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Electronic Supplementary Material

Foot-and-Mouth Disease Virus Inhibits RIP2 Protein Expression to Promote Viral Replication

Huisheng Liu[1] • Qiao Xue[1] • Zixiang Zhu[1] • Fan Yang[1] • Weijun Cao[1] • Xiangtao Liu[1] • Haixue Zheng[1]✉

1. State Key Laboratory of Veterinary Etiological Biology, National Foot and Mouth Diseases Reference Laboratory, Key Laboratory of Animal Virology of Ministry of Agriculture, Lanzhou Veterinary Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Lanzhou 730046, China

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Table S1 qPCR primers used in this study.

Primers	Sequences (5'-3')	Target gene
IFN-β-F	GCTAACAAGTGCATCCTCCAAA	porcine IFN-β gene
IFN-β-R	AGCACATCATAGCTCATGGAAAGA	
ISG15-F	GATCGGTGTGCCTGCCTTC	porcine ISG15 gene
ISG15-R	CGTTGCTGCGACCCTTGT	
IL1β-F	CCCAGGAAGACGGGCTTT	porcine IL1β gene
IL1β-R	GCCTTCGGCCCAGTGAA	
CCL3L1-F	TCTCGCCATCCTCCTCTG	porcine CCL3L1 gene
CCL3L1-R	TGGCTGCTGGTCTCAAAATA	
RIP2-F	GGCTCAAAGGGCAACATTC	porcine RIP2 gene
RIP2-R	GGGCATCCAGAGATTGGTTA	
FMDV-F	CACTGGTGACAGGCTAAGG	FMDV gene
FMDV-R	CCCTTCTCAGATTCCGAGT	
GAPDH-F	ACATGGCCTCCAAGGAGTAAGA	porcine GAPDH gene
GAPDH-R	GATCGAGTTGGGGCTGTGACT	

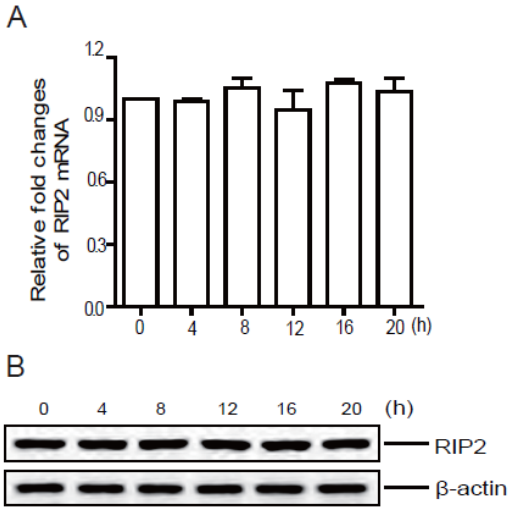

Fig. S1 The expression of RIP2 in the mock-infected cells. PK-15 cells cultured in 3.5 cm dishes were collected and analyzed at the indicated time points. **A** Expression of RIP2 mRNA was determined by qPCR assay; **B** Expression of the target proteins was detected by Western blotting. All the results represent the means and standard deviations of data.

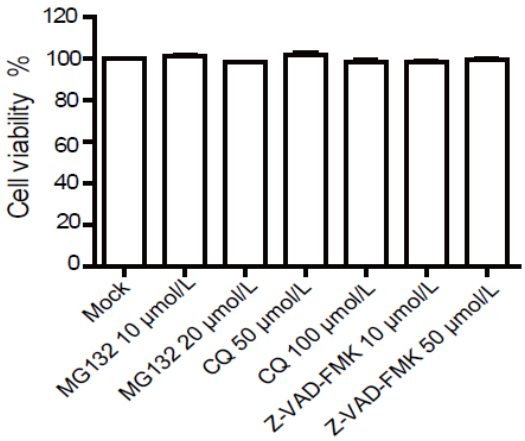

Fig. S2 All doses of the inhibitor did not induce significant cell death. PK-15 cells were seeded in six-well plates, and the monolayer cells were maintained in the presence or absence of the inhibitors MG132, CQ, and Z-VAD-FMK for 24 h. The cytotoxicity of all doses of inhibitors was measured by MTS assay. All the results represent the means and standard deviations of data.

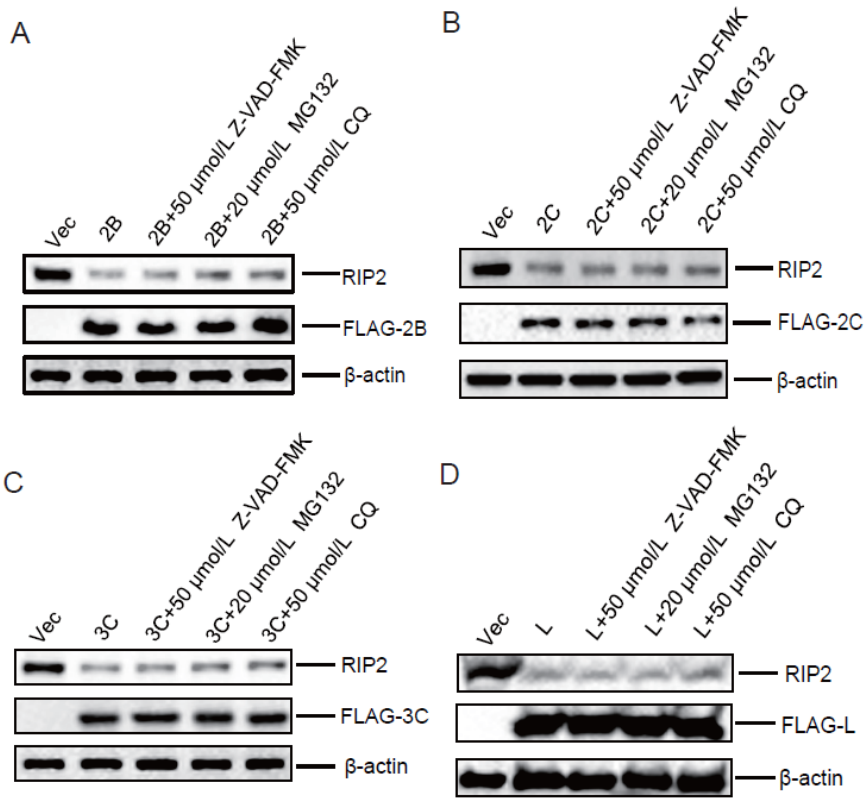

Fig. S3 The inhibitors MG132, CQ, and Z-VAD-FMK did not affect 2B-, 2C-, $3C^{pro}$-, or L^{pro}-induced reduction of RIP2. PK-15 cells cultured in 3.5 cm dishes were transfected with 2 μg empty vector or FLAG–2B- (**A**), FLAG–2C- (**B**), FLAG–3C- (**C**), and FLAG–L-expressing plasmids (**D**). At 6 hpt, the cells were maintained in the presence or absence of the proteasome inhibitor MG132 (20 μmol/L), lysosome inhibitor CQ (50 μmol/L) and caspases inhibitor Z-VAD-FMK (50 μmol/L). At 24 hpt, the cells were collected for western blotting.