

**Supplementary Table SIV** Main outcomes from the cost-effectiveness analysis (using cumulative live birth rate from trials up to 4 cycles adhering to strict cancellation criteria).

Agent	Cumulative probability of live birth over four cycles %	Average costs (€)	Probability of multiple pregnancy %	Incremental cost-effectiveness ratio (€) (ICER)
Clomiphene citrate	24.6	363	2.5	0 (reference)
Letrozole	27.3	435	3.0	2717 (95% CI: –44 206 to 41 223)
Gonadotrophins	29.7	1808	5.3	56 773 (95% CI: –315 222 to 303 353)

All costs in €EUR.