

Supplementary Table 1. Search terms and queries of the database

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
PubMed	#1	"COVID-19"[Mesh]
	#2	"COVID-19"[TW] OR "COVID 19"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Disease"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Virus Disease"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Diseases"[TW] OR "Disease, COVID-19 Virus"[TW] OR "Virus Disease, COVID-19"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Infection"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Virus Infection"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Infections"[TW] OR "Infection, COVID-19 Virus"[TW] OR "Virus Infection, COVID-19"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Infection"[TW] OR "2019 nCoV Infection"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Infections"[TW] OR "Infection, 2019-nCoV"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease-19"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease 19"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Disease"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Disease"[TW] OR "2019 nCoV Disease"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Diseases"[TW] OR "Disease, 2019-nCoV"[TW] OR "COVID19"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019"[TW] OR "Disease 2019, Coronavirus"[TW] OR "SARS Coronavirus 2 Infection"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infection"[TW] OR "Infection, SARS-CoV-2"[TW] OR "SARS CoV 2 Infection"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infections"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Pandemic"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Pandemic"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Pandemics"[TW] OR "Pandemic, COVID-19"[TW] OR "covid"[TW] OR "COVID-19 patient"[TW] OR "COVID-19 patients"[TW]
	#3	"SARS-CoV-2"[Mesh]
	#4	"SARS-CoV-2"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019 Virus"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronaviruses"[TW] OR "Coronavirus, 2019 Novel"[TW] OR "Novel Coronavirus, 2019"[TW] OR "Wuhan Seafood Market Pneumonia Virus"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Virus"[TW] OR "SARS CoV 2 Virus"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Viruses"[TW] OR "Virus, SARS-CoV-2"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Virus"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Viruses"[TW] OR "Virus, COVID-19"[TW] OR "Wuhan Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Coronavirus, Wuhan"[TW] OR "SARS Coronavirus 2"[TW] OR "Coronavirus 2, SARS"[TW] OR "Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2"[TW]
	#5	"Coronavirus"[Mesh]
	#6	"Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Coronaviruses"[TW] OR "Coronavirus, Rabbit"[TW] OR "Rabbit Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Coronaviruses, Rabbit"[TW] OR "Rabbit Coronaviruses"[TW]
	#7	"Betacoronavirus"[Mesh]
	#8	"Betacoronavirus"[TW] OR "Betacoronaviruses"[TW] OR "Human coronavirus HKU1"[TW] OR "HCoV-HKU1"[TW] OR "Tylonycteris bat coronavirus HKU4"[TW] OR "Rousettus bat coronavirus HKU9"[TW] OR "Pipistrellus bat coronavirus HKU5"[TW]
	#9	"Coronavirus Infections"[Mesh]
	#10	"Coronavirus Infections"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Infection"[TW] OR "Infection, Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Infections, Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Middle East Respiratory Syndrome"[TW] OR "MERS (Middle East Respiratory Syndrome)"[TW]
	#11	"Pandemics"[Mesh] OR "Pandemics"[TW] OR "Pandemic"[TW]
	#12	((((((((("COVID-19"[Mesh]) OR ("COVID-19"[TW] OR "COVID 19"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Disease"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Virus Disease"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Diseases"[TW] OR "Disease, COVID-19 Virus"[TW] OR "Virus Disease, COVID-19"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Infection"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Virus Infection"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus Infections"[TW] OR "Infection, COVID-19 Virus"[TW] OR "Virus Infection, COVID-19"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Infection"[TW] OR "2019 nCoV Infection"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Infections"[TW] OR "Infection, 2019-nCoV"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease-19"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease 19"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Disease"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Disease"[TW] OR "2019 nCoV Disease"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV Diseases"[TW] OR "Disease, 2019-nCoV"[TW] OR "COVID19"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019"[TW] OR "Disease 2019, Coronavirus"[TW] OR "SARS Coronavirus 2 Infection"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infection"[TW] OR "Infection, SARS-CoV-2"[TW] OR "SARS CoV 2 Infection"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infections"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Pandemic"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Pandemic"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Pandemics"[TW] OR "Pandemic, COVID-19"[TW] OR "covid"[TW] OR "COVID-19 patient"[TW] OR "COVID-19 patients"[TW])))) OR ("SARS-CoV-2"[Mesh])) OR ("SARS-CoV-2"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019 Virus"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus"[TW] OR "2019 Novel Coronaviruses"[TW] OR "Coronavirus, 2019 Novel"[TW] OR "Novel Coronavirus, 2019"[TW] OR "Wuhan Seafood Market Pneumonia Virus"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Virus"[TW] OR "SARS CoV 2 Virus"[TW] OR "SARS-CoV-2 Viruses"[TW] OR "Virus, SARS-CoV-2"[TW] OR "2019-nCoV"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Virus"[TW] OR "COVID 19 Virus"[TW] OR "COVID-19 Viruses"[TW] OR "Virus, COVID-19"[TW] OR "Wuhan Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Coronavirus, Wuhan"[TW] OR "SARS Coronavirus 2"[TW] OR "Coronavirus 2, SARS"[TW] OR "Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2"[TW])) OR ("Coronavirus"[Mesh])) OR ("Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Coronaviruses"[TW] OR "Coronavirus, Rabbit"[TW] OR "Rabbit Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Coronaviruses, Rabbit"[TW] OR "Rabbit Coronaviruses"[TW])) OR ("Betacoronavirus"[Mesh])) OR ("Betacoronavirus"[TW] OR "Betacoronaviruses"[TW] OR "Human coronavirus HKU1"[TW] OR "HCoV-HKU1"[TW] OR "Tylonycteris bat coronavirus HKU4"[TW] OR "Rousettus bat coronavirus HKU9"[TW] OR "Pipistrellus bat coronavirus HKU5"[TW])) OR ("Coronavirus Infections"[Mesh])) OR ("Coronavirus Infections"[TW] OR "Coronavirus Infection"[TW] OR "Infection, Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Infections, Coronavirus"[TW] OR "Middle East Respiratory Syndrome"[TW] OR "MERS (Middle East Respiratory Syndrome)"[TW])) OR ("Pandemics"[Mesh] OR "Pandemics"[TW] OR "Pandemic"[TW])
	#13	"Diagnosis"[Mesh]
	#14	"Diagnosis"[TW] OR "Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Diagnose"[TW] OR "Diagnoses and Examinations"[TW] OR "Examinations and Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Postmortem Diagnosis"[TW] OR "Diagnoses, Postmortem"[TW] OR "Diagnosis, Postmortem"[TW] OR "Postmortem Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Antemortem Diagnosis"[TW] OR "Antemortem Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Diagnoses, Antemortem"[TW] OR "Diagnosis, Antemortem"[TW] OR "diagnostic value"[TW]

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
	#15	"diagnosis"[Subheading]
	#16	"symptoms"[TW] OR "signs"[TW] OR "findings"[TW] OR "screening"[TW]
	#17	"Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures"[Mesh]
	#18	"Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures"[TW] OR "Techniques and Procedures, Diagnostic"[TW] OR "Technics and Procedures, Diagnostic"[TW] OR "Diagnostic Testing"[TW] OR "Testing, Diagnostic"[TW] OR "Diagnostic Technics and Procedures"[TW] OR "diagnostic accuracy"[TW]
	#19	"Mass Screening"[Mesh]
	#20	"Mass Screening"[TW] OR "Mass Screenings"[TW] OR "Screening, Mass"[TW] OR "Screenings, Mass"[TW] OR "Screening"[TW] OR "Screenings"[TW]
	#21	"Polymerase Chain Reaction"[Mesh]
	#22	"Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW] OR "Polymerase Chain Reactions"[TW] OR "Reaction, Polymerase Chain"[TW] OR "Reactions, Polymerase Chain"[TW] OR "PCR"[TW] OR "Inverse PCR"[TW] OR "PCR, Inverse"[TW] OR "Inverse Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW] OR "Nested Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW] OR "Nested PCR"[TW] OR "PCR, Nested"[TW] OR "Anchored PCR"[TW] OR "PCR, Anchored"[TW] OR "Anchored Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW]
