

## Supporting Information

### Investigation of the Experimental Parameters of Ultraviolet Photodissociation for the Structural Characterization of Chondroitin Sulfate Glycosaminoglycan Isomers

Lauren E. Pepi<sup>1</sup>; Franklin E. Leach III<sup>2</sup>; Dustin R. Klein<sup>3</sup>; Jennifer S. Brodbelt<sup>4</sup>; I. Jonathan Amster<sup>1\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602

<sup>2</sup>Department of Environmental Health Sciences, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602

<sup>3</sup>Department of Biochemistry and Mass Spectrometry Research Center, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN 37232

<sup>4</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX 78712

\* Corresponding Author

Email: [jamster@uga.edu](mailto:jamster@uga.edu)

## Table of Contents

Content	Figure Number
UVPD Orbitrap schematic	S1
HCD spectrum of [M-H] <sup>-</sup> of DS dp4	S2
Zoom in of <sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub> fragment ion	S3
Zoom in of <sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub> fragment ion	S4
193 nm UVPD full spectrum of [M-H] <sup>-</sup> precursor ion of CS-A dp4	S5
193 nm UVPD of [M-4H+Na] <sup>3-</sup> precursor ion of CS-A dp4 and DS dp4	S6
MS <sup>3</sup> of DS dp4	S7
MS <sup>3</sup> of CS-A dp4	S8
DS dp4 annotated structures	S9
193 nm UVPD of [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor ion using 4 laser pulses in the high-pressure cell	S10
193 nm UVPD of [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor ion with 4 laser pulses in the high-pressure cell	S11
193 nm UVPD of [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor ion using 8 laser pulses in the high-pressure cell	S12
193 nm UVPD of [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor ion with 8 laser pulses in the high-pressure cell	S13
213 nm UVPD spectra of [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor ion of DS dp4 using 750 laser pulses	S14

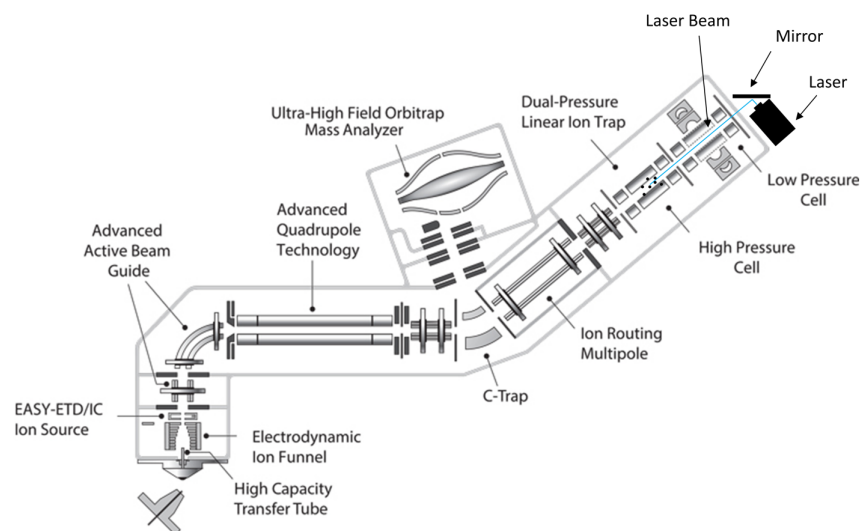


Figure S1. UVPD schematic on a Thermo Fisher Orbitrap Fusion Lumos modified with a Coherent Excistar 193 nm excimer laser or a 213 nm CryLas solid state laser. The position of the laser and mirror are shown in black at the right of the figure, and the path of the laser beam is shown in blue.

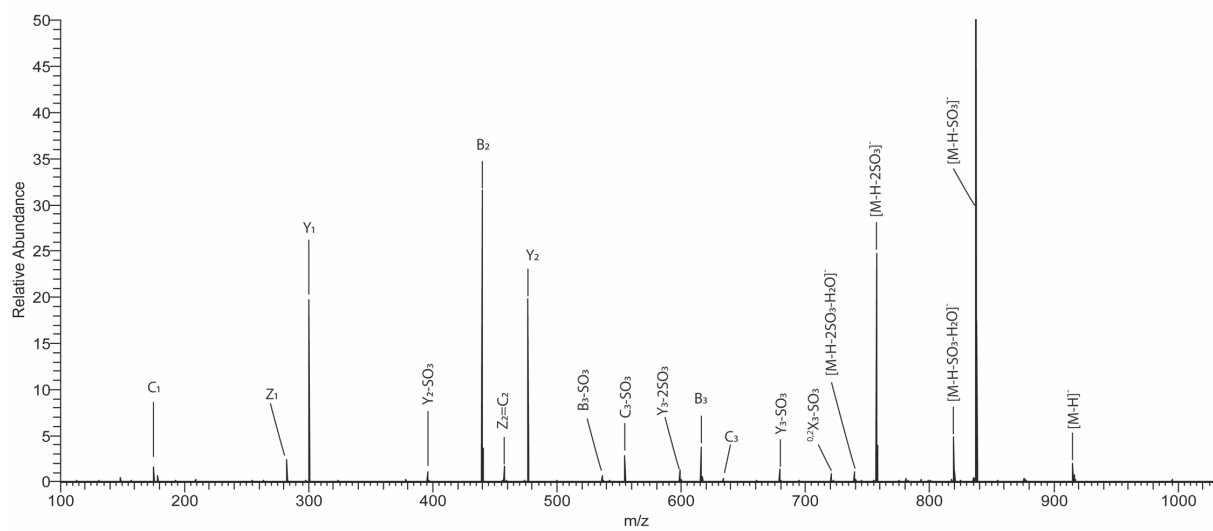


Figure S1. HCD (NCE 25) spectrum of the [M-H]<sup>-</sup> precursor ion of CS-A dp4.

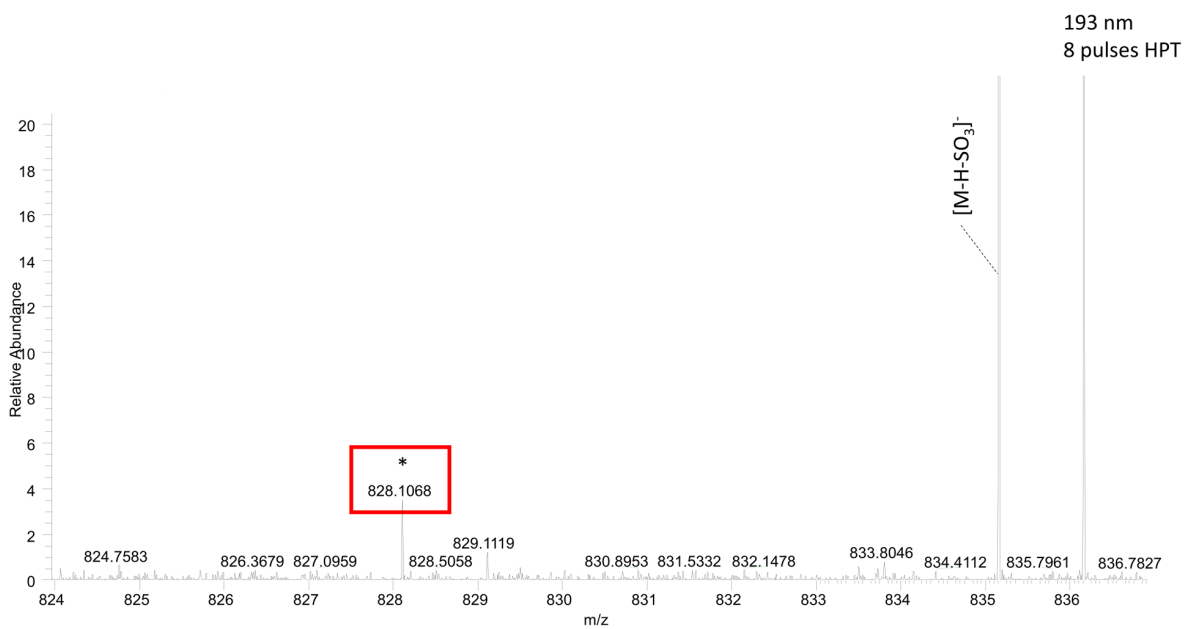


Figure S2. Mass scale expansion focusing on the <sup>1,4</sup>A<sub>4</sub> fragment ion (828.1068 m/z) produced upon UVPD of the [M-H]<sup>-</sup> precursor ion of DS dp4.

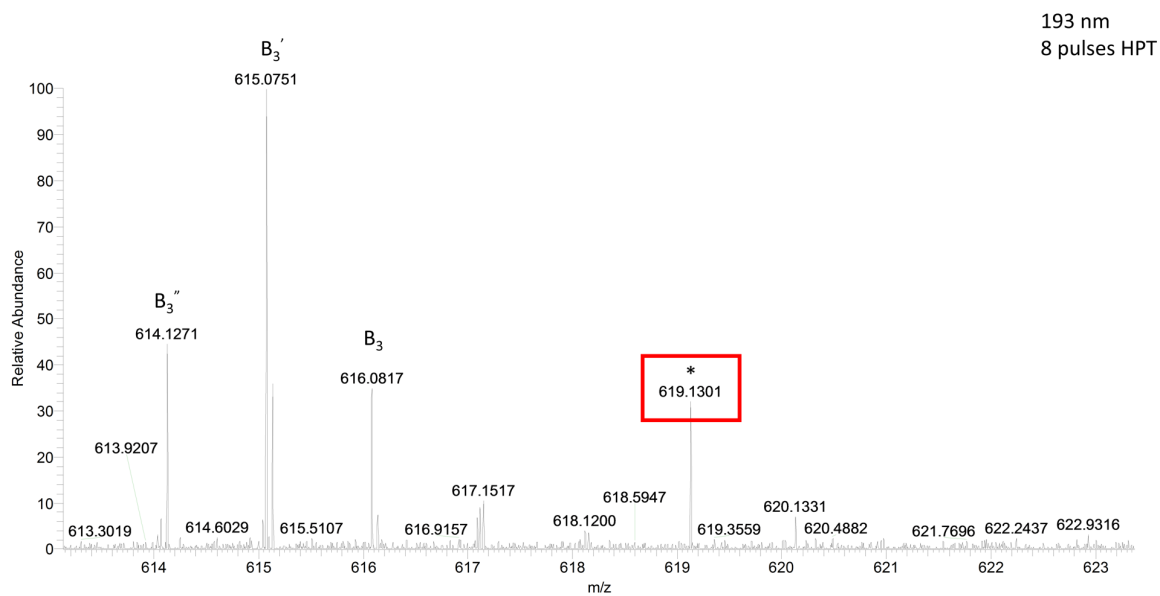


Figure S3. Mass scale expansion focusing on the  $^{2,4}X_2$  fragment ion (619.1301 m/z) produce upon UVPD of the [M-H]- precursor ion of DS dp4.

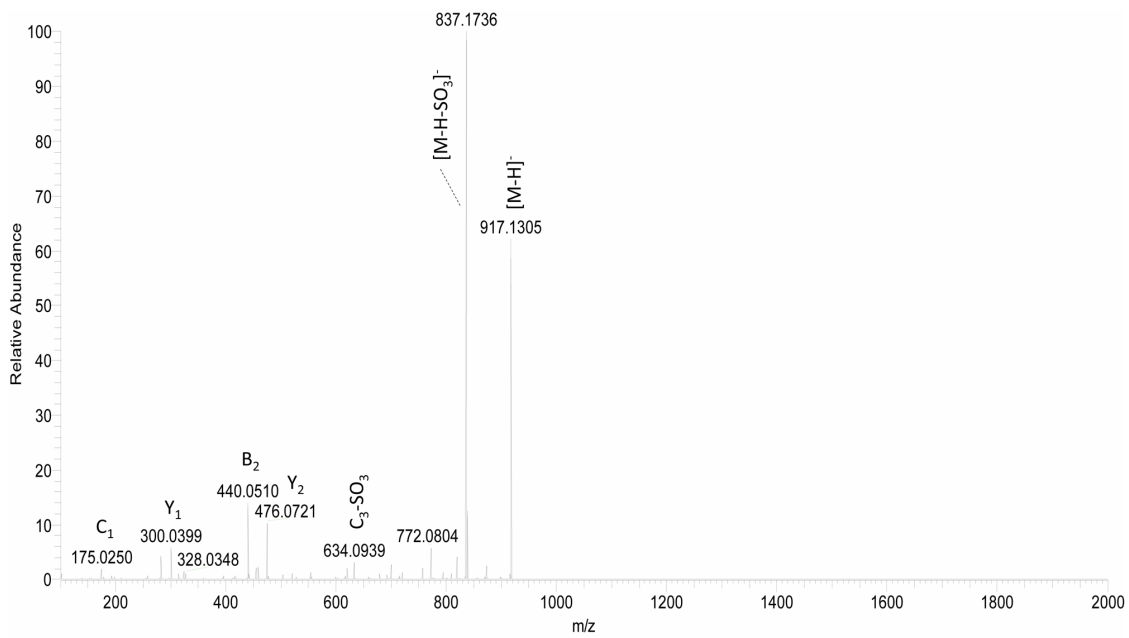


Figure S5. Full scan UVPD spectrum of [M-H]<sup>-</sup> precursor ion of CS-A dp4.

