

**Supplementary Table 1. All-age deaths and DALYs for different diseases attributable to tobacco and their percentage change in Nepal, 1990-2017**

Subcategory	All-Age Deaths, No. in Thousands (95% UI)			All-Age DALYs, No. in Thousands (95% UI)		
	1990	2017	change, %	1990	2017	Change, %
<b>All causes</b>						
Tobacco						
Male	11763.49 (9612.18-14237.80)	17372.20 (14056.39-20307.12)	47.68	403665.07 (319794.17-512869.65)	446131.58 (364621.77-524648.21)	10.52
Female	7608.83 (5827.14-9679.57)	9553.55 (7463.66-12031.65)	25.56	280977.20 (205487.39-373383.63)	256300.53 (205568.71-316572.58)	-8.78
Both	19372.32 (16059.91-23310.44)	26925.75 (22826.17-31135.35)	38.99	684642.27 (538331.13-875950.09)	702432.11 (593052.53-812425.42)	2.60
Smoking						
Male	9858.89 (8016.19-12138.96)	15573.83 (12511.70-18320.09)	57.97	280385.51 (227328.27-345198.66)	387323.13 (314734.78-458240.78)	38.14
Female	5619.71 (4163.78-7373.09)	7984.05 (6026.50-10280.06)	42.07	153618.50 (116802.49-200154.70)	201074.00 (155098.74-253269.80)	30.89
Both	15478.60 (12838.83-18675.51)	23557.88 (19798.77-27400.07)	52.20	434004.01 (360694.99-523145.50)	588397.13 (487193.19-690655.02)	35.57
Chewing tobacco						
Male	324.53 (221.95-453.10)	595.13 (412.87-782.12)	83.38	9802.97 (6587.60-13907.45)	15546.94 (10681.34-20552.20)	58.59
Female	142.83 (98.54-201.01)	268.19 (194.01-356.27)	87.76	3558.17 (2385.54-5110.57)	6011.17 (4233.98-8176.42)	68.94
Both	467.36 (351.24-609.37)	863.32 (664.09-1073.70)	84.72	13361.13 (9934.89-17759.87)	21558.11 (16005.69-27194.58)	61.35
Secondhand smoking						
Male	2023.02 (1223.08-3116.32)	1966.04 (1388.69-2649.68)	-2.82	125282.54 (64552.81-208075.08)	61759.15 (44109.97-84284.35)	-50.70
Female	2133.57 (1257.73-3283.64)	1717.76 (1179.09-2388.87)	-19.49	130921.51 (68925.95-212905.05)	58748.28 (40421.33-80159.30)	-55.13
Both	4156.59 (2503.94-6381.37)	3683.80 (2641.33-4882.95)	-11.37	256204.06 (133797.03-415607.64)	120507.43 (86416.83-162640.49)	-52.96
<b>Cardiovascular diseases</b>						
Tobacco						
Male	3791.45 (2966.34-4752.99)	7184.91 (5484.11-8728.33)	89.50	106045.53 (82267.08-133672.18)	178781.72 (135047.16-220860.34)	68.59
Female	1939.91 (1409.64-2638.17)	2759.22 (2031.88-3598.37)	42.23	51596.75 (37925.85-69499.33)	68559.09 (51346.16-88568.29)	32.87
Both	5731.36 (4645.29-7010.77)	9944.13 (7888.43-12157.90)	73.50	157642.28 (126776.05-193554.33)	247340.82 (194740.00-303138.58)	56.90
Smoking						
Male	3453.41 (2688.03-4375.06)	6398.37 (4808.50-7886.57)	85.28	96619.66 (74256.90-122738.75)	159276.84 (119281.99-198937.41)	64.85
Female	1631.37 (1150.06-2269.44)	2305.75 (1631.12-3096.08)	41.34	42772.31 (30386.44-59660.41)	56949.09 (41194.34-75687.19)	33.14
Both	5084.78 (4033.28-6349.49)	8704.12 (6785.50-10755.96)	71.18	139391.98 (110502.77-173724.72)	216225.93 (167097.28-267200.96)	55.12
Secondhand smoking						
Male	470.29 (335.36-642.16)	1019.62 (716.19-1367.19)	116.81	13262.84 (9357.97-18103.45)	25748.76 (17829.80-34584.44)	94.14
Female	392.38 (279.69-543.01)	552.72 (399.72-738.60)	40.86	11177.24 (7815.41-15454.67)	14258.69 (10012.59-19091.91)	27.57
Both	862.67 (645.37-1136.15)	1572.35 (1155.62-2052.89)	82.27	24440.09 (18131.54-32553.33)	40007.45 (28671.94-52101.01)	63.70
<b>Diabetes and kidney diseases</b>						
Tobacco						
Male	89.86 (46.50-132.87)	341.19 (212.30-499.97)	279.71	6537.41 (4043.63-9355.31)	16371.62 (10553.78-22939.55)	150.43
Female	83.46 (40.03-146.03)	320.67 (180.70-493.02)	284.24	5137.20 (2824.43-7939.95)	13300.29 (7444.24-19447.89)	158.90
Both	173.31 (104.61-250.63)	661.86 (423.10-933.46)	281.89	11674.62 (7240.42-16558.61)	29671.92 (18547.14-41567.02)	154.16
Smoking						
Male	60.05 (31.00-92.21)	215.64 (125.04-325.16)	259.10	4392.28 (2637.49-6322.29)	10215.58 (6340.69-14596.02)	132.58
Female	38.47 (16.74-70.51)	135.17 (71.15-222.16)	251.37	2188.41 (1197.36-3496.51)	5142.53 (2903.20-7975.01)	134.99
Both	98.52 (56.73-144.71)	350.81 (205.70-514.87)	256.08	6580.70 (4055.51-9682.42)	15358.11 (9426.86-22203.75)	133.38