	#23 Combine	(((((("Diagnosis"[Mesh]) OR ("Diagnosis"[TW] OR "Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Diagnose"[TW] OR "Diagnoses and Examinations"[TW] OR "Examinations and Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Postmortem Diagnosis"[TW] OR "Diagnoses, Postmortem"[TW] OR "Diagnosis, Postmortem"[TW] OR "Postmortem Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Antemortem Diagnosis"[TW] OR "Antemortem Diagnoses"[TW] OR "Diagnoses, Antemortem"[TW] OR "Diagnosis, Antemortem"[TW] OR "diagnostic value"[TW])) OR ("diagnosis" [Subheading])) OR ("symptoms"[TW] OR "signs"[TW] OR "findings"[TW] OR "screening"[TW])) OR ("Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures" [Mesh])) OR ("Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures"[TW] OR "Techniques and Procedures, Diagnostic"[TW] OR "Technics and Procedures, Diagnostic"[TW] OR "Diagnostic Testing"[TW] OR "Testing, Diagnostic"[TW] OR "Diagnostic Technics and Procedures"[TW] OR "diagnostic accuracy"[TW])) OR ("Mass Screening"[Mesh])) OR ("Mass Screening"[TW] OR "Mass Screenings" [TW] OR "Screening, Mass"[TW] OR "Screenings, Mass"[TW] OR "Screening"[TW] OR "Screenings"[TW])) OR ("Polymerase Chain Reaction"[Mesh])) OR ("Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW] OR "Polymerase Chain Reactions"[TW] OR "Reaction, Polymerase Chain"[TW] OR "Reactions, Polymerase Chain"[TW] OR "PCR"[TW] OR "Inverse PCR"[TW] OR "PCR, Inverse"[TW] OR "Inverse Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW] OR "Nested Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW] OR "Nested PCR"[TW] OR "PCR, Nested"[TW] OR "Anchored PCR"[TW] OR "PCR, Anchored"[TW] OR "Anchored Polymerase Chain Reaction"[TW])
	#24	"Signs and Symptoms"[Mesh]
	#25	"Signs and Symptoms"[TW] OR "Symptoms and Signs"[TW] OR "Symptom"[TW] OR "General symptom"[TW] OR "sign"[TW] OR "signs"[TW]
	#26	"Prodromal Symptoms"[Mesh]
	#27	"Prodromal Symptoms"[TW] OR "Prodromal Symptom"[TW] OR "Symptom, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Symptoms, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Syndromes"[TW] OR "Prodromal Syndrome"[TW] OR "Syndrome, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Syndromes, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Characteristics"[TW] OR "Characteristic, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Characteristics, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Characteristic"[TW] OR "Prodromal Signs"[TW] OR "Prodromal Sign"[TW] OR "Sign, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Signs, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal States"[TW] OR "Prodromal State"[TW] OR "State, Prodromal"[TW] OR "States, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Period"[TW] OR "Period, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Periods, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Periods"[TW] OR "Prodromal Stage"[TW] OR "Prodromal Stages"[TW] OR "Stage, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Stages, Prodromal"[TW]
	#28	"Anosmia"[Mesh]
	#29	"Anosmia"[TW] OR "Loss of Smell"[TW] OR "Smell Loss"[TW] OR "Hyposmia"[TW] OR "Hyposmias"[TW]
	#30	"Smell"[Mesh]
	#31	"Smell"[TW] OR "Sense of Smell"[TW] OR "Smell Sense"[TW] OR "Olfaction"[TW] OR "olfactory"[TW]
	#32	"Olfaction Disorders"[Mesh]
	#33	"Olfaction Disorders"[TW] OR "Olfaction Disorder"[TW] OR "Smell Disorders"[TW] OR "Smell Disorder"[TW] OR "Cacosmia"[TW] OR "Cacosmias"[TW] OR "Dysosmia"[TW] OR "Dysosmias"[TW] OR "Paraosmia"[TW] OR "Paraosmias"[TW] OR "Smell Dysfunction" [TW] OR "Dysfunction, Smell"[TW] OR "Olfactory Impairment"[TW] OR "Impairment, Olfactory"[TW] OR "sudden loss of smell" [TW] OR "Smell Impairment"[TW] OR "olfactory"[TW] OR "dysfunction"[TW]
	#34	"Odorants"[Mesh]
	#35	"Odorants"[TW] OR "Odorant"[TW] OR "Odors"[TW] OR "Odor"[TW] OR "Aroma"[TW] OR "Aromas"[TW] OR "Scents"[TW] OR "Scent"[TW] OR "Fragrance"[TW] OR "Fragrances"[TW]
	#36	"Ageusia"[Mesh]
	#37	"Ageusia"[TW] OR "Loss of Taste"[TW] OR "Taste Loss"[TW] OR "Ageusia, Hysterical"[TW] OR "Ageusias, Hysterical"[TW] OR "Hysterical Ageusia"[TW] OR "Hysterical Ageusias"[TW] OR "Hypogeusia"[TW] OR "Hypogeusias"[TW] OR "Taste-Blindness" [TW] OR "Taste Blindness"[TW]
	#38	"Dysgeusia"[Mesh]

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
#39	"Dysgeusia"[TW] OR "Dysgeusias"[TW] OR "Taste, Distorted"[TW] OR "Distorted Taste"[TW] OR "Taste, Altered"[TW] OR "Altered Taste"[TW] OR "Parageusia"[TW] OR "Parageusias"[TW]	
#40	"Taste"[Mesh]	
#41	"Taste"[TW] OR "Tastes"[TW] OR "Taste Sense"[TW] OR "Sense, Taste"[TW] OR "Senses, Taste"[TW] OR "Taste Senses"[TW] OR "Gustation"[TW] OR "Gustations"[TW] OR "gustatory"[TW]	
#42	"Taste Disorders"[Mesh]	
#43	"Taste Disorders"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Anterior Tongue"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Posterior Tongue"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary"[TW] OR "Primary Taste Disorder"[TW] OR "Primary Taste Disorders"[TW] OR "Taste Disorders, Primary"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Bitter"[TW] OR "Taste, Metallic"[TW] OR "Metallic Taste"[TW] OR "Metallic Tastes"[TW] OR "Tastes, Metallic"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Sweet"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary"[TW] OR "Secondary Taste Disorder"[TW] OR "Secondary Taste Disorders"[TW] OR "Taste Disorders, Secondary"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Bitter"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Salt"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Sweet"[TW] OR "Taste Dysfunction"[TW] OR "Dysfunction, Taste"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Salt"[TW] OR "Taste Impairment"[TW] OR "gustatory dysfunction"[TW]	
#44	"Taste and Smell Impairment"[TW] OR "olfactory and gustatory dysfunction"[TW]	
#45	"Cough"[Mesh] OR "Cough"[TW] OR "Coughs"[TW]	
#46	"Diarrhea"[Mesh] OR "Diarrhea"[TW] OR "Diarrheas"[TW]	
#47	"Fatigue"[Mesh] OR "Fatigue"[TW] OR "Lassitude"[TW]	
#48	"Fever"[Mesh]	
#49	"Fever"[TW] OR "Fever"[TW] OR "Pyrexia"[TW] OR "Pyrexias"[TW]	
#50	"Headache"[Mesh]	
#51	"Headache"[TW] OR "Headaches"[TW] OR "Head Pain"[TW] OR "Head Pains"[TW] OR "Pain, Head"[TW] OR "Pains, Head"[TW] OR "Cephalodynia"[TW] OR "Cephalodynias"[TW] OR "Cranial Pain"[TW] OR "Cranial Pains"[TW] OR "Pain, Cranial"[TW] OR "Pains, Cranial"[TW] OR "Cephalalgia"[TW] OR "Cephalalgias"[TW] OR "Cephalgia"[TW] OR "Cephalgias"[TW] OR "Generalized Headache"[TW] OR "Generalized Headaches"[TW] OR "Headache, Generalized"[TW] OR "Headaches, Generalized"[TW] OR "Ocular Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Ocular"[TW] OR "Headaches, Ocular"[TW] OR "Ocular Headaches"[TW] OR "Orthostatic Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Orthostatic"[TW] OR "Headaches, Orthostatic"[TW] OR "Orthostatic Headaches"[TW] OR "Vertex Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Vertex"[TW] OR "Headaches, Vertex"[TW] OR "Vertex Headaches"[TW] OR "Retro-Ocular Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Retro-Ocular"[TW] OR "Headaches, Retro-Ocular"[TW] OR "Retro Ocular Headache"[TW] OR "Retro-Ocular Headaches"[TW] OR "Sharp Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Sharp"[TW] OR "Headaches, Sharp"[TW] OR "Sharp Headaches"[TW] OR "Throbbing Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Throbbing"[TW] OR "Headaches, Throbbing"[TW] OR "Throbbing Headaches"[TW] OR "Unilateral Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Unilateral"[TW] OR "Headaches, Unilateral"[TW] OR "Unilateral Headaches"[TW] OR "Hemicrania"[TW] OR "Bilateral Headache"[TW] OR "Bilateral Headaches"[TW] OR "Headache, Bilateral"[TW] OR "Headaches, Bilateral"[TW] OR "Periorbital Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Periorbital"[TW] OR "Headaches, Periorbital"[TW] OR "Periorbital Headaches"[TW]	
#52	"Myalgia"[Mesh]	
#53	"Myalgia"[TW] OR "Muscle Pain"[TW] OR "Pain, Muscle"[TW] OR "Pains, Muscle"[TW] OR "Muscle Soreness"[TW] OR "Muscle Sorenesses"[TW] OR "Soreness, Muscle"[TW] OR "Muscle Tenderness"[TW] OR "Tenderness, Muscle"[TW]	

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
