

Supplementary material 1. ICD-10 codes used to classify cause of death

Cause of death	ICD-10 code
Cardiovascular disease	I20-I25, I09.9, I11, I13, I25.5, I42, I43, I50, P29.0 G45-G46, H34.0, I60-I69 I44.1-I44.3, I45.6, I45.9, 146-149, R00.0, R00.1, R00.8, T82.1, Z45.0, Z95.0 I05-I10, I34-I38 I26.9, I27, I31, I33, I51, I70-I79, T82.0, T82.2
Infection	A01-A04, A06-A09, B15-B19, K35-K38, K80-K82 I30.1, I40.0, T82.6 A50-A53, N11.0, N11.1, N39.0 A39, A83-A84, A85.2, G00-G02 A16-A19, A37, J00-J06, J9-J18, J20-J22 A40-A41 A00, A05, A20-A36, A38, A42-A44, A46, A48-A49, A54-A82, A85.0A85.1, A85.8, A86-B09, B20-B99
Cancer	C00-C97, D46 D10-D36
Kidney disease	N00-N29, E1X.2, I12
Other	Every other code including those with typographical errors
Missing	Missing codes