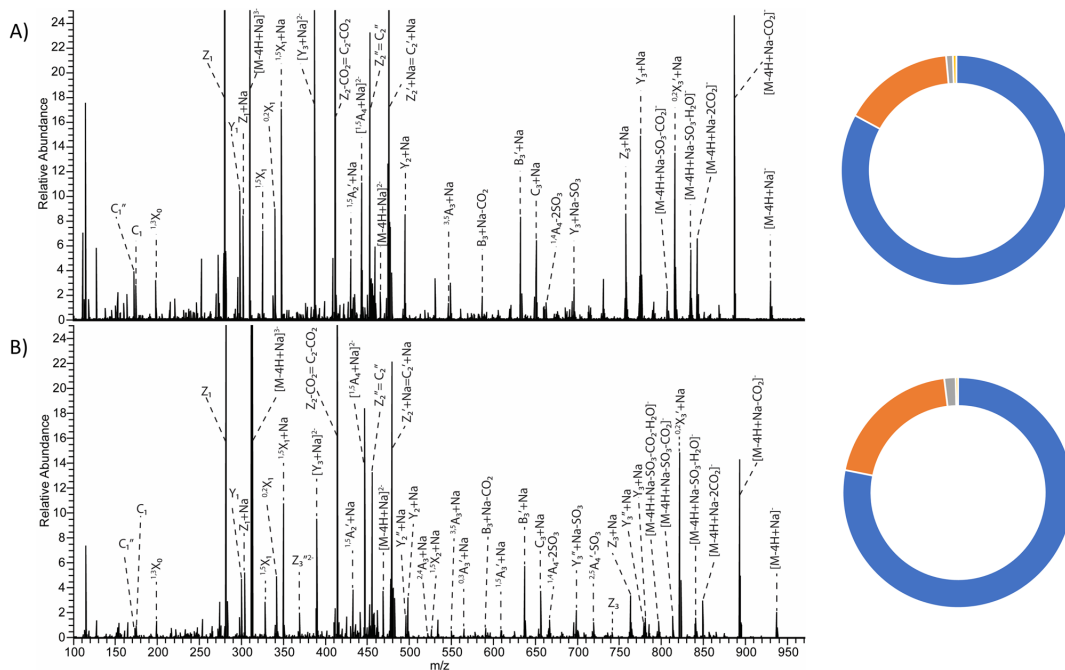


Figure S6. 193 nm UVPD with 8 laser pulses (4 mJ per pulse) in the high-pressure cell of the  $[M-4H+Na]^{3-}$  precursor of DS dp4 (A) and CS-A dp4 (B). Donut plots depict intensity distributions if glycosidic fragments (blue), cross-ring fragments (orange), glycosidic fragments with  $-SO_3$  loss (grey) and cross-ring fragments with  $-SO_3$  loss (yellow). Fragment ion lists are shown in Tables S15 and S16.



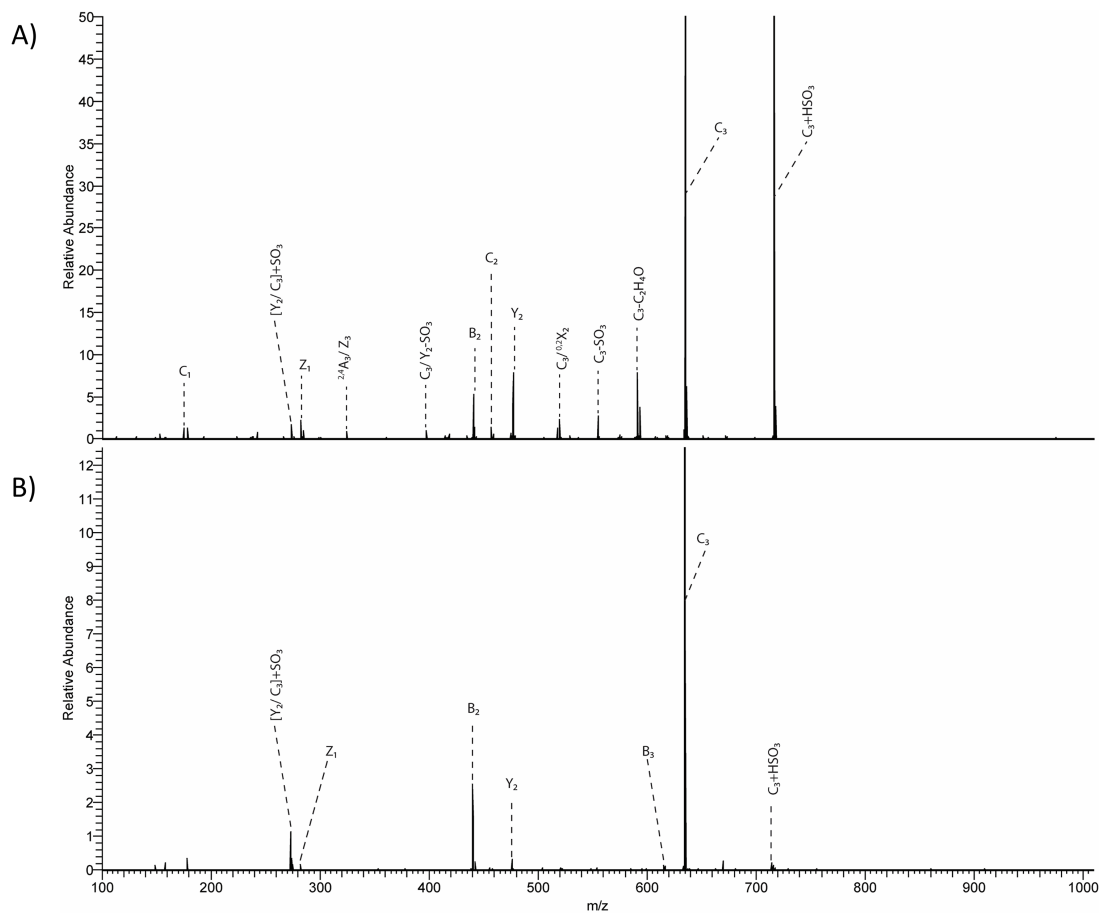


Figure S7. MS<sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of DS dp4 using (A) 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ) and (B) 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ HCD (NCE 20). Fragment ion lists are shown in Tables S23 and S24.

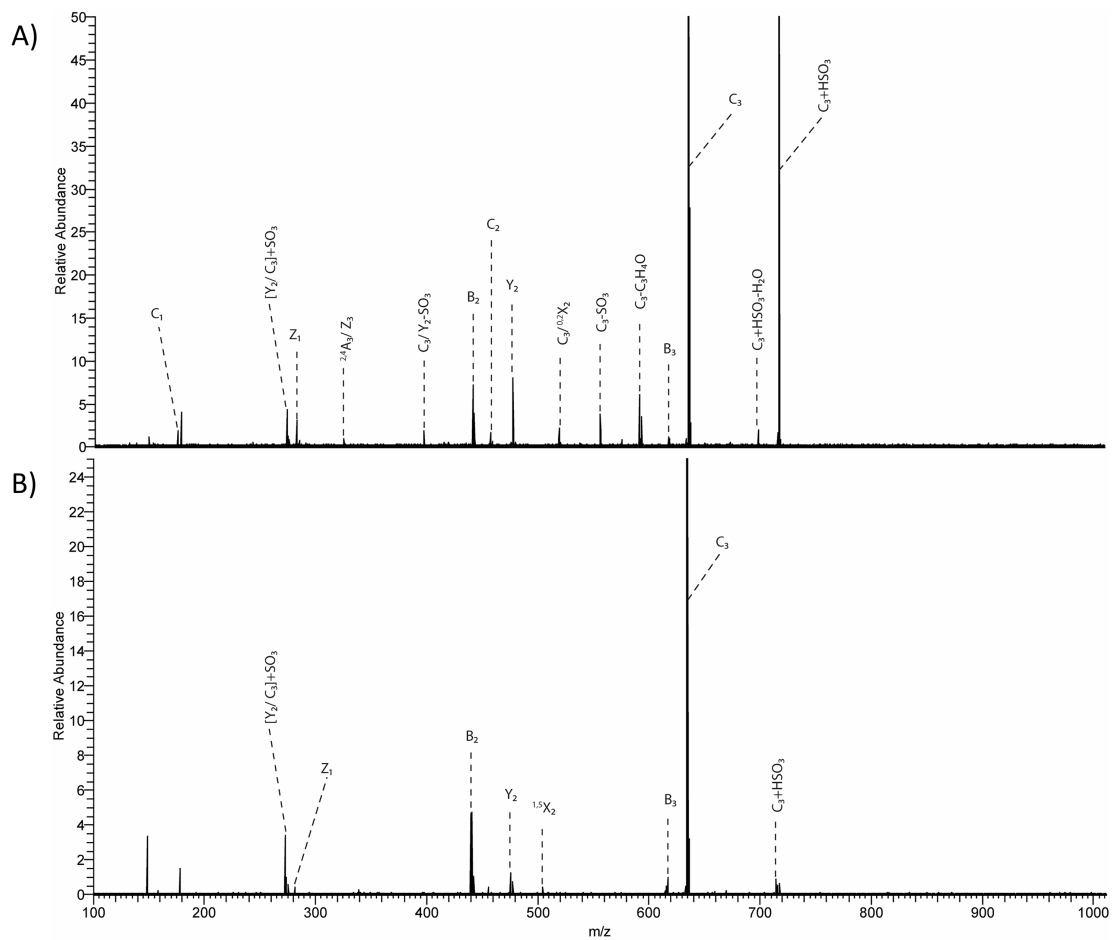


Figure S8. MS<sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of CS-A dp4 using (A) 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ) and (B) 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ HCD (NCE 20). Fragment ion lists are shown in Tables S25 and S26.

