

**Supplementary Table S1** Main outcomes from the cost-effectiveness analysis (with the relative risk for gonadotrophins versus clomiphene citrate derived from all trials).

Agent	Cumulative probability of live birth over four cycles %	Average costs (€)	Probability of multiple pregnancy %	Incremental cost-effectiveness ratio (€) (ICER)
Clomiphene citrate	29.5	362	2.5	0 (reference)
Letrozole	32.0	434	3.0	2787 (95% CI: –42 113 to 43 417)
Gonadotrophins	39.1	1809	5.3	19 448 (95% CI: –164 224 to 204 468)

All costs in €EUR.