Secondhand smoking							
Male	35.40 (12.48-60.40)	143.98 (52.67-241.44)	306.69	2525.21 (955.13-4178.18)	7028.35 (2625.10-11459.51)	178.33	
Female	49.68 (16.07-97.51)	199.24 (74.84-338.96)	301.03	3218.62 (1162.47-5459.71)	8689.48 (3316.27-13987.41)	169.98	
Both	85.08 (30.02-145.39)	343.22 (128.33-559.19)	303.39	5743.83 (2138.89-9608.90)	15717.82 (5916.86-24952.45)	173.65	
<b>All Neoplasms</b>							
Tobacco							
Male	1458.30 (1139.03-1890.08)	2795.38 (2190.73-3628.29)	91.69	38763.61 (30206.76-49414.72)	63597.51 (48418.72-82150.39)	64.06	
Female	850.81 (606.63-1144.57)	1355.16 (979.14-1773.62)	59.28	22919.15 (16055.39-31167.33)	30615.38 (22087.11-40608.53)	33.58	
Both	2309.11 (1829.24-2855.31)	4150.54 (3336.01-5024.85)	79.75	61682.77 (48392.88-76293.78)	94212.89 (74227.14-114859.20)	52.74	
Smoking							
Male	1250.10 (975.25-1649.62)	2401.44 (1848.26-3151.69)	92.10	32126.79 (24809.85-42129.01)	52760.17 (39959.53-69669.29)	64.22	
Female	720.15 (488.16-1000.56)	1097.67 (750.55-1488.11)	52.42	19297.97 (12618.21-27388.48)	24084.51 (16609.46-32930.07)	24.80	
Both	1970.25 (1545.76-2475.89)	3499.11 (2734.84-4290.12)	77.60	51424.76 (40202.22-65087.14)	76844.68 (59707.14-94791.62)	49.43	
Chewing tobacco							
Male	324.53 (221.95-453.10)	595.13 (412.87-782.12)	83.38	9802.97 (6587.60-13907.45)	15546.94 (10681.34-20552.20)	58.59	
Female	142.83 (98.54-201.01)	268.19 (194.01-356.27)	87.76	3558.17 (2385.54-5110.57)	6011.17 (4233.98-8176.42)	68.94	
Both	467.36 (351.24-609.37)	863.32 (664.09-1073.70)	84.72	13361.13 (9934.89-17759.87)	21558.11 (16005.69-27194.58)	61.35	
Secondhand smoking							
Male	21.07 (8.88-41.47)	41.08 (18.62-77.70)	95.01	551.75 (228.76-1067.50)	939.60 (427.81-1780.49)	70.29	
Female	34.30 (13.82-61.95)	71.29 (29.95-123.53)	107.84	1071.97 (442.54-1953.02)	2081.06 (870.79-3602.03)	94.13	
Both	55.37 (28.26-90.91)	112.37 (57.13-183.26)	102.96	1623.73 (810.67-2684.85)	3020.66 (1546.52-4853.92)	86.03	
<b>Non-communicable diseases</b>							
Tobacco							
Male	9084.74 (7213.20-11113.09)	15843.57 (12712.23-18568.33)	74.40	258037.36 (208400.97-311823.54)	399996.94 (325615.15-473155.30)	55.02	
Female	5405.68 (4000.45-7169.95)	8479.47 (6562.76-10786.52)	56.86	149766.37 (113912.16-195422.04)	222238.88 (176225.32-276201.22)	48.39	
