

Table S1. Sample Characteristics

	N	%
Lifetime Drug Use (Follow-Up)		
Alcohol	1,998	64.8
Cigarettes	891	28.9
E-cigarettes	1,415	45.9
Cigars	518	16.8
Marijuana	1,541	50.0
Stimulants	604	19.6
Opioids	626	20.3
Total number of substances used, mean (std. err.)	5.4 (0.1)	
Parental Monitoring, mean (std. err.)	3.1 (0.01)	
Sex		
Female	1,687	54.7
Male	1,395	45.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Hispanic	1,408	45.7
Asian	513	16.7
White	466	15.1
Black	149	4.8
Other	312	10.1
Multi	164	5.3
Missing	70	2.3
Age (baseline), mean (std. err.)	15.5 (0.01)	
Age (follow-up), mean (std. err.)	17.9 (0.01)	
Parental Education		
Less than HS	745	24.2
HS	957	31.1
College	862	28.0
Advanced Degree	518	16.8