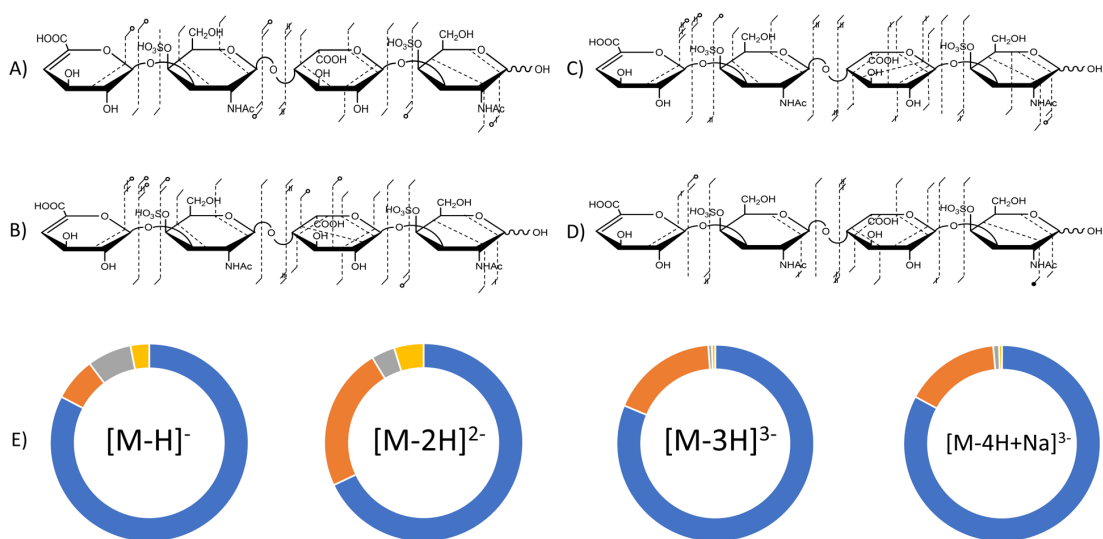


Figure S9. Annotated fragment maps depicting 193 nm UVPD fragment ion diversity using 8 laser pulses (4 mJ per pulse) in the high-pressure cell for (A) DS dp4  $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$  precursor, (B) DS dp4  $[\text{M}-2\text{H}]^{2-}$  precursor, (C) DS dp4  $[\text{M}-3\text{H}]^{3-}$  precursor and (D) DS dp4  $[\text{M}-4\text{H}+\text{Na}]^{3-}$  precursor. (E) Donut plots depicting the intensity distribution of glycosidic fragments (blue), cross-ring fragments (orange), glycosidic fragments with  $-\text{SO}_3$  loss (grey) and cross-ring fragments with  $-\text{SO}_3$  loss (yellow) of each precursor.

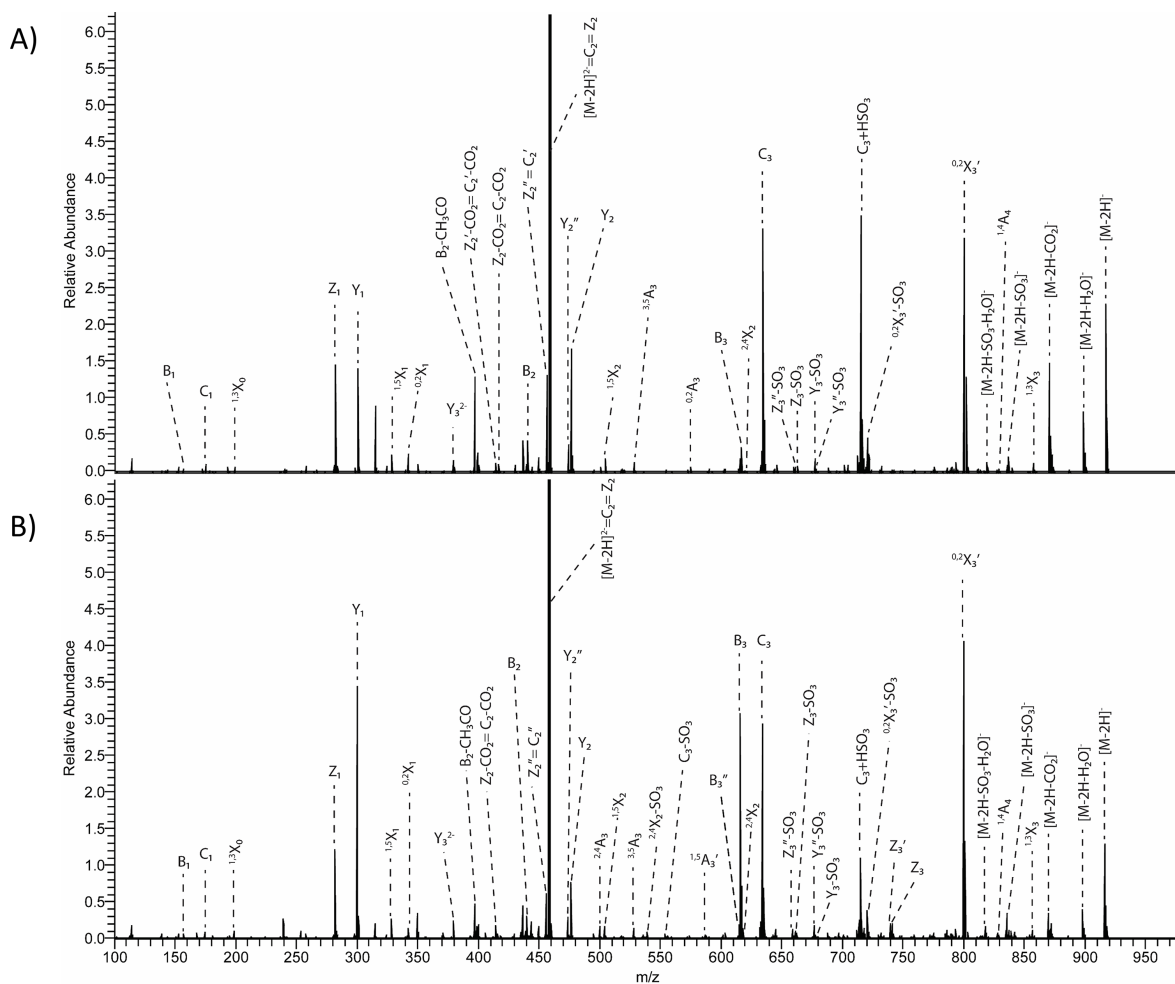


Figure S10. 193 nm UVPD spectra of the  $[M-2H]^{2-}$  precursor ion using 4 laser pulses (4 mJ per pulse) in the high-pressure cell of (A) DS dp4 and (B) CS-A dp4.

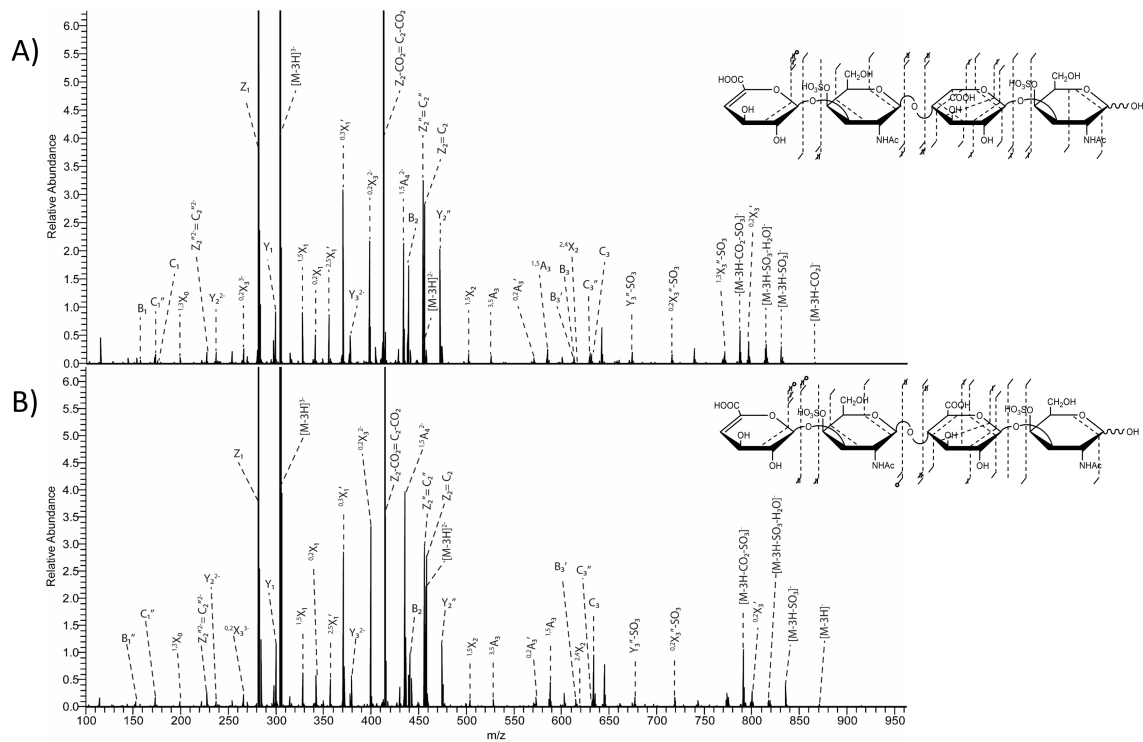


Figure S11. 193 nm UVPD with 4 laser pulses (4 mJ per pulse) in the high-pressure cell spectra and annotated fragment map insets of (A) DS dp4 and (B) CS-A dp4 using the  $[M-3H]^{3-}$  precursor ion.

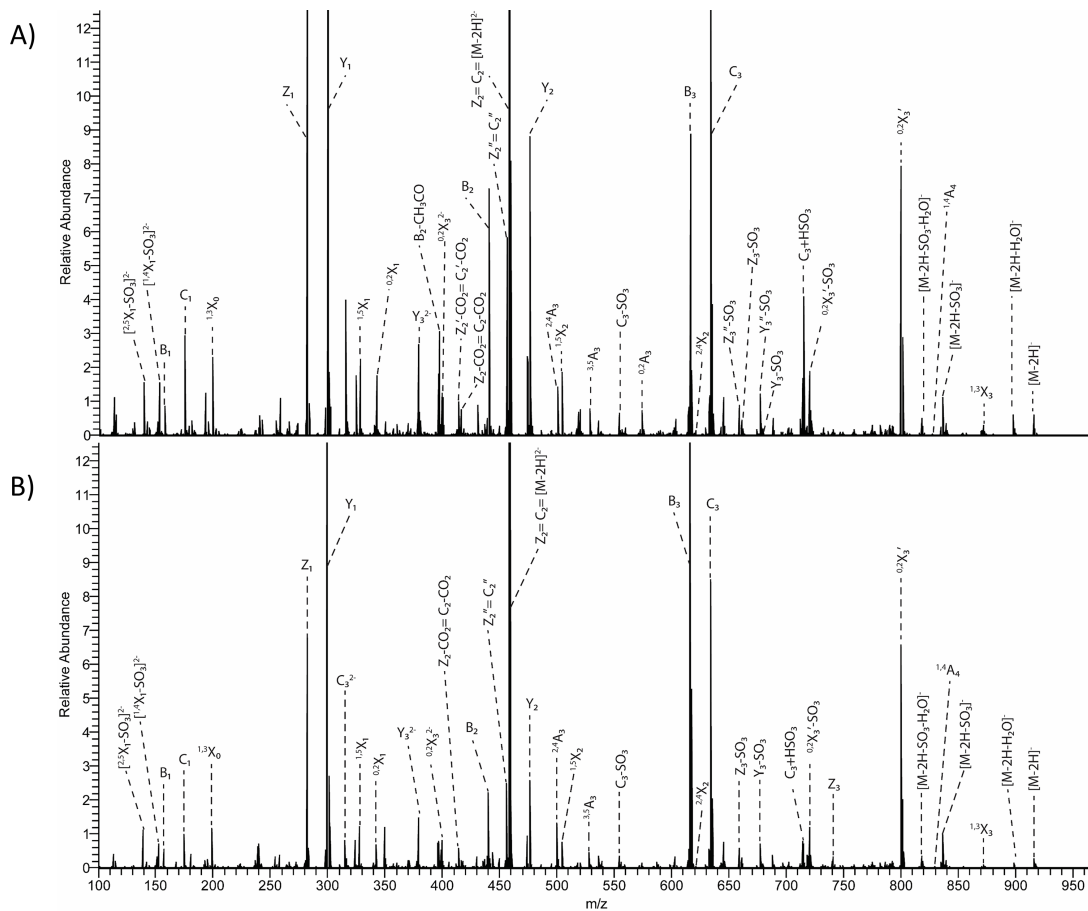


Figure S12. 193 nm UVPD spectra of the  $[M-2H]^{2-}$  precursor ion using 8 laser pulses (4 mJ per pulse) in the low-pressure cell of (A) DS dp4 and (B) CS-A dp4.

