## CONSORT-EHEALTH (V 1.6.1) -Submission/Publication Form

The CONSORT-EHEALTH checklist is intended for authors of randomized trials evaluating web-based and Internet-based applications/interventions, including mobile interventions, electronic games (incl multiplayer games), social media, certain telehealth applications, and other interactive and/or networked electronic applications. Some of the items (e.g. all subitems under item 5 - description of the intervention) may also be applicable for other study designs.

The goal of the CONSORT EHEALTH checklist and guideline is to be a) a guide for reporting for authors of RCTs, b) to form a basis for appraisal of an ehealth trial (in terms of validity)

CONSORT-EHEALTH items/subitems are MANDATORY reporting items for studies published in the Journal of Medical Internet Research and other journals / scientific societies endorsing the checklist.

Items numbered 1., 2., 3., 4a., 4b etc are original CONSORT or CONSORT-NPT (nonpharmacologic treatment) items. Items with Roman numerals (i., ii, iii, iv etc.) are CONSORT-EHEALTH extensions/clarifications.

As the CONSORT-EHEALTH checklist is still considered in a formative stage, we would ask that you also RATE ON A SCALE OF 1-5 how important/useful you feel each item is FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE CHECKLIST and reporting guideline (optional).

Mandatory reporting items are marked with a red \*.

In the textboxes, either copy & paste the relevant sections from your manuscript into this form - please include any quotes from your manuscript in QUOTATION MARKS, or answer directly by providing additional information not in the manuscript, or elaborating on why the item was not relevant for this study.

YOUR ANSWERS WILL BE PUBLISHED AS A SUPPLEMENTARY FILE TO YOUR PUBLICATION IN JMIR AND ARE CONSIDERED PART OF YOUR PUBLICATION (IF ACCEPTED). Please fill in these questions diligently. Information will not be copyedited, so please use proper spelling and grammar, use correct capitalization, and avoid abbreviations.

DO NOT FORGET TO SAVE AS PDF \_AND\_ CLICK THE SUBMIT BUTTON SO YOUR ANSWERS ARE IN OUR DATABASE !!!

Citation Suggestion (if you append the pdf as Appendix we suggest to cite this paper in the

Your response is too large. Try shortening some answers.

CUNSURI-EHEALIH: Improving and Standardizing Evaluation Reports of Web-based and

Mobile Health Interventions J Med Internet Res 2011;13(4):e126 URL: <u>http://www.jmir.org/2011/4/e126/</u> doi: 10.2196/jmir.1923 PMID: 22209829

\*Required

Your name \*

First Last

Gulliver

Primary Affiliation (short), City, Country \*

University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

ANU, Canberra, Australia

Your e-mail address \* abc@gmail.com

amelia.gulliver@anu.edu.au

Title of your manuscript \* Provide the (draft) title of your manuscript.

A brief intervention to increase uptake and adherence of an internet-based program for depression and anxiety: Results of the Enhancing Engagement with Psychosocial Interventions (EEPI) Randomized Controlled Trial

## Name of your App/Software/Intervention \*

If there is a short and a long/alternate name, write the short name first and add the long name in brackets.

Enhancing Engagement with Psychosocial Inte

#### Evaluated Version (if any)

e.g. "V1", "Release 2017-03-01", "Version 2.0.27913"

Your answer

#### Language(s) \*

What language is the intervention/app in? If multiple languages are available, separate by comma (e.g. "English, French")

English

## URL of your Intervention Website or App

e.g. a direct link to the mobile app on app in appstore (itunes, Google Play), or URL of the website. If the intervention is a DVD or hardware, you can also link to an Amazon page.

https://www.mycompass.org.au/

URL of an image/screenshot (optional)

Your answer

	cessibility * an enduser access the intervention presently?
0	access is free and open
0	access only for special usergroups, not open
0	access is open to everyone, but requires payment/subscription/in-app purchases
۲	app/intervention no longer accessible
0	Other:

Primary Medical Indication/Disease/Condition \*

e.g. "Stress", "Diabetes", or define the target group in brackets after the condition, e.g. "Autism (Parents of children with)", "Alzheimers (Informal Caregivers of)"

Depression and anxiety

Primary Outcomes measured in trial \*

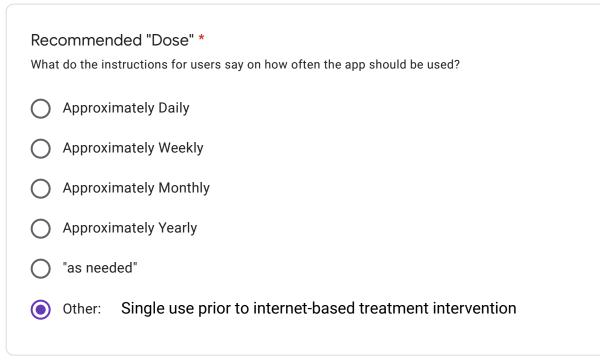
comma-separated list of primary outcomes reported in the trial

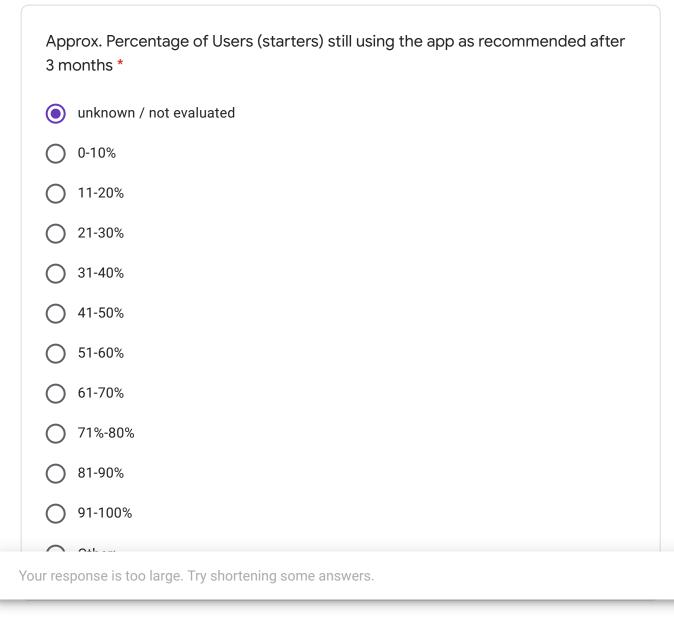
uptake, adherence

#### Secondary/other outcomes

Are there any other outcomes the intervention is expected to affect?