Both	14490.42 (12108.44-17315.76)	24323.04 (20523.48-28032.74)	67.86	407803.74 (341565.27-482686.51)	622235.82 (521551.91-724024.44)	52.58	
Smoking							
Male	8360.61 (6594.62-10279.50)	14278.19 (11397.99-16901.41)	70.78	235498.35 (188051.06-288093.77)	356411.43 (288822.06-421623.66)	51.34	
Female	4650.42 (3337.03-6281.82)	7178.97 (5429.79-9244.20)	54.37	125863.59 (93741.89-167530.95)	183252.98 (141279.02-232004.89)	45.60	
Both	13011.04 (10706.22-15734.95)	21457.17 (17836.70-25205.32)	64.92	361361.93 (297489.31-433996.59)	539664.42 (445211.65-635293.86)	49.34	
Chewing tobacco							
Male	324.53 (221.95-453.10)	595.13 (412.87-782.12)	83.38	9802.97 (6587.60-13907.45)	15546.94 (10681.34-20552.20)	58.59	
Female	142.83 (98.54-201.01)	268.19 (194.01-356.27)	87.76	3558.17 (2385.54-5110.57)	6011.17 (4233.98-8176.42)	68.94	
Both	467.36 (351.24-609.37)	863.32 (664.09-1073.70)	84.72	13361.13 (9934.89-17759.87)	21558.11 (16005.69-27194.58)	61.35	
Secondhand smoking							
Male	826.51 (544.18-1157.79)	1707.58 (1204.09-2298.64)	106.60	24185.68 (16369.38-33055.50)	46057.83 (32953.64-60548.19)	90.43	
Female	885.80 (562.91-1315.63)	1428.84 (955.94-2015.36)	61.31	27170.66 (17935.98-39583.53)	42147.61 (28847.28-57043.88)	55.12	
Both	1712.31 (1160.43-2406.58)	3136.42 (2218.91-4183.96)	83.17	51356.35 (35980.77-71788.94)	88205.44 (62908.63-115112.33)	71.75	
<b>Tuberculosis</b>							
Tobacco							
Male	1065.82 (611.69-1723.30)	533.34 (298.43-827.30)	-49.96	34317.44 (19894.39-54836.53)	15474.57 (8686.80-23623.93)	-54.91	
Female	667.34 (210.36-1288.01)	267.93 (114.47-461.56)	-59.85	21064.12 (7035.82-39071.66)	7511.65 (3425.62-12761.83)	-64.34	

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Both	1733.16 (962.41-2696.31)	801.27 (445.52-1198.40)	-53.77	55381.56 (31368.85-84009.28)	22986.22 (12814.67-33890.22)	-58.49
Smoking						
Male	1065.82 (611.69-1723.30)	533.34 (298.43-827.30)	-49.96	34317.44 (19894.39-54836.53)	15474.57 (8686.80-23623.93)	-54.91
Female	667.34 (210.36-1288.01)	267.93 (114.47-461.56)	-59.85	21064.12 (7035.82-39071.66)	7511.65 (3425.62-12761.83)	-64.34
Both	1733.16 (962.41-2696.31)	801.27 (445.52-1198.40)	-53.77	55381.56 (31368.85-84009.28)	22986.22 (12814.67-33890.22)	-58.49

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