#54 Combine	((((((((((((((((((((((((("Signs and Symptoms"[Mesh]) OR ("Signs and Symptoms"[TW] OR "Symptoms and Signs"[TW] OR "Symptom"[TW] OR "General symptom"[TW] OR "sign"[TW] OR "signs"[TW])) OR ("Prodromal Symptoms"[Mesh]) OR ("Prodromal Symptoms"[TW] OR "Prodromal Symptom"[TW] OR "Symptom, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Symptoms, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Syndromes"[TW] OR "Prodromal Syndrome"[TW] OR "Syndrome, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Syndromes, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Characteristics"[TW] OR "Characteristic, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Characteristics, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Characteristic"[TW] OR "Prodromal Signs"[TW] OR "Prodromal Sign"[TW] OR "Sign, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Signs, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal States"[TW] OR "Prodromal State"[TW] OR "State, Prodromal"[TW] OR "States, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Period"[TW] OR "Period, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Periods, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Prodromal Periods"[TW] OR "Prodromal Stage"[TW] OR "Prodromal Stages"[TW] OR "Stage, Prodromal"[TW] OR "Stages, Prodromal"[TW])) OR ("Anosmia"[Mesh]) OR ("Anosmia"[TW] OR "Loss of Smell"[TW] OR "Smell Loss"[TW] OR "Hyposmia"[TW] OR "Hyposmias"[TW])) OR ("Smell"[Mesh]) OR ("Smell"[TW] OR "Sense of Smell"[TW] OR "Smell Sense"[TW] OR "Olfaction"[TW] OR "olfactory"[TW])) OR ("Olfaction Disorders"[Mesh]) OR ("Olfaction Disorders"[TW] OR "Olfaction Disorder"[TW] OR "Smell Disorders"[TW] OR "Smell Disorder"[TW] OR "Cacosmia"[TW] OR "Cacosmias"[TW] OR "Dysosmia"[TW] OR "Dysosmias"[TW] OR "Paraosmia"[TW] OR "Paraosmias"[TW] OR "Smell Dysfunction"[TW] OR "Dysfunction, Smell"[TW] OR "Olfactory Impairment"[TW] OR "Impairment, Olfactory"[TW] OR "sudden loss of smell"[TW] OR "Smell Impairment"[TW] OR "olfactory"[TW] OR "dysfunction"[TW])) OR ("Odorants"[Mesh]) OR ("Odorants"[TW] OR "Odorant"[TW] OR "Odors"[TW] OR "Odor"[TW] OR "Aroma"[TW] OR "Aromas"[TW] OR "Scents"[TW] OR "Scent"[TW] OR "Fragrance"[TW] OR "Fragrances"[TW])) OR ("Ageusia"[Mesh]) OR ("Ageusia"[TW] OR "Loss of Taste"[TW] OR "Taste Loss"[TW] OR "Ageusia, Hysterical"[TW] OR "Ageusias, Hysterical"[TW] OR "Hysterical Ageusia"[TW] OR "Hysterical Ageusias"[TW] OR "Hypogeusia"[TW] OR "Hypogeusias"[TW] OR "Taste-Blindness"[TW] OR "Taste Blindness"[TW])) OR ("Dysgeusia"[Mesh]) OR ("Dysgeusia"[TW] OR "Dysgeusias"[TW] OR "Taste, Distorted"[TW] OR "Distorted Taste"[TW] OR "Taste, Altered"[TW] OR "Altered Taste"[TW] OR "Parageusia"[TW] OR "Parageusias"[TW])) OR ("Taste"[Mesh]) OR ("Taste"[TW] OR "Tastes"[TW] OR "Taste Sense"[TW] OR "Sense, Taste"[TW] OR "Senses, Taste"[TW] OR "Taste Senses"[TW] OR "Gustation"[TW] OR "Gustations"[TW] OR "gustatory"[TW])) OR ("Taste Disorders"[Mesh]) OR ("Taste Disorders"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Anterior Tongue"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Posterior Tongue"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary"[TW] OR "Primary Taste Disorder"[TW] OR "Primary Taste Disorders"[TW] OR "Taste Disorders, Primary"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Bitter"[TW] OR "Taste, Metallic"[TW] OR "Metallic Taste"[TW] OR "Metallic Tastes"[TW] OR "Tastes, Metallic"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Sweet"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary"[TW] OR "Secondary Taste Disorder"[TW] OR "Secondary Taste Disorders"[TW] OR "Taste Disorders, Secondary"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Bitter"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Salt"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Sweet"[TW] OR "Taste Dysfunction"[TW] OR "Dysfunction, Taste"[TW] OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Salt"[TW] OR "Taste Impairment"[TW] OR "gustatory dysfunction"[TW])) OR ("Taste and Smell Impairment"[TW] OR "olfactory and gustatory dysfunction"[TW])) OR ("Cough"[Mesh] OR "Cough"[TW] OR "Coughs"[TW])) OR ("Diarrhea"[Mesh] OR "Diarrhea"[TW] OR "Diarrheas"[TW])) OR ("Fatigue"[Mesh] OR "Fatigue"[TW] OR "Lassitude"[TW])) OR ("Fever"[Mesh]) OR ("Fever"[TW] OR "Fever"[TW] OR "Fever"[TW] OR "Pyrexia"[TW] OR "Pyrexias"[TW])) OR ("Headache"[Mesh]) OR ("Headache"[TW] OR "Headaches"[TW] OR "Head Pain"[TW] OR "Head Pains"[TW] OR "Pain, Head"[TW] OR "Pains, Head"[TW] OR "Cephalodynia"[TW] OR "Cephalodynias"[TW] OR "Cranial Pain"[TW] OR "Cranial Pains"[TW] OR "Pain, Cranial"[TW] OR "Pains, Cranial"[TW] OR "Cephalalgia"[TW] OR "Cephalalgias"[TW] OR "Cephalgia"[TW] OR "Cephalgias"[TW] OR "Generalized Headache"[TW] OR "Generalized Headaches"[TW] OR "Headache, Generalized"[TW] OR "Headaches, Generalized"[TW] OR "Ocular Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Ocular"[TW] OR "Headaches, Ocular"[TW] OR "Ocular Headaches"[TW] OR "Orthostatic Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Orthostatic"[TW] OR "Headaches, Orthostatic"[TW] OR "Orthostatic Headaches"[TW] OR "Vertex Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Vertex"[TW] OR "Headaches, Vertex"[TW] OR "Vertex Headaches"[TW] OR "Retro-Ocular Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Retro-Ocular"[TW] OR "Headaches, Retro-Ocular"[TW] OR "Retro Ocular Headache"[TW] OR "Retro-Ocular Headaches"[TW] OR "Sharp Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Sharp"[TW] OR "Headaches, Sharp"[TW] OR "Sharp Headaches"[TW] OR "Throbbing Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Throbbing"[TW] OR "Headaches, Throbbing"[TW] OR "Throbbing Headaches"[TW] OR "Unilateral Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Unilateral"[TW] OR "Headaches, Unilateral"[TW] OR "Unilateral Headaches"[TW] OR "Hemicrania"[TW] OR "Bilateral Headache"[TW] OR "Bilateral Headaches"[TW] OR "Headache, Bilateral"[TW] OR "Headaches, Bilateral"[TW] OR "Periorbital Headache"[TW] OR "Headache, Periorbital"[TW] OR "Headaches, Periorbital"[TW] OR "Periorbital Headaches"[TW])) OR ("Myalgia"[Mesh]) OR ("Myalgia"[TW] OR "Muscle Pain"[TW] OR "Pain, Muscle"[TW] OR "Pains, Muscle"[TW] OR "Muscle Soreness"[TW] OR "Muscle Sorenesses"[TW] OR "Soreness, Muscle"[TW] OR "Muscle Tenderness"[TW] OR "Tenderness, Muscle"[TW])	
#55 Combine	#12 AND #23 AND #54	
#56 Combine	#55 AND Filters: English	

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
Embase	#1	"coronavirus disease 2019"/exp
	#2	"COVID-19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID 19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Virus Disease":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID 19 Virus Disease":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Virus Diseases":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Disease, COVID-19 Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Virus Disease, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Virus Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID 19 Virus Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Virus Infections":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Infection, COVID-19 Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Virus Infection, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019-nCoV Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019 nCoV Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019-nCoV Infections":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Infection, 2019-nCoV":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus Disease-19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus Disease 19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Disease":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019-nCoV Disease":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019 nCoV Disease":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019-nCoV Diseases":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Disease, 2019-nCoV":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Disease 2019, Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS Coronavirus 2 Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Infection, SARS-CoV-2":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS CoV 2 Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infections":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Pandemic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID 19 Pandemic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Pandemics":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pandemic, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "covid":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 patient":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 patients":ti,ab,kw,de
	#3	"Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2"/exp