Your answer





Overall, was the app/intervention effective? *
O yes: all primary outcomes were significantly better in intervention group vs control
O partly: SOME primary outcomes were significantly better in intervention group vs control
no statistically significant difference between control and intervention
O potentially harmful: control was significantly better than intervention in one or more outcomes
O inconclusive: more research is needed
O Other:
Article Preparation Status/Stage * At which stage in your article preparation are you currently (at the time you fill in this form)
O not submitted yet - in early draft status
not submitted yet - in late draft status, just before submission

- submitted to a journal but not reviewed yet
- submitted to a journal and after receiving initial reviewer comments
- submitted to a journal and accepted, but not published yet
  - ) published
  - Other:

#### Journal \*

If you already know where you will submit this paper (or if it is already submitted), please provide the journal name (if it is not JMIR, provide the journal name under "other")

- not submitted yet / unclear where I will submit this
- Journal of Medical Internet Research (JMIR)
- JMIR mHealth and UHealth



- ) JMIR Mental Health
- JMIR Public Health
- JMIR Formative Research
- Other JMIR sister journal
- Other:

Is this a full powered effectiveness trial or a pilot/feasibility trial? \*

Pilot/feasibility

Fully powered

### Manuscript tracking number \*

If this is a JMIR submission, please provide the manuscript tracking number under "other" (The ms tracking number can be found in the submission acknowledgement email, or when you login as author in JMIR. If the paper is already published in JMIR, then the ms tracking number is the four-digit number at the end of the DOI, to be found at the bottom of each published article in JMIR)

) no ms number (yet) / not (yet) submitted to / published in JMIR

Other: 23029

#### TITLE AND ABSTRACT

### 1a) TITLE: Identification as a randomized trial in the title

1a) Does your paper address CONSORT item 1a? \*

I.e does the title contain the phrase "Randomized Controlled Trial"? (if not, explain the reason under "other")

) yes

) Other:

#### 1a-i) Identify the mode of delivery in the title

Identify the mode of delivery. Preferably use "web-based" and/or "mobile" and/or "electronic game" in the title. Avoid ambiguous terms like "online", "virtual", "interactive". Use "Internet-based" only if Intervention includes non-web-based Internet components (e.g. email), use "computer-based" or "electronic" only if offline products are used. Use "virtual" only in the context of "virtual reality" (3-D worlds). Use "online" only in the context of "online support groups". Complement or substitute product names with broader terms for the class of products (such as "mobile" or "smart phone" instead of "iphone"), especially if the application runs on different platforms.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 1a-i? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from manuscript title (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, the title is: "A brief intervention to increase uptake and adherence of an internet-based program for depression and anxiety: Results of the Enhancing Engagement with Psychosocial Interventions (EEPI) Randomized Controlled Trial"

1a-ii) Non-web-based components or important co-interventions in title									
Mention non-web-based components or important co-interventions in title, if any (e.g., "with telephone support").									
1 2 3 4 5									
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential			

#### Does your paper address subitem 1a-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from manuscript title (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, the title is: "A brief intervention to increase uptake and adherence of an internet-based program for depression and anxiety: Results of the Enhancing Engagement with Psychosocial Interventions (EEPI) Randomized Controlled Trial"

#### 1a-iii) Primary condition or target group in the title

Mention primary condition or target group in the title, if any (e.g., "for children with Type I Diabetes") Example: A Web-based and Mobile Intervention with Telephone Support for Children with Type I Diabetes: Randomized Controlled Trial

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 1a-iii? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from manuscript title (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, the title is: "A brief intervention to increase uptake and adherence of an internet-based program for depression and anxiety: Results of the Enhancing Engagement with

## 1b) ABSTRACT: Structured summary of trial design, methods, results, and

## conclusions

NPT extension: Description of experimental treatment, comparator, care providers, centers, and blinding status.

## 1b-i) Key features/functionalities/components of the intervention and

#### comparator in the METHODS section of the ABSTRACT

Mention key features/functionalities/components of the intervention and comparator in the abstract. If possible, also mention theories and principles used for designing the site. Keep in mind the needs of systematic reviewers and indexers by including important synonyms. (Note: Only report in the abstract what the main paper is reporting. If this information is missing from the main body of text, consider adding it)



#### Does your paper address subitem 1b-i? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript abstract (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes "Background: Psychosocial self-guided online programs are effective for depression and anxiety. However, community uptake of these programs is poor...Individual motivation to initiate and complete online self-guided interventions is complex and remains a significant challenge for self-guided interventions."

1b-ii) Level of human involvement in the METHODS section of the ABSTRACT Clarify the level of human involvement in the abstract, e.g., use phrases like "fully automated" vs. "therapist/nurse/care provider/physician-assisted" (mention number and expertise of providers involved, if any). (Note: Only report in the abstract what the main paper is reporting. If this information is missing from the main body of text, consider adding it)									
	1 2 3 4 5								
subitem not at all important OOOOOO essential									
Your response is too large. Try shortening some answers.									

#### Does your paper address subitem 1b-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript abstract (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, it was "self-guided", this is identified in the abstract.

# 1b-iii) Open vs. closed, web-based (self-assessment) vs. face-to-face assessments in the METHODS section of the ABSTRACT

Mention how participants were recruited (online vs. offline), e.g., from an open access website or from a clinic or a closed online user group (closed usergroup trial), and clarify if this was a purely web-based trial, or there were face-to-face components (as part of the intervention or for assessment). Clearly say if outcomes were self-assessed through questionnaires (as common in web-based trials). Note: In traditional offline trials, an open trial (open-label trial) is a type of clinical trial in which both the researchers and participants know which treatment is being administered. To avoid confusion, use "blinded" or "unblinded" to indicated the level of blinding instead of "open", as "open" in web-based trials usually refers to "open access" (i.e. participants can self-enrol). (Note: Only report in the abstract what the main paper is reporting. If this information is missing from the main body of text, consider adding it)

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 1b-iii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript abstract (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, they were recruited via "social media", assessments were online.

