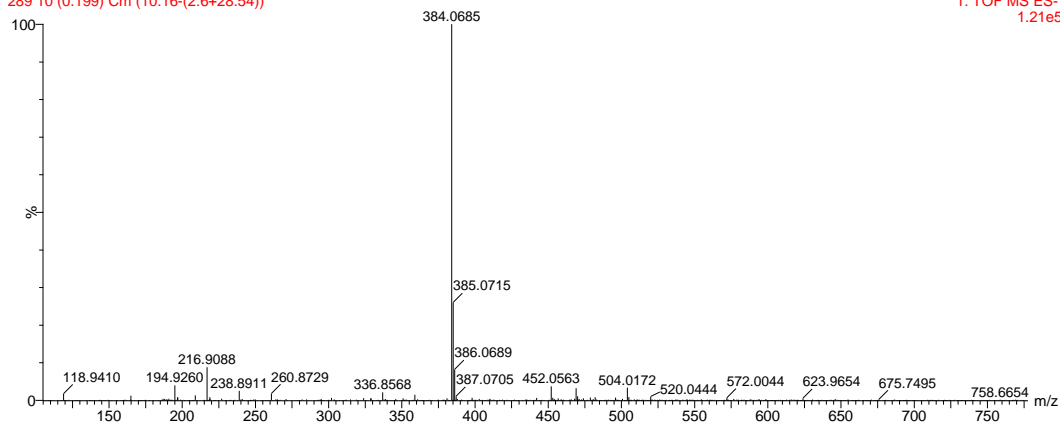
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

289 10 (0.199) Cm (10:16-(2:6+28:54))

10-Apr-2017

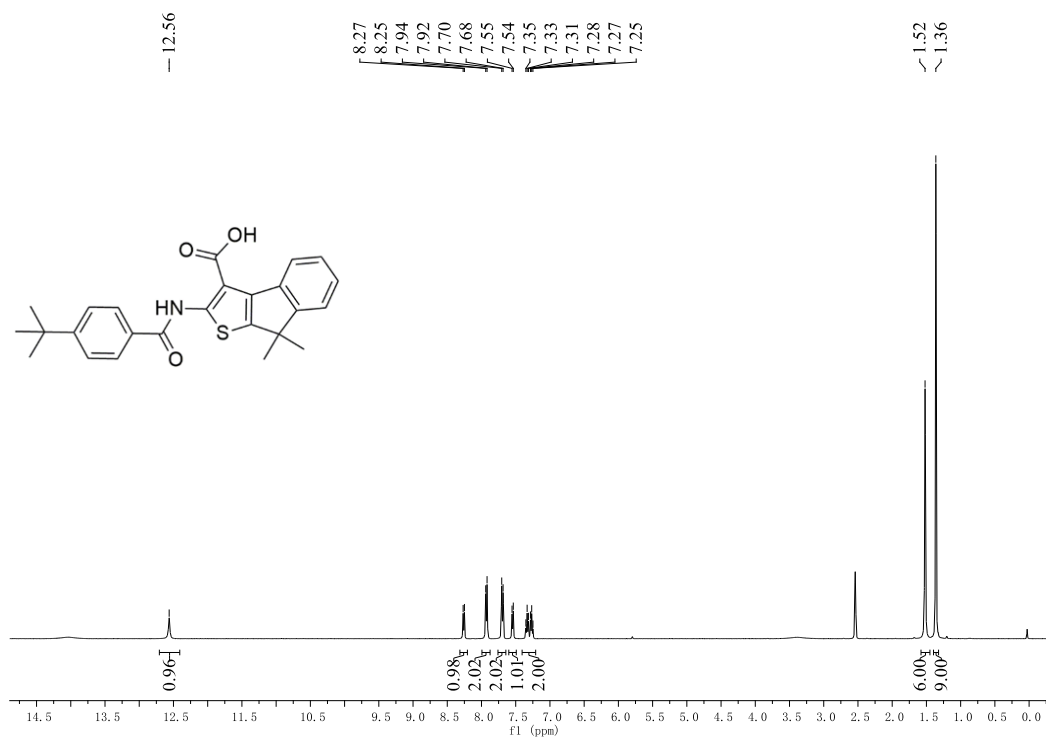
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
1.21e5