	#4	"SARS-CoV-2":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019 Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019 Novel Coronaviruses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus, 2019 Novel":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Novel Coronavirus, 2019":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Wuhan Seafood Market Pneumonia Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS-CoV-2 Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS CoV 2 Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS-CoV-2 Viruses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Virus, SARS-CoV-2":ti,ab,kw,de OR "2019-nCoV":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID 19 Virus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "COVID-19 Viruses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Virus, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Wuhan Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus, Wuhan":ti,ab,kw,de OR "SARS Coronavirus 2":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus 2, SARS":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2":ti,ab,kw,de
	#5	"Coronavirinae"/exp
	#6	"Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronaviruses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus, Rabbit":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Rabbit Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronaviruses, Rabbit":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Rabbit Coronaviruses":ti,ab,kw,de
	#7	"Betacoronavirus"/exp
	#8	"Betacoronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Betacoronaviruses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Human coronavirus HKU1":ti,ab,kw,de OR "HCoV-HKU1":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Tylonycteris bat coronavirus HKU4":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Rousettus bat coronavirus HKU9":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pipistrellus bat coronavirus HKU5":ti,ab,kw,de
	#9	"Coronavirus infection"/exp
	#10	"Coronavirus Infections":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coronavirus Infection":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Infection, Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Infections, Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Middle East Respiratory Syndrome":ti,ab,kw,de OR "MERS (Middle East Respiratory Syndrome)":ti,ab,kw,de
	#11	"pandemic"/exp OR "Pandemics":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pandemic":ti,ab,kw,de
	#12	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11
	Combine	
	#13	"diagnosis"/exp
	#14	"Diagnosis":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnose":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnoses and Examinations":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Examinations and Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Postmortem Diagnosis":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnoses, Postmortem":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnosis, Postmortem":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Postmortem Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Antemortem Diagnosis":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Antemortem Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnoses, Antemortem":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnosis, Antemortem":ti,ab,kw,de OR "diagnostic value":ti,ab,kw,de "diagnosis" [Subheading]
	#15	"symptoms":ti,ab,kw,de OR "signs":ti,ab,kw,de OR "findings":ti,ab,kw,de OR "screening":ti,ab,kw,de
	#16	"diagnostic procedure"/exp
	#17	"Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Techniques and Procedures, Diagnostic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Technics and Procedures, Diagnostic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnostic Testing":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Testing, Diagnostic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diagnostic Technics and Procedures":ti,ab,kw,de OR "diagnostic accuracy":ti,ab,kw,de
	#18	"mass screening"/exp
	#19	"Mass Screening":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Mass Screenings":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Screening, Mass":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Screenings, Mass":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Screening":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Screenings":ti,ab,kw,de
	#20	"polymerase chain reaction"/exp
	#21	"Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Polymerase Chain Reactions":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Reaction, Polymerase Chain":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Reactions, Polymerase Chain":ti,ab,kw,de OR "PCR":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Inverse PCR":ti,ab,kw,de OR "PCR, Inverse":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Inverse Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Nested Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Nested PCR":ti,ab,kw,de OR "PCR, Nested":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Anchored PCR":ti,ab,kw,de OR "PCR, Anchored":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Anchored Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw,de

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
	#22	#13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21
	Combine	
	#23	"physical disease by body function"/exp
	#24	"Signs and Symptoms":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Symptoms and Signs":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Symptom":ti,ab,kw,de OR "General symptom":ti,ab,kw,de OR "sign":ti,ab,kw,de OR "signs":ti,ab,kw,de OR "body function disorder":ti,ab,kw,de OR "digestive signs and symptoms":ti,ab,kw,de OR "pathologic processes":ti,ab,kw,de OR "pathological conditions, signs and symptoms":ti,ab,kw,de OR "respiratory signs and symptoms":ti,ab,kw,de OR "signs and symptoms":ti,ab,kw,de OR "signs and symptoms, digestive":ti,ab,kw,de OR "signs and symptoms, respiratory":ti,ab,kw,de OR "symptoms and general pathology":ti,ab,kw,de
	#25	"prodromal symptom"/exp
	#26	"Prodromal Symptoms":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Symptom":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Symptom, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Symptoms, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Syndromes":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Syndrome":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Syndrome, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Syndromes, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Characteristics":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Characteristic, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Characteristics, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Characteristic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Signs":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Sign":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Sign, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Signs, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal States":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal State":ti,ab,kw,de OR "State, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "States, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Period":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Period, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Periods, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Periods":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Stage":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Prodromal Stages":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Stage, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Stages, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw,de
	#27	"anosmia"/exp
	#28	"Anosmia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Loss of Smell":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Smell Loss":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Hyposmia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Hyposmias":ti,ab,kw,de
	#29	"odor"/exp
	#30	"Smell":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Sense of Smell":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Smell Sense":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Olfaction":ti,ab,kw,de OR "olfactory":ti,ab,kw,de OR "odors":ti,ab,kw,de OR "odour":ti,ab,kw,de OR "odours":ti,ab,kw,de OR "scent":ti,ab,kw,de
	#31	"smelling disorder"/exp