#### 1b-iv) RESULTS section in abstract must contain use data

Report number of participants enrolled/assessed in each group, the use/uptake of the intervention (e.g., attrition/adherence metrics, use over time, number of logins etc.), in addition to primary/secondary outcomes. (Note: Only report in the abstract what the main paper is reporting. If this information is missing from the main body of text, consider adding it)

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 1b-iv?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript abstract (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, the primary outcome was uptake and adherence - "Results: Uptake was high in all groups; 82.8% of participants clicked through to the intervention following the pre-test survey....However, planned contrasts suggested myCompass 2 may have been effective for those with elevated GAD symptoms (F=3.50, P=.01)."

## 1b-v) CONCLUSIONS/DISCUSSION in abstract for negative trials

Conclusions/Discussions in abstract for negative trials: Discuss the primary outcome - if the trial is negative (primary outcome not changed), and the intervention was not used, discuss whether negative results are attributable to lack of uptake and discuss reasons. (Note: Only report in the abstract what the main paper is reporting. If this information is missing from the main body of text, consider adding it)

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 1b-v?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript abstract (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "This brief online EFI did not increase uptake or adherence to an existing online program for depression and anxiety. Individual motivation to initiate and complete online self-guided interventions is complex and remains a significant challenge for self-guided interventions."

## INTRODUCTION

## 2a) In INTRODUCTION: Scientific background and explanation of rationale

#### 2a-i) Problem and the type of system/solution

Describe the problem and the type of system/solution that is object of the study: intended as stand-alone intervention vs. incorporated in broader health care program? Intended for a particular patient population? Goals of the intervention, e.g., being more cost-effective to other interventions, replace or complement other solutions? (Note: Details about the intervention are provided in "Methods" under 5)

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 2a-i? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "The burden of mental ill health and prevalence of mental health problems is high worldwide [2-5]....However, limited research has investigated strategies to reduce the barriers to implementation of self-guided psychosocial programs within the wider community."

## 2a-ii) Scientific background, rationale: What is known about the (type of) system

Scientific background, rationale: What is known about the (type of) system that is the object of the study (be sure to discuss the use of similar systems for other conditions/diagnoses, if appropiate), motivation for the study, i.e. what are the reasons for and what is the context for this specific study, from which stakeholder viewpoint is the study performed, potential impact of findings [2]. Briefly justify the choice of the comparator.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 2a-ii? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Many of these attitudinal barriers are both modifiable and may be offset by benefits, such as increased privacy [23]...in addition to attitudes regarding acceptability. "

## 2b) In INTRODUCTION: Specific objectives or hypotheses

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 2b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Primary hypotheses (Aim 1) We hypothesized that uptake (initiation of at least one module) would be higher in the EFI + myCompass 2 condition relative to the myCompass 2 alone condition (H1).....followed by myCompass 2 alone, which would also outperform the attention control condition (H6)."

## METHODS

3a) Description of trial design (such as parallel, factorial) including allocation ratio

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 3a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "A three-arm randomized controlled trial assessed the independent efficacy of the EFI and myCompass 2 by comparing the conditions of (1) myCompass 2 + EFI, (2) myCompass 2 (alone), and (3) an attention control condition."

# 3b) Important changes to methods after trial commencement (such as eligibility criteria), with reasons

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 3b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "To increase representation of males in the study,...Participants who then clicked "sign up" were directed to the information and consent page, where they were provided the key details of the study and asked to provide their consent to participate online. "

## 3b-i) Bug fixes, Downtimes, Content Changes

Bug fixes, Downtimes, Content Changes: ehealth systems are often dynamic systems. A description of changes to methods therefore also includes important changes made on the intervention or comparator during the trial (e.g., major bug fixes or changes in the functionality or content) (5-iii) and other "unexpected events" that may have influenced study design such as staff changes, system failures/downtimes, etc. [2].

#### Does your paper address subitem 3b-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

This is not applicable to this study.

## 4a) Eligibility criteria for participants

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 4a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "These were that they 1) had not previously used the myCompass online program, 2) were not currently receiving psychological therapy, 3) had not made a suicide plan in the past month, 4) had not been diagnosed with psychosis or bipolar disorder, 5) were aged 18 years or over, and 6) were currently living in Australia. The second part of the screening process involved completing the GAD-7 ) [45] and PHQ-9 [46] instruments"

## 4a-i) Computer / Internet literacy

Computer / Internet literacy is often an implicit "de facto" eligibility criterion - this should be explicitly clarified.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 4a-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

No, we did not measure computer literacy.

#### 4a-ii) Open vs. closed, web-based vs. face-to-face assessments:

Open vs. closed, web-based vs. face-to-face assessments: Mention how participants were recruited (online vs. offline), e.g., from an open access website or from a clinic, and clarify if this was a purely webbased trial, or there were face-to-face components (as part of the intervention or for assessment), i.e., to what degree got the study team to know the participant. In online-only trials, clarify if participants were quasi-anonymous and whether having multiple identities was possible or whether technical or logistical measures (e.g., cookies, email confirmation, phone calls) were used to detect/prevent these.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 4a-ii? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes "Participants were recruited from the general community via the social network, Facebook during January to March 2019. " and "We delivered the trial using the digital infrastructure portal of the Black Dog Institute, Sydney, Australia....uptake and usage (adherence) of their assigned program. " We also checked IP addresses to prevent multiple identities.

