

S1 Table. Number of selected settlements and completed dairy production baseline surveys in the northern research transect (Nsect), in the southern research transect (Ssect) and in additional locations (Add.) per survey stratification index (SSI) stratum and urbanization level.

Urbanization level	SSI	Settlements (n)				Surveys (n)				Percentage
		Nsect	Ssect	Add.	Total	Nsect [†]	Ssect [‡]	Add.	Total	
Urban	Stratum 1	1	2	1	4	3	8	4 [†]	15	9%
	Stratum 2	1	2	1	4	8	5	2 [†]	15	
Peri-Urban	Stratum 3	1	2		3	13	13		26	33%
	Stratum 4	3	4		7	38	46		84	
Rural	Stratum 5	5	4		9	43	87		130	58%
	Stratum 6	1	1		5	45	22		67	
Overall		15	15	2	32	150	181	6	337	

[†]selection threshold per settlement of 20%

[‡]selection threshold per settlement of 30%