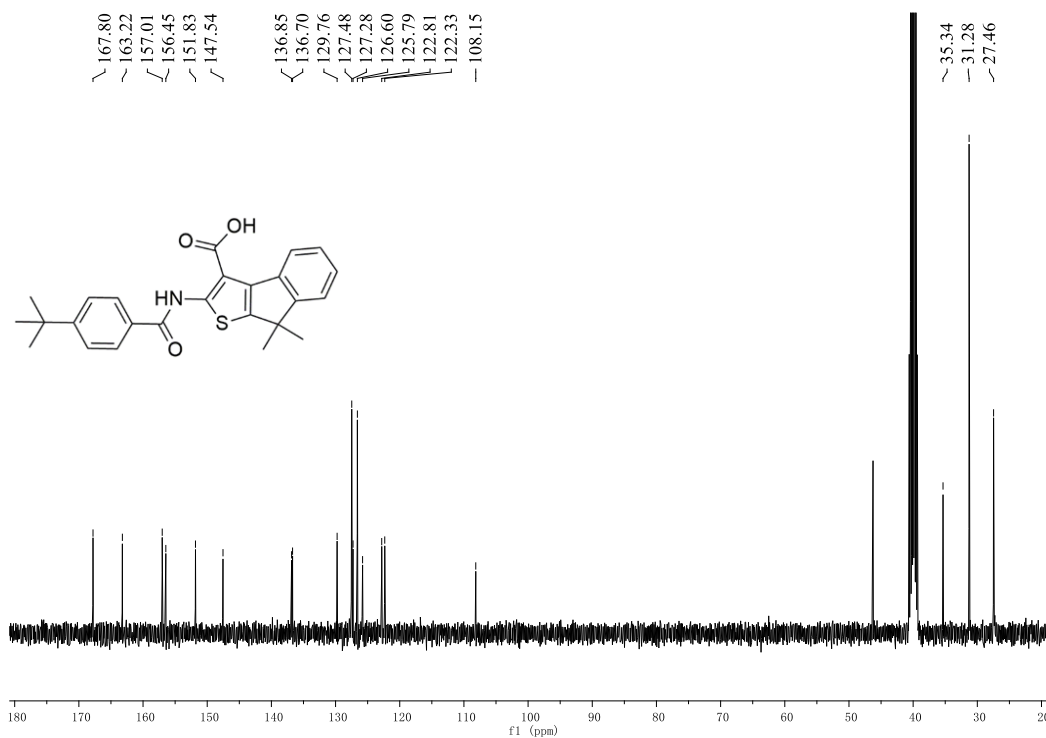


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-8,8-dimethyl-8*H*-indeno [2,1-*b*] thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (**52**)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

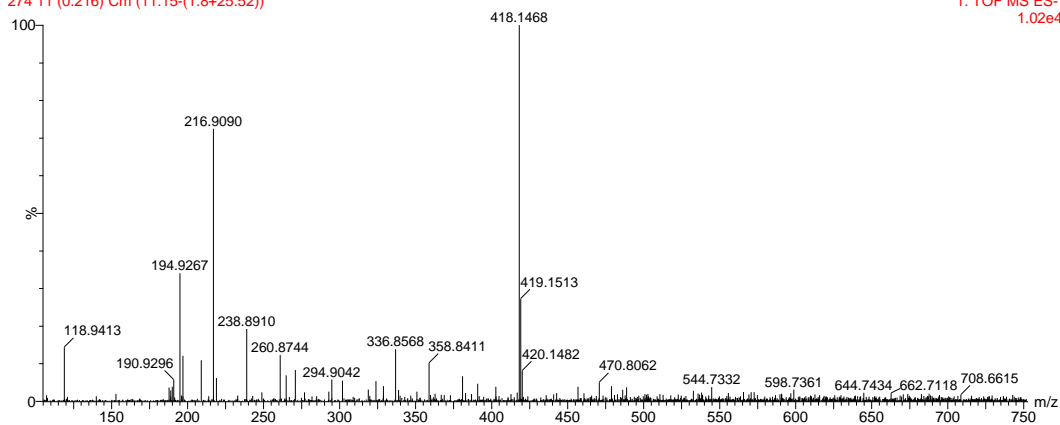
Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

274 11 (0.216) Cm (11:15-(1:8+25:52))