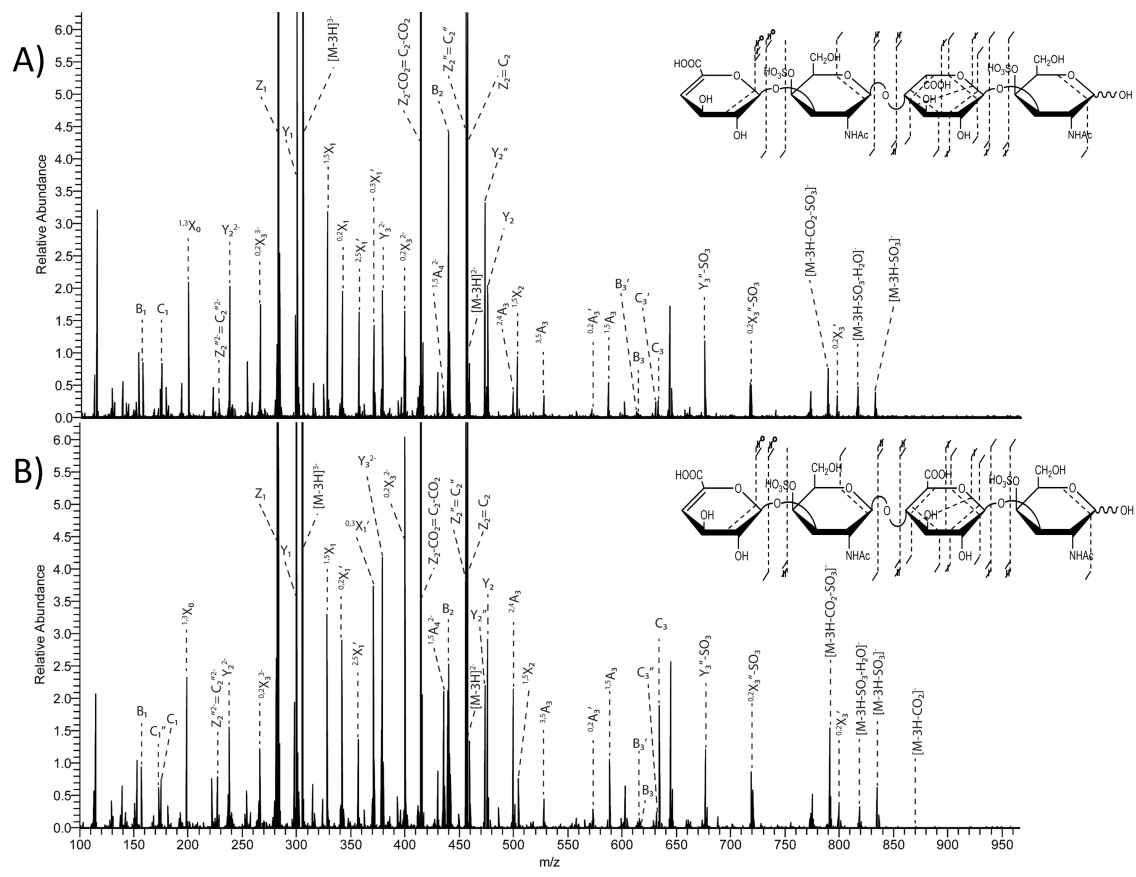


Figure S13. 193 nm UVPD using 8 laser pulses (4 mJ per pulse) in the low-pressure cell spectra and fragment map insets of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of (A) DS dp4 and (B) CS- A dp4.

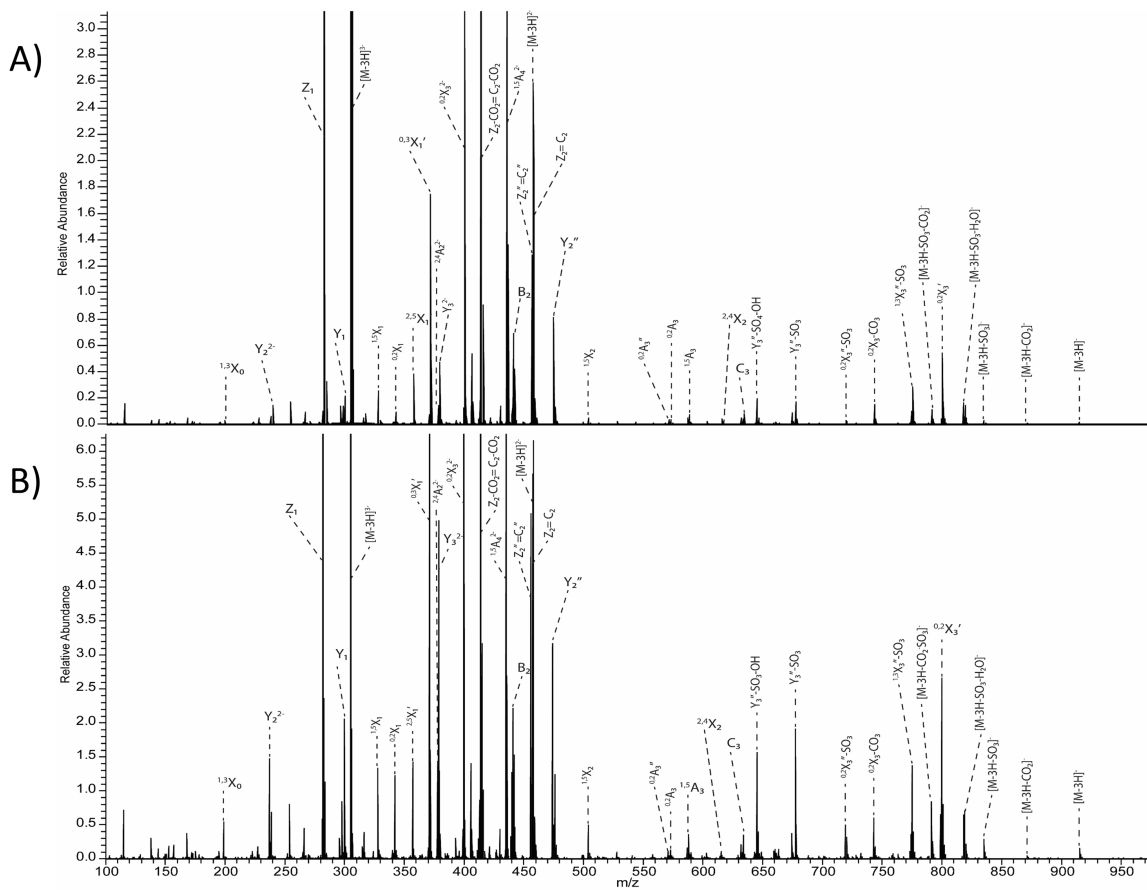


Figure S14. 213 nm UVPD spectra of the [M-3H]<sup>3+</sup> precursor ion of DS dp4 using 750 laser pulses (3  $\mu$ J/ pulse) in the (A) low-pressure cell and (B) high-pressure cell.



## Table of Contents

Content	Table Number
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-H] <sup>-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S1
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-H] <sup>-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S2
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S3
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S4
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ)	S5
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S6
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S7
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-2H] <sup>2-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ)	S8
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S9
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S10
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ)	S11
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S12
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S13
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ)	S14
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-4H+Na] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S15
193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-4H+Na] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S16
213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (50 ms)	S17
213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (50 ms)	S18
213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (150 ms)	S19
213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (300 ms)	S20
213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (400 ms)	S21
213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H] <sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (400 ms)	S22
MS <sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of DS dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S23
MS <sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of DS dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ HCD (NCE 20)	S24
MS <sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of CS-A dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)	S25
MS <sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of CS-A dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ HCD (NCE 20)	S26

Table S1: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-H]<sup>-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0144	157.0142	0.97	4754.8	B <sub>1</sub>
175.025	175.0248	1.1	27347.4	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9921	198.9917	1.5	6025.7	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0293	282.0289	1.4	63313.8	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0399	300.0394	1.4	83608.1	Y <sub>1</sub>
328.0348	328.0343	1.2	16121.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
360.0941	360.0936	1.3	4561.8	B <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
396.1153	396.1147	1.4	8744.8	Y <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
416.051	416.0504	1.4	10277.6	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
440.051	440.0504	1.3	206886.1	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0459	456.0458	0	29959.4	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0459	456.0458	0	29959.4	C <sub>2</sub> "
458.0616	458.0609	1.3	33634.5	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0616	458.0609	1.3	33634.5	C <sub>2</sub>
476.0721	476.0715	1.1	145963.3	Y <sub>2</sub>
504.0672	504.0664	1.4	12921.9	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
554.137	554.1362	1.3	17647.9	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
599.195	599.1941	1.5	6341.5	Y <sub>3</sub> -2SO <sub>3</sub>
616.0833	616.0825	1.3	10504	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1306	619.1298	1.3	6574.7	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0939	634.0930	1.3	45667.9	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
659.1258	659.1253	0.65	7025.5	Z <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
661.1414	661.1403	1.6	4845.1	Z <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
679.152	679.1509	1.6	15239.8	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.059	715.0564	3.6	11169.5	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
721.1627	721.1615	1.7	17917.1	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
757.2169	757.2156	1.7	29523.8	[M-H-2SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
793.1836	793.1832	0.5	2483.7	[M-H-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
819.1631	819.1624	0.78	61997.5	[M-H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
827.0969	827.0975	-0.82	187.8	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
837.1736	837.1724	1.4	1448867.4	[M-H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
873.1342	873.1399	-6.6	1528	[M-H-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
899.1179	899.1192	-1.5	1730.4	[M-H-H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
917.1305	917.1292	1.3	872408.2	[M-H] <sup>-</sup>

Table S2: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-H]<sup>-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0139	157.0142	-2.2	1766.1	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0246	175.0248	-1.2	13065.1	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9913	198.9917	-2.5	1559.4	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0282	282.0289	-2.5	26137.3	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0388	300.0394	-2.3	19226.8	Y <sub>1</sub>
328.0339	328.0343	-1.5	3473.2	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
360.0932	360.0936	-1.2	1391.2	B <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
396.1143	396.1147	-1.1	3578.2	Y <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
416.0499	416.0504	-1.3	3842.2	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
440.0498	440.0504	-1.4	48973.7	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0447	456.0458	-2.6	14909.7	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0447	456.0458	-2.6	14909.7	C <sub>2</sub> "
458.0604	458.0609	-1.3	6574.3	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0604	458.0609	-1.3	6574.3	C <sub>2</sub>
476.0708	476.0715	-1.6	40616.8	Y <sub>2</sub>
504.0657	504.0664	-1.5	7956.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
554.1354	554.1362	-1.6	6185.4	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
574.0715	574.0719	-0.79	424.7	<sup>0,2</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
616.0817	616.0825	-1.3	3080.5	B <sub>3</sub>
619.129	619.1298	-1.3	2409.7	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.092	634.0930	-1.7	20116.8	C <sub>3</sub>
679.15	679.1509	-1.4	4901	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.0565	715.0564	0.13	6828.5	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
721.1603	721.1615	-1.7	4935.5	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
757.2144	757.2156	-1.6	3623.9	[M-H-2SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
793.1798	793.1832	-4.3	6211.2	[M-H-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
819.1605	819.1624	-2.4	18817	[M-H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
828.1042	828.1049	-0.84	397	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
837.1713	837.1724	-1.4	475284.8	[M-H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
873.1326	873.1399	-8.5	9581.9	[M-H-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
899.1152	899.1192	-4.5	1583.4	[M-H-H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
917.1278	917.1292	-1.6	216655.7	[M-H] <sup>-</sup>