#### 4a-iii) Information giving during recruitment

Information given during recruitment. Specify how participants were briefed for recruitment and in the informed consent procedures (e.g., publish the informed consent documentation as appendix, see also item X26), as this information may have an effect on user self-selection, user expectation and may also bias results.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 4a-iii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

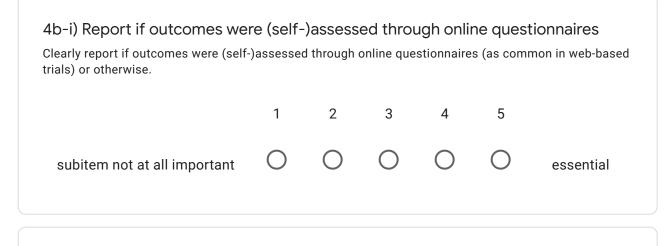
Yes, "We set up a Facebook page to describe the study and used paid Facebook advertisements using nature imagery (e.g., trees, waterfalls) that asked: "Want to learn more about your mental health? Complete a survey and 7 week online program now" along with ethics approval information listed above. "

## 4b) Settings and locations where the data were collected

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 4b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, participants were "recruited from Facebook" and "were currently living in Australia. "



#### Does your paper address subitem 4b-i? \* Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, this is detailed in the measures section.

## 4b-ii) Report how institutional affiliations are displayed

Report how institutional affiliations are displayed to potential participants [on ehealth media], as affiliations with prestigious hospitals or universities may affect volunteer rates, use, and reactions with regards to an intervention.(Not a required item – describe only if this may bias results)

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 4b-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

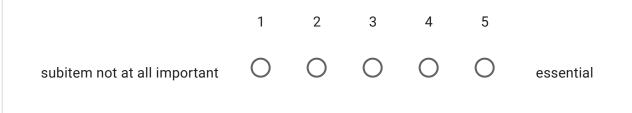
The trial was clearly identified as being conducted by the Australian National University.

5) The interventions for each group with sufficient details to allow replication, including how and when they were actually administered

## 5-i) Mention names, credential, affiliations of the developers, sponsors, and

#### owners

Mention names, credential, affiliations of the developers, sponsors, and owners [6] (if authors/evaluators are owners or developer of the software, this needs to be declared in a "Conflict of interest" section or mentioned elsewhere in the manuscript).



#### Does your paper address subitem 5-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "HC is the director and chief scientist at the Black Dog Institute where the myCompass program was developed."

#### 5-ii) Describe the history/development process

Describe the history/development process of the application and previous formative evaluations (e.g., focus groups, usability testing), as these will have an impact on adoption/use rates and help with interpreting results.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

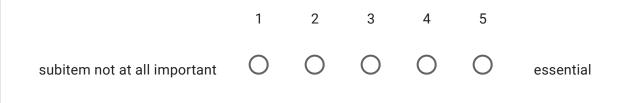
#### Does your paper address subitem 5-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, this is clearly identified as being developed in paper "Gulliver A, et al. Consumer-Guided Development of an Engagement-Facilitation Intervention for Increasing Uptake and Adherence for Self-Guided Web-Based Mental Health Programs: Focus Groups and Online Evaluation Survey. JMIR Form Res 2020, 4(10):e22528."

## 5-iii) Revisions and updating

Revisions and updating. Clearly mention the date and/or version number of the application/intervention (and comparator, if applicable) evaluated, or describe whether the intervention underwent major changes during the evaluation process, or whether the development and/or content was "frozen" during the trial. Describe dynamic components such as news feeds or changing content which may have an impact on the replicability of the intervention (for unexpected events see item 3b).



#### Does your paper address subitem 5-iii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Not applicable, there was only one version.

	5-iv) Quality assurance meth	iods							
	Provide information on quality assura provided [1], if applicable.	ince meth	ods to ens	ure accur	acy and qı	uality of inf	ormation		
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	subitam not at all important	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\bigcirc$	accential		
`	Your response is too large. Try shortening some answers.								

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-iv?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

This item is not applicable.

5-v) Ensure replicability by publishing the source code, and/or providing screenshots/screen-capture video, and/or providing flowcharts of the algorithms used Ensure replicability by publishing the source code, and/or providing screenshots/screen-capture video,

Ensure replicability by publishing the source code, and/or providing screenshots/screen-capture video, and/or providing flowcharts of the algorithms used. Replicability (i.e., other researchers should in principle be able to replicate the study) is a hallmark of scientific reporting.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-v?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, in figure 1 and 2. There is also the previous publication that lists the intervention in detail - ""Gulliver A, et al as above."

#### 5-vi) Digital preservation

Digital preservation: Provide the URL of the application, but as the intervention is likely to change or disappear over the course of the years; also make sure the intervention is archived (Internet Archive, <u>webcitation.org</u>, and/or publishing the source code or screenshots/videos alongside the article). As pages behind login screens cannot be archived, consider creating demo pages which are accessible without login.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-vi?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

No, the intervention is not publicly available.

#### 5-vii) Access

Access: Describe how participants accessed the application, in what setting/context, if they had to pay (or were paid) or not, whether they had to be a member of specific group. If known, describe how participants obtained "access to the platform and Internet" [1]. To ensure access for editors/reviewers/readers, consider to provide a "backdoor" login account or demo mode for reviewers/readers to explore the application (also important for archiving purposes, see vi).

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-vii? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Participants were recruited from the general community via the social network, Facebook... " and "We emailed participants with small incentives in the form of online (e-) gift cards for the completion of each online assessment across all conditions (post-test incentive=\$15AUD; follow-up incentive=\$25AUD). "

5-viii) Mode of delivery, features/functionalities/components of the intervention and comparator, and the theoretical framework

Describe mode of delivery, features/functionalities/components of the intervention and comparator, and the theoretical framework [6] used to design them (instructional strategy [1], behaviour change techniques, persuasive features, etc., see e.g., [7, 8] for terminology). This includes an in-depth description of the content (including where it is coming from and who developed it) [1]," whether [and how] it is tailored to individual circumstances and allows users to track their progress and receive feedback" [6]. This also includes a description of communication delivery channels and – if computer-mediated communication is a component – whether communication was synchronous or asynchronous [6]. It also includes information on presentation strategies [1], including page design principles, average amount of text on pages, presence of hyperlinks to other resources, etc. [1].