10-Apr-2017

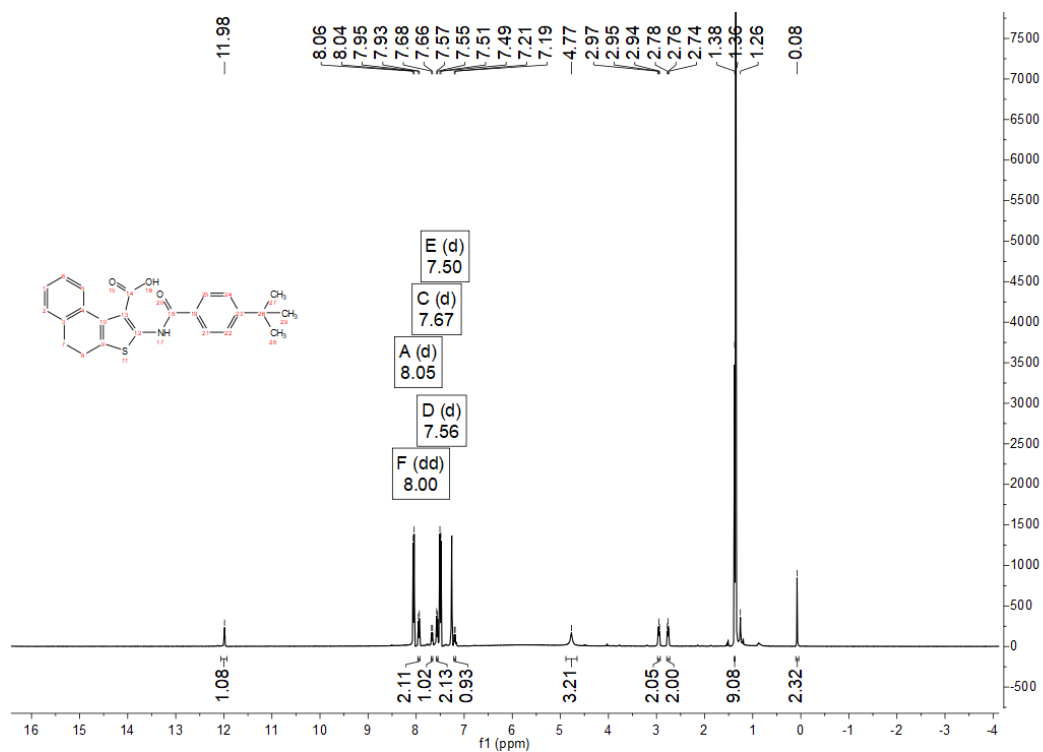
Waters

1: TOF MS ES-
1.02e4

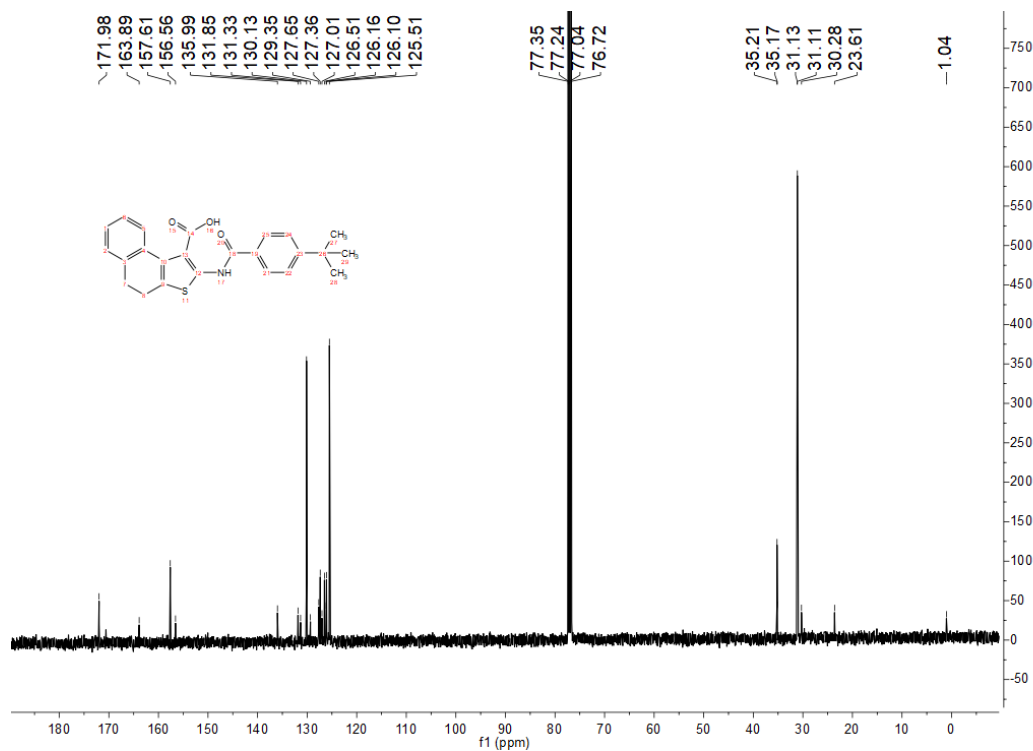


2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl) benzamido)-4,5-dihydronaphtho [2,1-*b*] thiophene-1-carboxylic acid (53)

¹H-NMR



¹³C-NMR



HRMS

Xevo G2 Q-TOF/YCA166#

10-Apr-2017

Waters

275.12 (0.233) Cm (11:16-(1:6+25:53))

1: TOF MS ES-
1.71e4

