



Suppl. Fig. 1: **(a)** TNF- α secretion was measured by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay from cell-free supernatants of U937 cells treated with PMA in the absence or presence of IFN- λ 4 for 48 h followed by incubation with LPS (pre-treatment strategy). **(b)** IFN- λ 4 (6 μ g/mL)-treated THP-1 macrophage-like cells activated with LPS show increased surface expression of TIM-3. **(c)** Microscopic image (amplification: $\times 10$) of THP-1-derived M2 macrophage-like cells differentiated in the presence of IFN- λ 4 (6 μ g/mL).