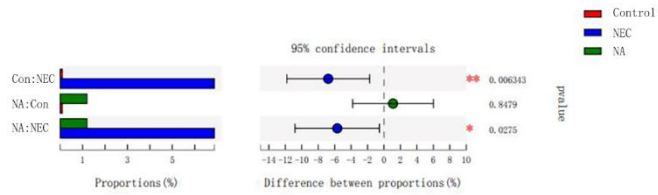


## Supplementary Material

### 1.1 Supplementary Figures



**Supplementary Figure 2.** Average relative abundances of *Clostridium\_sensu\_stricto\_1* at the species level among the three groups. Numbers of samples: Con (n=12), NEC (n=10), and NA (n=11). Statistics: Kruskal-Wallis test with Scheffe's post-hoc test.