Table S3: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-2H]^{2-}$  precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0142	157.0142	-0.29	386771	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0247	175.0248	-0.63	660087.6	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9917	198.9917	-0.48	950130.3	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0289	282.0289	-0.03	7631718.5	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0394	300.0394	-0.25	1.80E+07	Y <sub>1</sub>
328.0343	328.0343	-0.27	1600171.8	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.05	342.0500	-0.11	833672	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
379.0501	379.0502	-0.36	1109182.6	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.071	414.0717	-1.7	939309.6	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.071	414.0717	-1.7	939309.6	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
440.0505	440.0504	0.15	2134325.8	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0463	456.0459	0.67	3582480	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0463	456.0459	0.67	3582480	C <sub>2</sub> "
458.0615	458.0609	1.1	2.47E+08	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0615	458.0609	1.1	2.47E+08	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0615	458.0609	1.1	2.47E+08	C <sub>2</sub>
476.0714	476.0715	-0.34	4630654.5	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0718	500.0715	0.47	1065457.4	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
504.0664	504.0664	-0.15	1073665.1	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0667	528.0664	0.42	894172.8	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
554.1364	554.1362	0.23	701168.8	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
616.0828	616.0825	0.45	1.56E+07	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1304	619.1298	0.95	102350.4	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0933	634.0930	0.33	1.71E+07	C <sub>3</sub>
659.125	659.1253	-0.56	7.65E+05	Z <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
661.1411	661.1403	1.1	715256	Z <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
677.1356	677.1359	-0.49	1.75E+06	Y <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
679.1539	679.1509	4.4	169428.4	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.0581	715.0563	2.4	5721797	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
720.154	720.1545	-0.69	4002868.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '-SO <sub>3</sub>
740.0898	740.0901	-0.4	1088177.6	Z <sub>3</sub> '
741.0971	741.0971	-0.11	1063499.8	Z <sub>3</sub>
801.1146	801.1183	-4.6	6340332	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '
818.1544	818.1554	-1.3	876701.9	$[M-2H-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
827.0975	827.0975	-0.09	99521.7	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
836.1647	836.1654	-0.83	2034560.1	$[M-2H-SO_3]^-$
857.108	857.1081	-0.16	516611.3	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>3</sub>
872.1333	872.1332	0.03	898920.7	$[M-2H-CO_2]^-$
898.1113	898.1122	-1.1	2054511.9	$[M-2H-H_2O]^-$
916.1216	916.1222	-0.73	6796009	$[M-2H]^-$

Table S4: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-2H]^{2-}$  precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0141	157.0142	-0.93	17872.5	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0248	175.0248	-0.06	58180.2	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9917	198.9917	-0.48	45844.3	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0285	282.0289	-1.5	339557.2	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0391	300.0394	-1.3	704381.8	Y <sub>1</sub>
328.0342	328.0343	-0.57	44679.4	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.05	342.0500	-0.11	35065	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
379.05	379.0502	-0.62	54292.4	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
397.0319	397.0315	1	60756.7	B <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub> CO
400.0556	400.0555	0.2	22921.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
413.0633	413.0647	-3.4	3320.1	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> -CO <sub>2</sub>
413.0633	413.0647	-3.4	3320.1	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.071	414.0717	-1.7	19815.1	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.071	414.0717	-1.7	19815.1	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
440.0502	440.0504	-0.53	148273.9	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0453	456.0459	-1.5	117860	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0453	456.0459	-1.5	117860	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	2006954.3	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	2006954.3	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	2006954.3	C <sub>2</sub>
476.0712	476.0715	-0.76	177077.2	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0713	500.0715	-0.52	29257.2	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
504.0662	504.0664	-0.55	37637.9	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
554.1359	554.1362	-0.67	13126.2	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
574.0715	574.0719	-0.79	15225.3	<sup>0,2</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
616.082	616.0825	-0.84	182301.3	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1295	619.1298	-0.49	1388.3	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0926	634.0930	-0.76	359430.4	C <sub>3</sub>
659.1243	659.1253	-1.6	17811.9	Z <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
661.1404	661.1403	0.04	9227.2	Z <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
677.1348	677.1359	-1.7	24949.8	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
679.152	679.1509	1.6	3678.1	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.0571	715.0563	1	81697	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
720.153	720.1545	-2.1	37093.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>1</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
800.11	800.1113	-1.6	166729.6	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>1</sup>
818.1535	818.1554	-2.4	9743.9	$[M-2H-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
827.0982	827.0975	0.75	693.7	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
836.1641	836.1654	-1.6	23056.5	$[M-2H-SO_3]^-$
857.1071	857.1081	-1.2	1212.1	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>3</sub>
898.1103	898.1122	-2.2	11987.5	$[M-2H-H_2O]^-$
916.1208	916.1222	-1.6	11957	$[M-2H]^-$

Table S5: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-2H]^{2-}$  precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.014	157.0142	-1.6	6953.8	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0249	175.0248	0.5	16848.2	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9918	198.9917	0.01	10000	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0286	282.0289	-1.1	199780	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0392	300.0394	-0.91	189802.1	Y <sub>1</sub>
328.0343	328.0343	-0.27	31623.4	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0501	342.0500	0.17	34777.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
379.0503	379.0502	0.16	22734.6	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
397.032	397.0315	1.3	170944.9	B <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub> CO
413.0632	413.0647	-3.6	3858.2	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> -CO <sub>2</sub>
413.0632	413.0647	-3.6	3858.2	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0709	414.0717	-2	17390.1	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0709	414.0717	-2	17390.1	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
440.0505	440.0504	0.15	60421.8	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0465	456.0459	1.1	172432.4	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0465	456.0459	1.1	172432.4	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
458.0617	458.0609	1.5	1.28E+07	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0617	458.0609	1.5	1.28E+07	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0617	458.0609	1.5	1.28E+07	C <sub>2</sub>
474.0558	474.0566	-1.7	5.23E+04	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
476.0714	476.0715	-0.34	218874.9	Y <sub>2</sub>
504.0662	504.0664	-0.55	26911.2	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0667	528.0664	0.42	19263.5	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
574.0716	574.0719	-0.62	11317.6	<sup>0,2</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
616.0824	616.0825	-0.19	47829.5	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1302	619.1298	0.63	3900.4	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.093	634.0930	-0.13	441769.4	C <sub>3</sub>
659.1245	659.1253	-1.3	11566	Z <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
661.1411	661.1403	1.1	10554.9	Z <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
677.1351	677.1359	-1.2	26784.8	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
679.1534	679.1509	3.6	2733.1	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.0577	715.0563	1.9	448555.6	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
720.1536	720.1545	-1.2	62417	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>1</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
800.1106	800.1113	-0.87	424307	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>1</sup>
818.1541	818.1554	-1.7	19694.3	$[M-2H-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
827.098	827.0975	0.5	5531.3	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
836.1641	836.1654	-1.6	41388.1	$[M-2H-SO_3]^-$
857.108	857.1081	-0.16	17270.3	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>3</sub>
872.1346	872.1332	1.5	32983.9	$[M-2H-CO_2]^-$
898.111	898.1122	-1.4	108724	$[M-2H-H_2O]^-$
916.1217	916.1222	-0.62	295978.7	$[M-2H]^-$

Table S6: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-2H]^{2-}$  precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0142	157.0142	-0.29	386771	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0247	175.0248	-0.63	660087.6	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9917	198.9917	-0.48	950130.3	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0289	282.0289	-0.03	7631718.5	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0394	300.0394	-0.25	1.80E+07	Y <sub>1</sub>
328.0343	328.0343	-0.27	1600171.8	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.05	342.0500	-0.11	833672	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
379.0501	379.0502	-0.36	1109182.6	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.071	414.0717	-1.7	939309.6	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.071	414.0717	-1.7	939309.6	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
440.0505	440.0504	0.15	2134325.8	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0463	456.0459	0.67	3582480	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0463	456.0459	0.67	3582480	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
458.0615	458.0609	1.1	2.47E+08	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0615	458.0609	1.1	2.47E+08	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0615	458.0609	1.1	2.47E+08	C <sub>2</sub>
476.0714	476.0715	-0.34	4630654.5	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0718	500.0715	0.47	1065457.4	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
504.0664	504.0664	-0.15	1073665.1	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0667	528.0664	0.42	894172.8	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
554.1364	554.1362	0.23	701168.8	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
616.0828	616.0825	0.45	1.56E+07	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1304	619.1298	0.95	102350.4	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0933	634.0930	0.33	1.71E+07	C <sub>3</sub>
659.125	659.1253	-0.56	7.65E+05	Z <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
661.1411	661.1403	1.1	715256	Z <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
677.1356	677.1359	-0.49	1.75E+06	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
679.1539	679.1509	4.4	169428.4	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.0581	715.0563	2.4	5721797	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
720.154	720.1545	-0.69	4002868.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
740.0898	740.0901	-0.4	1088177.6	Z <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
741.0971	741.0971	-0.11	1063499.8	Z <sub>3</sub>
801.1146	801.1183	-4.6	6340332	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
818.1544	818.1554	-1.3	876701.9	$[M-2H-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
827.0975	827.0975	-0.09	99521.7	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
836.1647	836.1654	-0.83	2034560.1	$[M-2H-SO_3]^-$
857.108	857.1081	-0.16	516611.3	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>3</sub>
872.1333	872.1332	0.03	898920.7	$[M-2H-CO_2]^-$
898.1113	898.1122	-1.1	2054511.9	$[M-2H-H_2O]^-$
916.1216	916.1222	-0.73	6796009	$[M-2H]^-$

Table S7: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-2H]^{2-}$  precursor of CS-A dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0141	157.0142	-0.93	667880.4	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0246	175.0248	-1.2	1189419	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9916	198.9917	-0.98	1433519	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0287	282.0289	-0.74	8009461	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0392	300.0394	-0.91	3.72E+07	Y <sub>1</sub>
316.5426	316.5429	-0.96	314679.3	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
328.0341	328.0343	-0.88	1437117	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0497	342.0500	-0.99	801432.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
379.0499	379.0502	-0.88	1757168	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0553	400.0555	-0.54	970361.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0708	414.0717	-2.2	702227.4	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0708	414.0717	-2.2	702227.4	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
440.0502	440.0504	-0.53	2661253	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0455	456.0459	-1.1	2974363	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0455	456.0459	-1.1	2974363	C <sub>2</sub> "
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	1.23E+08	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	1.23E+08	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	1.23E+08	C <sub>2</sub>
476.0711	476.0715	-0.97	3012829	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0714	500.0715	-0.32	1600320	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
504.0661	504.0664	-0.74	940149.9	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0663	528.0664	-0.33	530744.2	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
554.1359	554.1362	-0.67	415093.5	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
616.0823	616.0825	-0.36	2.59E+07	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1299	619.1298	0.15	41896	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0928	634.0930	-0.45	1.02E+07	C <sub>3</sub>
661.1408	661.1403	0.64	364385.8	Z <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
679.1525	679.1509	2.3	141212.1	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.0571	715.0563	1	850519.6	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
720.1534	720.1545	-1.5	1401252	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '-SO <sub>3</sub>
741.0969	741.0971	-0.38	385652	Z <sub>3</sub>
801.1146	801.1183	-4.6	8021901	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '
818.1537	818.1554	-2.1	418205.8	$[M-2H-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
828.1041	828.1049	-0.96	30484	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
836.1643	836.1654	-1.3	12194995	$[M-2H-SO_3]^-$
857.1077	857.1081	-0.51	29294.8	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>3</sub>
898.1104	898.1122	-2.1	189617.8	$[M-2H-H_2O]^-$
916.121	916.1222	-1.4	340443.9	$[M-2H]^-$



Table S8: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-2H]<sup>2-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0142	157.0142	-0.29	230344.6	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0248	175.0248	-0.06	316772.8	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9918	198.9917	0.01	370501.2	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.029	282.0289	0.31	4713021.5	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0395	300.0394	0.08	1.33E+07	Y <sub>1</sub>
328.0344	328.0343	0.03	1025935.8	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0501	342.0500	0.17	505210.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
379.0503	379.0502	0.16	937570.5	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0711	414.0717	-1.5	647141.5	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0711	414.0717	-1.5	647141.5	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
440.0508	440.0504	0.83	1144941.4	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0469	456.0459	2	2330769.3	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>"</sup>
456.0469	456.0459	2	2330769.3	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>"</sup>
458.0619	458.0609	2	4.08E+08	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0619	458.0609	2	4.08E+08	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0619	458.0609	2	4.08E+08	C <sub>2</sub>
474.0559	474.0566	-1.5	1.13E+06	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>"</sup>
476.0715	476.0715	-0.13	2979715	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0721	500.0715	1.1	604170.8	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
504.0666	504.0664	0.24	621596	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.067	528.0664	0.98	530658.8	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
539.1733	539.173	0.55	7734.6	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
554.1367	554.1362	0.77	240976	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
587.0799	587.0806	-1.2	194752.9	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
614.0679	614.0675	0.65	23024.5	B <sub>3</sub> <sup>"</sup>
616.0831	616.0825	0.93	1.19E+07	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1314	619.1298	2.6	47981.4	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0936	634.0930	0.8	1.16E+07	C <sub>3</sub>
659.1252	659.1253	-0.25	5.11E+05	Z <sub>3</sub> <sup>"</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
661.1415	661.1403	1.7	376637.7	Z <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
677.1358	677.1359	-0.19	6.53E+05	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>"</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
679.154	679.1509	4.5	86170.9	Y <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
715.0584	715.0563	2.9	4254010	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>
720.1542	720.1545	-0.41	1496160.4	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
740.0901	740.0901	0	821365.9	Z <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
741.0974	741.0971	0.28	796138.7	Z <sub>3</sub>
800.1113	800.1113	0	15970153	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
818.1545	818.1554	-1.2	655793.9	[M-2H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
827.097	827.0975	-0.7	64767	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
836.1651	836.1654	-0.35	1351615.3	[M-2H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
857.1083	857.1081	0.18	399077.3	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>3</sub>
872.1334	872.1332	0.14	747082.9	[M-2H-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
898.1116	898.1122	-0.74	1520385.9	[M-2H-H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
916.122	916.1222	-0.29	4964973	[M-2H] <sup>-</sup>