	#32	"Olfaction Disorders":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Olfaction Disorder":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Smell Disorders":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Smell Disorder":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cacosmia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cacosmias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Dysosmia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Dysosmias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Paraosmia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Paraosmias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Smell Dysfunction":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Dysfunction, Smell":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Olfactory Impairment":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Impairment, Olfactory":ti,ab,kw,de OR "sudden loss of smell":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Smell Impairment":ti,ab,kw,de OR "olfactory":ti,ab,kw,de OR "dysfunction":ti,ab,kw,de
	#33	"fragrance"/exp
	#34	"Odorants":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Odorant":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Odors":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Odor":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Aroma":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Aromas":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Scents":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Scent":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Fragrance":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Fragrances":ti,ab,kw,de
	#35	"ageusia"/exp
	#36	"Ageusia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Loss of Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Loss":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Ageusia, Hysterical":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Ageusias, Hysterical":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Hysterical Ageusia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Hysterical Ageusias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Hypogeusia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Hypogeusias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste-Blindness":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Blindness":ti,ab,kw,de
	#37	"dysgeusia"/exp
	#38	"Dysgeusia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Dysgeusias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste, Distorted":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Distorted Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste, Altered":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Altered Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Parageusia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Parageusias":ti,ab,kw,de
	#39	"taste"/exp
	#40	"Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Tastes":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Sense":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Sense, Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Senses, Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Senses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Gustation":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Gustations":ti,ab,kw,de OR "gustatory":ti,ab,kw,de
	#41	"taste disorder"/exp
	#42	"Taste Disorders":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Anterior Tongue":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Posterior Tongue":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Primary":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Primary Taste Disorder":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Primary Taste Disorders":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorders, Primary":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Bitter":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste, Metallic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Metallic Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Metallic Tastes":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Tastes, Metallic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Sweet":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Secondary Taste Disorder":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Secondary Taste Disorders":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorders, Secondary":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Bitter":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Salt":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Sweet":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Dysfunction":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Dysfunction, Taste":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Salt":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Taste Impairment":ti,ab,kw,de OR "gustatory dysfunction":ti,ab,kw,de
	#43	"Taste and Smell Impairment":ti,ab,kw,de OR "olfactory and gustatory dysfunction":ti,ab,kw,de
	#44	"coughing"/exp OR "Cough":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Coughs":ti,ab,kw,de
	#45	"diarrhea"/exp OR "Diarrhea":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Diarrheas":ti,ab,kw,de

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
	#46	"fatigue"/exp OR "Fatigue":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Lassitude":ti,ab,kw,de OR "tiredness":ti,ab,kw,de
	#47	"fever"/exp
	#48	"Fever":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Fevers":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pyrexia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pyrexias":ti,ab,kw,de
	#49	"headache"/exp
	#50	"Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Head Pain":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Head Pains":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pain, Head":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pains, Head":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cephalodynia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cephalodynias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cranial Pain":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cranial Pains":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pain, Cranial":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pains, Cranial":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cephalalgia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cephalalgias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cephalgia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Cephalgias":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Generalized Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Generalized Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Generalized":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Generalized":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Ocular Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Ocular":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Ocular":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Ocular Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Orthostatic Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Orthostatic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Orthostatic":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Orthostatic Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Vertex Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Vertex":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Vertex":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Vertex Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Retro-Ocular Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Retro-Ocular":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Retro-Ocular":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Retro Ocular Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Retro-Ocular Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Sharp Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Sharp":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Sharp":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Sharp Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Throbbing Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Throbbing":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Throbbing":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Throbbing Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Unilateral Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Unilateral":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Unilateral":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Unilateral Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Hemicrania":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Bilateral Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Bilateral Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Bilateral":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Bilateral":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Periorbital Headache":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headache, Periorbital":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Headaches, Periorbital":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Periorbital Headaches":ti,ab,kw,de
