S2 Table. Description of childhood adversities (N=9,942).

Variable	n	%
LOW childhood socioeconomic status		
Mother's education		
Illiterate	8807	88.6
Primary school	959	9.6
Junior high school	114	1.1
High school (secondary Specialized school)	49	0.5
Some college	4	0
Bachelor degree or above	9	0.1
Father's education		
Illiterate	5914	59.5
Primary school	3283	33
Junior high school	442	4.4
High school (secondary Specialized school)	220	2.2
Some college	23	0.2
Bachelor degree or above	60	0.6
Father's occupation		
Non-farming	1783	17.9
Farming	8015	80.6
Not working	144	1.4
Self-assessed household economic status		
Very poor	104	1
Poor	800	8
Fair	5252	52.8
Good	1584	15.9
Very good	2202	22.1
Lack of friends		
The frequency of discomfort		
Never	1377	13.9
Not very often	880	8.9
Sometimes	1316	13.2
Often	6369	64.1

Existence of good friendship		
No	4855	48.8
Yes	5087	51.2
The frequency of unhappiness		
Never	1041	10.5
Not very often	738	7.4
Sometimes	2266	22.8
Often	5897	59.3
Childhood parental mental health problems		
The frequency of nervousness and anxiety for mother		
Most of the time	733	7.4
Good part of the time	914	9.2
Some of the time	1608	16.2
A little of the time	6687	67.3
The frequency of sadness and panic for mother		
Most of the time	544	5.5
Good part of the time	802	8.1
Some of the time	1488	15
A little of the time	7108	71.5
The frequency of nervousness and anxiety for father		
Most of the time	586	5.9
Good part of the time	827	8.3
Some of the time	1404	14.1
A little of the time	7125	71.7
The frequency of sadness and panic for father		
Most of the time	418	4.2
Good part of the time	612	6.2
Some of the time	1254	12.6
A little of the time	7658	77
Poor parent-child relationships		
Self-assessed relationship with mother		
Poor	86	0.9

Fair	1674	16.8
Good	1746	17.6
Very good	3098	31.2
Excellent	3338	33.6
Self-assessed relationship with father		
Poor	115	1.2
Fair	1870	18.8
Good	1843	18.5
Very good	3156	31.7
Excellent	2958	29.8
The relationship between parents		
Poor	192	1.9
Fair	2377	23.9
Good	1822	18.3
Very good	3209	32.3
Excellent	2342	23.6