Table S9: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
173.0092	173.0098	-3.5	381285.4	C <sub>1</sub> <sup>''</sup>
198.9918	198.9917	0.01	779947.4	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
227.5187	227.5198	-5.1	326737.8	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
227.5187	227.5198	-5.1	326737.8	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
266.3678	266.3679	-0.45	7675.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
282.0287	282.0289	-0.74	9.23E+07	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0392	300.0394	-0.91	4664430	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0382	305.0382	-0.13	6.44E+07	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
328.0345	328.0343	0.33	2638980.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0502	342.0500	0.46	3176481.5	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
357.0374	357.0379	-1.5	1947957.5	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
371.0528	371.0536	-2.2	5988777.5	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
379.0504	379.0502	0.43	1156924.5	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0536	400.0555	-4.8	1049798.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.073	414.0717	2.9	38247732	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.073	414.0717	2.9	38247732	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0583	435.0582	0.09	274987.8	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.0507	440.0504	0.6	1500656.8	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0455	456.0469	-3.3	8195103.5	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0455	456.0469	-3.3	8195103.5	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
457.5572	457.5576	-1.1	2972730	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0609	458.0609	-0.21	6815683.5	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0609	458.0609	-0.21	6815683.5	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0609	458.0609	-0.21	6815683.5	C <sub>2</sub>
474.056	474.0565	-1.2	5208735	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
476.0717	476.0715	0.28	997905.3	Y <sub>2</sub>
504.0667	504.0664	0.44	624601.4	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0666	528.0664	0.23	348820.6	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
573.0613	573.0649	-6.3	7014	<sup>0,2</sup> A <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
588.0879	588.0876	0.49	684368	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
616.0817	616.0825	-1.3	73377.5	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1301	619.1298	0.47	66204.4	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
633.0854	633.0861	-1.1	474579.1	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
634.0934	634.0930	0.49	450427.7	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1357	677.1359	-0.29	678578.2	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1464	719.1465	-0.13	805124.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
791.1675	791.1682	-0.88	2156252	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
800.111	800.1113	-0.37	1065954.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
817.1469	817.148	-1.3	205586.5	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>'</sup>
828.1068	828.1049	2.3	37981	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
835.1575	835.1580	-0.63	1022026.5	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
871.1244	871.1251	-0.8	134517.5	[M-3H-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
915.1144	915.1143	0.1	106567.8	[M-3H] <sup>'</sup>

Table S10: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-3H]^{3-}$  precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0141	157.0142	-0.93	227634.4	B <sub>1</sub>
175.0248	175.0248	-0.06	218615.2	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9917	198.9917	-0.48	541126.6	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
227.5187	227.5198	-5.1	63811.5	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
227.5187	227.5198	-5.1	63811.5	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
237.5321	237.5321	-0.18	525358.5	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
266.3678	266.3679	-0.45	464912	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
282.0285	282.0289	-1.5	2.63E+07	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0391	300.0394	-1.3	1661497.8	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0377	305.0382	-1.8	4184672.3	$[M-3H]^{3-}$
328.0341	328.0343	-0.88	821421.7	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.05	342.0500	-0.11	506899.2	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
357.0371	357.0379	-2.4	428356.6	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
371.0526	371.0536	-2.7	378142.3	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
379.05	379.0502	-0.62	517511.9	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0548	400.0555	-1.8	245070.9	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0709	414.0717	-2.1	9353081	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0709	414.0717	-2.1	9353081	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
440.0502	440.0504	-0.53	1163178.1	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0451	456.0469	-4.1	1724189.4	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0451	456.0469	-4.1	1724189.4	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
457.5567	457.5576	-2.2	64861.9	$[M-3H]^{2-}$
458.0607	458.0609	-0.65	1622287.1	C <sub>2</sub>
458.0607	458.0609	-0.65	1622287.1	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0607	458.0609	-0.65	1622287.1	Z <sub>2</sub>
474.0556	474.0565	-2	876162.2	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
476.0712	476.0715	-0.76	533658.4	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0714	500.0715	-0.32	106240.6	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
504.0662	504.0664	-0.55	246322.6	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0662	528.0664	-0.52	88348	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
588.0872	588.0876	-0.69	145997.2	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
633.0811	633.0861	-7.9	14447.8	C <sub>3</sub> '
634.0929	634.0930	-0.29	70532.3	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1348	677.1359	-1.6	321440.4	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1453	719.1465	-1.7	138785.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
791.1664	791.1682	-2.3	196611.8	$[M-3H-SO_3-CO_2]^-$
800.1136	800.1113	2.9	26510.4	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '
817.1457	817.148	-2.8	16450.2	$[M-3H-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
835.1558	835.1580	-2.7	101698	$[M-3H-SO_3]^-$

Table S11: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0143	157.0142	0.33	112723	B <sub>1</sub>
173.0094	173.0098	-2.3	325398	C <sub>1</sub> "
175.0247	175.0248	-0.63	93456.5	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9917	198.9917	-0.48	247650.4	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
227.5192	227.5198	-2.9	416323.8	Z <sub>2</sub> " <sup>2-</sup>
227.5192	227.5198	-2.9	416323.8	C <sub>2</sub> " <sup>2-</sup>
237.5322	237.5321	0.23	430151.8	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
266.3676	266.3679	-1.2	15420.1	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
282.0288	282.0289	-0.39	7.44E+07	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0394	300.0394	-0.25	1976159.1	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0387	305.0382	1.5	2.24E+08	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
328.0346	328.0343	0.64	1982057.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0503	342.0500	0.76	1089795.6	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
357.0375	357.0379	-1.3	1835419.3	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
371.053	371.0536	-1.6	6579420.5	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
379.0506	379.0502	0.95	1039833.5	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0539	400.0555	-4	1381661.6	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0715	414.0717	-0.7	37404120	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0715	414.0717	-0.7	37404120	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0586	435.0582	0.78	262323.9	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.051	440.0504	1.3	1094002.9	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0458	456.0469	-2.6	6997210	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0458	456.0469	-2.6	6997210	C <sub>2</sub> "
457.5575	457.5576	-0.41	3677603.3	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0611	458.0609	0.22	6162838.5	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0611	458.0609	0.22	6162838.5	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0611	458.0609	0.22	6162838.5	C <sub>2</sub>
474.0563	474.0565	-0.54	4324970	Y <sub>2</sub> "
504.067	504.0664	1	363802.8	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.067	528.0664	0.98	292350.1	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
573.0597	573.0649	-9.1	205772.9	<sup>0,2</sup> A <sub>3</sub> '
588.0883	588.0876	1.2	532729.5	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
615.0756	615.0755	0.16	186421.2	B <sub>3</sub> '
616.0819	616.0825	-1	61322	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1323	619.1298	4	20744.1	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
632.0782	632.0780	0.18	246210.8	C <sub>3</sub> "
634.094	634.0930	1.4	347995.8	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1363	677.1359	0.59	428713.9	Y <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1467	719.1465	0.27	335221	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
775.137	775.1363	0.9	450231.7	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
791.1682	791.1682	0	1263949	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
800.1117	800.1113	0.49	833865.9	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '
817.1481	817.148	0.12	114732.1	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
835.1581	835.1580	0.08	642817.6	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
871.1254	871.1251	0.34	41361.7	[M-3H-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>

Table S12: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
173.009	173.0098	-4.6	1428054.1	C <sub>1</sub> <sup>''</sup>
198.9916	198.9917	-0.98	2410980.5	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
227.5188	227.5198	-4.7	1909038.5	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
227.5188	227.5198	-4.7	1909038.5	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
266.3676	266.3679	-1.2	55167.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
282.0286	282.0289	-1.1	2.77E+08	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0393	300.0394	-0.58	1.74E+07	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0381	305.0382	-0.45	2.63E+08	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
328.0341	328.0343	-0.88	6353023.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0497	342.0500	-0.99	1.24E+07	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
357.0368	357.0379	-3.2	4.24E+06	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
371.0524	371.0536	-3.2	2.10E+07	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
379.0499	379.0502	-0.88	4756848	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0532	400.0555	-5.8	6957444	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0708	414.0717	-2.4	173417392	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0708	414.0717	-2.4	173417392	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0579	435.0582	-0.82	2015001.1	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.0505	440.0504	0.15	4174323.3	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0451	456.0469	-4.1	26351570	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0451	456.0469	-4.1	26351570	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
457.5568	457.5576	-1.9	16107254	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0602	458.0609	-1.7	2.41E+07	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0602	458.0609	-1.7	2.41E+07	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0602	458.0609	-1.7	2.41E+07	C <sub>2</sub>
474.0556	474.0565	-2	1.04E+07	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
476.0712	476.0715	-0.76	4496472	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0717	500.0715	0.27	501382.8	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
504.0662	504.0664	-0.55	1589974.6	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0662	528.0664	-0.52	1369161.5	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
573.0597	573.0649	-9.1	24935.5	<sup>0,2</sup> A <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
588.0874	588.0876	-0.35	4527201	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
615.0745	615.0755	-1.6	1289869.4	B <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
616.0814	616.0825	-1.8	507767.9	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1296	619.1298	-0.33	358531.8	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
632.0773	632.0780	-1.2	1338071.6	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup>
634.0929	634.0930	-0.29	9563548	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1351	677.1359	-1.2	2473670.5	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1458	719.1465	-0.97	3517010.5	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
791.1668	791.1682	-1.8	14645490	[M-3H-CO <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
800.11	800.1113	-1.6	3338681	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
817.146	817.148	-2.4	971407.4	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>'</sup>
828.105	828.1049	0.12	132965.6	<sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub>
835.1566	835.1580	-1.7	5283968.5	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
871.1234	871.1251	-2	1028001.1	[M-3H-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
915.1132	915.1143	-1.2	708207.2	[M-3H] <sup>'</sup>

Table S13: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-3H]^{3-}$  precursor of CS-A dp4 in the low-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
157.0139	157.0142	-2.2	764433.8	B <sub>1</sub>
173.0088	173.0098	-5.8	509262.8	C <sub>1</sub> <sup>''</sup>
175.0245	175.0248	-1.8	616644	C <sub>1</sub>
198.9914	198.9917	-2	1931929.1	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
227.5186	227.5198	-5.5	630660.4	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
227.5186	227.5198	-5.5	630660.4	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
237.5317	237.5321	-1.9	1307501.1	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
266.3674	266.3679	-2	102129.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
282.0284	282.0289	-1.8	7.74E+07	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0389	300.0394	-1.9	1.13E+07	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0377	305.0382	-1.8	8.02E+07	$[M-3H]^{3-}$
328.0338	328.0343	-1.8	2645442	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
341.0416	341.043	-4.1	3.03E+05	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
357.0364	357.0379	-4.3	1.16E+06	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
371.052	371.0536	-4.3	3.12E+06	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
379.0495	379.0502	-1.9	3390571.5	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0537	400.0555	-4.5	1971418.6	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0704	414.0717	-3.4	4.16E+07	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0704	414.0717	-3.4	4.16E+07	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0573	435.0582	-2.2	233480.2	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.0499	440.0504	-1.2	2026331.4	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0444	456.0469	-5.7	6713159	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0444	456.0469	-5.7	6713159	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
457.5562	457.5576	-3.3	887101.1	$[M-3H]^{2-}$
458.0601	458.0609	-2	8004435.5	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0601	458.0609	-2	8004435.5	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0601	458.0609	-2	8004435.5	C <sub>2</sub>
474.055	474.0565	-3.3	1762344	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
476.0706	476.0715	-2	2468611.5	Y <sub>2</sub>
500.0707	500.0715	-1.7	1716128	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
504.0656	504.0664	-1.7	610999.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0655	528.0664	-1.9	368275.9	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
588.0865	588.0876	-1.9	862843.8	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
615.0734	615.0755	-3.4	49127.7	B <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
616.0815	616.0825	-1.7	120361.8	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1285	619.1298	-2.1	19601	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
632.0765	632.0780	-2.5	200389.6	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup>
634.092	634.0930	-1.7	1529364.6	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1342	677.1359	-2.5	969444.1	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1447	719.1465	-2.5	710339.9	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
791.1657	791.1682	-3.2	1261714.9	$[M-3H-SO_3-CO_2]^-$
800.1089	800.1113	-3	282980.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
817.1447	817.148	-4	56492.6	$[M-3H-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
835.1555	835.1580	-3	503955.9	$[M-3H-SO_3]^-$

