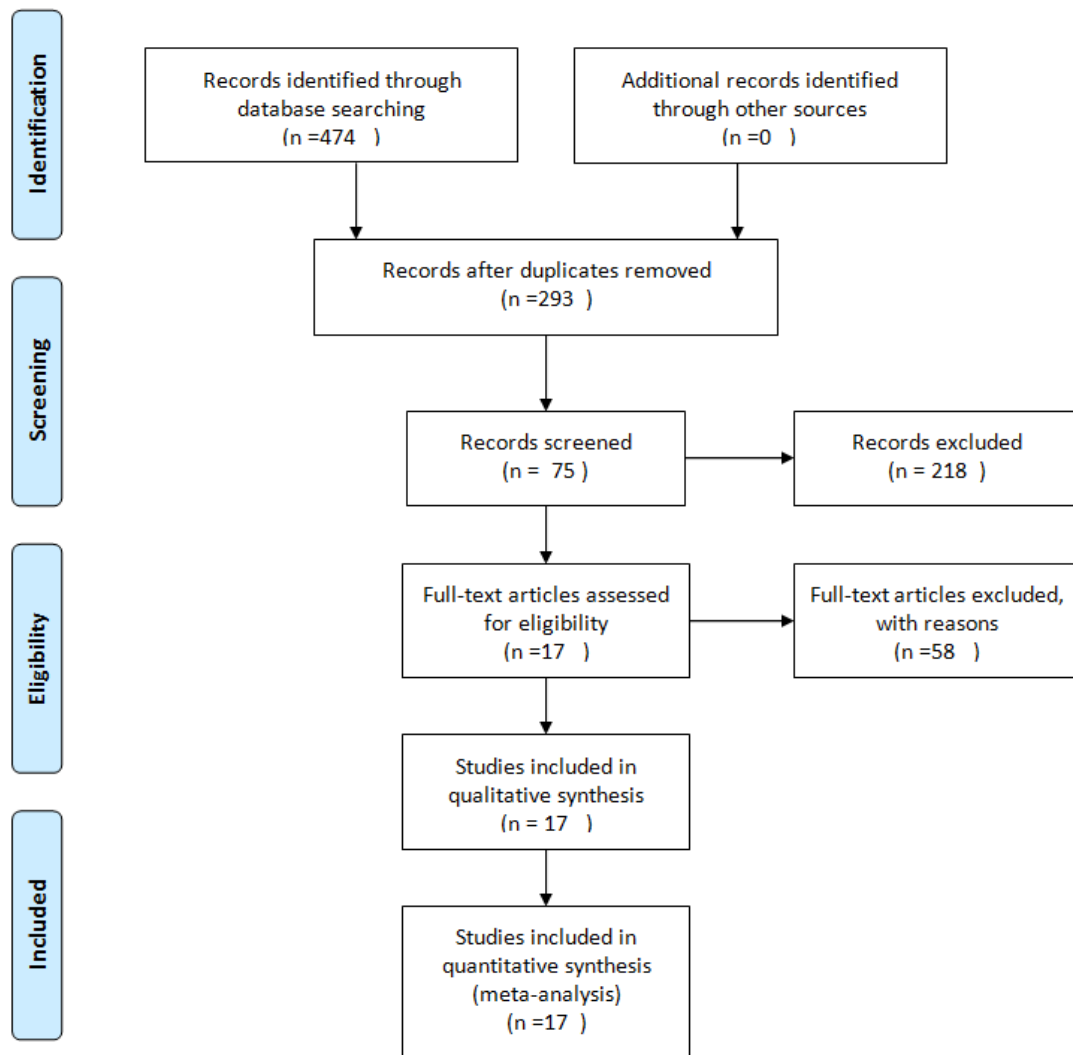
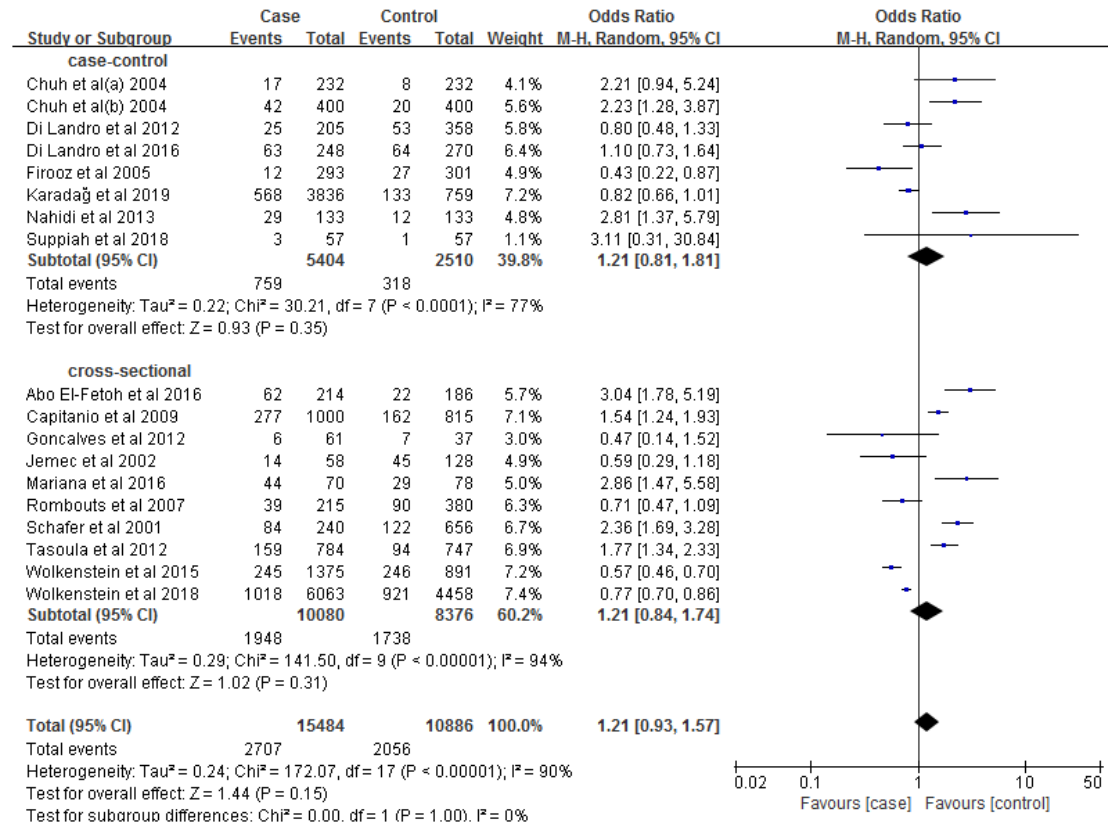