	#51	"Myalgia"/exp
	#52	"Myalgia":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Muscle Pain":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pain, Muscle":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Pains, Muscle":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Muscle Soreness":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Muscle Sorenesses":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Soreness, Muscle":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Muscle Tenderness":ti,ab,kw,de OR "Tenderness, Muscle":ti,ab,kw,de
	#53	#23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30 OR #31 OR #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35 OR #36 OR #37 OR #38
Combine		OR #39 OR #40 OR #41 OR #42 OR #43 OR #44 OR #45 OR #46 OR #47 OR #48 OR #49 OR #50 OR #51 OR #52
	#54	#12 AND #22 AND #53
Combine		
	#55	#54 AND ([english]/lim)
Combine		
	#56	#55 AND [embase]/lim
Combine		

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
Cochrane Library	"COVID-19"[Mesh]	
	#1	"COVID-19":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID 19":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Virus Disease":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID 19 Virus Disease":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Virus Diseases":ti,ab,kw OR "Disease, COVID-19 Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "Virus Disease, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Virus Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID 19 Virus Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Virus Infections":ti,ab,kw OR "Infection, COVID-19 Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "Virus Infection, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw OR "2019-nCoV Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "2019 nCoV Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "2019-nCoV Infections":ti,ab,kw OR "Infection, 2019-nCoV":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus Disease-19":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus Disease 19":ti,ab,kw OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Disease":ti,ab,kw OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "2019-nCoV Disease":ti,ab,kw OR "2019 nCoV Disease":ti,ab,kw OR "2019-nCoV Diseases":ti,ab,kw OR "Disease, 2019-nCoV":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID19":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019":ti,ab,kw OR "Disease 2019, Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS Coronavirus 2 Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "Infection, SARS-CoV-2":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS CoV 2 Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infections":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Pandemic":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID 19 Pandemic":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Pandemics":ti,ab,kw OR "Pandemic, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw OR "covid":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 patient":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 patients":ti,ab,kw
		"SARS-CoV-2"[Mesh]
	#2	"SARS-CoV-2":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019 Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "2019 Novel Coronaviruses":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus, 2019 Novel":ti,ab,kw OR "Novel Coronavirus, 2019":ti,ab,kw OR "Wuhan Seafood Market Pneumonia Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS-CoV-2 Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS CoV 2 Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS-CoV-2 Viruses":ti,ab,kw OR "Virus, SARS-CoV-2":ti,ab,kw OR "2019-nCoV":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID 19 Virus":ti,ab,kw OR "COVID-19 Viruses":ti,ab,kw OR "Virus, COVID-19":ti,ab,kw OR "Wuhan Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus, Wuhan":ti,ab,kw OR "SARS Coronavirus 2":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus 2, SARS":ti,ab,kw OR "Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2":ti,ab,kw
	#3	[mh "Coronavirus"]
	#4	"Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronaviruses":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus, Rabbit":ti,ab,kw OR "Rabbit Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronaviruses, Rabbit":ti,ab,kw OR "Rabbit Coronaviruses":ti,ab,kw
	#5	[mh "Betacoronavirus"]
	#6	"Betacoronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "Betacoronaviruses":ti,ab,kw OR "Human coronavirus HKU1":ti,ab,kw OR "HCoV-HKU1":ti,ab,kw OR "Tylonycteris bat coronavirus HKU4":ti,ab,kw OR "Rousettus bat coronavirus HKU9":ti,ab,kw OR "Pipistrellus bat coronavirus HKU5":ti,ab,kw
	#7	[mh "Coronavirus Infections"]
	#8	"Coronavirus Infections":ti,ab,kw OR "Coronavirus Infection":ti,ab,kw OR "Infection, Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "Infections, Coronavirus":ti,ab,kw OR "Middle East Respiratory Syndrome":ti,ab,kw OR "MERS (Middle East Respiratory Syndrome)":ti,ab,kw
	#9	[mh "Pandemics"] OR "Pandemics":ti,ab,kw OR "Pandemic":ti,ab,kw
	#10	[OR #1-#19]
	Combine	
	#11	[mh "Diagnosis"]
	#12	"Diagnosis":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnose":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnoses and Examinations":ti,ab,kw OR "Examinations and Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw OR "Postmortem Diagnosis":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnoses, Postmortem":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnosis, Postmortem":ti,ab,kw OR "Postmortem Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw OR "Antemortem Diagnosis":ti,ab,kw OR "Antemortem Diagnoses":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnoses, Antemortem":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnosis, Antemortem":ti,ab,kw OR "diagnostic value":ti,ab,kw
		"diagnosis" [Subheading]
	#13	"symptoms":ti,ab,kw OR "signs":ti,ab,kw OR "findings":ti,ab,kw OR "screening":ti,ab,kw
	#14	[mh "Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures"]
	#15	"Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures":ti,ab,kw OR "Techniques and Procedures, Diagnostic":ti,ab,kw OR "Technics and Procedures, Diagnostic":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnostic Testing":ti,ab,kw OR "Testing, Diagnostic":ti,ab,kw OR "Diagnostic Technics and Procedures":ti,ab,kw OR "diagnostic accuracy":ti,ab,kw
	#16	[mh "Mass Screening"]
	#17	"Mass Screening":ti,ab,kw OR "Mass Screenings":ti,ab,kw OR "Screening, Mass":ti,ab,kw OR "Screenings, Mass":ti,ab,kw OR "Screening":ti,ab,kw OR "Screenings":ti,ab,kw
	#18	[mh "Polymerase Chain Reaction"]
	#19	"Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw OR "Polymerase Chain Reactions":ti,ab,kw OR "Reaction, Polymerase Chain":ti,ab,kw OR "Reactions, Polymerase Chain":ti,ab,kw OR "PCR":ti,ab,kw OR "Inverse PCR":ti,ab,kw OR "PCR, Inverse":ti,ab,kw OR "Inverse Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw OR "Nested Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw OR "Nested PCR":ti,ab,kw OR "PCR, Nested":ti,ab,kw OR "Anchored PCR":ti,ab,kw OR "PCR, Anchored":ti,ab,kw OR "Anchored Polymerase Chain Reaction":ti,ab,kw
	#20	[OR #11-#19]
	Combine	

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
#21	[mh "Signs and Symptoms"]	
#22	"Signs and Symptoms":ti,ab,kw OR "Symptoms and Signs":ti,ab,kw OR "Symptom":ti,ab,kw OR "General symptom":ti,ab,kw OR "sign":ti,ab,kw OR "signs":ti,ab,kw	
#23	[mh "Prodromal Symptoms"]	