Table S14: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (4 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
173.0091	173.0098	-4	1211537.6	C <sub>1</sub> <sup>''</sup>
198.9917	198.9917	-0.48	7.56E+05	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
227.5189	227.5198	-4.2	1958871.6	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
227.5189	227.5198	-4.2	1958871.6	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
266.3672	266.3679	-2.7	108060	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
282.0288	282.0289	-0.39	2.12E+08	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0396	300.0394	0.41	8292346.5	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0386	305.0382	1.2	7.54E+08	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
328.0343	328.0343	-0.27	4495393.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0499	342.0500	-0.4	4077744.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
357.037	357.0379	-2.7	3750311.8	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
371.0527	371.0536	-2.4	21302490	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> <sup>'</sup>
379.0502	379.0502	-0.09	4104255.3	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0535	400.0555	-5	7853565	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0711	414.0717	-1.7	157626288	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0711	414.0717	-1.7	157626288	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0583	435.0582	0.09	1531235.5	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.051	440.0504	1.3	2608724	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0454	456.0469	-3.5	21768876	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0454	456.0469	-3.5	21768876	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
457.5572	457.5576	-1.1	16673176	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0605	458.0609	-1.1	2.03E+07	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0605	458.0609	-1.1	2.03E+07	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0605	458.0609	-1.1	2.03E+07	C <sub>2</sub>
474.056	474.0565	-1.2	8.20E+06	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
504.0665	504.0664	0.04	850755.9	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
528.0667	528.0664	0.42	977573.4	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
573.0659	573.0649	1.7	4.27E+04	<sup>0,2</sup> A <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
588.0879	588.0876	0.49	3291947.8	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
615.075	615.0755	-0.81	967091.1	B <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
616.0808	616.0825	-2.8	313427.3	B <sub>3</sub>
619.1295	619.1298	-0.49	106927.9	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
632.0778	632.0780	-0.44	864503.6	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup>
634.0934	634.0930	0.49	7280671	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1356	677.1359	-0.44	1257629.9	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1462	719.1465	-0.41	1309795.9	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
791.1674	791.1682	-1	7875305.5	[M-3H-CO <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
800.1107	800.1113	-0.74	2201241.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>'</sup>
817.1465	817.148	-1.8	509871.3	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>'</sup>
835.157	835.1580	-1.2	2740336.5	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
871.1241	871.1251	-1.1	299677.5	[M-3H-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>'</sup>
915.1143	915.1143	0	170128	[M-3H] <sup>'</sup>

Table S15: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the [M-4H+Na]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of CS-A dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
173.009	173.0098	-4.6	256207.8	C <sub>1</sub> <sup>''</sup>
175.0246	175.0248	-1.2	321594.2	C <sub>1</sub> <sup>''</sup>
198.9916	198.9917	-0.98	440792	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
282.0286	282.0289	-1.1	1.20E+07	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0392	300.0394	-0.91	1607087.6	Y <sub>1</sub>
304.0105	304.0108	-1.2	1736888.6	Z <sub>1</sub> +Na
312.3652	312.3655	-1.1	3.36E+07	[M-4H+Na] <sup>3-</sup>
328.034	328.0343	-1.2	1000586.1	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0497	342.0500	-0.99	1696293.6	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
350.0159	350.0163	-1.2	3717047.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> +Na
369.0355	369.038	-6.8	661124.3	Z <sub>3</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
390.0408	390.0412	-1	3203229	[Y <sub>3</sub> +Na] <sup>2-</sup>
414.0707	414.0717	-2.6	14669782	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0707	414.0717	-2.6	14669782	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
434.0314	434.0374	-14	142960	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
446.0487	446.0492	-1.2	276977.2	[ <sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> +Na] <sup>2-</sup>
456.0448	456.0469	-4.8	4493237	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0448	456.0469	-4.8	4493237	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
469.0493	469.0519	-5.7	450568.3	[M-4H+Na] <sup>2-</sup>
479.0346	479.0359	-2.7	7654003.5	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
479.0346	479.0359	-2.7	7654003.5	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
496.0374	496.0395	-4.2	613693.5	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
498.053	498.0535	-1	1105643	Y <sub>2</sub> +Na
522.053	522.0535	-0.97	120183.5	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub> +Na
526.0479	526.0484	-0.99	218115.1	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub> +Na
528.0659	528.0664	-1.1	28116.8	<sup>3,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub> +Na
565.0331	565.0363	-5.7	4081	<sup>0,3</sup> A <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
609.0611	609.0626	-2.5	200538.7	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
637.056	637.0575	-2.4	1934383.6	B <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
656.0745	656.0750	-0.8	1324433.8	C <sub>3</sub> +Na
699.1167	699.1179	-1.7	748532.2	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na-SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1248	719.1229	2.6	407274.6	<sup>2,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
741.0984	741.0971	1.6	21590.1	Z <sub>3</sub>
763.0785	763.0791	-0.82	1177829.3	Z <sub>3</sub> +Na
779.0733	779.0747	-1.8	406034.2	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
781.089	781.0896	-0.88	530058.4	Y <sub>3</sub> +Na
795.1592	795.1517	9.4	8380.3	[M-4H+Na-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
813.1481	813.1517	-4.4	579796.9	[M-4H+Na-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
823.0952	823.1002	-6.1	1539003.9	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> +Na
839.1268	839.1309	-4.9	59953	[M-4H+Na-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
849.1151	849.1186	-4.1	1044659.8	[M-4H+Na-2CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
893.1048	893.1079	-3.4	77258	[M-4H+Na-CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
937.0945	937.0972	-2.9	705435.6	[M-4H+Na] <sup>-</sup>



Table S16: Fragment ion list for 193 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-4H+Na]^{3-}$  precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
173.0089	173.0098	-5.2	199847.3	$C_1''$
175.0249	175.0248	0.5	138870.5	$C_1$
198.9916	198.9917	-0.98	160745.4	$^{1,3}X_0$
282.0284	282.0289	-1.8	4998976.5	$Z_1$
300.0391	300.0394	-1.3	518889.6	$Y_1$
304.0104	304.0108	-1.5	418420.8	$Z_1+Na$
312.3649	312.3655	-2.1	1477232.5	$[M-4H+Na]^{3-}$
328.0341	328.0343	-0.88	356449.3	$^{1,5}X_1$
342.0499	342.0500	-0.4	445879.2	$^{0,2}X_1$
350.0162	350.0163	-0.38	857283.6	$^{1,5}X_1+Na$
390.041	390.0412	-0.53	1308640.3	$[Y_3+Na]^{2-}$
414.0709	414.0717	-2.1	3926893	$Z_2-CO_2$
414.0709	414.0717	-2.1	3926893	$C_2-CO_2$
434.0379	434.0374	1	9910.1	$^{1,5}A_2'+Na$
456.045	456.0469	-4.4	1151781.3	$Z_2''$
456.045	456.0469	-4.4	1151781.3	$C_2''$
469.0496	469.0519	-5.1	46750	$[M-4H+Na]^{2-}$
479.0348	479.0359	-2.3	2121329.3	$Z_2'+Na$
479.0348	479.0359	-2.3	2121329.3	$C_2'+Na$
498.0531	498.0535	-0.81	437572.4	$Y_2+Na$
550.048	550.0484	-0.76	67685.5	$^{3,5}A_3+Na$
637.0561	637.0575	-2.2	420323.8	$B_3'+Na$
656.0743	656.0750	-1.1	334548.3	$C_3+Na$
701.1324	701.1328	-0.68	134599	$Y_3+Na-SO_3$
763.0783	763.0791	-1.1	435433.5	$Z_3+Na$
781.0889	781.0896	-1	766180.5	$Y_3+Na$
813.1483	813.1517	-4.2	115379.3	$[M-4H+Na-SO_3-CO_2]^-$
823.0953	823.1002	-6	221509.7	$^{0,2}X_3'+Na$
839.1274	839.1309	-4.2	20041.1	$[M-4H+Na-SO_3-H_2O]^-$
849.1151	849.1186	-4.1	328856.4	$[M-4H+Na-2CO_2]^-$
893.1049	893.1079	-3.4	1227829.5	$[M-4H+Na-CO_2]^-$
937.0947	937.0972	-2.7	158982	$[M-4H+Na]^-$

Table S17: Fragment ion list for 213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (50 ms).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
237.5332	237.5321	4.4	6723.1	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
282.0301	282.0289	4.2	423403.3	Z <sub>1</sub>
305.0403	305.0382	6.8	3.50E+07	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
316.5452	316.5429	7.2	7486.9	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
357.0385	357.0379	1.5	20369.2	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
371.0544	371.0536	2.2	74936.7	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
379.0522	379.0502	5.2	25672.9	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0553	400.0555	-0.54	49641.2	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0731	414.0717	3.2	317054.1	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0731	414.0717	3.2	317054.1	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0578	435.0582	-1.1	992.9	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.053	440.0504	5.8	9500.1	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0475	456.0469	1.1	57571.7	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0475	456.0469	1.1	57571.7	C <sub>2</sub> "
457.5592	457.5576	3.3	115132	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0625	458.0609	3.3	80651.5	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0625	458.0609	3.3	80651.5	C <sub>2</sub>
458.0625	458.0609	3.3	80651.5	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
474.0582	474.0565	3.5	35859.6	Y <sub>2</sub> "
588.0893	588.0876	2.9	3066.1	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
677.1381	677.1359	3.2	5116	Y <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
775.1725	775.1739	-1.8	3332.4	[M-3H-SO <sub>4</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
800.1141	800.1113	3.5	23743.4	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '

Table S18: Fragment ion list for 213 nm UVPD activation of the  $[M-3H]^{3-}$  precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (50 ms).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
237.5322	237.5321	0.23	25591.9	$Y_2^{2-}$
282.029	282.0289	0.31	376801.5	$Z_1$
305.0385	305.0382	0.85	1.34E+07	$[M-3H]^{3-}$
357.0372	357.0379	-2.1	15926.8	$^{2,5}X_1'$
379.0504	379.0502	0.43	57966.1	$Y_3^{2-}$
435.0593	435.0582	2.4	1136.4	$^{1,5}A_4^{2-}$
440.0507	440.0504	0.6	18277.4	$B_2$
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	62375.6	$Z_2$
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	62375.6	$[M-2H]^{2-}$
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	62375.6	$C_2$
474.0561	474.0565	-0.97	29513.2	$Y_2''$
775.1706	775.1739	-4.3	3723.3	$[M-3H-SO_4-CO_2]^-$
800.111	800.1113	-0.37	21056	$^{0,2}X_3'$