#### Does your paper address subitem 5-viii? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "he EFI comprised these components: 1. Feedback about the participant's symptom levels (visual graph) and a written description of the benefits of participating in E-MH programs, tailored to symptom levels. 2. Written information about the efficacy of the E-MH program, its content, and the time commitment involved, and its data security. 3. Two testimonials (presented in a single 1 minute video) outlining the benefits of E-MH programs to provide information and normalize participation in online self-guided therapy interventions."

#### 5-ix) Describe use parameters

Describe use parameters (e.g., intended "doses" and optimal timing for use). Clarify what instructions or recommendations were given to the user, e.g., regarding timing, frequency, heaviness of use, if any, or was the intervention used ad libitum.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-ix?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "The EFI comprised brief, tailored, written and audio-visual content (approximately 5 minutes) presented to participants in the EFI condition (EFI + myCompass 2) on a series of click-through linear webpages."

## 5-x) Clarify the level of human involvement

Clarify the level of human involvement (care providers or health professionals, also technical assistance) in the e-intervention or as co-intervention (detail number and expertise of professionals involved, if any, as well as "type of assistance offered, the timing and frequency of the support, how it is initiated, and the medium by which the assistance is delivered". It may be necessary to distinguish between the level of human involvement required for the trial, and the level of human involvement required for a routine application outside of a RCT setting (discuss under item 21 – generalizability).

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-x?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, " The intervention period ran for 7 weeks...Participants were also sent emails to complete the 7-week post-test and 6-month follow-up surveys. "

## 5-xi) Report any prompts/reminders used

Report any prompts/reminders used: Clarify if there were prompts (letters, emails, phone calls, SMS) to use the application, what triggered them, frequency etc. It may be necessary to distinguish between the level of prompts/reminders required for the trial, and the level of prompts/reminders for a routine application outside of a RCT setting (discuss under item 21 – generalizability).

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-xi? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, " The intervention period ran for 7 weeks....Participants were sent reminder emails to complete the questionnaire if they have not done so after 1 and 2 weeks. Individual participant access to surveys were closed 4 weeks after the initial email was sent to each participant. "

## 5-xii) Describe any co-interventions (incl. training/support)

Describe any co-interventions (incl. training/support): Clearly state any interventions that are provided in addition to the targeted eHealth intervention, as ehealth intervention may not be designed as stand-alone intervention. This includes training sessions and support [1]. It may be necessary to distinguish between the level of training required for the trial, and the level of training for a routine application outside of a RCT setting (discuss under item 21 – generalizability.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 5-xii? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, the primary intervention (EFI) was the co-intervention to increase uptake and adherence to a internet-based program for depression and anxiety.

6a) Completely defined pre-specified primary and secondary outcome measures, including how and when they were assessed

Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 6a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes "Primary outcomes (Aim 1) The primary outcomes were uptake and adherence to the myCompass 2 program. Uptake (H1) was assessed as the number of individuals who accessed at least one therapeutic module of the program "

6a-i) Online questionnaires: describe if they were validated for online use and apply CHERRIES items to describe how the questionnaires were designed/deployed If outcomes were obtained through online questionnaires, describe if they were validated for online use and apply CHERRIES items to describe how the questionnaires were designed/deployed [9].							
	1	2	3	4	5		
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential	
Does your paper address subitem 6a-i? Copy and paste relevant sections from manuscript text							
All measures have been used previously and validated in online studies.							
6a-ii) Describe whether and how "use" (including intensity of use/dosage) was							

#### defined/measured/monitored

Describe whether and how "use" (including intensity of use/dosage) was defined/measured/monitored (logins, logfile analysis, etc.). Use/adoption metrics are important process outcomes that should be reported in any ehealth trial.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

Does your paper address subitem 6a-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from manuscript text

Yes, "The primary outcomes were uptake and adherence to the myCompass 2 program. Uptake (H1) was assessed as the number of individuals who accessed at least one therapeutic module of the program. We compared the rate of uptake in EFI + myCompass 2 to that in the myCompass 2 alone condition, using a chi-square test. Adherence (H2) was

6a-iii) Describe whether, how	ı, and w	hen qua	alitative	feedbac	ck from p	oarticipants
was obtained						
Describe whether, how, and when qualitative feedback from participants was obtained (e.g., through emails, feedback forms, interviews, focus groups).						
	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

Does your paper address subitem 6a-iii? Copy and paste relevant sections from manuscript text

Yes, this was gained via a previous study ""Gulliver A, et al: Consumer-Guided Development of an Engagement-Facilitation Intervention for Increasing Uptake and Adherence for Self-Guided Web-Based Mental Health Programs: Focus Groups and Online Evaluation Survey. JMIR Form Res 2020, 4(10):e22528." and via the current study in Table 4 "Coded responses and example quotes for reasons for non-adherence given by participants in EFI + myCompass 2 and myCompass 2 alone conditions (N=101)."

## 6b) Any changes to trial outcomes after the trial commenced, with reasons

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 6b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

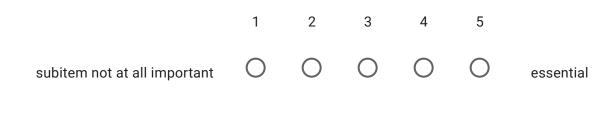
Yes, there were no changes to the trial outcomes - these were reported in the protocol paper as listed "Batterham PJ, et al: A brief intervention to increase uptake and adherence of an online program for depression and anxiety: Protocol for the Enhancing Engagement with Psychosocial Interventions (EEPI) Randomized Controlled Trial. Contemporary clinical trials 2019, 78:107-115."

#### 7a) How sample size was determined

NPT: When applicable, details of whether and how the clustering by care provides or centers was addressed

## 7a-i) Describe whether and how expected attrition was taken into account when calculating the sample size

Describe whether and how expected attrition was taken into account when calculating the sample size.



#### Does your paper address subitem 7a-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from manuscript title (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "To detect a significant difference in uptake (H1) from 50% to 65%... Thus, a minimum sample of 158 per condition was required. We aimed to recruit a sample of N=693, which was based on the largest estimate of N required (n=231 per condition). This study achieved an adequate sample (N=849) to meet power requirements."

