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13 Supplemental Figure S2. Effect of dCas9 or dCas12 expression in the presence or absence of a gRNA or crRNA on developmental stage-specific gene expression in C. trachomatis as assessed 14 15 by euo (A&C) and omcB (B&D) transcripts. (A&B) Transformants carrying dCas9 vectors were 16 induced at 8 hpi using 10 nM aTc. RNA and DNA were isolated at 12 and 24 hpi for qPCR. 17 (C&D) Transformants carrying dCas12 vectors were induced at 8 hpi using 2 nM aTc. RNA and 18 DNA were isolated at 12 and 24 hpi for qPCR. All quantified cDNA was normalized to gDNA 19 and is expressed as induced relative to uninduced samples. No statistically significant differences 20 were detected as calculated by Student's t test. 21







Supplemental Figure S4. Immunofluorescence time course assessment of *incA* knockdown
mediated by As_dCas12 in *C. trachomatis* L2 transformants carrying the pBOMBL12CRia::L2
(incA_IGR) plasmid. Samples were processed at the indicated time points for the indicated
markers as described in the Materials and Methods and in the figure legend of Figure 3. All
images were acquired on an AXIO Imager.Z2 with ApoTome.2 at 100x magnification. Scale
bars represent 10 µm.



42 Supplemental Figure S5. Immunofluorescence analysis of As_dCas12 (ddCpf1) in C.

43 *trachomatis* L2 transformants carrying the pBOMBL12CRia::L2 (incA_IGR) plasmid before and

44 after the removal of aTc. Transformants were induced at 4 hpi with 2 nM aTc. Samples were

45 collected and stained as described in the Materials and Methods at 16 hpi (A) or 36 hpi (B). At

46 16 hpi, "React." samples were rinsed 2x with dPBS and replenished with DMEM and allowed to

47 proceed until 36 hpi. All images were acquired on an AXIO Imager.Z2 with ApoTome.2 at 100x

- 48 magnification. Scale bars represent 10 μm.
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Supplemental Figure S6. Effect of dCas9 and IncA_FLAG co-expression in the presence of a gRNA targeting *incA* on developmental stage-specific gene expression in *C. trachomatis* as assessed by (A) *euo* and (B) *omcB* transcripts. The transformant carrying the pBOMBLCRiaincA_FLAG (incA_IGR) plasmid was induced at 8 hpi using 10 nM aTc. RNA and DNA were isolated at 12 and 24 hpi for qPCR. All quantified cDNA was normalized to gDNA and is expressed as induced relative to uninduced samples. No statistically significant differences were detected as calculated by Student's t test. (C) Immunofluorescence time course assessment of

- 62 *incA* in *C. trachomatis* L2 transformants carrying pBOMBLCRia-incA_FLAG (incA_IGR)
- 63 plasmid. Samples were processed at the indicated time points for the indicated markers as
- 64 described in the Materials and Methods and in the figure legend of Figure 5. All images were
- 65 acquired on an AXIO Imager.Z2 with ApoTome.2 at 100x magnification. Scale bars represent 10
- 66 μm.