Table S19: Fragment ion list for 213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (150 ms).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
237.5329	237.5321	3.2	76668.1	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
282.0298	282.0289	3.2	7391485.5	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0408	300.0394	4.4	125171.5	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0401	305.0382	6.1	2.20E+08	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
316.5446	316.5429	5.4	94324.7	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
328.0354	328.0343	3.1	233104.1	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.051	342.0500	2.8	44843.4	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
357.0383	357.0379	0.98	335265.5	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
372.058	372.0606	-7	65620	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
379.0516	379.0502	3.6	458945.8	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.055	400.0555	-1.3	1026168.4	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0726	414.0717	2	5869078	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0726	414.0717	2	5869078	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0593	435.0582	2.4	3672126	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.0523	440.0504	4.2	138030.9	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0471	456.0469	0.24	1099505.1	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0471	456.0469	0.24	1099505.1	C <sub>2</sub> "
457.5588	457.5576	2.4	2260667.8	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0618	458.0609	1.7	1614808.9	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0618	458.0609	1.7	1614808.9	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0618	458.0609	1.7	1614808.9	C <sub>2</sub>
474.0577	474.0565	2.4	681351	Y <sub>2</sub> "
504.0676	504.0664	2.2	31038.9	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
588.0897	588.0876	3.6	63162.5	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
677.1378	677.1359	2.8	117259.2	Y <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
775.172	775.1739	-2.5	228915.2	[M-3H-SO <sub>4</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
800.1134	800.1113	2.6	452784.7	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '

Table S20: Fragment ion list for 213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (300 ms).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
198.9921	198.9917	1.5	40082.5	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
237.5327	237.5321	2.3	72358.8	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
282.0295	282.0289	2.1	9184308	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0404	300.0394	3.1	263792.7	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0396	305.0382	4.5	1.25E+08	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
328.0351	328.0343	2.2	327671.6	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0506	342.0500	1.6	124282.4	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
358.0414	358.0449	-9.9	46280.9	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
372.0565	372.0606	-11	92391.4	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
377.5278	377.5265	3.2	20384.1	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
379.0511	379.0502	2.3	607442.9	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0545	400.0555	-2.5	1429674.9	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0722	414.0717	0.99	8176075.5	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0722	414.0717	0.99	8176075.5	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0596	435.0582	3.1	23605.7	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.0518	440.0504	3.1	163650.5	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0466	456.0469	-0.85	1577052.9	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0466	456.0469	-0.85	1577052.9	C <sub>2</sub> "
457.5583	457.5576	1.3	3198577.5	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0611	458.0609	0.22	2480923.3	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0611	458.0609	0.22	2480923.3	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0611	458.0609	0.22	2480923.3	C <sub>2</sub>
474.0572	474.0565	1.4	998110.1	Y <sub>2</sub> "
504.0675	504.0664	2	55947.7	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
573.0823	573.0886	-11	2330.8	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub> "
575.1074	575.1036	-6.6	10056.4	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
588.0892	588.0876	2.7	93418.8	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
619.131	619.1298	1.9	1550	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0949	634.0930	2.9	100005.6	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1371	677.1359	1.8	211551.5	Y <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1479	719.1465	1.9	37529.5	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
775.1714	775.1739	-3.2	348810.4	[M-3H-SO <sub>4</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
791.1692	791.1682	1.3	142279.2	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
800.1126	800.1113	1.6	687008.6	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '
817.1465	817.148	-1.8	2505.6	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
835.1588	835.1580	0.92	33927.3	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>

Table S21: Fragment ion list for 213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the high-pressure cell (400 ms).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
198.9917	198.9917	-0.48	937290.9	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
237.5321	237.5321	-0.18	1475916.5	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
266.0339	266.0326	4.9	529746.9	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>13-</sup>
282.0289	282.0289	-0.03	2.65E+07	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0394	300.0394	-0.25	3660405	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0382	305.0382	-0.13	5.87E+07	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
316.5428	316.5429	-0.33	342631.5	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
328.0343	328.0343	-0.27	1862910.3	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0499	342.0500	-0.4	2212737	0,2X <sub>1</sub>
357.037	357.0379	-2.7	1601530.4	2,5X <sub>1</sub> <sup>1</sup>
371.0526	371.0536	-2.7	7530043.5	0,3X <sub>1</sub> <sup>1</sup>
377.5264	377.5265	-0.51	42948	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
378.0423	378.0435	-3.2	1696612.1	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''2-</sup>
379.0501	379.0502	-0.36	6254056	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0538	400.0555	-4.3	3270166.8	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.071	414.0717	-1.9	26811848	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.071	414.0717	-1.9	26811848	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0581	435.0582	-0.36	202104.9	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.0504	440.0504	-0.07	1519904.6	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0452	456.0469	-3.9	6185014	Z <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
456.0452	456.0469	-3.9	6185014	C <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
457.5569	457.5576	-1.7	6338524.5	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0604	458.0609	-1.3	7186134	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0604	458.0609	-1.3	7186134	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0604	458.0609	-1.3	7186134	C <sub>2</sub>
474.0558	474.0565	-1.6	4013836	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>''</sup>
476.0714	476.0715	-0.34	1698655.8	Y <sub>2</sub>
504.0664	504.0664	-0.15	660264.5	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
588.0876	588.0876	-0.01	426564	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
619.1296	619.1298	-0.33	13311.4	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0931	634.0930	0.02	430736.5	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1353	677.1359	-0.88	2404114	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1458	719.1465	-0.97	955455.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>''</sup> -SO <sub>3</sub>
775.1707	775.1739	-4.1	461205.3	[M-3H-SO <sub>4</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
791.1671	791.1682	-1.4	1145811.9	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
800.1103	800.1113	-1.2	3441741.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>1</sup>
817.1457	817.148	-2.8	66057.8	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
835.1567	835.1580	-1.6	460815.9	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
915.1133	915.1143	-1.1	305314.3	[M-3H] <sup>-</sup>

Table S22: Fragment ion list for 213 nm UVPD activation of the [M-3H]<sup>3-</sup> precursor of DS dp4 in the low-pressure cell (400 ms).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
198.992	198.9917	1	54469.5	<sup>1,3</sup> X <sub>0</sub>
237.5326	237.5321	1.9	70144	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
266.0344	266.0326	6.8	125775.3	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>13-</sup>
282.0294	282.0289	1.7	9037220	Z <sub>1</sub>
300.0401	300.0394	2.1	414498.3	Y <sub>1</sub>
305.0394	305.0382	3.8	7.73E+07	[M-3H] <sup>3-</sup>
316.5437	316.5429	2.5	89387.4	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
328.0349	328.0343	1.6	372294.6	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
342.0504	342.0500	1.1	221333.5	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>1</sub>
358.0411	358.0449	-11	51533.2	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
372.0562	372.0606	-12	114927.5	<sup>0,3</sup> X <sub>1</sub> '
377.5275	377.5265	2.4	23318	<sup>2,4</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
379.0509	379.0502	1.7	713679.8	Y <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
400.0543	400.0555	-3	1561209.5	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
414.0719	414.0717	0.26	8909531	Z <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
414.0719	414.0717	0.26	8909531	C <sub>2</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub>
435.0592	435.0582	2.2	32272.3	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
440.0515	440.0504	2.4	171774.2	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0463	456.0469	-1.5	1751302.5	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0463	456.0469	-1.5	1751302.5	C <sub>2</sub> "
457.5581	457.5576	0.89	3460587.5	[M-3H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	2780777.3	Z <sub>2</sub>
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	2780777.3	[M-2H] <sup>2-</sup>
458.0608	458.0609	-0.43	2780777.3	C <sub>2</sub>
476.0724	476.0715	1.8	210474.1	Y <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
504.0673	504.0664	1.6	85287.7	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
573.0821	573.0886	-11	51388.5	<sup>2,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub> "
588.089	588.0876	2.4	110024.5	<sup>1,5</sup> A <sub>3</sub>
619.1309	619.1298	1.8	2101.3	<sup>2,4</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
634.0947	634.0930	2.5	120173.9	C <sub>3</sub>
677.1367	677.1359	1.2	313029.1	Y <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
719.1473	719.1465	1.1	73862.1	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> "-SO <sub>3</sub>
775.171	775.1739	-3.7	112104.8	[M-3H-SO <sub>4</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
791.1686	791.1682	0.5	222651.9	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -CO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
800.1122	800.1113	1.1	807399.1	<sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>3</sub> '
817.1459	817.148	-2.6	4722.2	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O] <sup>-</sup>
835.1584	835.1580	0.44	47343.2	[M-3H-SO <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>
915.1148	915.1143	0.54	41853.7	[M-3H] <sup>-</sup>

Table S23: MS<sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of DS dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
175.0246	175.0248	-1.1	77009.5	C <sub>1</sub>
272.992	272.9916	1.5	101466.1	[Y <sub>2</sub> /C <sub>3</sub> ]+SO <sub>3</sub>
282.0287	282.0289	-0.74	132838.8	Z <sub>1</sub>
325.032	325.0291	8.9	2086.7	[ <sup>1,4</sup> A <sub>3</sub> '/Z <sub>3</sub> '] <sup>2-</sup>
396.1143	396.1147	-1.1	55170.3	C <sub>3</sub> /Y <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
440.0499	440.0504	-1.2	322608.3	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0603	456.0609	-1.5	31145.2	Z <sub>2</sub> "
456.0603	456.0609	-1.5	31145.2	C <sub>2</sub> "
476.071	476.0715	-1.2	456067.5	Y <sub>2</sub>
518.0816	518.0821	-1	134232.8	C <sub>3</sub> / <sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
554.1356	554.1363	-1.3	158272.3	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
590.0663	590.0674	-1.9	459146.9	C <sub>3</sub> -C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O
634.0924	634.0931	-1.1	5880742	C <sub>3</sub>
715.0571	715.0571	-0.12	5776643	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>



Table S24: MS<sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of DS dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/HCD (NCE 20).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
272.9922	272.9916	2.2	218682.5	[Y <sub>2</sub> /C <sub>3</sub> ]+SO <sub>3</sub>
282.0289	282.0289	-0.03	31981	Z <sub>1</sub>
440.0503	440.0504	-0.3	490020.3	B <sub>2</sub>
476.0714	476.0715	-0.34	60841.8	Y <sub>2</sub>
616.0821	616.0825	-0.64	11841	B <sub>3</sub>
634.093	634.0931	-0.15	20435110	C <sub>3</sub>

Table S25: MS<sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of CS-A dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
175.0246	175.0248	-1.1	25957.2	C <sub>1</sub>
272.9918	272.9916	0.73	58237.1	[Y <sub>2</sub> /C <sub>3</sub> ]+SO <sub>3</sub>
282.0285	282.0289	-1.5	42349.1	Z <sub>1</sub>
396.1145	396.1147	-0.62	25369.6	C <sub>3</sub> /Y <sub>2</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
440.0498	440.0504	-1.4	99417.8	B <sub>2</sub>
456.0445	456.0469	-5.3	23296.5	C <sub>2</sub> "
456.0445	456.0469	-5.3	23296.5	Z <sub>2</sub> "
476.0709	476.0715	-1.4	109280.8	Y <sub>2</sub>
518.0809	518.0821	-2.3	29465.8	C <sub>3</sub> <sup>0,2</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
554.1354	554.1363	-1.6	53173.5	C <sub>3</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub>
590.066	590.0674	-2.4	81207.7	C <sub>3</sub> -C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O
616.082	616.0825	-0.81	15116.6	B <sub>3</sub>
634.0922	634.0931	-1.4	1258890.4	C <sub>3</sub>
697.0464	697.0472	-1.1	26059.2	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O
715.056	715.0571	-1.7	1330775.6	C <sub>3</sub> +HSO <sub>3</sub>

Table S26: MS<sup>3</sup> activation of the fragment ion m/z 715.05 of CS-A dp4 using 193 nm UVPD (8 pulses, 4 mJ)/ HCD (NCE 20).

Measured m/z	Calculated m/z	Accuracy (PPM)	Intensity	Assigned Fragment
272.9919	272.9916	1.1	168492.5	[Y <sub>2</sub> /C <sub>3</sub> ]+SO <sub>3</sub>
282.0284	282.0289	-1.8	21308.3	Z <sub>1</sub>
440.0497	440.0504	-1.7	234610.4	B <sub>2</sub>
476.0708	476.0715	-1.6	62210.2	Y <sub>2</sub>
504.0658	504.0665	-1.4	20400.4	<sup>1,5</sup> X <sub>2</sub>
616.0815	616.0825	-1.6	23458.2	B <sub>3</sub>
634.0922	634.0931	-1.4	479585.7	C <sub>3</sub>