7b) When applicable, explanation of any interim analyses and stopping guidelines

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 7b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

No, we did not conduct interim analyses or stopping guidelines.

### 8a) Method used to generate the random allocation sequence

NPT: When applicable, how care providers were allocated to each trial group

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 8a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Participants were then randomized to one of the three conditions, using computerbased randomization "

8b) Type of randomisation; details of any restriction (such as blocking and block size)

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 8b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Participants were then randomized...stratified on general psychological distress symptom severity (as measured by the DQ5 [47] at pre-test score 5-13 vs. 14-25), age (18-45 vs. 46+ years), and gender (female/male) (permuted block randomization, block size of 6 within each stratum) to ensure balance across conditions "

9) Mechanism used to implement the random allocation sequence (such as sequentially numbered containers), describing any steps taken to conceal the sequence until interventions were assigned

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 9? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, Participants were then randomized... This was completed using a computerized randomization algorithm embedded into the trial portal. "

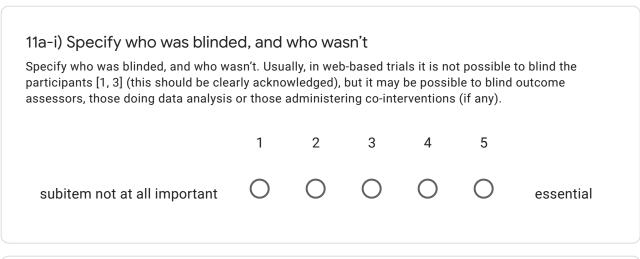
10) Who generated the random allocation sequence, who enrolled participants, and who assigned participants to interventions

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 10? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "We delivered the trial using the digital infrastructure portal of the Black Dog Institute, Sydney, Australia. The portal allowed for computer-generated random allocation, automatic assessments, intervention materials and reminders to be delivered seamlessly to participants. The portal collected online usage data automatically for all conditions allowing us to assess participants' uptake and usage (adherence) of their assigned program. After completing the two-stage screening process, participants provided an email address and selected a password they could use to login to access their assigned treatment. "

11a) If done, who was blinded after assignment to interventions (for example, participants, care providers, those assessing outcomes) and how NPT: Whether or not administering co-interventions were blinded to group assignment



Does your paper address subitem 11a-i? *								
Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study								
Yes, "The trial was double-blinded. Participants were blinded to whether they received the active or attention control intervention. "								
11a-ii) Discuss e.g., whether participants knew which intervention was the "intervention of interest" and which one was the "comparator" Informed consent procedures (4a-ii) can create biases and certain expectations - discuss e.g., whether participants knew which intervention was the "intervention of interest" and which one was the "comparator". 1  2  3  4  5								
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential		

#### Does your paper address subitem 11a-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "They were not provided with information about which of these interventions was expected to be the most effective. "

### 11b) If relevant, description of the similarity of interventions

(this item is usually not relevant for ehealth trials as it refers to similarity of a placebo or sham intervention to a active medication/intervention)

### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 11b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "The attention control condition ("HealthWatch") has previously been shown to have high credibility (e.g., [41, 42]). It was approximately matched to the myCompass 2 program for time taken to complete and comprised 14 brief modules of written information offered over 7 weeks."

## 12a) Statistical methods used to compare groups for primary and secondary

#### outcomes

NPT: When applicable, details of whether and how the clustering by care providers or centers was addressed

## Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 12a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Primary outcomes (Aim 1)

The primary outcomes were uptake and adherence to the myCompass 2 program....under the assumption that data were missing at random [58]."

## 12a-i) Imputation techniques to deal with attrition / missing values

Imputation techniques to deal with attrition / missing values: Not all participants will use the intervention/comparator as intended and attrition is typically high in ehealth trials. Specify how participants who did not use the application or dropped out from the trial were treated in the statistical analysis (a complete case analysis is strongly discouraged, and simple imputation techniques such as LOCF may also be problematic [4]).

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 12a-i? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Windows using mixed model repeated measures analyses of variance (MMRM), conservatively estimated using unstructured covariance matrices. Mixed models techniques incorporate all available data, including data from participants who did not complete assessments at post-test or follow-up, under the assumption that data were missing at random [58]."

12b) Methods for additional analyses, such as subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 12b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

#### Yes, Exploratory outcomes

MMRM processes as described above were also used to examine the effects of the interventions on the secondary efficacy outcomes (H6). The exploratory logistic regression and negative binomial regression models, and growth mixture model analyses (planned for H5) [43] did not go ahead due to null findings on H1, H2, and H3. "

# X26) REB/IRB Approval and Ethical Considerations [recommended as subheading under "Methods"] (not a CONSORT item)

X26-i) Comment on ethics committee approval						
	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

## Does your paper address subitem X26-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "The ethical aspects of this research were approved by The Australian National University Human Research Ethics Committee (ANU HREC protocol number 2018/257)."

## x26-ii) Outline informed consent procedures Outline informed consent procedures e.g., if consent was obtained offline or online (how? Checkbox, etc.?), and what information was provided (see 4a-ii). See [6] for some items to be included in informed consent documents. 1 2 3 4 5 ubitem not at all important O O O O O essential

#### Does your paper address subitem X26-ii?

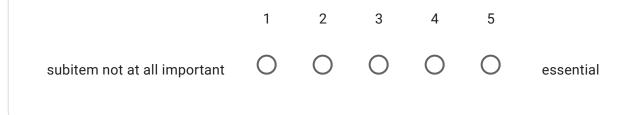
Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Participants who then clicked "sign up" were directed to the information and consent page, where they were provided the key details of the study and asked to provide their consent to participate online.

Participants were invited to read the information sheet and consent to participate prior to completing the screening measures. "

#### X26-iii) Safety and security procedures

Safety and security procedures, incl. privacy considerations, and any steps taken to reduce the likelihood or detection of harm (e.g., education and training, availability of a hotline)



#### Does your paper address subitem X26-iii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

This information is included in the protocol paper - "Batterham PJ, Calear AL, Sunderland M, Kay-Lambkin F, Farrer LM, Gulliver A: A brief intervention to increase uptake and adherence of an online program for depression and anxiety: Protocol for the Enhancing Engagement with Psychosocial Interventions (EEPI) Randomized Controlled Trial. Contemporary clinical trials 2019, 78:107-115."