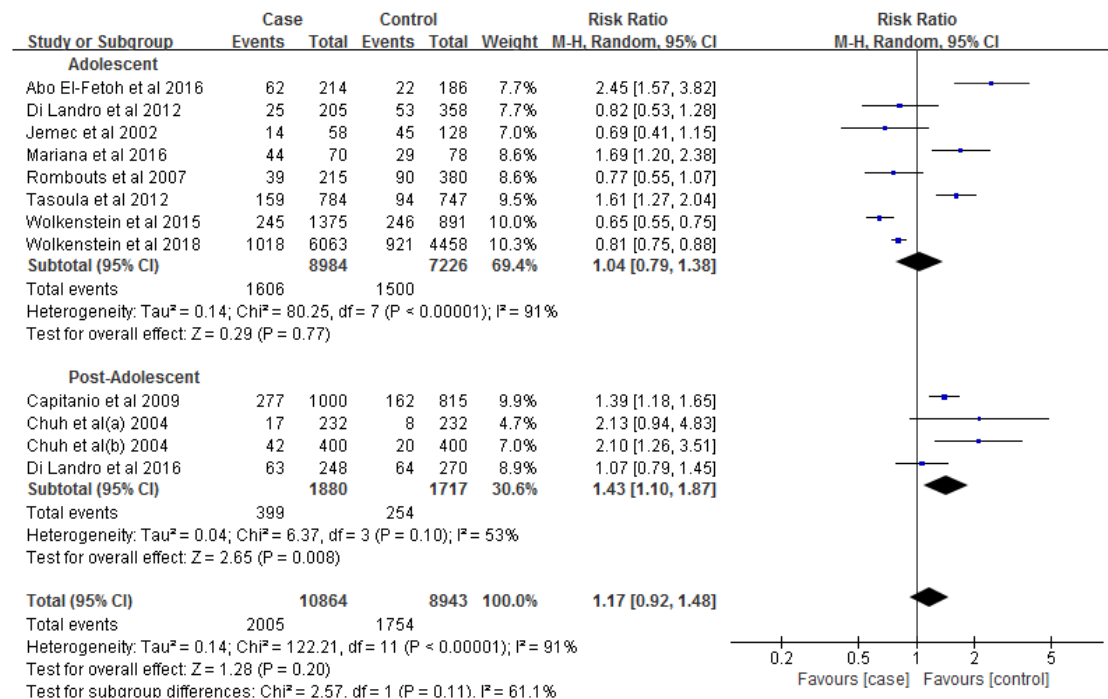
Supplementary Figure 1: Flow diagram of the study identification.



Supplementary Figure 2: Forest plot of the pooled odds ratio (ORs) of smoking in acne patients compared with patients without acne.



Supplementary Figure 3: Forest plot of the pooled odds ratio (ORs) of smoking in acne patients compared with patients without acne based on different ages.



Supplementary Figure 4: Forest plot of the pooled odds ratio (ORs) of smoking in acne patients compared with patients without acne based on different geographic areas.

