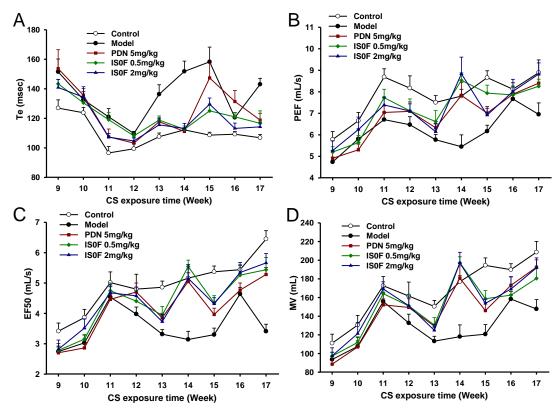
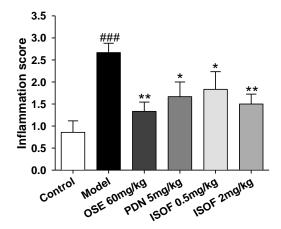
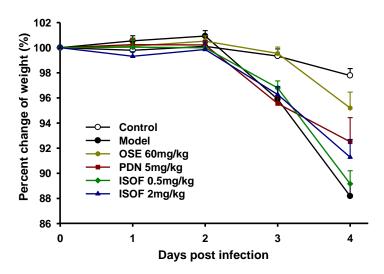
## **Supplementary Figures**



**FIGURE 1** Pulmonary function in conscious mice from  $9\sim17$  weeks in each group. (**A**) Expiratory time (Te), (**B**) Peak expiratory flow (PEF), (**C**) Expiratory flow at 50 % tidal volume (EF50), and (**D**) Maximum minute ventilation (MV) in each group. Data are expressed as means  $\pm$  SEM (n = 12 in each group).



**FIGURE 2** Inflammation score of lung tissue by H&E staining in each group. Data are expressed as means  $\pm$  SEM (n = 6 in each group). ###P < 0.001 versus control group; \*P < 0.05, \*\*P < 0.01 versus model group.



**FIGURE 3** Body weight changes in each group after H1N1 virus infection. Data are expressed as means  $\pm$  SEM (n = 12 in each group).