# RESULTS

# 13a) For each group, the numbers of participants who were randomly assigned, received intended treatment, and were analysed for the primary outcome

NPT: The number of care providers or centers performing the intervention in each group and the number of patients treated by each care provider in each center

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 13a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "A total of 858 participants met eligibility criteria, agreed to participate in the trial, and completed the baseline assessment. Nine participants withdrew over the course of the study; these were evenly spread across the three conditions. Figure 2 shows a CONSORT diagram for participant flow through the study. Overall retention rates from randomization were 32.9% at post-test, and 39.0% at follow-up." Please also see Table 1.

13b) For each group, losses and exclusions after randomisation, together with reasons

Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 13b? (NOTE: Preferably, this is shown in a CONSORT flow diagram) \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, please see Figure 2.

#### 13b-i) Attrition diagram

Strongly recommended: An attrition diagram (e.g., proportion of participants still logging in or using the intervention/comparator in each group plotted over time, similar to a survival curve) or other figures or tables demonstrating usage/dose/engagement.



#### Does your paper address subitem 13b-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript or cite the figure number if applicable (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

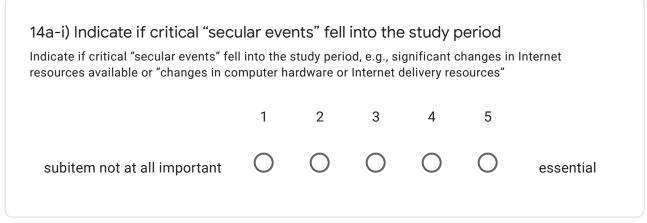
Yes, please see Figure 2 and Table 1.

# 14a) Dates defining the periods of recruitment and follow-up

Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 14a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Participants were recruited from the general community via the social network, Facebook during January to March 2019....All follow-up data was collected by November 2019. "



#### Does your paper address subitem 14a-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

No, there were no known issues related to this.

# 14b) Why the trial ended or was stopped (early)

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 14b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

No, this is not relevant as the trial was not stopped early.

# 15) A table showing baseline demographic and clinical characteristics for each group

NPT: When applicable, a description of care providers (case volume, qualification, expertise, etc.) and centers (volume) in each group

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 15? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, please see Table 1 for baseline characteristics.

# 15-i) Report demographics associated with digital divide issues

In ehealth trials it is particularly important to report demographics associated with digital divide issues, such as age, education, gender, social-economic status, computer/Internet/ehealth literacy of the participants, if known.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

Does your paper address subitem 15-i? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, please see table 1 for demographic information related to digital divide issues.

16) For each group, number of participants (denominator) included in each analysis and whether the analysis was by original assigned groups

## 16-i) Report multiple "denominators" and provide definitions

Report multiple "denominators" and provide definitions: Report N's (and effect sizes) "across a range of study participation [and use] thresholds" [1], e.g., N exposed, N consented, N used more than x times, N used more than y weeks, N participants "used" the intervention/comparator at specific pre-defined time points of interest (in absolute and relative numbers per group). Always clearly define "use" of the intervention.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 16-i? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, all participant numbers are listed and analyses were intention to treat using all available data.

#### 16-ii) Primary analysis should be intent-to-treat

Primary analysis should be intent-to-treat, secondary analyses could include comparing only "users", with the appropriate caveats that this is no longer a randomized sample (see 18-i).

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 16-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, analyses were intention to treat using all available data.

17a) For each primary and secondary outcome, results for each group, and the estimated effect size and its precision (such as 95% confidence interval)

## Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 17a? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, the results section displays the results of the tests and precision for each of the primary, secondary, and exploratory outcomes.

17a-i) Presentation of process outcomes such as metrics of use and intensity of

#### use

In addition to primary/secondary (clinical) outcomes, the presentation of process outcomes such as metrics of use and intensity of use (dose, exposure) and their operational definitions is critical. This does not only refer to metrics of attrition (13-b) (often a binary variable), but also to more continuous exposure metrics such as "average session length". These must be accompanied by a technical description how a metric like a "session" is defined (e.g., timeout after idle time) [1] (report under item 6a).

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 17a-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

The primary outcomes of uptake and adherence address the use of the intervention and the intensity of use.

# 17b) For binary outcomes, presentation of both absolute and relative effect sizes is recommended

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 17b? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

The trial was adequately powered and given we did not find significant effects, effect sizes were not calculated.

18) Results of any other analyses performed, including subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory

Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 18?\*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

The results of the study are all clearly identified as being either primary, secondary, or exploratory analyses.

#### 18-i) Subgroup analysis of comparing only users

A subgroup analysis of comparing only users is not uncommon in ehealth trials, but if done, it must be stressed that this is a self-selected sample and no longer an unbiased sample from a randomized trial (see 16-iii).

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 18-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

#### 19) All important harms or unintended effects in each group

(for specific guidance see CONSORT for harms)

#### Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 19? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

There were no unintended effects identified.

#### 19-i) Include privacy breaches, technical problems

Include privacy breaches, technical problems. This does not only include physical "harm" to participants, but also incidents such as perceived or real privacy breaches [1], technical problems, and other unexpected/unintended incidents. "Unintended effects" also includes unintended positive effects [2].

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 19-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "There were also some technical challenges in the delivery of the trial. Participants could not be automatically logged into the myCompass 2 program and were required to sign up for the intervention as a separate process, which may have led to reductions in uptake for both active conditions and raised the slight possibility of dual accounts that we may not have been able trace (i.e., greater adherence than observed). "

# 19-ii) Include qualitative feedback from participants or observations from

#### staff/researchers

Include qualitative feedback from participants or observations from staff/researchers, if available, on strengths and shortcomings of the application, especially if they point to unintended/unexpected effects or uses. This includes (if available) reasons for why people did or did not use the application as intended by the developers.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

## Does your paper address subitem 19-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, table 4 provides qualitative feedback on perceived reasons for non-adherence in trial participants.