#24	"Prodromal Symptoms":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Symptom":ti,ab,kw OR "Symptom, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Symptoms, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Syndromes":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Syndrome":ti,ab,kw OR "Syndrome, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Syndromes, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Characteristics":ti,ab,kw OR "Characteristic, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Characteristics, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Characteristic":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Signs":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Sign":ti,ab,kw OR "Sign, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Signs, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal States":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal State":ti,ab,kw OR "State, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "States, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Period":ti,ab,kw OR "Period, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Periods, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Periods":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Stage":ti,ab,kw OR "Prodromal Stages":ti,ab,kw OR "Stage, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw OR "Stages, Prodromal":ti,ab,kw	
#25	[mh "Anosmia"]	
#26	"Anosmia":ti,ab,kw OR "Loss of Smell":ti,ab,kw OR "Smell Loss":ti,ab,kw OR "Hyposmia":ti,ab,kw OR "Hyposmias":ti,ab,kw	
#27	[mh "Smell"]	
#28	"Smell":ti,ab,kw OR "Sense of Smell":ti,ab,kw OR "Smell Sense":ti,ab,kw OR "Olfaction":ti,ab,kw OR "olfactory":ti,ab,kw	
#29	[mh "Olfaction Disorders"]	
#30	"Olfaction Disorders":ti,ab,kw OR "Olfaction Disorder":ti,ab,kw OR "Smell Disorders":ti,ab,kw OR "Smell Disorder":ti,ab,kw OR "Cacosmia":ti,ab,kw OR "Cacosmias":ti,ab,kw OR "Dysosmia":ti,ab,kw OR "Dysosmias":ti,ab,kw OR "Paraosmia":ti,ab,kw OR "Paraosmias":ti,ab,kw OR "Smell Dysfunction":ti,ab,kw OR "Dysfunction, Smell":ti,ab,kw OR "Olfactory Impairment":ti,ab,kw OR "Impairment, Olfactory":ti,ab,kw OR "sudden loss of smell":ti,ab,kw OR "Smell Impairment":ti,ab,kw OR "olfactory":ti,ab,kw OR "dysfunction":ti,ab,kw	
#31	[mh "Odorants"]	
#32	"Odorants":ti,ab,kw OR "Odorant":ti,ab,kw OR "Odors":ti,ab,kw OR "Odor":ti,ab,kw OR "Aroma":ti,ab,kw OR "Aromas":ti,ab,kw OR "Scents":ti,ab,kw OR "Scent":ti,ab,kw OR "Fragrance":ti,ab,kw OR "Fragrances":ti,ab,kw	
#33	[mh "Ageusia"]	
#34	"Ageusia":ti,ab,kw OR "Loss of Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Loss":ti,ab,kw OR "Ageusia, Hysterical":ti,ab,kw OR "Ageusias, Hysterical":ti,ab,kw OR "Hysterical Ageusia":ti,ab,kw OR "Hysterical Ageusias":ti,ab,kw OR "Hypogeusia":ti,ab,kw OR "Hypogeusias":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste-Blindness":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Blindness":ti,ab,kw	
#35	[mh "Dysgeusia"]	
#36	"Dysgeusia":ti,ab,kw OR "Dysgeusias":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste, Distorted":ti,ab,kw OR "Distorted Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste, Altered":ti,ab,kw OR "Altered Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Parageusia":ti,ab,kw OR "Parageusias":ti,ab,kw	
#37	[mh "Taste"]	
#38	"Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Tastes":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Sense":ti,ab,kw OR "Sense, Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Senses, Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Senses":ti,ab,kw OR "Gustation":ti,ab,kw OR "Gustations":ti,ab,kw OR "gustatory":ti,ab,kw	
#39	[mh "Taste Disorders"]	
#40	"Taste Disorders":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Anterior Tongue":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Posterior Tongue":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Primary":ti,ab,kw OR "Primary Taste Disorder":ti,ab,kw OR "Primary Taste Disorders":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorders, Primary":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Bitter":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste, Metallic":ti,ab,kw OR "Metallic Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Metallic Tastes":ti,ab,kw OR "Tastes, Metallic":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Sweet":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary":ti,ab,kw OR "Secondary Taste Disorder":ti,ab,kw OR "Secondary Taste Disorders":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorders, Secondary":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Bitter":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Salt":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Sweet":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Dysfunction":ti,ab,kw OR "Dysfunction, Taste":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Salt":ti,ab,kw OR "Taste Impairment":ti,ab,kw OR "gustatory dysfunction":ti,ab,kw	
#41	"Taste and Smell Impairment":ti,ab,kw OR "olfactory and gustatory dysfunction":ti,ab,kw	
#42	[mh "Cough"] OR "Cough":ti,ab,kw OR "Coughs":ti,ab,kw	
#43	[mh "Diarrhea"] OR "Diarrhea":ti,ab,kw OR "Diarrheas":ti,ab,kw	
#44	[mh "Fatigue"] OR "Fatigue":ti,ab,kw OR "Lassitude":ti,ab,kw	
#45	[mh "Fever"]	
#46	"Fever":ti,ab,kw OR "Fever":ti,ab,kw OR "Pyrexia":ti,ab,kw OR "Pyrexias":ti,ab,kw	
#47	[mh "Headache"]	

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
	#48	"Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Head Pain":ti,ab,kw OR "Head Pains":ti,ab,kw OR "Pain, Head":ti,ab,kw OR "Pains, Head":ti,ab,kw OR "Cephalodynia":ti,ab,kw OR "Cephalodynias":ti,ab,kw OR "Cranial Pain":ti,ab,kw OR "Cranial Pains":ti,ab,kw OR "Pain, Cranial":ti,ab,kw OR "Pains, Cranial":ti,ab,kw OR "Cephalalgia":ti,ab,kw OR "Cephalalgias":ti,ab,kw OR "Cephalgia":ti,ab,kw OR "Cephalgias":ti,ab,kw OR "Generalized Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Generalized Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Generalized":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Generalized":ti,ab,kw OR "Ocular Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Ocular":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Ocular":ti,ab,kw OR "Ocular Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Orthostatic Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Orthostatic":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Orthostatic":ti,ab,kw OR "Orthostatic Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Vertex Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Vertex":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Vertex":ti,ab,kw OR "Vertex Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Retro-Ocular Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Retro-Ocular":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Retro-Ocular":ti,ab,kw OR "Retro Ocular Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Retro-Ocular Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Sharp Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Sharp":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Sharp":ti,ab,kw OR "Sharp Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Throbbing Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Throbbing":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Throbbing":ti,ab,kw OR "Throbbing Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Unilateral Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Unilateral":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Unilateral":ti,ab,kw OR "Unilateral Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Hemicrania":ti,ab,kw OR "Bilateral Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Bilateral Headaches":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Bilateral":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Bilateral":ti,ab,kw OR "Periorbital Headache":ti,ab,kw OR "Headache, Periorbital":ti,ab,kw OR "Headaches, Periorbital":ti,ab,kw OR "Periorbital Headaches":ti,ab,kw
	#49	[mh "Myalgia"]
	#50	"Myalgia":ti,ab,kw OR "Muscle Pain":ti,ab,kw OR "Pain, Muscle":ti,ab,kw OR "Pains, Muscle":ti,ab,kw OR "Muscle Soreness":ti,ab,kw OR "Muscle Sorenesses":ti,ab,kw OR "Soreness, Muscle":ti,ab,kw OR "Muscle Tenderness":ti,ab,kw OR "Tenderness, Muscle":ti,ab,kw
	#51	{OR #21-#50}
	Combine	
	#52	#10 AND #20 AND #51
	Combine	

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
Web of Science	#1	TS=("COVID-19" OR "COVID 19" OR "COVID-19 Virus Disease" OR "COVID 19 Virus Disease" OR "COVID-19 Virus Diseases" OR "Disease, COVID-19 Virus" OR "Virus Disease, COVID-19" OR "COVID-19 Virus Infection" OR "COVID 19 Virus Infection" OR "COVID-19 Virus Infections" OR "Infection, COVID-19 Virus" OR "Virus Infection, COVID-19" OR "2019-nCoV Infection" OR "2019 nCoV Infection" OR "2019-nCoV Infections" OR "Infection, 2019-nCoV" OR "Coronavirus Disease-19" OR "Coronavirus Disease 19" OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Disease" OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection" OR "2019-nCoV Disease" OR "2019 nCoV Disease" OR "2019-nCoV Diseases" OR "Disease, 2019-nCoV" OR "COVID19" OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019" OR "Disease 2019, Coronavirus" OR "SARS Coronavirus 2 Infection" OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infection" OR "Infection, SARS-CoV-2" OR "SARS CoV 2 Infection" OR "SARS-CoV-2 Infections" OR "COVID-19 Pandemic" OR "COVID 19 Pandemic" OR "COVID-19 Pandemics" OR "Pandemic, COVID-19" OR "covid" OR "COVID-19 patient" OR "COVID-19 patients")