# DISCUSSION

# 22) Interpretation consistent with results, balancing benefits and harms, and considering other relevant evidence

NPT: In addition, take into account the choice of the comparator, lack of or partial blinding, and unequal expertise of care providers or centers in each group

22-i) Restate study questions and summarize the answers suggested by the data, starting with primary outcomes and process outcomes (use)
Restate study questions and summarize the answers suggested by the data, starting with primary outcomes and process outcomes (use).
1 2 3 4 5

#### Does your paper address subitem 22-i?\*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "This study describes a randomized controlled trial of an EFI designed to increase uptake and adherence to a self-guided online mental health program....The findings do not preclude specific effects of the EFI – for example, some participants who received the EFI may have been motivated to engage more with the intervention, while others may have recognized that the intervention was not suitable for them and engaged less. However, this study shows no evidence that this implementation strategy is likely to be effective at scale for increasing adherence."

22-ii) Highlight unanswered new questions, suggest future research						
Highlight unanswered new questions, suggest future research.						
	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem 22-ii?

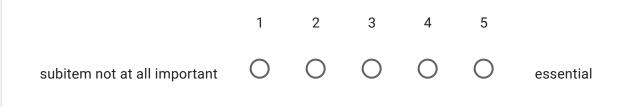
Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Further research is required to identify implementation strategies that take into account the dynamic and complex nature of intervention adherence and minimize the engagement barriers associated with online programs."

20) Trial limitations, addressing sources of potential bias, imprecision, and, if relevant, multiplicity of analyses

## 20-i) Typical limitations in ehealth trials

Typical limitations in ehealth trials: Participants in ehealth trials are rarely blinded. Ehealth trials often look at a multiplicity of outcomes, increasing risk for a Type I error. Discuss biases due to non-use of the intervention/usability issues, biases through informed consent procedures, unexpected events.



#### Does your paper address subitem 20-i? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "While this was one of the first studies to rigorously evaluate an implementation strategy to increase engagement with a self-guided psychosocial intervention, there were some limitations of both the EFI and this study that should be noted.... it may have limited the generalizability of the results for males."

# 21) Generalisability (external validity, applicability) of the trial findings

NPT: External validity of the trial findings according to the intervention, comparators, patients, and care providers or centers involved in the trial

# 21-i) Generalizability to other populations: In particular, discuss generalizability to a general Internet population, outside of a RCT setting, and general patient population, including applicability of the study results for other organizations 1 2 3 4 5 subitem not at all important O O O O essential

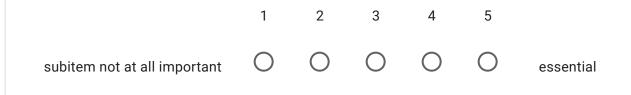
#### Does your paper address subitem 21-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, this was a this real-world community-based trial. However, "the composition of the sample was biased towards female participants in particular. While this imbalance reflects the usage of E-MH programs in the community, it may have limited the generalizability of the results for males.

# 21-ii) Discuss if there were elements in the RCT that would be different in a routine application setting

Discuss if there were elements in the RCT that would be different in a routine application setting (e.g., prompts/reminders, more human involvement, training sessions or other co-interventions) and what impact the omission of these elements could have on use, adoption, or outcomes if the intervention is applied outside of a RCT setting.



#### Does your paper address subitem 21-ii?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

As the study was designed to be a real-world implementation RCT, very little would be different.

# OTHER INFORMATION

23) Registration number and name of trial registry

Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 23? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "Australian New Zealand Clinical Trials Registry (ANZCTR) ACTRN12618001565235"

24) Where the full trial protocol can be accessed, if available

Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 24?\*

Cite a Multimedia Appendix, other reference, or copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, this is in the reference list "Batterham PJ, et al. A brief intervention to increase uptake and adherence of an online program for depression and anxiety: Protocol for the Enhancing Engagement with Psychosocial Interventions (EEPI) Randomized Controlled Trial. Contemporary clinical trials 2019, 78:107-115."

25) Sources of funding and other support (such as supply of drugs), role of funders

# Does your paper address CONSORT subitem 25? \*

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

Yes, "This project is supported by a National Health and Medical Research Fund grant (#1138713). The lead author can disseminate the results of this trial without the express permission of the funder. PB is supported by NHMRC Fellowship 1158707; ALC is supported by NHMRC Fellowships 1122544 and 1173146; FK-L is supported by NHMRC Fellowship

# X27) Conflicts of Interest (not a CONSORT item)

#### X27-i) State the relation of the study team towards the system being evaluated

In addition to the usual declaration of interests (financial or otherwise), also state the relation of the study team towards the system being evaluated, i.e., state if the authors/evaluators are distinct from or identical with the developers/sponsors of the intervention.

	1	2	3	4	5	
subitem not at all important	0	0	0	0	0	essential

#### Does your paper address subitem X27-i?

Copy and paste relevant sections from the manuscript (include quotes in quotation marks "like this" to indicate direct quotes from your manuscript), or elaborate on this item by providing additional information not in the ms, or briefly explain why the item is not applicable/relevant for your study

As listed, there was only one conflict of interest "HC is the director and chief scientist at the Black Dog Institute where the myCompass program was developed."

# About the CONSORT EHEALTH checklist

As a result of using this checklist, did you make changes in your manuscript? \*

- yes, major changes
- yes, minor changes
- 🔵 no

What were the most important changes	s you made as	a result of	using this
checklist?			

Your answer

How much time did you spend on going through the checklist INCLUDING making changes in your manuscript \*

As a result of using this checklist, do you think your manuscript has improved? \*

O yes
o no
O Other:
Would you like to become involved in the CONSORT EHEALTH group?
This would involve for example becoming involved in participating in a workshop and writing an "Explanation and Elaboration" document
🔿 yes

no

) Other:

**Clear selection** 

Any other comments or questions on CONSORT EHEALTH

Your answer

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