	#2	TS=("SARS-CoV-2" OR "Coronavirus Disease 2019 Virus" OR "2019 Novel Coronavirus" OR "2019 Novel Coronaviruses" OR "Coronavirus, 2019 Novel" OR "Novel Coronavirus, 2019" OR "Wuhan Seafood Market Pneumonia Virus" OR "SARS-CoV-2 Virus" OR "SARS CoV 2 Virus" OR "SARS-CoV-2 Viruses" OR "Virus, SARS-CoV-2" OR "2019-nCoV" OR "COVID-19 Virus" OR "COVID 19 Virus" OR "COVID-19 Viruses" OR "Virus, COVID-19" OR "Wuhan Coronavirus" OR "Coronavirus, Wuhan" OR "SARS Coronavirus 2" OR "Coronavirus 2, SARS" OR "Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2")
	#3	TS=("Coronavirus" OR "Coronaviruses" OR "Coronavirus, Rabbit" OR "Rabbit Coronavirus" OR "Coronaviruses, Rabbit" OR "Rabbit Coronaviruses")
	#4	TS=("Betacoronavirus" OR "Betacoronaviruses" OR "Human coronavirus HKU1" OR "HCoV-HKU1" OR "Tylonycteris bat coronavirus HKU4" OR "Rousettus bat coronavirus HKU9" OR "Pipistrellus bat coronavirus HKU5")
	#5	TS=("Coronavirus Infections" OR "Coronavirus Infection" OR "Infection, Coronavirus" OR "Infections, Coronavirus" OR "Middle East Respiratory Syndrome" OR "MERS (Middle East Respiratory Syndrome)")
	#6	TS=("Pandemics" OR "Pandemic")
	#7	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6
	Combine	
	#8	TS=("Diagnosis" OR "Diagnoses" OR "Diagnose" OR "Diagnoses and Examinations" OR "Examinations and Diagnoses" OR "Postmortem Diagnosis" OR "Diagnoses, Postmortem" OR "Diagnosis, Postmortem" OR "Postmortem Diagnoses" OR "Antemortem Diagnosis" OR "Antemortem Diagnoses" OR "Diagnoses, Antemortem" OR "Diagnosis, Antemortem" OR "diagnostic value")
	#9	TS=("symptoms" OR "signs" OR "findings" OR "screening")
	#10	TS=("Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures" OR "Techniques and Procedures, Diagnostic" OR "Technics and Procedures, Diagnostic" OR "Diagnostic Testing" OR "Testing, Diagnostic" OR "Diagnostic Technics and Procedures" OR "diagnostic accuracy")
	#11	TS=("Mass Screening" OR "Mass Screenings" OR "Screening, Mass" OR "Screenings, Mass" OR "Screening" OR "Screenings")
	#12	TS=("Polymerase Chain Reaction" OR "Polymerase Chain Reactions" OR "Reaction, Polymerase Chain" OR "Reactions, Polymerase Chain" OR "PCR" OR "Inverse PCR" OR "PCR, Inverse" OR "Inverse Polymerase Chain Reaction" OR "Nested Polymerase Chain Reaction" OR "Nested PCR" OR "PCR, Nested" OR "Anchored PCR" OR "PCR, Anchored" OR "Anchored Polymerase Chain Reaction")
	#13	#8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12
	Combine	
	#14	TS=("Signs and Symptoms" OR "Symptoms and Signs" OR "Symptom" OR "General symptom" OR "sign" OR "signs")
	#15	TS=("Prodromal Symptoms" OR "Prodromal Symptom" OR "Symptom, Prodromal" OR "Symptoms, Prodromal" OR "Prodromal Syndromes" OR "Prodromal Syndrome" OR "Syndrome, Prodromal" OR "Syndromes, Prodromal" OR "Prodromal Characteristics" OR "Characteristic, Prodromal" OR "Characteristics, Prodromal" OR "Prodromal Characteristic" OR "Prodromal Signs" OR "Prodromal Sign" OR "Sign, Prodromal" OR "Signs, Prodromal" OR "Prodromal States" OR "Prodromal State" OR "State, Prodromal" OR "States, Prodromal" OR "Prodromal Period" OR "Period, Prodromal" OR "Periods, Prodromal" OR "Prodromal Periods" OR "Prodromal Stage" OR "Prodromal Stages" OR "Stage, Prodromal" OR "Stages, Prodromal")
	#16	TS=("Anosmia" OR "Loss of Smell" OR "Smell Loss" OR "Hyposmia" OR "Hyposmias")
	#17	TS=("Smell" OR "Sense of Smell" OR "Smell Sense" OR "Olfaction" OR "olfactory")
	#18	TS=("Olfaction Disorders" OR "Olfaction Disorder" OR "Smell Disorders" OR "Smell Disorder" OR "Cacosmia" OR "Cacosmias" OR "Dysosmia" OR "Dysosmias" OR "Paraosmia" OR "Paraosmias" OR "Smell Dysfunction" OR "Dysfunction, Smell" OR "Olfactory Impairment" OR "Impairment, Olfactory" OR "sudden loss of smell" OR "Smell Impairment" OR "olfactory" OR "dysfunction")
	#19	TS=("Odorants" OR "Odorant" OR "Odors" OR "Odor" OR "Aroma" OR "Aromas" OR "Scents" OR "Scent" OR "Fragrance" OR "Fragrances")
	#20	TS=("Ageusia" OR "Loss of Taste" OR "Taste Loss" OR "Ageusia, Hysterical" OR "Ageusias, Hysterical" OR "Hysterical Ageusia" OR "Hysterical Ageusias" OR "Hypogeusia" OR "Hypogeusias" OR "Taste-Blindness" OR "Taste Blindness")
#21	TS=("Dysgeusia" OR "Dysgeusias" OR "Taste, Distorted" OR "Distorted Taste" OR "Taste, Altered" OR "Altered Taste" OR "Parageusia" OR "Parageusias")	
#22	TS=("Taste" OR "Tastes" OR "Taste Sense" OR "Sense, Taste" OR "Senses, Taste" OR "Taste Senses" OR "Gustation" OR "Gustations" OR "gustatory")	

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Supplementary Table 1. Continued

Database	Search	Search terms and queries
	#23	TS=("Taste Disorders" OR "Taste Disorder" OR "Taste Disorder, Anterior Tongue" OR "Taste Disorder, Posterior Tongue" OR "Taste Disorder, Primary" OR "Primary Taste Disorder" OR "Primary Taste Disorders" OR "Taste Disorders, Primary" OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Bitter" OR "Taste, Metallic" OR "Metallic Taste" OR "Metallic Tastes" OR "Tastes, Metallic" OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Sweet" OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary" OR "Secondary Taste Disorder" OR "Secondary Taste Disorders" OR "Taste Disorders, Secondary" OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Bitter" OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Salt" OR "Taste Disorder, Secondary, Sweet" OR "Taste Dysfunction" OR "Dysfunction, Taste" OR "Taste Disorder, Primary, Salt" OR "Taste Impairment" OR "gustatory dysfunction")
	#24	TS=("Taste and Smell Impairment" OR "olfactory and gustatory dysfunction")
	#25	TS=("Cough" OR "Coughs")
	#26	TS=("Diarrhea" OR "Diarrheas")
	#27	TS=("Fatigue" OR "Lassitude")
	#28	TS=("Fever" OR "Fever" OR "Pyrexia" OR "Pyrexias")
	#29	TS=("Headache" OR "Headaches" OR "Head Pain" OR "Head Pains" OR "Pain, Head" OR "Pains, Head" OR "Cephalodynia" OR "Cephalodynias" OR "Cranial Pain" OR "Cranial Pains" OR "Pain, Cranial" OR "Pains, Cranial" OR "Cephalalgia" OR "Cephalalgias" OR "Cephalgia" OR "Cephalgias" OR "Generalized Headache" OR "Generalized Headaches" OR "Headache, Generalized" OR "Headaches, Generalized" OR "Ocular Headache" OR "Headache, Ocular" OR "Headaches, Ocular" OR "Ocular Headaches" OR "Orthostatic Headache" OR "Headache, Orthostatic" OR "Headaches, Orthostatic" OR "Orthostatic Headaches" OR "Vertex Headache" OR "Headache, Vertex" OR "Headaches, Vertex" OR "Vertex Headaches" OR "Retro-Ocular Headache" OR "Headache, Retro-Ocular" OR "Headaches, Retro-Ocular" OR "Retro Ocular Headache" OR "Retro-Ocular Headaches" OR "Sharp Headache" OR "Headache, Sharp" OR "Headaches, Sharp" OR "Sharp Headaches" OR "Throbbing Headache" OR "Headache, Throbbing" OR "Headaches, Throbbing" OR "Throbbing Headaches" OR "Unilateral Headache" OR "Headache, Unilateral" OR "Headaches, Unilateral" OR "Unilateral Headaches" OR "Hemicrania" OR "Bilateral Headache" OR "Bilateral Headaches" OR "Headache, Bilateral" OR "Headaches, Bilateral" OR "Periorbital Headache" OR "Headache, Periorbital" OR "Headaches, Periorbital" OR "Periorbital Headaches")
	#30	TS=("Myalgia" OR "Muscle Pain" OR "Pain, Muscle" OR "Pains, Muscle" OR "Muscle Soreness" OR "Muscle Sorenesses" OR "Soreness, Muscle" OR "Muscle Tenderness" OR "Tenderness, Muscle")
	#31	#14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29
	Combine	OR #30
	#32	#7 AND #13 AND #31
	Combine	
	#33	(#32) AND LANGUAGE: (English)
	Combine	
Google Scholar	#1	("COVID-19" OR "covid" OR "SARS-CoV-2" OR "Coronavirus")
	#2	("Diagnosis" OR "Screening" OR "Polymerase Chain Reaction" OR "PCR")
	#3	("Signs" OR "Symptoms" OR "Smell" OR "Olfaction Disorders" OR "Odorants" OR "Ageusia" OR "Dysgeusia" OR "Taste" OR "Cough" OR "Diarrhea" OR "Dyspnea" OR "Fatigue" OR "Fever" OR "Headache" OR "Myalgia")
	#4	("COVID-19" OR "covid" OR "SARS-CoV-2" OR "Coronavirus") AND ("Diagnosis" OR "Screening" OR "Polymerase Chain Reaction" OR "PCR") AND ("Signs" OR "Symptoms" OR "Smell" OR "Olfaction Disorders" OR "Odorants" OR "Ageusia" OR "Dysgeusia" OR "Taste" OR "Cough" OR "Diarrhea" OR "Dyspnea" OR "Fatigue" OR "Fever" OR "Headache" OR "Myalgia")
	Combine	